LEARNING OUTCOMES

- 1. Define what a Human-Computer Interaction is.
- 2. Identify the objectives of HCl.
- 3. Explain the multiple fields of HCI.
- 4. Explain the importance of HCl in UX design.

DESIGNING OBJECTS

"You would need an engineering degree in MIT to work this, someone once told me, shaking his head in puzzlement over his brandnew digital watch. Well, I have an engineering degree from MIT... Give me a few hours and I can figure out the watch. But why should it take hours? I have talked with many people who can't use all the features of their washing machines or cameras, ... who habitually turn on the wrong stove burner."

- Don Norman, Design of Everyday Things

STOVE

Bad arrangement of burners





STOVE

Better arrangement of burners





DOOR

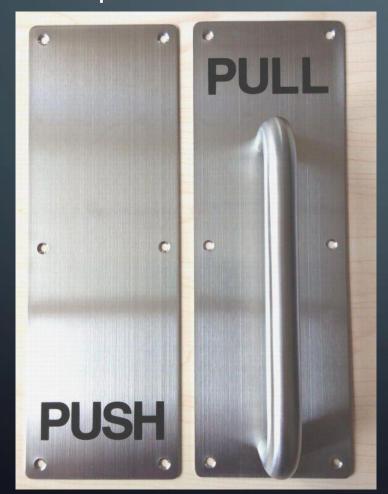
Door handle for a door to push

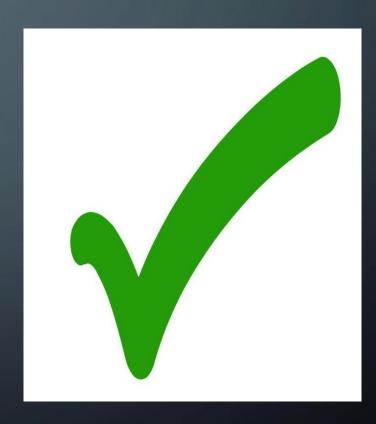




DOOR

Door handle to pull





CASSEROLE POT

With steel handle





CASSEROLE POT

With insulated handle





WINDOWS OS

Windows 8 – not designed on PC BUT marketed by MS on PCs.





WINDOWS OS

Windows 10 - more consistent user experience across devices





SMARTPHONES

Too small to use





SMARTPHONES

Enough size to tap icons



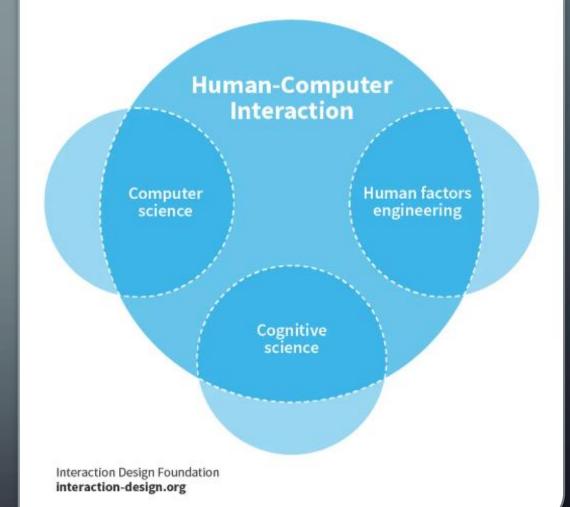


WHAT IS HCI?

It is the study of how users interact with technology drawing insights from computer science, cognitive science and human factor engineering to create engaging experiences.

The Multidisciplinary Field of HCI







RISE OF HCI

- It surfaced in the 1980s with the emergence of personal computing using machines like Apple Macintosh, IBM PC 5150 and Commodore 64.
- They were used for applications like word processor, games and accounting aids.
- The need of <u>user-friendly computer interaction</u> for less experienced users became increasingly vital.

TWO SIDES OF HCI

Academic Discipline

 About studying the way people interact with computer technology.

• Design Discipline

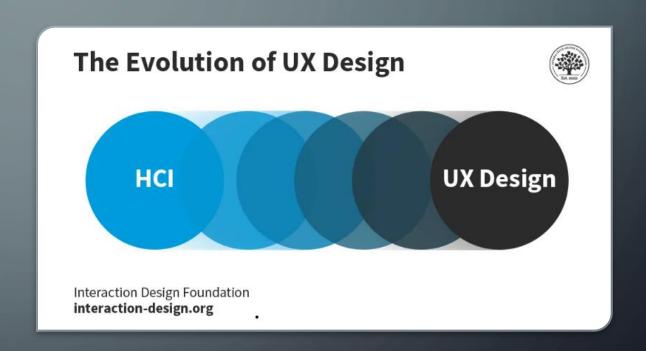
Application of user-experience design and interactive design



"How do you create interventions with technology that make difference to people?"

THE EVOLUTION OF UX DESIGN

- HCl overlaps with areas such as usercentered design, user-interface design and user experience design.
- HCI academically-focused
- <u>UX</u> industry-focused
- Regardless of this divide, the practical considerations for products that the UX professionals take is based on the findings of HCI specialists about human mindset.



THE IMPACT OF HCI DESIGN ON UX

Here are four design principles that have been influenced by HCl design:

- Goal-driven design
- Improved usability
- Positive emotional responses
- Put human first

FOR A SUCCESSFUL PRODUCT

For the product to be successful, it must be:

- USEFUL
- USABLE
- USED

CAREER PATHS OF HCI PROFESSIONALS

- User Experience (UX) Designer: Focus on creating user-friendly and engaging experiences.
- User Interface (UI) Designer: Focus on the visual design of interfaces.
- Interaction Designer: Focus on how users interact with technology.
- Usability Analyst: Evaluate the usability of products and systems.
- User Researcher: Conduct research to understand user needs and behaviors.
- HCI Researcher: Conduct research to advance the field of HCI.
- Product Designer: Focus on the overall product design, including user experience and interface.

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Let's have a 10-minute break