

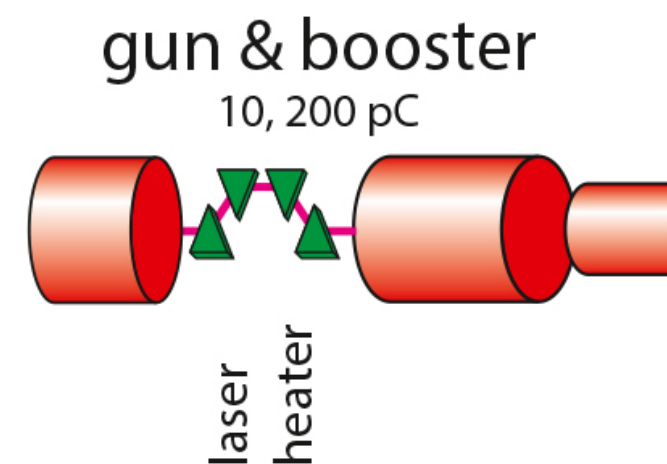
New challenges in FEL modeling and consequences for OPAL

OPAL Developer Meeting - 1 - 2022

Andreas Adelman

Energy Spread Values before First Compression Stage

Measurement	15 keV
Design	2.3 keV
Astra+Elegant	< 1 keV



***Inconsistency between
Modeling and Observation***

e) over the years,
erical tools cannot
sFEL injector by
ication S. Reiche)



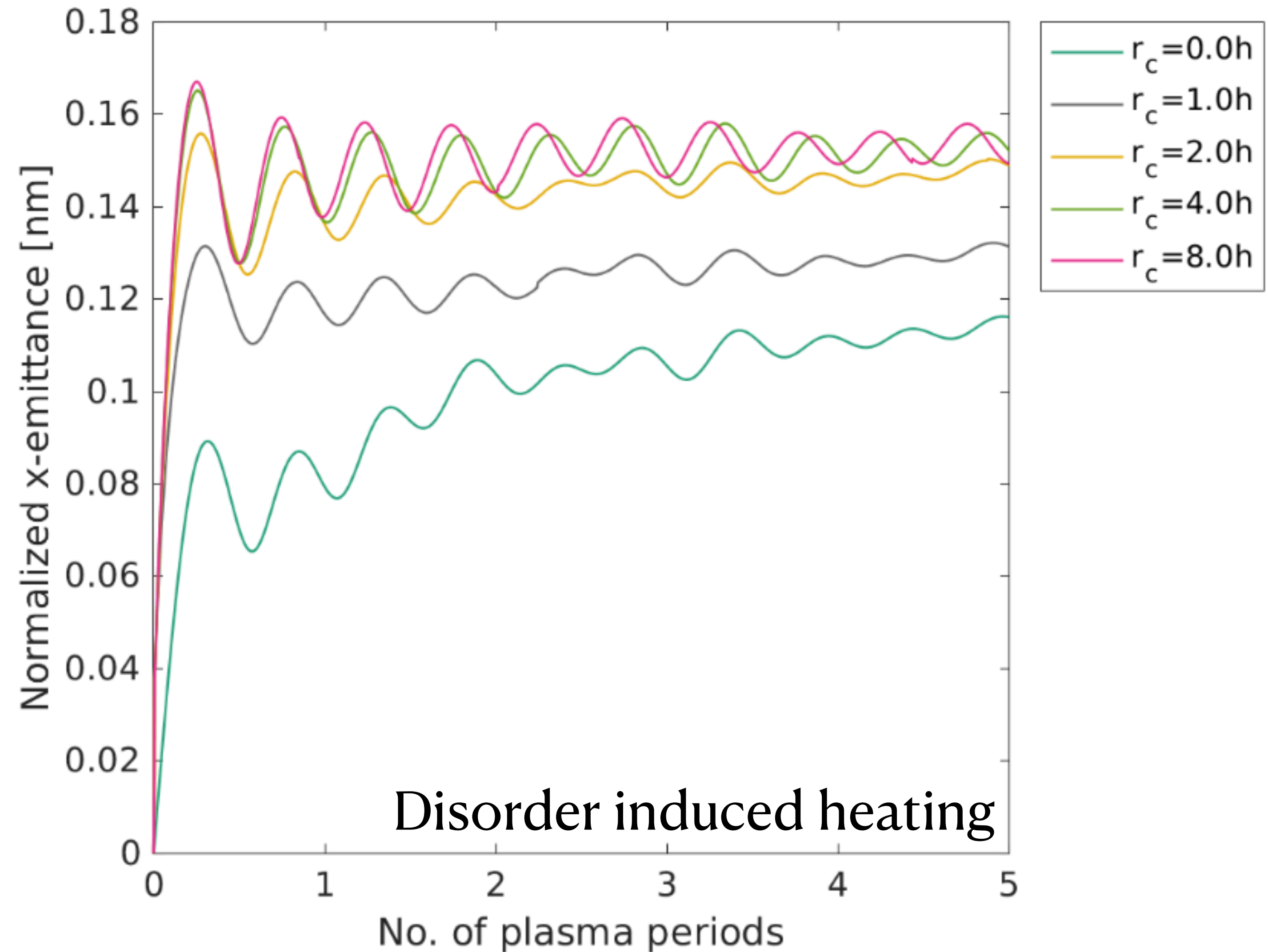
– 5 nm, 100 Hz
3.4 GeV

1.08) – 0.7 nm
5.8 GeV
0 fs, 100 Hz

SwissFEL: Parameters from Sven Reiche

Parameters

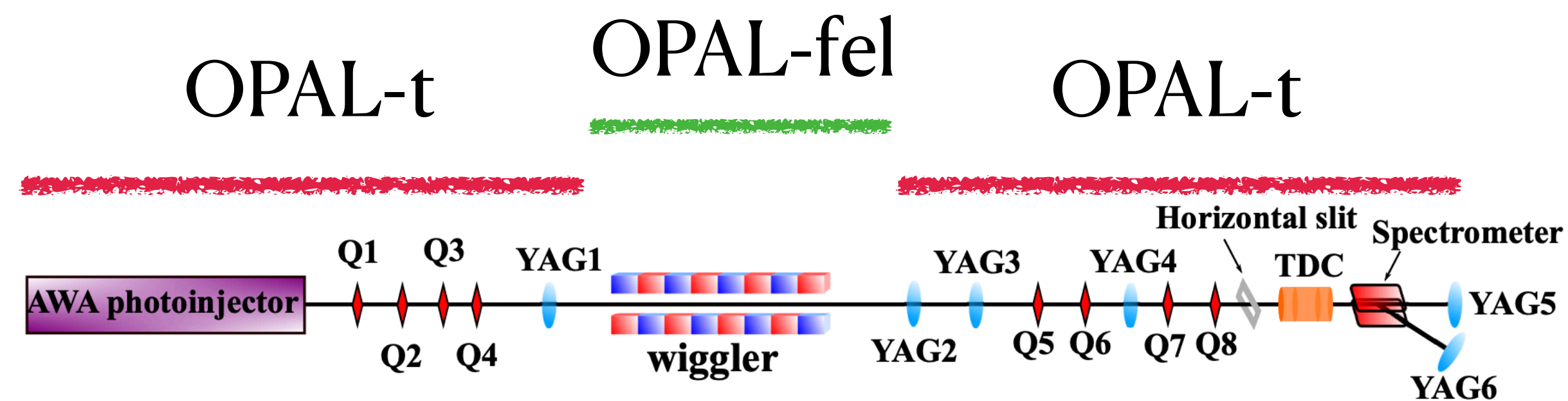
- $R = 2\mu m$
- $Q = 20fC$
- $N_e = 124,844$
- $T_{end} = 9.1ps$
- 256^3 grid
- $h = 0.08\mu m$



Sven Reiche :: Paul Scherrer Institute

Computational Challenges for Compact FELs

Ultra-Compact XFEL Workshop, July 2021



Alaba A et al. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2112.02316.pdf>

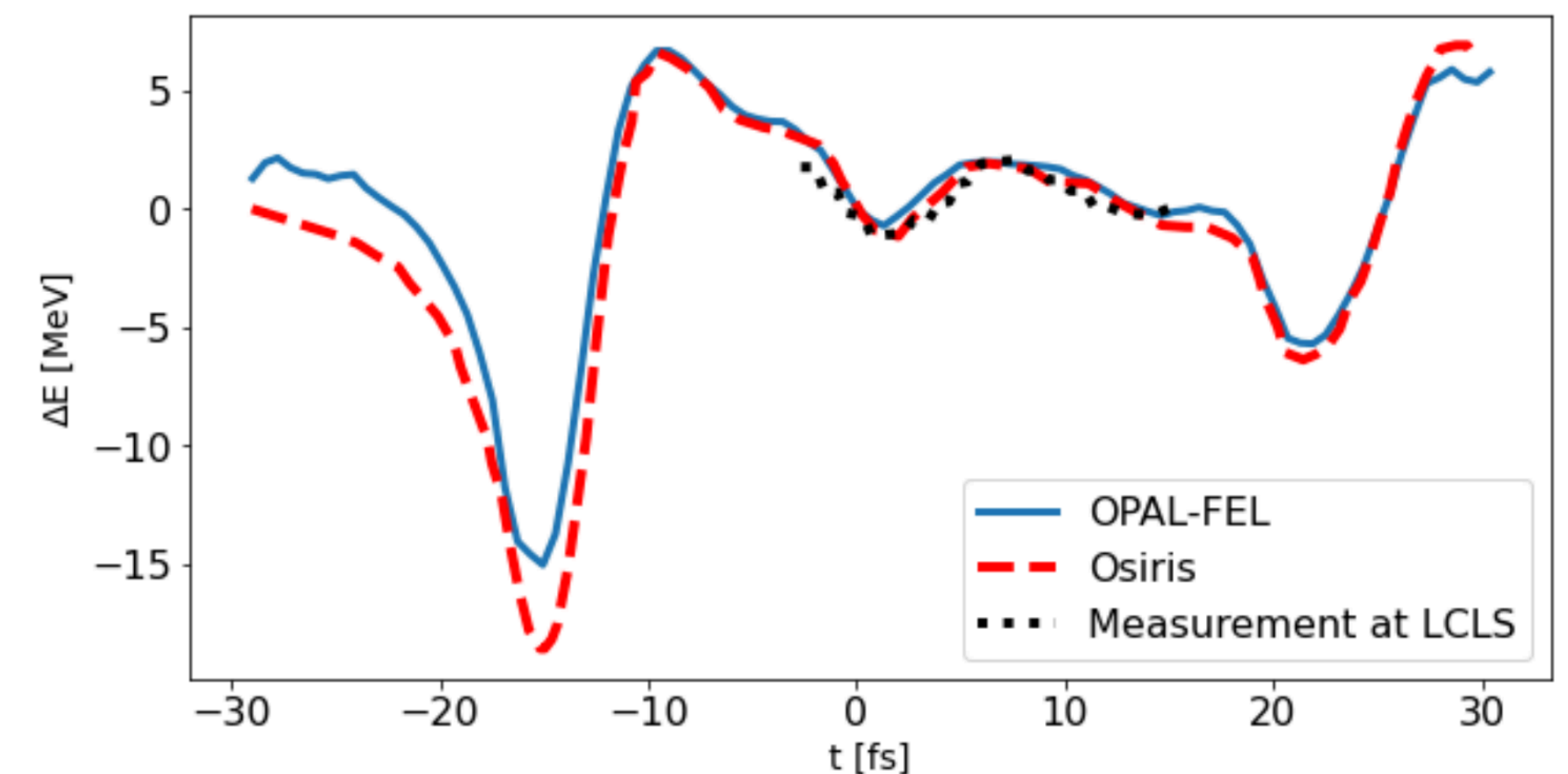


Figure 3: Comparison of the final slice-averaged energy between the OPAL-FEL simulation, and the OSIRIS simulation and measurement by MacArthur et al. [13].

Angle of Attack: SwissFEL & future compact FELs

☑ resolution (thanks to IPPL 1.0 & 2.x)

✱ collisions

✱ will have P3M available soon in electrostatic OPAL (work of Sri)

✱ full electromagnetic PIC (PhD project)

✱ first approximation is MITHRA

✱ FEM ?

✱ + collisions (discretisation of collision operator)

2022

2026

