

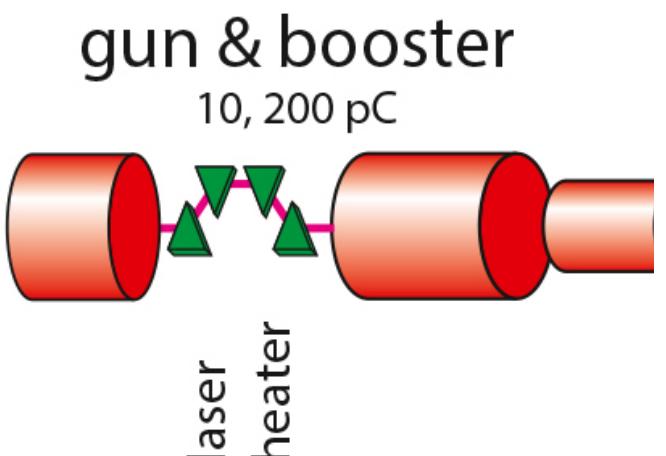
New challenges in FEL modeling and consequences for OPAL

OPAL Developer Meeting - 1 - 2022

Andreas Adelmann

Energy Spread Values before First Compression Stage

Measurement	15 keV
Design	2.3 keV
Astra+Elegant	< 1 keV



***Inconsistency between
Modeling and Observation***

e) over the years,
erical tools cannot
sFEL injector by
ication S. Reiche)

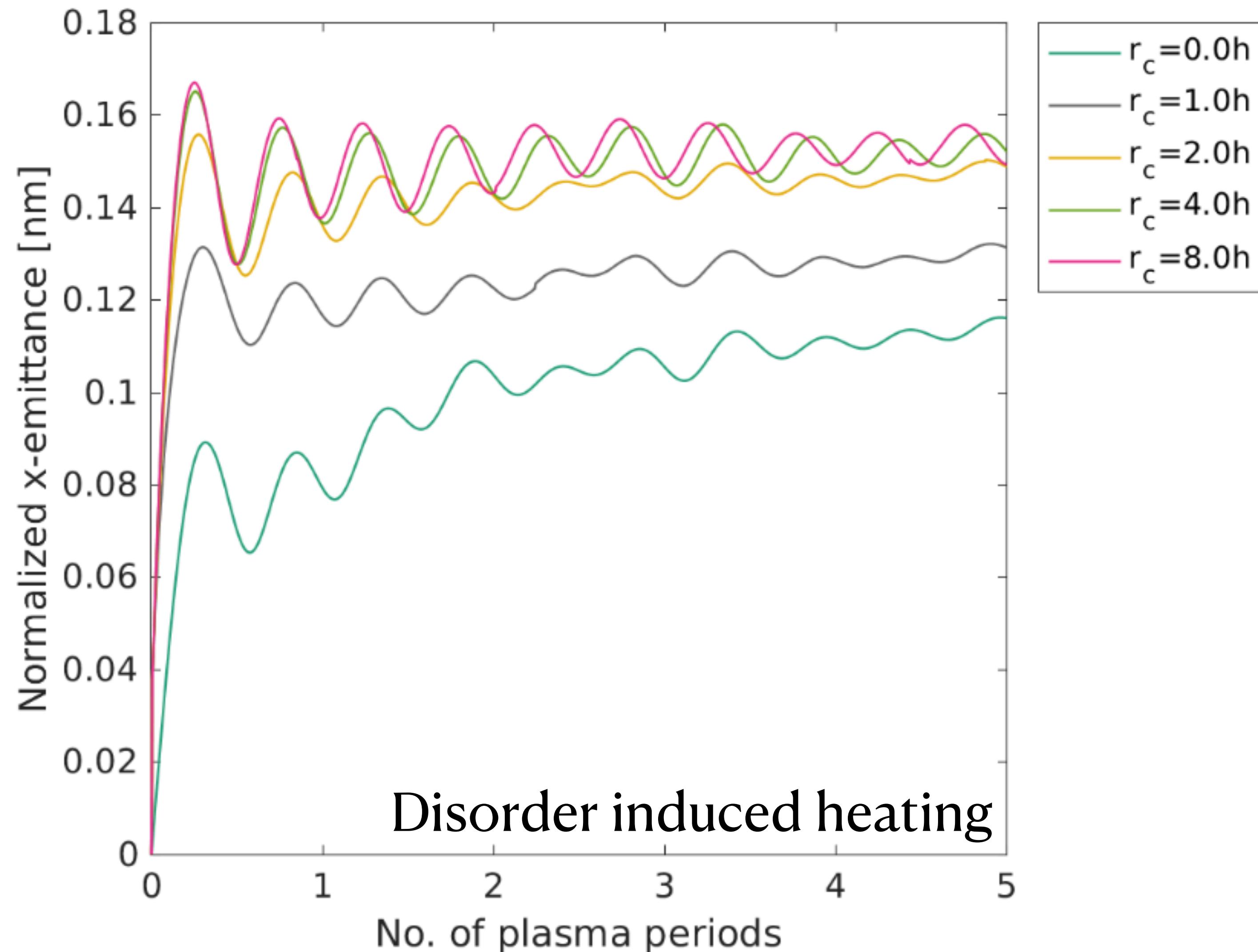
CO
– 5 nm, 100 Hz
3.4 GeV

1.08) – 0.7 nm
5.8 GeV
0 fs, 100 Hz

SwissFEL: Parameters from Sven Reiche

Parameters

- $R = 2\mu m$
- $Q=20fC$
- $N_e = 124, 844$
- $T_{end} = 9.1ps$
- 256^3 grid
- $h = 0.08\mu m$



From the 2021 UC-XFEL workshop

Sven Reiche :: Paul Scherrer Institute

Computational Challenges for Compact FELs

Ultra-Compact XFEL Workshop, July 2021

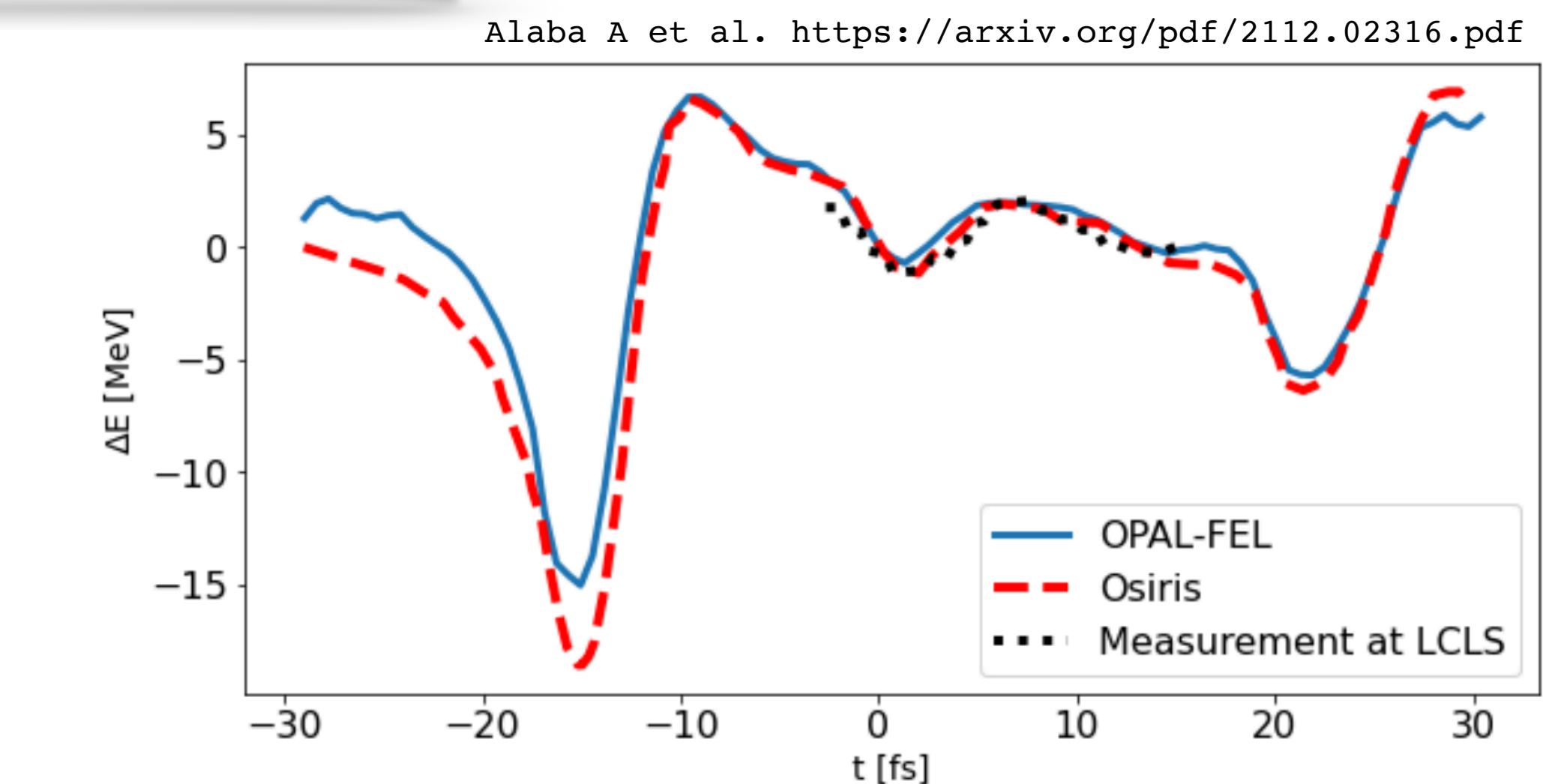
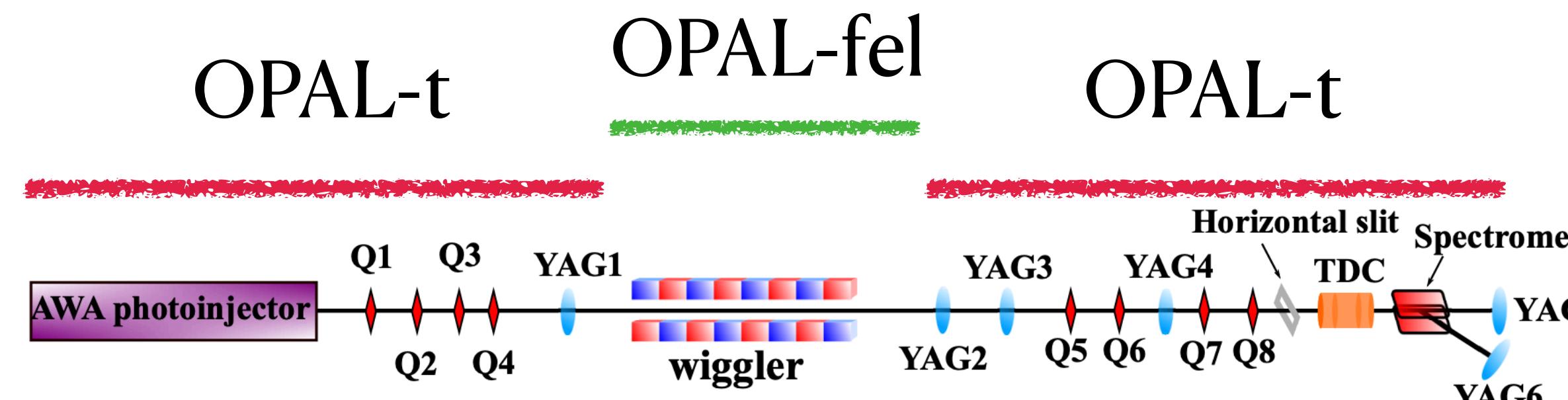


Figure 3: Comparison of the final slice-averaged energy between the OPAL-FEL simulation, and the OSIRIS simulation and measurement by MacArthur et al. [13].

Angle of Attack: SwissFEL & future compact FELs

resolution (thanks to IPPL 1.0 & 2.x)

2022

* collisions

* will have P3M available soon in electrostatic OPAL (work of Sri)

* full electromagnetic PIC (PhD project)

* first approximation is MITHRA

* FEM ?

* + collisions (discretisation of collision operator)

2026

A thick black arrow pointing downwards, indicating a timeline from 2022 to 2026.