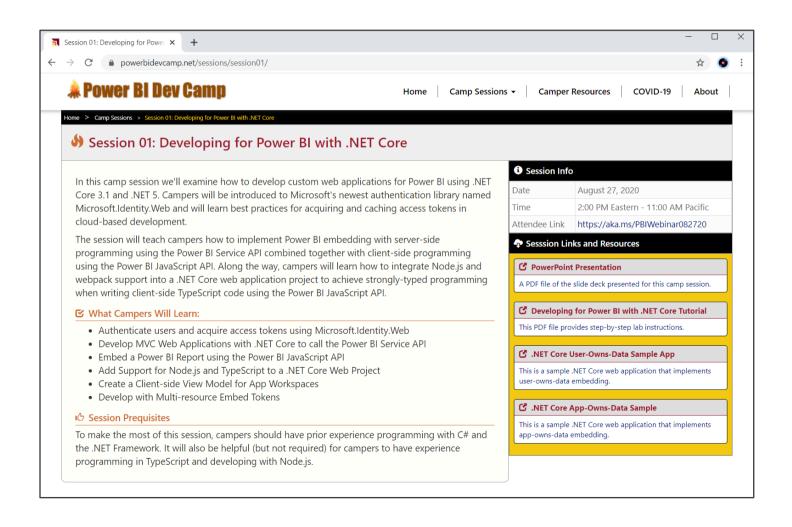
Developing for Power BI with .NET 5

Ted Pattison

Principal Program Manager Customer Advisory Team (CAT) at Microsoft

Welcome to Power BI Dev Camp

Power BI Dev Camp Portal - https://powerbidevcamp.net

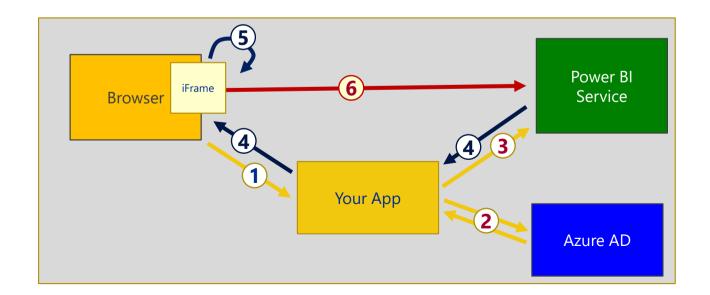


Agenda

- Developing for Power BI with .NET 5
- Introducing Microsoft.Identity.Web
- Calling to Power BI as Service Principal
- Programming the Power BI JavaScript API
- Adding TypeScript Support to a .NET 5 Project
- Programming with Multi-Resource Embed Tokens
- Integrating RLS using EffectiveIdentity

Power BI Embedding – The Big Picture

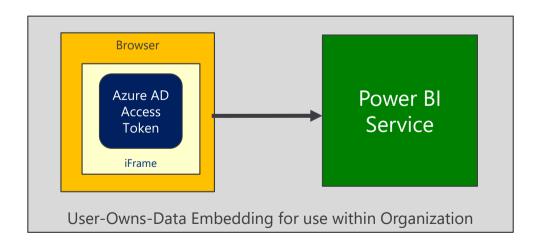
- User launches your app using a browser
- App authenticates with Azure Active Directory and obtains access token
- App uses access token to call to Power BI Service API
- App retrieves data for embedded resource and passes it to browser.
- Client-side code uses Power BI JavaScript API to create embedded resource
- Embedded resource session created between browser and Power BI service



Choosing the Correct Embedding Model

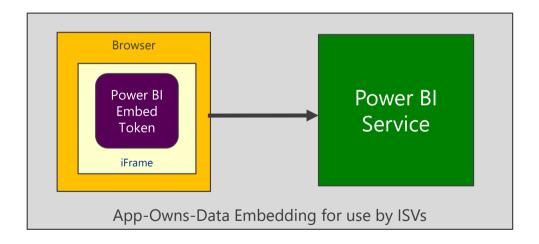
User-Owns-Data Embedding

- All users require a Power BI license
- Useful in corporate environments
- App authenticates as current user
- Your code runs with user's permissions
- User's access token passed to browser



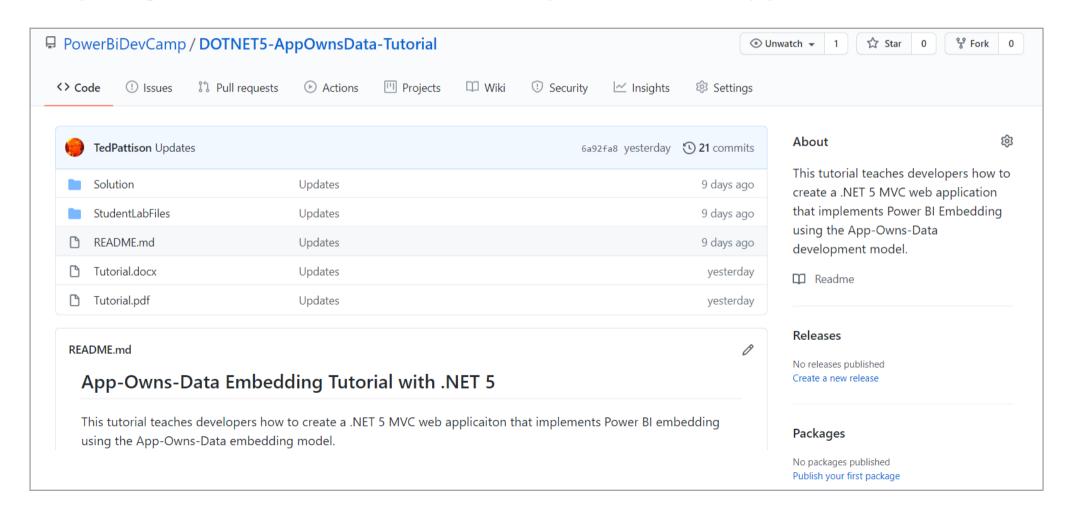
App-Owns-Data Embedding

- No users require Power BI license
- Useful in commercial applications
- App authenticates with app-only identity
- Your code runs with admin permissions
- Embed token passed to browser

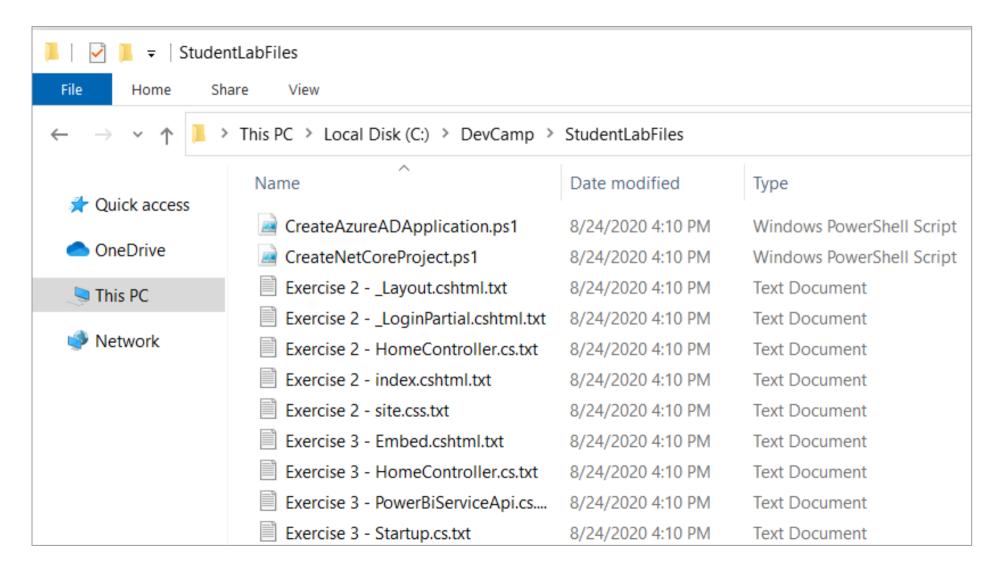


App-Owns-Data .NET 5 Tutorial

- Stored in a GitHub repository for easy download
 - https://github.com/PowerBiDevCamp/DOTNET5-AppOwnsData-Tutorial



Copying-and-Pasting Code



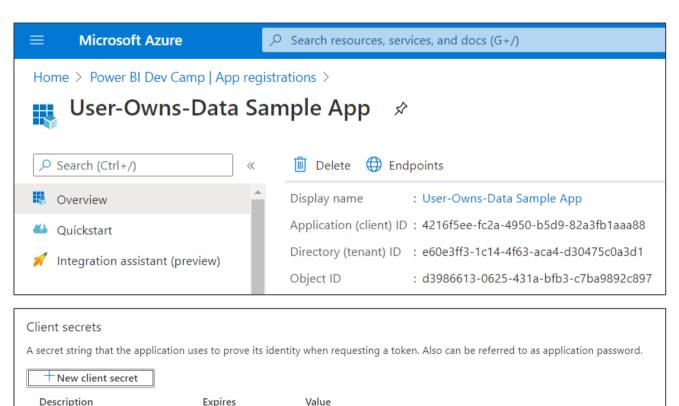
Tutorial Exercise Flow

- Exercise 1: Create a New Azure AD Application
- Exercise 2: Create a .NET 5 Project for a Secure Web Application
- Exercise 3: Call the Power BI Service API
- Exercise 4: Embedding a Report using powerbi.js
- Exercise 5: Adding TypeScript Support to a .NET 5 Project
- Exercise 6: Creating a View Model for App Workspaces

Creating Azure AD Application with PowerShell

App Secret

```
$authResult = Connect-AzureAD
$userAccountId = $authResult.Account.Id
$user = Get-AzureADUser -ObjectId $userAccountId
$appDisplayName = "User-Owns-Data Sample App"
$replyUrl = "https://localhost:44300/signin-oidc"
# create app secret
$newGuid = New-Guid
$appSecret = ([System.Convert]::ToBase64String([System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetBytes(($newGuid))))+"="
$startDate = Get-Date
$passwordCredential = New-Object -TypeName Microsoft.Open.AzureAD.Model.PasswordCredential
$passwordCredential.StartDate = $startDate
$passwordCredential.EndDate = $startDate.AddYears(1)
$passwordCredential.KeyId = $newGuid
$passwordCredential.Value = $appSecret
# create Azure AD Application
$aadApplication = New-AzureADApplication `
                        -DisplayName $appDisplayName
                        -PublicClient $false
                        -AvailableToOtherTenants $false
                        -ReplyUrls @($replyUrl)
                        -Homepage $replyUrl
                        -PasswordCredentials $passwordCredential
# assign current user as owner
$appId = $aadApplication.AppId
Add-AzureADApplicationOwner -ObjectId $aadApplication.ObjectId -RefObjectId $user.ObjectId
```

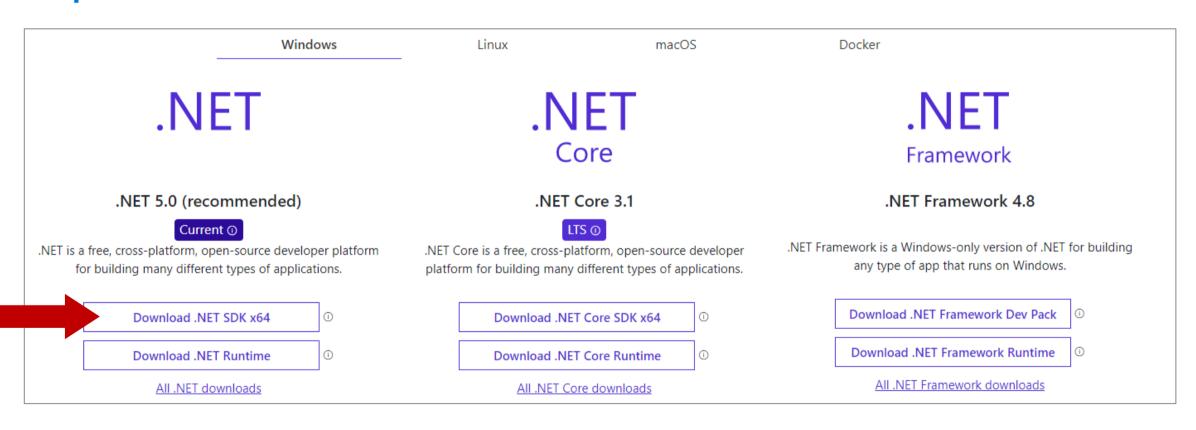


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7/25/2021

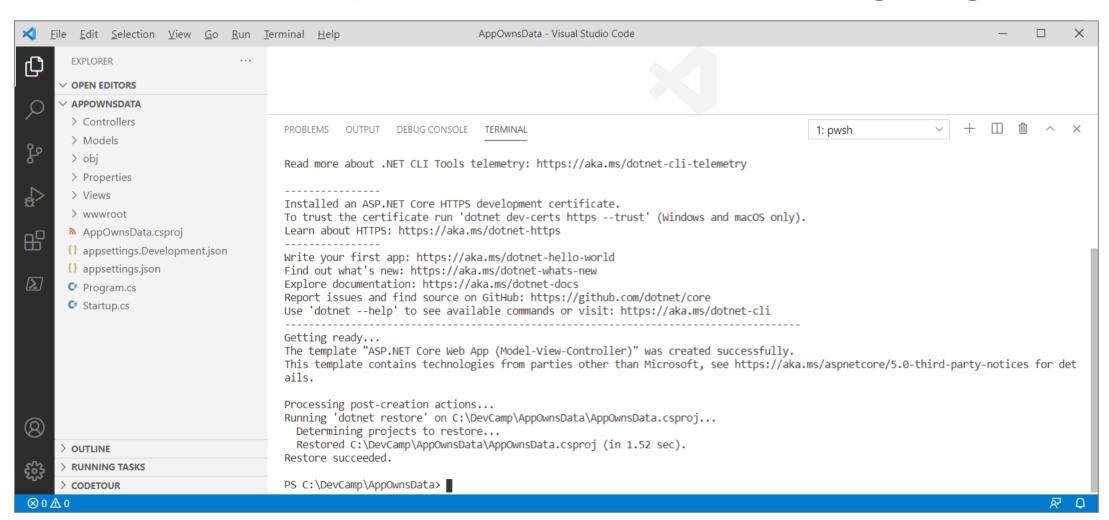
Install .NET 5 SDK

https://dotnet.microsoft.com/download



Getting Started with the .NET 5 CLI

• Command to create a new project> dotnet new mvc -auth singleOrg



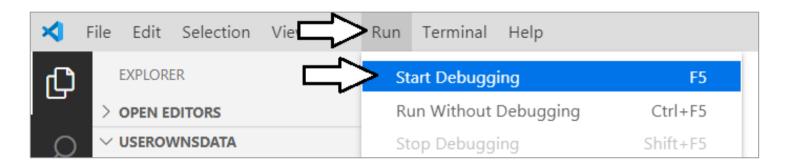
Azure AD Configuration in appsettings.json

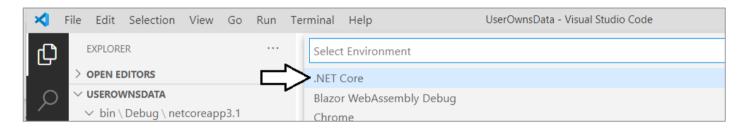
```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                                                                                                                                         appsettings.json - UserOwnsData - Visual Studio Code
          EXPLORER
                                                                                {} appsettings.ison ×
                                                                                  {} appsettings.json > ...
       > OPEN EDITORS
        USEROWNSDATA
                                                                                                 "AzureAd": {
          > bin
                                                                                                     "Instance": "https://login.microsoftonline.com/",
         > Controllers
                                                                                                     "Domain": "powerbidevcamp.net",
          > Models
                                                                                                     "TenantId": "2f23c5ea-5a75-41f6-922e-d3392313e61d",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       *UserOwnsDataSampleApp.txt - Notepad
          > obi
                                                                                                     "ClientId": "6d8ab9b5-50fb-4468-a7fd-ced020c01737",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     File Edit Format View Help
                                                                                                     "ClientSecret": "YjExNjI4NGQtZDlmNS00YTZkLTg2MWYtYzg2YTRhN2Q40DA5=",
         > Properties
                                                                                                     "CallbackPath": "/signin-oidc",
                                                                                 8
          Views
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "AzureAd": {
                                                                                                     "SignedOutCallbackPath": "/signout-callback-oidc"
                                                                                9
         > www.root
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "Instance": "https://login.microsoftonl
                                                                              10
         {} appsettings.json <
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "Domain": "powerbidevcamp.net",
                                                                                                "PowerBi": {
                                                                              11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "TenantId": "2f23c5ea-5a75-41f6-922e-d3
         {} appsettings.Development.json
                                                                              12
                                                                                                     "ServiceRootUrl": "https://api.powerbi.com/"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "ClientId": "6d8ab9b5-50fb-4468-a7fd-ced
         CreateAzureADApplication.ps1
                                                                              13
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "ClientSecret": "YjExNjI4NGQtZDlmNS00YT
         CreateNetCoreProject.ps1
                                                                              14
                                                                                                "Logging": {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "CallbackPath": "/signin-oidc",
                                                                                                     "LogLevel": {
         C# Program.cs
                                                                              15
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "SignedOutCallbackPath": "/signout-call
                                                                                                          "Default": "Information",
                                                                              16
         C# Startup.cs
                                                                                                         "Microsoft": "Warning",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "PowerBi": {
                                                                              17

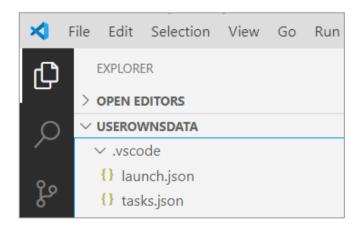
    ■ UserOwnsData.csproi

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "ServiceRootUrl": "https://api.powerbi.
                                                                                                         "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
                                                                              18
          ■ UserOwnsDataSampleApp.txt
                                                                              19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          "Logging": {
                                                                              20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "LogLevel": {
                                                                                                "AllowedHosts": "*"
                                                                              21
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "Default": "Information",
                                                                              22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "Microsoft": "Warning",
                                                                              23
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information of the control of the c
                                                                              24
                                                                              25
                                                                              26
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          "AllowedHosts": "*"
                                                                              27
                                                                              28
```

Starting a .NET 5 Debugging Session

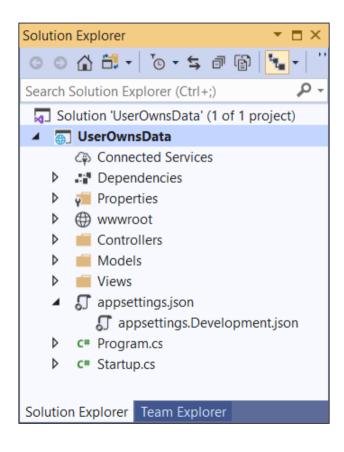


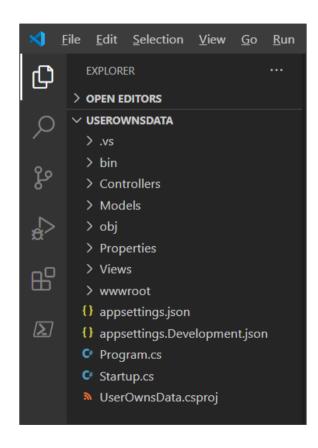




Visual Studio 2019 versus Visual Studio Code

- Should you use Visual Studio 2019 versus Visual Studio Code?
 - Yes, either one can be used to develop for .NET 5 3.1 and .NET 5





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Introducing Microsoft. Identity. Web

- What is microsoft. Identity. Web
 - Strategic authentication library for Azure AD to assist developers
 - Used to perform authentication in Web applications and Web APIs
 - Used to acquire access tokens
 - Used to implement token caching
- Scenarios where you should use microsoft. Identity. Web
 - When developing Web applications and APIs built on .NET 3.1 and .NET 5
 - When authenticating users and acquiring user tokens
 - · When authenticating service principals and acquiring app-only tokens
 - More info at https://github.com/AzureAD/microsoft-identity-web/wiki

Enabling Authentication with Microsoft.Identity.Web

```
// This method gets called by the runtime. Use this method to add services to the container.
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services) {
 services.AddMicrosoftIdentityWebAppAuthentication(Configuration);
 var mvcBuilder = services.AddControllersWithViews(options => {
   var policy = new AuthorizationPolicyBuilder()
        .RequireAuthenticatedUser()
        .Build();
   options.Filters.Add(new AuthorizeFilter(policy));
 });
 mvcBuilder.AddMicrosoftIdentityUI();
 services.AddRazorPages();
```

Adding Sign in / Sign Out Links

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                             LoginPartial.cshtml - Final - Visual Studio Code
      EXPLORER
                               > OPEN EDITORS
                               @using System.Security.Principal

✓ FINAL

∨ UserOwnsData

                                 @if (User.Identity.IsAuthenticated) 
       > .vscode
                                   > bin
                                     <span class="navbar-text text-dark">Hello @User.FindFirst("name").Value
       Controllers
                                   > Models
                                   > node modules
                                     <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="MicrosoftIdentity" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="SignOut">
       > obj
                                        Sign out
昭
                                     </a>
       > Properties
                                   > Scripts
\sum
       > Services
                                 else {

∨ Views

                                   > Home
                                     <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="MicrosoftIdentity" asp-controller="Account" asp-action="SignIn">

∨ Shared

                                        Sign in
         </a>
                                   ■ _LoginPartial.cshtml

    ■ _ValidationScriptsPartial.c...
```

ASP.NET Supports Route Authorization

- Routes with [allowAnonymous] accessible to anonymous user
- Routes secured with [Authorize] only accessible to authenticated users
- Navigating to secured route automatically prompts for sign in

```
[Authorize]
public class HomeController : Controller {

    public HomeController() {}

    [AllowAnonymous]
    public IActionResult Index() {
        return View();
    }

    public IActionResult Embed() {
        return View();
    }

    Embed.cshtml
}
```

```
Embed.cshtml ×
  <h2>TODO: Embed Report Here</h2>
```

Agenda

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What Is the Power BI Service API?

What is the Power BI Service API?

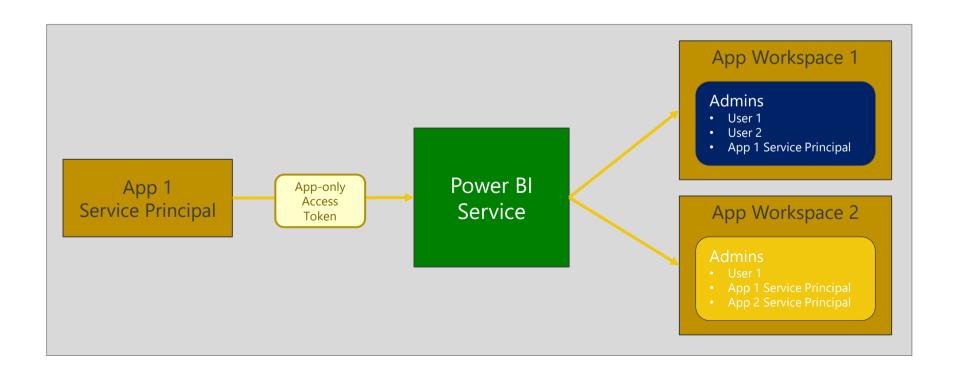
- API built on OAuth2, OpenID Connect, REST and ODATA
- API secured by Azure Active Directory (AAD)
- API to program with workspaces, datasets, reports & dashboards
- API also often called "Power BI REST API"

What can you do with the Power BI Service API?

- Publish PBIX project files
- Update connection details and datasource credentials
- Create workspaces and clone content across workspaces
- Embed Power BI reports and dashboards tiles in web pages
- Create streaming datasets in order to build real-time dashboards

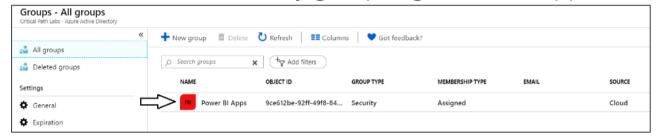
App-only Access Control

- Service Principal used to configure access control
 - Requires the use of v2 app workspaces
 - Service principal added to app workspaces as admin
 - Access control <u>NOT</u> based on Azure AD permissions

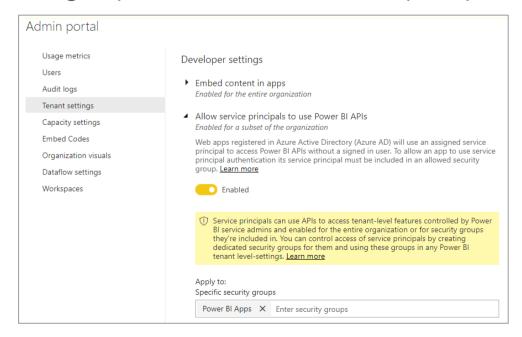


Setting Up for App-Owns-Data – Part 1

- Enable Service Principal Access to Power BI Service API
 - Create an Azure AD security group (e.g. Power BI Apps)

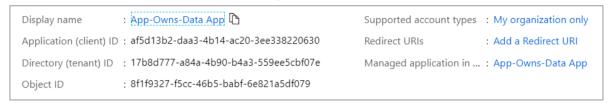


Add group to Power BI Allow service principals to use Power BI APIs



Setting Up for App-Owns-Data – Part 2

Create a confidential client in your Azure AD tenant



Configured as TYPE=Web and no need for a redirect URL



Add a client secret or a client certificate

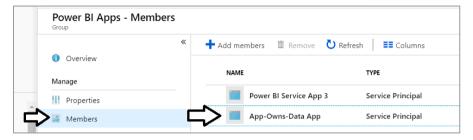


No need to configure any permissions

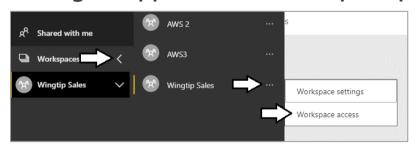


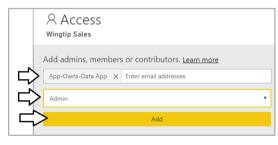
Setting Up for App-Owns-Data – Part 3

Add application's service principal in Power BI Apps security group



Configure application's service principal as workspace admin





Service principal should now be workspace admin



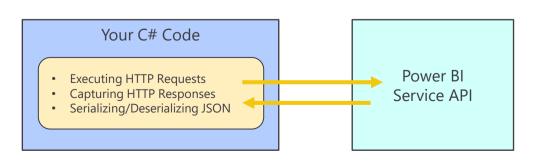
Calling Directly to the Power BI Service API

This is a sample of C# code that does not use the Power BI .NET SDK

```
static string ExecuteGetRequest(string restUrl) {
  HttpClient client = new HttpClient();
  HttpRequestMessage request = new HttpRequestMessage(HttpMethod.Get, restUrl);
request.Headers.Add("Authorization", "Bearer " + GetAccessToken());
  request. Headers. Add("Accept", "application/json; odata.metadata=minimal");
  HttpResponseMessage response = client.SendAsync(request).Result;
  if (response.StatusCode != HttpStatusCode.OK) {
    throw new ApplicationException("Error occured calling the Power BI Servide API"):
  return response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync().Result:
static void Main() {
  // get report data from app workspace
  string restUrl = "https://api.powerbi.com/v1.0/myorg/groups/" + appWorkspaceId + "/reports/";
  var ison = ExecuteGetRequest(restUrl);
  ReportCollection reports = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<ReportCollection>(json);
  foreach (Report report in reports.value) {
    Console.WriteLine("Report Name: " + report.name);
    Console.WriteLine():
```

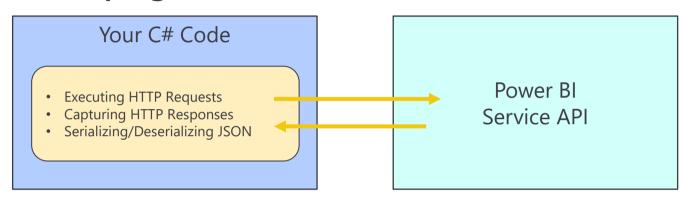
```
public class Report {
   public string id { get; set; }
   public string name { get; set; }
   public string webUrl { get; set; }
   public string embedUrl { get; set; }
   public bool isOwnedByMe { get; set; }
   public string datasetId { get; set; }
}

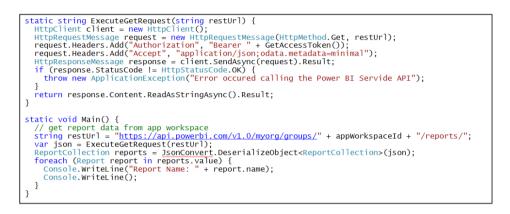
public class ReportCollection {
   public List<Report> value { get; set; }
}
```



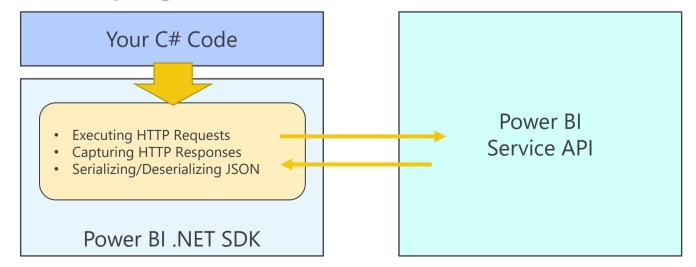
Power BI.NET SDK

Developing without the Power BI .NET SDK





Developing with the Power BI .NET SDK



```
PowerBIClient pbiClient = GetPowerBiClient();

// call to Power BI Service API to get embedding data
var report = await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportInGroupAsync(WorkspaceId, ReportId);
```

Exercise 3

Call the Power BI Service API

- 1. Add a new class named PowerBiserviceApi
- 2. Add support to acquire access tokens using Microsoft. Identity. Web
- 3. Call Power BI Service API to get embedding data for a report
- 4. Pass the embedding data for a report to the browser

Adding Support for Token Acquisition

Modify ConfigureService in Startup.cs

```
public void ConfigureServices (IServiceCollection services) {
    services
        .AddMicrosoftIdentityWebAppAuthentication(Configuration)
        .EnableTokenAcquisitionToCallDownstreamApi(PowerBiServiceApi.RequiredScopes)
        .AddInMemoryTokenCaches();
    services.AddScoped (typeof (PowerBiServiceApi));
```

Add a new C# Class named PowerBiServiceAPi

```
public class PowerBiServiceApi {
    private ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition { get; }
    private string urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot { get; }

    public PowerBiServiceApi(IConfiguration configuration, ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition) {
        this.urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot = configuration["PowerBi:ServiceRootUrl"];
        this.tokenAcquisition = tokenAcquisition;
    }
```

Dependency injection

Authenticating with Azure AD as Service Principal

```
public class PowerBiServiceApi {
  private ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition { get; }
  private string urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot { get; }
  public PowerBiServiceApi(IConfiguration configuration, ITokenAcquisition tokenAcquisition) {
    this.urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot = configuration["PowerBi:ServiceRootUrl"];
   this.tokenAcquisition = tokenAcquisition;
  public const string powerbiApiDefaultScope = "https://analysis.windows.net/powerbi/api/.default";
  public string GetAccessToken() {
    return this.tokenAcquisition.GetAccessTokenForAppAsync(powerbiApiDefaultScope).Result;
  public PowerBIClient GetPowerBiClient() {
   var tokenCredentials = new TokenCredentials(GetAccessToken(), "Bearer");
   return new PowerBIClient(new Uri(urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot), tokenCredentials);
```

Accessing PowerBiServiceApi from a Controller

```
[Authorize]
public class HomeController : Controller {
    private PowerBiServiceApi powerBiServiceApi;
                                                                           Dependency
    public HomeController(PowerBiServiceApi powerBiServiceApi)
                                                                             injection
       this.powerBiServiceApi = powerBiServiceApi;
    public async Task<IActionResult> Embed() {
       Guid workspaceId = new Guid("912f2b34-7daa-4589-83df-35c75944d864");
       Guid reportId = new Guid("cd496c1c-8df0-48e7-8b92-e2932298743e");
       // call to PowerBiServiceApi
       var viewModel = await powerBiServiceApi.GetReport(workspaceId, reportId);
       return View(viewModel);
```

MSAL Token Acquisition Service

Dependency Injection

PowerBiServiceAPI

Dependency Injection

HomeController

Call GetReportInGroupAsync to Get Embedding Data

```
public class EmbeddedReportViewModel {
    public string Id;
    public string Name;
    public string EmbedUrl;
    public string Token;
}
```

```
public async Task<EmbeddedReportViewModel> GetReport(Guid WorkspaceId, Guid ReportId) {
    PowerBIClient pbiClient = GetPowerBiClient();

    // call to Power BI Service API to get embedding data
    var report = await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportInGroupAsync(WorkspaceId, ReportId);

    // return report embedding data to caller
    return new EmbeddedReportViewModel {
        Id = report.Id.ToString(),
        EmbedUrl = report.EmbedUrl,
        Name = report.Name,
        Token = GetAccessToken()
    };
}
```

Generating Embed Tokens

- App-Owns-Data embedding requires developer to generate embed tokens
 - Developer controls what permissions are extended to user for embedding purposes
 - Generating embed tokens requires dedicated capacity for any production scenarios
- You generate embed tokens with the Power BI Service API
 - Embed Token V1 API used to create single resource embed tokens (see example below)
 - Embed Token V2 API used to create multi-resource embed tokens (see example in later slide)
 - Embed token provides restrictions on whether user can view, edit or create
 - Embed token can be generated to support row-level security (RLS)

Getting the Data for Report Embedding

```
public async Task<EmbeddedReportViewModel> GetReport(Guid WorkspaceId, Guid ReportId) {
   PowerBIClient pbiClient = GetPowerBiClient();
   // call to Power BI Service API to get embedding data
   var report = await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportInGroupAsync(WorkspaceId, ReportId);
   // generate read-only embed token for the report
   var datasetId = report.DatasetId;
   var tokenRequest = new GenerateTokenRequest(TokenAccessLevel.View, datasetId);
   var embedTokenResponse = await pbiClient.Reports.GenerateTokenAsync(WorkspaceId, ReportId, tokenRequest);
   var embedToken = embedTokenResponse.Token;
   // return report embedding data to caller
   return new EmbeddedReportViewModel {
       Id = report.Id.ToString(),
       EmbedUrl = report.EmbedUrl,
       Name = report.Name,
       Token = embedToken
   };
```

Displaying Data from the View Model

```
Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                  Embed cshtml - UserOwnsData - Visual Studio Code
C
      EXPLORER
                                   Views > Home > ≡ Embed.cshtml
    > OPEN EDITORS
                                       @model UserOwnsData.Services.EmbeddedReportViewModel;

✓ USEROWNSDATA

      > .vscode
                                       <style>
      > bin
                                        table td {
      > Controllers
                                          min-width: 120px;
      > Models
                                          word-break: break-all;
      > obi
                                          overflow-wrap: break-word;
                                          font-size: 0.8em;
      > Properties
                                   8
                                   9
      > Services
留
                                       </style>
                                  10

∨ Views

                                  11

∨ Home

                                       <h3>Report View Model Data</h3>
                                  12
       ≡ Embed.cshtml
                                  13

    Index.cshtml

                                       14
                                  15
                                        Report Name@Model.Name
       > Shared
                                        Report ID
                                  16

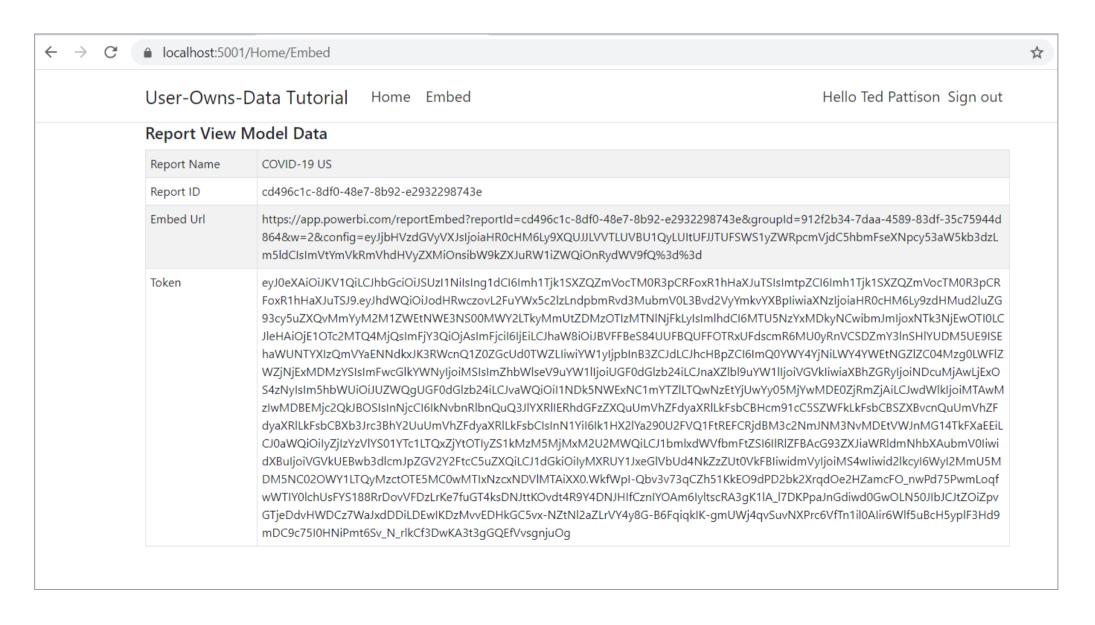
    ▼ ViewImports.cshtml

                                        17

    ▼ ViewStart.cshtml

                                        TokenModel. Token
                                  18
      > www.root
                                       19
      {} appsettings.json
```

Exercise 3 Solution



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Exercise 4

Embedding a Report using powerbi.js

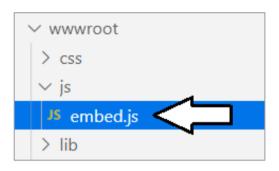
- 1. Add a script link to powerbi.js
- 2. Create view model to pass embedding data to browser
- 3. Write JavaScript code to embed a report

Creating a Simple View To Embed a Report

- First script link loads Power BI JavaScript API
- 2. Second script link adds view model to web page with report embedding data
- 3. Third script link loads a custom Javascript file named embed.js that you will write

```
@model UserOwnsData.Services.EmbeddedReportViewModel;
<div id="embed-container" style="height:800px;"></div>
@section Scripts {
  <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/powerbi-client@2.13.3/dist/powerbi.min.js"></script>
  <script>
    var viewModel = {
      reportId: "@Model.Id",
      embedUrl: "@Model.EmbedUrl",
      token: "@Model.Token"
  </script>
  <script src="~/js/embed.js"></script>
```

Retrieving Data from the Report View Model



```
$\( \) function () {

// 1 - get DOM object for div that is report container
var reportContainer = document.getElementById("embed-container");

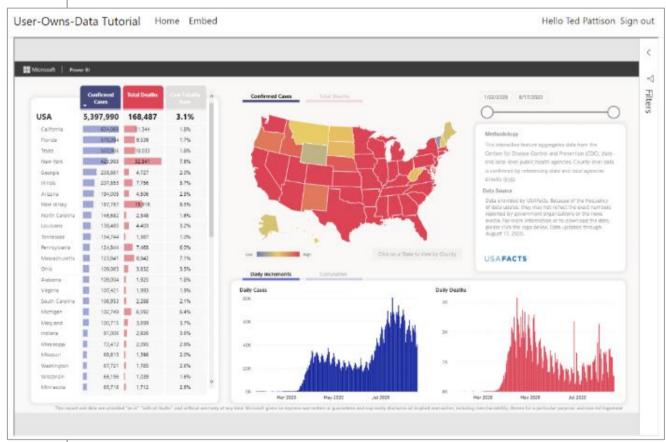
// 2 - get report embedding data from view model
var reportId = window.viewModel.reportId;
var embedUrl = window.viewModel.embedUrl;
var token = window.viewModel.token

// 3 - embed report using the Power BI JavaScript API.

// 4 - add logic to resize embed container on window resize event
});
```

Embedding a Report using powerbi.js

```
// 2 - get report embedding data from view model
var reportId = window.viewModel.reportId;
var embedUrl = window.viewModel.embedUrl:
var token = window.viewModel.token
// 3 - embed report using the Power BI JavaScript API.
var models = window['powerbi-client'].models;
var config = {
 type: 'report',
 id: reportId,
  embedUrl: embedUrl.
  accessToken: token.
  permissions: models.Permissions.All,
 tokenType: models.TokenType.Aad,
 viewMode: models.ViewMode.View,
  settings: {
   panes: {
      filters: { expanded: false, visible: true },
      pageNavigation: { visible: false }
// Embed the report and display it within the div container.
var report = powerbi.embed(reportContainer, config);
```



Agenda

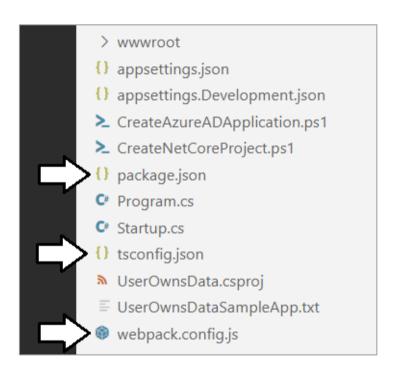
- ✓ Developing for Power BI with .NET 5
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Exercise 5

Adding TypeScript/Webpack Support to a .NET 5 Project

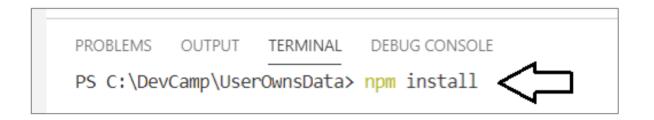
- 1. Copy package.json file to userownspata project root folder
- 2. Execute npm install to install Node.js packages
- 3. Copy tsconfig.json and webpack.config.js to root folder
- 4. Add new TypeScript file named embed.ts
- 5. Execute npm run build to compile embed.ts to embed.js
- 6. Update userownspata.csproj with npm run build command

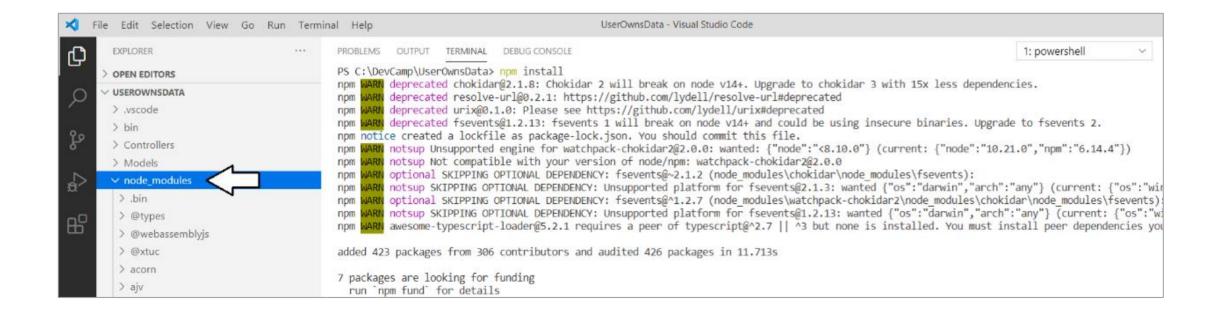
Adding Node.js Support for TypeScript Compilation



```
OPEN EDITORS
                                       () package.json > ...
USEROWNSDATA
                                              "version": "1.0.0",
> .vscode
                                              "name": "user-owns-data".
> bin
                                             "private": true.
Controllers
                                              "scripts": {
> Models
                                                "build": "webpack"
> obj
                                             "devDependencies": {
> Properties
                                                "@types/jquery": "3.3.29",
> Services
                                                "@types/node": "^14.0.11",
                                     10
Views
                                     11
                                                "awesome-typescript-loader": "^5.2.1",
> www.root
                                     12
                                                "iquery": "^3.5.1".
{} appsettings.json
                                                "powerbi-client": "^2.13.3",
                                     13
{} appsettings.Development.json
                                                "powerbi-models": "^1.4.0".
                                                "typescript": "^4.0.2",
CreateAzureADApplication.ps1
                                                "webpack": "^4.44.1",
                                     16
CreateNetCoreProject.ps1
                                                "webpack-cli": "^3.3.12"
1 package.json
Program.cs
                                     19
                                              "dependencies": {}
C Startup.cs
                                     20
{} tsconfig.json
```

Running npm install





Understanding Webpack and Dynamic Module Loading

```
import * as $ from 'jquery';
import * as powerbi from "powerbi-client";
import * as models from "powerbi-models";

// ensure Power BI JavaScript API has loaded require('powerbi-models');
require('powerbi-client');
```



Running npm build

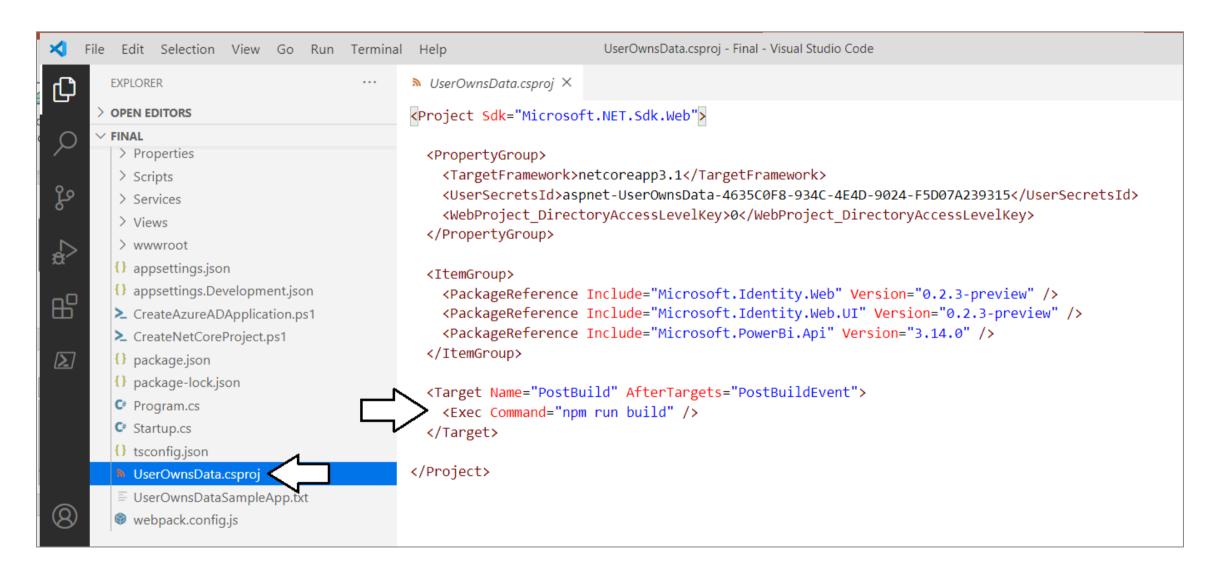
```
∨ Scripts

                                          OUTPUT
                                                  TERMINAL
                                                          DEBUG CONSOLE
 TS embed ts
> Services
                                  PS C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData> npm run build <
> Views
                                 > user-owns-data@1.0.0 build C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData

∨ wwwroot

                                 > webpack
 > css
 v is
                                  i | atl]: Using typescript@4.0.2 from typescript
                                  i | atl]: Using tsconfig.json from C:/DevCamp/UserOwnsData/tsconfig.json
  s embed.is
                                 i | atl]: Checking started in a separate process...
 JS embed.js.ma
                                  i | atl|: Time: 655ms
 > lib
                                  Hash: f000960cc21af308caff
                                  Version: webpack 4.44.1
 * favicon.ico
                                  Time: 2854ms
1) appsettings.json
                                  Built at: 08/25/2020 1:37:14 PM
[] appsettings.Development.json
CreateAzureADApplication.ps1
                              JS embed.js X
≥ CreateNetCoreProject.ps1
1) package.json
                              wwwroot > js > JS embed.js > ...
() package-lock.json
                                 1 \( /******/ (function(modules) \{ // webpackBootstrap
C Program.cs
                                        /*****/ // The module cache
                                       /*****/ var installedModules = {};
                                        /*****/ // The require function
                                                          function webpack require (moduleId) {
```

Updating UserOwnsData.csproj



Running dotnet build

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

PS C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData> dotnet build

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL
                            DEBUG CONSOLE
PS C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData> dotnet build
Microsoft (R) Build Engine version 16.7.0-preview-20310-07+ee1c9fd0c for .NET
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
 Determining projects to restore...
  All projects are up-to-date for restore.
  You are using a preview version of .NET. See: https://aka.ms/dotnet-core-preview
 UserOwnsData -> C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\UserOwnsData.dll
 UserOwnsData -> C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\UserOwnsData.Views.dll
  > user-owns-data@1.0.0 build C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData
  i n oatln u: Using typescript 4.0.2 from typescript
  i nJóatlnJú: Using tsconfig.json from C:/DevCamp/UserOwnsData/tsconfig.json
  i ndóatlndú: Checking started in a separate process...
  i n<sup>J</sup>óatln<sup>J</sup>ű: Time: 680ms
  Hash: f000960cc21af308caff
  Version: webpack 4.44.1
  Time: 2902ms
  Built at: 08/25/2020 1:45:00 PM
        Asset Size Chunks
                                                  Chunk Names
      embed.js 782 KiB main [emitted]
  embed.js.map 975 KiB main [emitted] [dev] main
  Entrypoint main = embed.js embed.js.map
  [./Scripts/embed.ts] 1.65 KiB {main} [built]
      + 3 hidden modules
Build succeeded.
    @ Warning(s)
    0 Error(s)
Time Elapsed 00:00:08.55
PS C:\DevCamp\UserOwnsData>
```



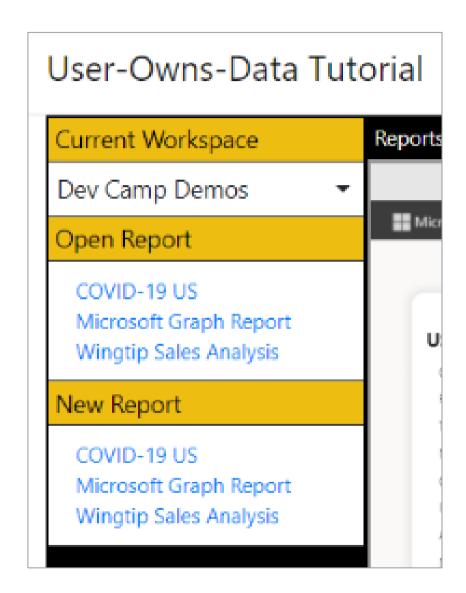
Programming the PBI JS API using TypeScript

```
// get DOM object div for report container
var reportContainer: HTMLElement = document.getElementById("embed-container");
var viewModel: viewModel = window["viewModel"];
var config: powerbi.IEmbedConfiguration 🛊 {
     type: report',
     id: viewModel.reportId,
     embedUrl: viewModel.embedUrl,
     accessToken: viewModel.token,
     permissions: models.Permissions.All,
     tokenType: models.TokenType.Aad,
     viewMode: models.ViewMode.View,
     settings: {
         panes: {
             filters: { expanded: false, visible: true },
              pageNavigation: { visible: true }
         persistentFiltersEnabled: true
// Embed the report and display it within the div container.
var report: powerbi.Report = <powerbi.Report>window.powerbi.embed(reportContainer, config);
```

Exercise 6 Creating a View Model for App Workspaces

```
public async Task<string> GetEmbeddedViewModel(string appWorkspaceId = "") {
 var accessToken = this.tokenAcquisition.GetAccessTokenForUserAsync(RequiredScopes).Result:
 var tokenCredentials = new TokenCredentials(accessToken, "Bearer");
 PowerBIClient pbiClient = new PowerBIClient(new Uri(urlPowerBiServiceApiRoot), tokenCredentials);
 Object viewModel;
 if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(appWorkspaceId)) {
   viewModel = new {
     currentWorkspace = "My Workspace",
     workspaces = (await pbiClient.Groups.GetGroupsAsync()).Value,
     datasets = (await pbiClient.Datasets.GetDatasetsAsync()).Value,
     reports = (await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportsAsync()).Value,
     token = accessToken
   };
 else {
   Guid workspaceId = new Guid(appWorkspaceId);
    var workspaces = (await pbiClient.Groups.GetGroupsAsync()).Value;
    var currentWorkspace = workspaces.First((workspace) => workspace.Id == workspaceId);
    viewModel = new {
     workspaces = workspaces,
     currentWorkspace = currentWorkspace.Name
     currentWorkspaceIsReadOnly = currentWorkspace.IsReadOnly,
     datasets = (await pbiClient.Datasets.GetDatasetsInGroupAsync(workspaceId)).Value,
     reports = (await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportsInGroupAsync(workspaceId)).Value,
     token = accessToken
   };
 return JsonConvert.SerializeObject(viewModel);
```

Creating the User Experience



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Programming with Multi-Resource Embed Tokens

Used in App-Owns-Data embedding

```
Guid workspaceId = new Guid(appWorkspaceId);
var workspaces = (await pbiClient.Groups.GetGroupsAsync()).Value;
var currentWorkspace = workspaces.First((workspace) => workspace.Id == workspaceId);
var datasets = (await pbiClient.Datasets.GetDatasetsInGroupAsync(workspaceId)).Value:
var reports = (await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportsInGroupAsync(workspaceId)).Value;
IList<GenerateTokenRequestV2Dataset> datasetRequests = new List<GenerateTokenRequestV2Dataset>();
foreach (var dataset in datasets) {
 datasetRequests.Add(new GenerateTokenRequestV2Dataset(dataset.Id));
};
IList<GenerateTokenRequestV2Report> reportRequests = new List<GenerateTokenRequestV2Report>();
foreach (var report in reports) {
 reportRequests.Add(new GenerateTokenRequestV2Report(report.Id, allowEdit: true));
IList<GenerateTokenRequestV2TargetWorkspace> workspaceRequests =
  new GenerateTokenRequestV2TargetWorkspace[] {
    new GenerateTokenRequestV2TargetWorkspace(workspaceId)
};
GenerateTokenRequestV2 tokenRequest =
 new GenerateTokenRequestV2(datasets: datasetRequests,
                              reports: reportRequests,
                              targetWorkspaces: workspaceRequests):
// call to Power BI Service API and pass GenerateTokenRequest object to generate embed token
string embedToken = pbiClient.EmbedToken.GenerateToken(tokenRequest).Token;
```

Agenda

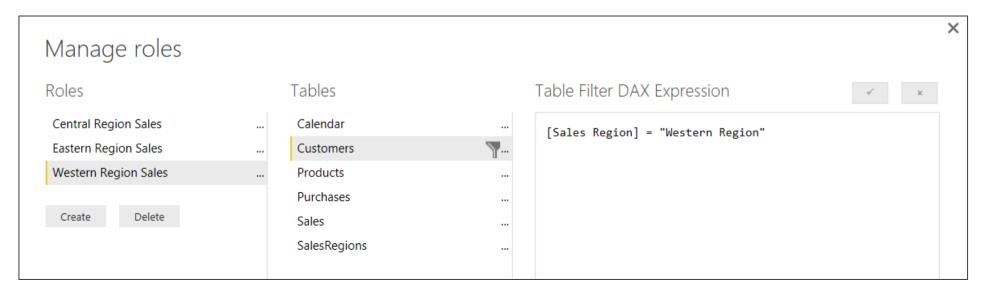
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App-Owns-Data Embedding with RLS

- What is Row-level Security (RLS)?
 - Ssss
 - Sss
- App-Owns-Data embedding model supports row-level security (RLS)
 - XXX

What Is Row-level Security (RLS)?

- Security Scheme for Power BI Datasets based on Named Roles
 - Roles are defined using Power BI Desktop or Tabular Object Model (TOM)
 - Each role is scoped to the dataset
- Role defined using one or more DAX expressions
 - DAX expressions restrict which rows are accessible



Embedding RLS-enabled Reports

- Programming with EffectiveIdentity
 - Trying to embed an RLS-enabled report without EffectiveIdentity will fail
 - EffectiveIdentity containing 1 or more roles must be added to embed token
 - Roles added into EffectiveIdentity as string array

Generating Embed Tokens with EffectiveIdentity

```
public async Task<EmbeddedReportViewModel> GetReportWithRls(string UserName, string[] Roles, bool CustomizationEnabled) {
  PowerBIClient pbiClient = GetPowerBiClient();
  // call to Power BI Service API to get embedding data
  var report = await pbiClient.Reports.GetReportInGroupAsync(WorkspaceId, RlsReportId);
  // generate read-only embed token for the report
  var datasetId = report.DatasetId;
  var datasetList = new List<string>() { report.DatasetId };
  // create EffectiveIdentity object
  var effectiveIdentity = new EffectiveIdentity(UserName, datasetList, Roles);
  // generate embed token
  TokenAccessLevel tokenAccessLevel = CustomizationEnabled ? TokenAccessLevel.Edit : TokenAccessLevel.View;
  var tokenRequest = new GenerateTokenRequest(tokenAccessLevel, datasetId, effectiveIdentity);
  var embedTokenResponse = await pbiClient.Reports.GenerateTokenAsync(WorkspaceId, RlsReportId, tokenRequest);
  var embedToken = embedTokenResponse.Token;
  // return report embedding data to caller
  return new EmbeddedReportViewModel {
   Id = report.Id.ToString(),
    EmbedUrl = report.EmbedUrl,
   Name = report.Name,
   Token = embedToken,
    CustomizationEnabled = CustomizationEnabled
```

Summary

- ✓ Developing for Power BI with .NET 5
- ✓ Introducing Microsoft. Identity. Web
- ✓ Calling to Power BI as Service Principal
- ✓ Programming the Power BI JavaScript API
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Questions