# Check Root Finders nx(nz)

## Open Additional files:

Get dispersion routines by evaluating Disper\_no\_package.nb Get plotting and printing routines by evaluating PlotPack.nb

#### Data

```
In[2931]:= dataSet = "GDT-Alfven";

RF Parameters
In[3197]:= freq = 7.5;
```

```
In[3197]:= freq = 7.5;

c = 3. \times 10^8;

k0 = \frac{2N[\pi] \text{ freq } 10^6}{c};

nz = 127.324;

kz = k0 * nz
```

Out[3201]= 20.

#### Plasma Parameters

```
In[3586]:=
      ne0 = 0.22 \times 10^{20};
      B0 = 1.2;
      etaList = Table[0., {i, 1, 5}];
      etaList[[1]] = 0.; etaList[[2]] = 1.; etaList[[3]] = 0.0;
      etaList[[4]] = 0.; etaList[[5]] = 0.;
      TList = Table[0., {i, 1, 6}];
      TList[1] = .0001; TList[2] = 0.;
      TList[3] = 0.0001; TList[4] = 0.;
      TList[5] = 0.; TList[6] = 0.;
      modelList = Table[0, {i, 1, 6}];
      modelList[[1]] = 1; modelList[[2]] = 1;
      modelList[[3]] = 1; modelList[[4]] = 0;
      modelList[[5]] = 0; modelList[[6]] = 0;
      nminList = Table[0., {i, 1, 6}];
      nminList[[1]] = -1; nminList[[2]] = -2;
      nminList[3] = -2; nminList[4] = -2;
      nminList[[5]] = -2; nminList[[6]] = -2;
      nmaxList = Table[0., {i, 1, 6}];
      nmaxList[1] = 1; nmaxList[2] = 2;
      nmaxList[3] = 2; nmaxList[4] = 2;
      nmaxList[5] = 2;
      nmaxList[6] = 2;
```

## Low Density, $n_e = 1. \times 10^{19}$ , All waves cut off

#### Find Roots T = 0.1 ev

#### Cold Plasma

```
In[3035]:= ColdDis2FS[freq, ne0, B0, nz, etaList]
        paramPrint[{dataSet, freq, ne0, B0, nz, etaList}];
Out[3035]= \{0. + 54.7545 \, \dot{\mathbb{1}}, 3838.11\}
       dataSet=GDT-Alfven
       freq=7.5
       ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
       B0=1.2
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
```

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3039]= \{0.+55.3905 \pm,3868.93,176202.,0.-55.3905 \pm,-3868.93,-176202.\}
       dataSet=GDT-Alfven
       ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3043]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0. + 55.3905 \ i \}
Out[3044]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 3868.93 - 3.5419 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3045]= \left\{ nx \to 176\,202. + 1.52824 \times 10^{-63} \,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \right\}
Out[3046]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0. -55.3905 \ i \}
Out[3047]= \{ nx \rightarrow -3868.93 + 3.5419 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i} \}
```

```
Out[3048]=  \left\{ \begin{array}{l} nx \rightarrow -\,176\,202\,.\,-\,1.52824\times 10^{-63}\,\,\dot{\text{l}} \, \right\} \\ \\ dataSet=GDT-Alfven \\ \\ ne0=1.\times 10^{19} \\ \\ B0=1.2 \\ \\ freq=7.5 \\ \\ nz=127.324 \\ \\ etaList=\{0.,\,1.,\,0.,\,0.,\,0.\} \\ \\ TList=\{0.0001,\,0.,\,0.0001,\,0.,\,0.,\,0.\} \\ \\ modelList=\{1,\,1,\,1,\,0,\,0,\,0\} \\ \end{array} \right.
```

```
Out[3052]=  \left\{ \begin{array}{l} nx \rightarrow -3.56023 \times 10^{-67} + 55.3905 \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{Out[3053]=} \ \left\{ nx \rightarrow 3868.93 - 3.54189 \times 10^{-62} \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{Out[3054]=} \ \left\{ nx \rightarrow 3868.93 - 2.25164 \times 10^{-63} \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{Out[3055]=} \ \left\{ nx \rightarrow 3.56023 \times 10^{-67} - 55.3905 \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{Out[3056]=} \ \left\{ nx \rightarrow -3868.93 + 3.54189 \times 10^{-62} \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{Out[3057]=} \ \left\{ nx \rightarrow -3868.93 + 2.25164 \times 10^{-63} \ \text{ii} \right\} \\ \\ \text{dataSet=GDT-Alfven} \\ \\ \text{ne0=1.} \times 10^{19} \\ \\ \text{B0=1.2} \\ \\ \text{freq=7.5} \\ \\ \text{nz=127.324} \\ \\ \text{etaList=} \{0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.\} \\ \\ \text{TList=} \{0.00001, 0., 0.00001, 0., 0., 0., 0.\} \\ \\ \text{modelList=} \{1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\} \\ \end{array}
```

#### Find Roots T = 1ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3082]=  \left\{ 4.8776 \times 10^{-7} - 55.3468 \, \dot{\text{i}} \,,\, 4084.82 - 0.0571229 \, \dot{\text{i}} \,,\, 55450.5 + 0.0081923 \, \dot{\text{i}} \,, \right. \\ \left. -4.8776 \times 10^{-7} + 55.3468 \, \dot{\text{i}} \,,\, -4084.82 + 0.0571229 \, \dot{\text{i}} \,,\, -55450.5 - 0.0081923 \, \dot{\text{i}} \, \right\}   \left. \text{dataSet=GDT-Alfven}   \text{ne0=1.} \times 10^{19}
```

```
B0 = 1.2
freq=7.5
nz=127.324
etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with FindRoot i.e. all species modelList=1)

```
Out[3086]= \{nx \rightarrow 4.8776 \times 10^{-7} - 55.3468 \text{ i}\}
Out[3087]= \{ nx \rightarrow 4084.82 - 0.0571229 \ i \}
Out[3088]= \{ nx \rightarrow 55450.5 + 0.0081923 i \}
Out[3089]= \{ nx \rightarrow -4.8776 \times 10^{-7} + 55.3468 \text{ i} \}
Out[3090]= \{ nx \rightarrow -4084.82 + 0.0571229 \ i \}
Out[3091]= \{ nx \rightarrow -55450.5 - 0.0081923 \text{ i} \}
         dataSet=GDT-Alfven
         \text{ne0=1.}\times\text{10}^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3095]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 4.8776 \times 10^{-7} - 55.3468 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3096]= \{ nx \rightarrow 4084.74 - 0.0571175 \ i \}
Out[3097]= \{ nx \rightarrow 4084.74 - 0.0571175 i \}
Out[3098]= \{ nx \rightarrow -4.8776 \times 10^{-7} + 55.3468 \text{ i} \}
Out[3099]= \{ nx \rightarrow -4084.74 + 0.0571175 \text{ i} \}
Out[3100]= \{nx \rightarrow -4084.74 + 0.0571175 \text{ i}\}
           dataSet=GDT-Alfven
           ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
```

```
B0 = 1.2
freq=7.5
nz=127.324
etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 5ev

Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3125]= \{0.00511244 - 55.1516 \,\dot{\text{i}}, 5188.77 - 1418.54 \,\dot{\text{i}}, 23954.2 + 560.118 \,\dot{\text{i}}, 
          -0.00511244 + 55.1516 i, -5188.77 + 1418.54 i, -23954.2 - 560.118 i}
        dataSet=GDT-Alfven
        ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3138]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.00511244 - 55.1516 \ i \}
Out[3139]= \{ nx \rightarrow 5188.77 - 1418.54 i \}
Out[3140]= \{nx \rightarrow 23954.2 + 560.118 \text{ i}\}
Out[3141]= \{nx \rightarrow -0.00511244 + 55.1516 \ \dot{\mathbb{1}} \}
Out[3142]= \{ nx \rightarrow -5188.77 + 1418.54 \ i \}
Out[3143]= \{ nx \rightarrow -23954.2 - 560.118 i \}
         dataSet=GDT-Alfven
         ne0=1.\times 10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3147]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.00511244 - 55.1516 \text{ i} \}
Out[3148]= \{nx \rightarrow 5187.15 - 1410.75 \text{ i}\}
Out[3149]= \{ nx \rightarrow 5187.15 - 1410.75 i \}
Out[3150]= \{nx \rightarrow -0.00511244 + 55.1516 \text{ i}\}
Out[3151]= \{ nx \rightarrow -5187.15 + 1410.75 \ i \}
Out[3152]= \{ nx \rightarrow -5187.15 + 1410.75 \ i \}
         dataSet=GDT-Alfven
         ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
         B0=1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Find Roots T = 50ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3177]= \{1047.61 - 2416.22 i, 0.030746 - 52.8956 i, 8455.93 + 687.452 i, 
        -1047.61 + 2416.22 i, -0.030746 + 52.8956 i, -8455.93 - 687.452 i}
       dataSet=GDT-Alfven
       ne0=1.\times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
```

## Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with FindRoot i.e. all species modelList=1)

```
Out[3181]= \{nx \rightarrow 1047.61 - 2416.22 \text{ i}\}
Out[3182]= \{nx \rightarrow 0.030746 - 52.8956 \text{ i}\}
Out[3183]= \{ nx \rightarrow 8455.93 + 687.452 \ i \}
Out[3184]= \{ nx \rightarrow -1047.61 + 2416.22 \ i \}
Out[3185]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.030746 + 52.8956 i \}
Out[3186]= \{ nx \rightarrow -8455.93 - 687.452 i \}
         dataSet=GDT-Alfven
         ne0=1. \times 10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3190]= \{ nx \rightarrow 1030.53 - 2423.05 \ i \}
Out[3191]= \{nx \rightarrow 0.030746 - 52.8956 \text{ i}\}
Out[3192]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.030746 - 52.8956 i \}
Out[3193]= \{ nx \rightarrow -1030.53 + 2423.05 \ i \}
Out[3194]= \{nx \rightarrow -0.030746 + 52.8956 \text{ i}\}
Out[3195]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.030746 + 52.8956 \text{ i} \}
         dataSet=GDT-Alfven
         ne0=1.\times10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

Higher density,  $n_e = 1.5 \times 10^{19}$ , Alfven wave propagatesHigher density,  $n_e = 2.2 \times 10^{19}$ , above Alfven resonance. Is there any sign of kinetic Alfven wave?

#### Find Roots T = 0.1 ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3408]= \{135.515, 2775.54, 176198., -135.515, -2775.54, -176198.\}
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3410]= {135.515, 2775.54, 176198., -135.515, -2775.54, -176198.}
Out[3412]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 135.515 + 4.94207 \times 10^{-66} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3413]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 2775.54 - 2.54898 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3414]= \{nx \rightarrow 176198. + 1.52745 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i}\}
Out[3415]= \{nx \rightarrow -135.515 - 4.94207 \times 10^{-66} \text{ i} \}
Out[3416]= \{nx \rightarrow -2775.54 + 2.54898 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i}\}
Out[3417]= \{nx \rightarrow -176198. -1.52745 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i}\}
          dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
          ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
          B0=1.2
           freq=7.5
```

```
nz=127.324
etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3419]= \{135.515, 2775.54, 176198., -135.515, -2775.54, -176198.\}
Out[3421]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 135.515 + 4.94207 \times 10^{-66} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3422]= \{ nx \rightarrow 2775.54 - 2.54898 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i} \}
Out[3423]= \{nx \rightarrow 2775.54 - 1.95557 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i}\}
Out[3424]= \{nx \rightarrow -135.515 - 4.94207 \times 10^{-66} \text{ i}\}
Out[3425]= \{nx \rightarrow -2775.54 + 2.54898 \times 10^{-62} \text{ i}\}
Out[3426]= \{ nx \rightarrow -2775.54 + 1.95557 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i} \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 1ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3434]= \{135.568 + 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ i}, 2930.46 - 0.0410981 i, 55450.2 + 0.00814961 i, \}
         -135.568 - 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} i, -2930.46 + 0.0410981 i, -55450.2 - 0.00814961 i}
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=1.5\times10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with FindRoot i.e. all species modelList=1)

```
Out[3438]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 135.568 + 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3439]= \{nx \rightarrow 2930.46 - 0.0410981 \ i \}
Out[3440]= \{ nx \rightarrow 55450.2 + 0.00814961 \text{ i} \}
Out[3441]= \{nx \rightarrow -135.568 - 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ i}\}
Out[3442]= \{nx \rightarrow -2930.46 + 0.0410981 \text{ i}\}
Out[3443]= \{ nx \rightarrow -55450.2 - 0.00814961 i \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
         B0=1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3447]= \left\{ nx \to 135.568 + 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3448]= \{ nx \rightarrow 2930.43 - 0.0410961 i \}
Out[3449]= \{ nx \rightarrow 2930.43 - 0.0410961 i \}
Out[3450]= \{nx \rightarrow -135.568 - 6.77702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ i}\}
Out[3451]= \{ nx \rightarrow -2930.43 + 0.0410961 i \}
Out[3452]= \{ nx \rightarrow -2930.43 + 0.0410961 \ i \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
          ne0\!=\!1.5\times10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 5ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3460] = \{135.806 + 0.0710592 i, 3721.6 - 1015.23 i, 23966.3 + 536.809 i, 3721.6 - 1015.23 i, 23966.3 + 536.809 i, 3721.6 - 1015.23 i, 3721.6 i, 3721.6
                                                                -135.806 - 0.0710592 i, -3721.6 + 1015.23 i, -23966.3 - 536.809 i
                                                     dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
                                                      ne0\!=\!\text{1.5}\times\text{10}^{19}
                                                     B0 = 1.2
                                                     freq=7.5
                                                     nz=127.324
                                                     etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
                                                     TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3462]= \{135.806 + 0.0710592 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 - 1015.23 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 23\,966.3 + 536.809 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 - 1015.23 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 \,\dot{\mathbb
                                                           -135.806 - 0.0710592 i, -3721.6 + 1015.23 i, -23966.3 - 536.809 i
Out[3464]= \{nx \rightarrow 135.806 + 0.0710592 \text{ i}\}
Out[3465]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3721.6 - 1015.23 \ i \}
Out[3466]= \{nx \rightarrow 23\,966.3 + 536.809 \,\,\text{\^{1}}\,\}
Out[3467]= \{nx \rightarrow -135.806 - 0.0710592 \ i \}
Out[3468]= \{ nx \rightarrow -3721.6 + 1015.23 i \}
Out[3469]= \{nx \rightarrow -23966.3 - 536.809 \text{ i}\}
                                                dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
                                                ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
                                                B0 = 1.2
                                                 freq=7.5
                                                 nz=127.324
                                                etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
                                                TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
                                                modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3471]= \{135.806 + 0.0710592 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 - 1015.23 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 23\,966.3 + 536.809 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 - 1015.23 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, \, 3721.6 \,\dot{\mathbb
                                                           -135.806 - 0.0710592 i, -3721.6 + 1015.23 i, -23966.3 - 536.809 i
Out[3473]= \{ nx \rightarrow 135.806 + 0.0710592 \ i \}
Out[3474]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3720.96 - 1012.44 \ i \}
Out[3475]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3720.96 - 1012.44 i \}
Out[3476]= \{ nx \rightarrow -135.806 - 0.0710592 \text{ i} \}
Out[3477]= \{nx \rightarrow -3720.96 + 1012.44 \text{ i}\}
Out[3478]= \{ nx \rightarrow -3720.96 + 1012.44 \text{ i} \}
                                                dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
                                                ne0=1.5\times10^{19}
                                                B0 = 1.2
                                                freq=7.5
                                                nz=127.324
                                                etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
                                                TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
                                                modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Find Roots T = 50ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3486]= \{734.654 - 1732.23 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, 139.433 + 0.4499 \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, 8454.02 + 733. \,\dot{\mathbb{1}}, 
          -734.654 + 1732.23 i, -139.433 - 0.4499 i, -8454.02 - 733. i
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=1.5\times10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
```

## Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with FindRoot i.e. all species modelList=1)

```
Out[3490]= \{nx \rightarrow 734.654 - 1732.23 \text{ i}\}
Out[3491]= \{ nx \rightarrow 139.433 + 0.4499 \ i \}
Out[3492]= \{nx \rightarrow 8454.02 + 733.i\}
Out[3493]= \{ nx \rightarrow -734.654 + 1732.23 \ i \}
Out[3494]= \{nx \rightarrow -139.433 - 0.4499 \ i\}
Out[3495]= \{ nx \rightarrow -8454.02 - 733. i \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0=1.5\times10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3499]= \{ nx \rightarrow 728.254 - 1735.07 \ i \}
Out[3500]= \{nx \rightarrow 139.433 + 0.449903 \ i \}
Out[3501]= \{ nx \rightarrow 139.433 + 0.449903 \ i \}
Out[3502]= \{nx \rightarrow -728.254 + 1735.07 \text{ i}\}
Out[3503]= \{ nx \rightarrow -139.433 - 0.449903 \ i \}
Out[3504]= \{ nx \rightarrow -139.433 - 0.449903 \ i \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0=1.5 \times 10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Higher density, $n_e = 2.2 \times 10^{19}$ , above Alfven resonance. Is there any sign of kinetic Alfven wave?

#### Find Roots T = 0.1 ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
\texttt{Out} \texttt{[3624]= \{0.+1501.65 i, 0.+406.118 i, 176196., 0.-1501.65 i, 0.-406.118 i, -176196.\}}
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
       B0=1.2
       frea=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3637]= \left\{ nx \to 1.47514 \times 10^{-62} + 1501.65 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3638]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow -2.74597 \times 10^{-64} + 406.118 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3639]= \{ nx \rightarrow 176196. + 1.52651 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i} \}
Out[3640]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow -1.47514 \times 10^{-62} - 1501.65 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3641]= \left\{ nx \to 2.74597 \times 10^{-64} - 406.118 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3642]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow -176\,196. -1.52651 \times 10^{-63} \,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \right\}
           dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
           ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
           B0 = 1.2
           freq=7.5
           nz=127.324
           etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
           TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3646]= \left\{ nx \to 1.47514 \times 10^{-62} + 1501.65 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3647]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow -2.74597 \times 10^{-64} + 406.118 \ \text{i} \right\}
Out[3648]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow -0.0723376 - 1.54119 \times 10^{-63} \ \dot{\mathbb{1}} \right\}
Out[3649]= \{nx \rightarrow -1.47514 \times 10^{-62} - 1501.65 \text{ i}\}
Out[3650]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 2.74597 \times 10^{-64} - 406.118 \text{ i} \right\}
Out[3651]= \left\{ nx \rightarrow 0.0723376 + 1.54119 \times 10^{-63} \text{ i} \right\}
           dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
           ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
           B0 = 1.2
           freq=7.5
           nz=127.324
           etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
           TList={0.0001, 0., 0.0001, 0., 0., 0.}
           modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 1ev

#### Cold Plasma

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
\texttt{Out[3659]=} \quad \{0.0236968 + 1593.25 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 0.000363734 - 404.211 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 55450.7 + 0.00809012 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 0.008
                                                                                  -0.0236968 - 1593.25 i, -0.000363734 + 404.211 i, -55450.7 - 0.00809012 i}
                                                                    dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
                                                                  ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
                                                                  B0=1.2
                                                                  freq=7.5
                                                                  nz=127.324
                                                                  etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
                                                                  TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
```

#### modelList=1)

```
Out[3663]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.0236968 + 1593.25 \ i \}
Out[3664]= \{nx \rightarrow 0.000363734 - 404.211 \ i \}
Out[3665]= \{ nx \rightarrow 55450.7 + 0.00809012 \ i \}
Out[3666]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.0236968 - 1593.25 \ i \}
Out[3667]= \{nx \rightarrow -0.000363734 + 404.211 \text{ i}\}
Out[3668]= \{ nx \rightarrow -55450.7 - 0.00809012 i \}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
\texttt{Out[3670]} = \{0.0236968 + 1593.25 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 0.000363734 - 404.211 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 55450.7 + 0.00809012 \ \dot{\textbf{1}}, \ 0.0080
                                                  -0.0236968 - 1593.25 i, -0.000363734 + 404.211 i, -55450.7 - 0.00809012 i
Out[3672]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.0236971 + 1593.25 \ i \}
Out[3673]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.000363734 - 404.211 i \}
Out[3674]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.376535 + 0.0347842 \text{ i} \}
Out[3675]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.0236971 - 1593.25 \ i \}
Out[3676]= \{nx \rightarrow -0.000363734 + 404.211 \text{ i}\}
Out[3677]= \{nx \rightarrow 0.376535 - 0.0347842 i\}
                                        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
                                        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
                                        B0 = 1.2
                                         freq=7.5
                                        nz=127.324
                                         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
                                        TList={0.001, 0., 0.001, 0., 0., 0.}
                                        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 5ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3686]= \{576.435 + 2059.97 i, 3.3074 - 396.401 i, 23983.9 + 506.327 i, \}
        -576.435 - 2059.97 i, -3.3074 + 396.401 i, -23983.9 - 506.327 i}
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3688]= \{576.435 + 2059.97 i, 3.3074 - 396.401 i, 23983.9 + 506.327 i, \}
          -576.435 - 2059.97 i, -3.3074 + 396.401 i, -23983.9 - 506.327 i
Out[3690]= \{nx \rightarrow 576.435 + 2059.97 \text{ i}\}
Out[3691]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3.3074 - 396.401 \ i \}
Out[3692]= \{ nx \rightarrow 23983.9 + 506.327 \ i \}
Out[3693]= \{ nx \rightarrow -576.435 - 2059.97 i \}
Out[3694]= \{ nx \rightarrow -3.3074 + 396.401 \ i \}
Out[3695]= \{nx \rightarrow -23983.9 - 506.327 \text{ i}\}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3699]= \{nx \rightarrow 576.893 + 2060.09 i\}
Out[3700]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3.30739 - 396.401 i \}
Out[3701]= \{nx \rightarrow -3.30739 + 396.401 \ i\}
Out[3702]= \{nx \rightarrow -576.893 - 2060.09 \ i\}
Out[3703]= \{ nx \rightarrow -3.30739 + 396.401 i \}
Out[3704]= \{ nx \rightarrow 3.30739 - 396.401 i \}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.005, 0., 0.005, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

#### Find Roots T = 50ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3712]= \{10.9224 - 362.612 i, 1084.01 + 415.513 i, 8447.13 + 802.399 i, \}
        -10.9224 + 362.612 i, -1084.01 - 415.513 i, -8447.13 - 802.399 i
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3716]= \{ nx \rightarrow 10.9224 - 362.612 \ i \}
```

```
Out[3717]= \{ nx \rightarrow 1084.01 + 415.513 \ i \}
Out[3718]= \{nx \rightarrow 8447.13 + 802.399 \ i\}
Out[3719]= \{ nx \rightarrow -10.9224 + 362.612 \ i \}
Out[3720]= \{ nx \rightarrow -1084.01 - 415.513 \ i \}
Out[3721]= \{nx \rightarrow -8447.13 - 802.399 \ i\}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3725]= \{nx \rightarrow 10.9217 - 362.61 \ i \}
Out[3726]= \{\, nx \, \rightarrow \, 1083.37 \, + \, 417.166 \,\, \dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \}
Out[3727]= \{nx \rightarrow 1083.37 + 417.166 \ i \}
Out[3728]= \{nx \rightarrow -10.9217 + 362.61 \ i\}
Out[3729]= \{ nx \rightarrow -1083.37 - 417.166 \ i \}
Out[3730]= \{ nx \rightarrow -1083.37 - 417.166 \ i \}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0 = 2.2 \times 10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.05, 0., 0.05, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Find Roots T = 500ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3738]= \{0.215876 + 251.314 i, 583.353 + 78.3767 i, 2737.57 + 87.6828 i, \}
        -0.215876 - 251.314 i, -583.353 - 78.3767 i, -2737.57 - 87.6828 i
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
       B0=1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
```

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with FindRoot i.e. all species modelList=1)

```
Out[3742]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.215876 + 251.314 i \}
Out[3743]= \{nx \rightarrow 583.353 + 78.3767 \text{ i}\}
Out[3744]= \{nx \rightarrow 2737.57 + 87.6828 \text{ i}\}
Out[3745]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.215876 - 251.314 \ i \}
Out[3746]= \{nx \rightarrow -583.353 - 78.3767 \ i\}
Out[3747]= \{nx \rightarrow -2737.57 - 87.6828 \ i\}
         dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
         ne0\!=\!2.2\times10^{19}
         B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
         nz=127.324
         etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
         TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
         modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3751]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.216575 + 251.323 \, i \}
Out[3752]= \{ nx \rightarrow 584.85 + 79.6384 \ i \}
```

```
Out[3753]= \{nx \rightarrow 584.85 + 79.6384 \ i \}
Out[3754]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.216575 - 251.323 \, i \}
Out[3755]= \{nx \rightarrow -584.85 - 79.6384 \text{ i}\}
Out[3756]= \{ nx \rightarrow -584.85 - 79.6384 \ i \}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
         freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Find Roots T = 500ev

#### Warm Plasma (6th order system solved with NSolve)

```
Out[3765]= \{0.215876 + 251.314 i, 583.353 + 78.3767 i, 2737.57 + 87.6828 i, \}
        -0.215876 - 251.314 i, -583.353 - 78.3767 i, -2737.57 - 87.6828 i
       dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
       ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
       B0 = 1.2
       freq=7.5
       nz=127.324
       etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
       TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
```

```
Out[3769]= \{ nx \rightarrow 0.215876 + 251.314 \ i \}
Out[3770]= \{nx \rightarrow 583.353 + 78.3767 \ i\}
Out[3771]= \{nx \rightarrow 2737.57 + 87.6828 \ i \}
Out[3772]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.215876 - 251.314 \ \dot{\mathbb{1}} \}
Out[3773]= \{ nx \rightarrow -583.353 - 78.3767 i \}
Out[3774]= \{nx \rightarrow -2737.57 - 87.6828 \text{ i}\}
```

```
dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
ne0\!=\!2.2\times10^{19}
B0=1.2
freq=7.5
nz=127.324
etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
Out[3778]= \{nx \rightarrow 0.216575 + 251.323 \ i \}
Out[3779]= \{nx \rightarrow 584.85 + 79.6384 \ i \}
Out[3780]= \{nx \rightarrow 584.85 + 79.6384 \ i \}
Out[3781]= \{ nx \rightarrow -0.216575 - 251.323 i \}
Out[3782]= \{ nx \rightarrow -584.85 - 79.6384 \ i \}
Out[3783]= \{nx \rightarrow -584.85 - 79.6384 \ i\}
        dataSet=Proto MPEX IC Kinetic Alfven
        ne0=2.2 \times 10^{19}
        B0 = 1.2
        freq=7.5
        nz=127.324
        etaList={0., 1., 0., 0., 0.}
        TList={0.5, 0., 0.5, 0., 0., 0.}
        modelList={1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0}
```

## Stix criterion for kinetic Alfven wave $\beta_i > \frac{8}{3} m_e / m_i \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{4 \Omega_i^2}\right)$

```
ln[3793] = 8. / 3. / 3670 * (1 - (7.5 / (4 * 9.15)^2))
Out[3793]= 0.000722544
```

■ By my calculation at 500 ev,  $\beta_i = 0.003$  so meets criterion by a lot. But I don't see a propagating or weakly damped wave.