

**Revision:** Rev 0

# STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

AUTHOR: Troy Tian DATE: September 24<sup>th</sup>, 2012

APPROVALS: Process Change Committee DATE:

#### A. Scope

This SOP describes the procedure to clean, sterilize, and operate Fermentation Tank C during normal operation in order to ferment the biomass slurries and produce ethanol.

#### **B.** Safety and Training Requirements

Refer to UF lab safety policies regarding equipment listed in section D below before starting any process work.

Refer to UF Biosafety guidelines and the NIH Guidelines for Research Involving Recombinant DNA Molecules whenever biological cultures/genetically modified organisms are handled or present in the equipment.

Review the location of fire extinguishers, fire blankets, safety showers, spill cleanup equipment and protective gear before beginning any process work.

When performing any work above 6 feet from the ground, make sure to properly use a harness to prevent injury in case of a fall.

During operations in the plant, the following safety gear will be utilized at all times:

- Safety Goggles
- Protective Gloves
- Hard Hat

#### C. Related Documents and SOPs

- 1. Experimental Plan
- 2. Ethanol Concentration SOP-0500
- 3. Moisture by Moisture Balance SOP-0503
- 4. Sugars, Organic Acids and Inhibitors Concentration SOP-0505
- 5. Viable Plate Count SOP-0507
- 6. Sampling SOP-0511
- 7. pH Measurement SOP-0514
- 8. Conductivity Measurement SOP-0515
- 9. Plant pH Probe Calibration SOP -0517
- 10. Media Preparation SOP-2155



**Revision:** Rev 0

### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- 11. Biomass Liquefaction SOP-2325
- 12. Secondary Propagator 3A SOP-3220
- 13. Secondary Propagator 3B SOP-3225
- 14. Trace Element Storage SOP-3250
- 15. Beer Well SOP-4000
- 16. Phosphoric Acid System Operation SOP-8110
- 17. Clean In Place (CIP) SOP-8205
- 18. Antifoam System Operation SOP-8310
- 19. Lime Slurry System Operation SOP-8405
- 20. Base B System Operation SOP-8565
- 21. Refrigeration System Operation SOP-9210
- 22. Air System Operation SOP-9405
- 23. UV Water System Operation SOP-9555
- 24. Hot Water System Operation SOP-9605
- 25. Steam Supply System Operation SOP-9305
- 26. Potable Water System SOP-9705

#### D. Preparation/Materials/Equipment (Saved for future use)

#### E. Detailed Procedure

#### E.1 Vessel Preparation

- 1. At the HMI and at local devices, ensure that the Fermentation Tank C vessel is empty, at atmospheric pressure, clean and ready for operation.
- Ensure that the Potable Water System is operational according to Potable Water System SOP-9705.
- Ensure that the Steam Supply system is operational according to Steam System SOP-9305.
- 4. Ensure the Refrigeration System is functioning properly according to SOP-9210.
- 5. Ensure that the Air System is operational according to Air System SOP-9405.
- 6. Ensure the Hot Water System is functioning properly according to SOP-9605.
- 7. Instrument Calibration:
  - a. Pressure Measurement
    - i. Verify that the local indicator is reading ambient conditions (PIT-3204C-33).



STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

ii. On the HMI, verify the reading of PI-3204C-33 is the same as local indicator.

#### b. Temperature Measurement

- i. On the HMI, verify that the following temperature probes are reading current ambient conditions: TIC-3204C-10.
- ii. Verify that the reading of the local indicator (TI-3204C-18) is the same as displayed on the HMI.
- c. Vessel Level Measurement
  - i. On the HMI, verify that level indicator LT-3204C-03 is reading zero level.
  - ii. Configure the following valves to their appropriate position to assure there is no liquid in the vessel:
    - 1. Close valves: 3207-V-29, -32, -34.
    - 2. Open valves: 3207-V-30, -31, -35, -36, -19, -56.

#### d. pH Measurement

- i. Calibrate pH probes AE-3204C-01A and AE-3204C-01B according to Plant pH Probe Calibration SOP-0519.
- ii. Verify that the pH readings after calibration are the same as displayed on the HMI tag AIC-3204C-01.
- 8. Verify that all side ports on the vessel are filled and secure.
- 9. At the HMI, switch the temperature control TIC-3204C-10B to MANUAL, the OUTPUT to -5, and mode to SIP.
- 10. Visually verify that the jacket does not have hot/cooling water flowing through it by assuring XV-3204C-29, XV-3204C-30, XV-3204C-31, and XV-3204C-32 are closed.
- 11. Visually verify that the jacket does not have hot/cooling water flowing through it by ensuring that XV-3204C-29, XV-3204C-30, XV-3204C-31, and XV-3204C-32 are closed.
- 12. Verify the jacket is at ambient temperature and pressure using PI-3204C-16 and TI-3204C-17.
- 13. Verify the initial valve settings according to the table below:

**Revision:** Rev 0

### STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

**Table 1.** Initial valve positions settings for sterilization

| Fermentor C system |                             |           |          |       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Line               | Application                 | Valve     | Position | Check |
| CIP Supply         | Spare valve                 | 3207-V-01 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Slurry line cleanse         | 3207-V-02 | Closed   |       |
|                    |                             | 3207-V-03 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Vent line cleanse           | 3207-V-55 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To tank bottom inlet        | 3207-V-05 | Closed   |       |
|                    |                             | 3207-V-07 | Closed   |       |
|                    |                             | 3207-V-10 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Spray ball valves           | 3207-V-15 | Closed   |       |
|                    |                             | 3207-V-16 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Tank cleanse                | 3207-V-20 | Closed   |       |
| CIP Return         | To CIP return               | 3207-V-41 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Spare valve                 | 3207-V-44 | Closed   |       |
| UV Sterilizer      | To propagator transfer line | 3207-V-09 | Closed   |       |
| Sterile Air        | Pressure indicator          | 3207-V-12 | Open     |       |
|                    | To tank bottom inlet        | 3207-V-21 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To tank top inlet (vent)    | 3207-V-17 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Vacuum relief valve         | 3207-V-18 | Open     |       |
| Vent               | Vent outlet 3207-V-19       |           | Closed   |       |
|                    | To beer well                | 3207-V-56 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To vacuum pump              | 3207-V-54 | Closed   |       |

**Revision:** Rev 0

# STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

| Line                    | Application                    | Valve     | Position | Check |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|--|
| Vessel jacket           | Jacket inlets/outlets          | 3207-V-59 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-60 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-61 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-62 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-63 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-64 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | High point vent                | 3207-V-52 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | Recirculation                  | 3207-V-26 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-51 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3214-V-25 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3214-V-26 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3214-V-28 | Open     |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3214-V-29 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         |                                | 3214-V-30 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | Pressure indicator             | 3207-V-25 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | Steam trap                     | 3207-V-27 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | Drain                          | 3207-V-28 | Open     |       |  |
| Steam                   | To vessel jacket               | 3207-V-50 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         | Pressure indicator             | 3205-V-48 | Open     |       |  |
|                         | To tank bottom inlet           | 3207-V-47 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         | Steam inlet                    | 3207-V-33 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         | To sample port                 | 3207-V-22 | Closed   |       |  |
|                         | Drain                          | 3207-V-45 | Closed   |       |  |
| Cooling water/hot water | Cooling water/hot water return | 3207-V-49 | Closed   | t     |  |
| Base B                  | To Base/lime slurry inlet      | 3207-V-13 | Open     |       |  |
| Overflow                | To floor hose connection       | 3207-V-53 | Closed   |       |  |



Revision: Rev 0

## STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

| Fermentor C system |                           |           |          |       |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| Line               | Application               | Valve     | Position | Check |
| Transfer line      | Bottom drain              | 3207-V-30 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To Fermentor C pump       | 3207-V-31 | Open     |       |
|                    |                           | 3207-V-35 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Drain                     | 3207-V-36 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Steam trap                | 3207-V-32 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To beer well              | 3207-V-38 | Open     |       |
|                    |                           | 3207-V-42 | Open     |       |
|                    | To hose connection        | 3207-V-40 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Drain                     | 3207-V-39 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Drain                     | 3207-V-43 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To CIP return             | 3207-V-41 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Drain                     | 3207-V-44 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Spare line (Propagator    | 3207-V-34 | Closed   |       |
|                    | 1A)<br>From Propagator 3A | 3207-V-06 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Spare valve               | 3207-V-08 | Closed   |       |
|                    | From Propagator 3B        | 3207-V-11 | Closed   |       |
|                    | To tank bottom inlet      | 3207-V-29 | Closed   |       |
|                    | From Hydrolysate pH       | 3207-V-04 | Closed   |       |
|                    | Adjustment Tank           |           |          |       |
|                    | Separate valve            | 3207-V-23 | Closed   |       |

#### E.2 Sterilization (SIP)

- 1. Ensure the Fermentation Tank B jacket has been fully drained by visual verification at the end of the line after valve 3207-V-28.
- 2. Add Low Pressure Steam to the tank jacket by:
  - a. Close Jacket High Point Vent valve 3207-V-52.
  - b. Open the control-line-valve of PRV-3204C-13.
  - c. Verify steam pressure in PI-3204C-15 is below 30 psi.
    - i. If not, contact supervisor.
  - d. Slowly open steam supply valve 3207-V-50.
  - e. When steam exits drain at 3207-V-28, open the steam trap and close the drain valve 3207-V-28.
  - f. Verify steam pressure in PI-3204C-15 is 15 psi +/- 2 psi.



**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

## STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- i. If not, contact supervisor.
- 3. Add Low Pressure Steam to the tank by:
  - a. Open valve 3207-V-47 and verify steam pressure in PI-3204C-20 is 30 psi.
  - b. Open the steam trap.
  - c. Open steam supply valve 3207-V-33 on the bottom of the tank.
  - d. Open tank drain to trap valve 3207-V-32.
  - e. Open tank drain valve 3207-V-30.
  - f. On the HMI, set sterilization temperature on TIC-3204C-10 to 250 °F (121 °C) and set the MODE to AUTO.
- 4. When the tank reaches 5 psi of pressure, remove residual air by:
  - a. On the HMI, stop steam to the tank by setting MODE to MANUAL on TIC-3204C-10B and OUTPUT to -5.
  - b. Close tank drain valve 3207-V-30.
  - c. Open vent line to vacuum pump valve 3207-V-19 and V-54.
  - d. At the HMI, open solenoid valve XV-3201-01 and turn on vacuum pump PV-3201.
  - e. At the HMI, monitor the pressure on PI-3204C-33 until it reaches -10 psi.
  - f. At the HMI, turn off vacuum pump PV-3201 and close solenoid valve XV-3201-01.
  - g. Close the vacuum line valves 3207-V-19 and V-54.
  - h. On the HMI, set MODE to AUTO on TIC-3204C-10B.
  - i. Once the pressure on PI-3204C-33 is above 5 psi, open the tank drain valve 3207-V-30.
- 5. When the tank reaches 250 °F, record the time.
- 6. Maintain sterilization temperature for 60 minutes.
- 7. After sterilization time is completed, cool the tank by:
  - a. On the HMI stop steam to the tank by setting MODE to MANUAL on TIC-3204C-10 and OUTPUT to -5.
  - b. Stop steam to the jacket by closing valve 3207-V-50.
  - c. Start adding cooling water to the jacket by:
    - i. Relieve pressure in the jacket by slowly opening jacket drain valve 3207-V-28.
    - ii. After steam has stopped exiting drain, open jacket high point vent valve 3207-V-52.
    - iii. After the jacket has been drained, close valves 3207-V-27, V-28, V-52.
    - iv. Open valve 3207-V-49.
    - v. At the HMI, set Temperature control at TIC-3204C-10B to NORMAL, and on TIC-3204C-10A enter the set point to 98.6  $^{\circ}$ F (37  $^{\circ}$ C), and the MODE to AUTO.



**Revision:** Rev 0

STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- d. On the HMI, monitor the tank pressure at PI-3204C-33.
- e. On the HMI, monitor the tank temperature at TIC-3204C-10.
- 8. Once the tank temperature reaches 98.6 °F (37 °C), open valves 3207-V-26, -51 to Fermentor C Jacket Pump.
- 9. At HMI, start Fermentor C Jacket Pump PT-3216.
- 10. Begin normal operation.

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

# E.3 Operation of Fermentation Tank C E.3.1 Startup

- 1. Ensure the Base B System is functioning properly according to SOP-8565.
- 2. Ensure the Phosphoric Acid System is functioning properly according to SOP-8110.
- 3. Ensure the Antifoam System is functioning properly according to SOP-8310.
- 4. Ensure media solution is ready according to Media Preparation SOP-2155.
- 5. Ensure Trace Metal Storage System is ready according to the Trace Metal Storage SOP-3250.
- 6. If needed, ensure the lime system is operational according to the Lime System SOP-8405
- 7. Close valve 3207-V-30 to prevent flow through the main drain.
- 8. Open valves 3207-V-19 and V-56 to the Beer Well vent line.
- 9. On the HMI, open valves XV-3204C-35 and XV-3204C-36.
- 10. Add the desired amount of Trace Metals, Magnesium Sulfate and Sodium Metabisulfite solutions according to the Experimental Plan by:
  - a. Ensure Trace Metals, Magnesium Sulfate and Sodium Metabisulfate solutions are ready to transfer according to the Trace Metal Storage SOP-3250.
  - b. At HMI, set the speed of the pump using SIC-3202-02 (according to the experimental plan), switch the pump speed controller SIC-3202-02 to AUTO, and turn on Trace Metals Pump 1 (PT-3202).
  - c. At HMI, monitor pressure in PI-3202-04.
  - d. At HMI, turn off Trace Metals Pump 1 when transfer is completed. This may take up to several hours.
- 11. Add desired amount of biomass slurry according to the Experimental Plan by:
  - a. Ensure biomass slurry is ready to transfer according to the Biomass Liquefaction SOP-2325.
  - b. Open valve 3207-V-04 to open the transfer line.
  - c. On the HMI, open valve XV-3204C-37.

**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

d. Start adding biomass slurry to the tank according to the Biomass Liquefaction SOP-2325.

- e. At the HMI, monitor the flow rate of the pH Adjustment Pump (PT-2302) using SIC-2302-14. Determine the amount of slurry added using the level sensor LI-3204C-03.
- f. On the HMI, verify the temperature is set to 98.6 °F (37 °C) in TIC-3204C-10A.
- g. Once the level of the vessel is above ~15% turn on agitation at the HMI using XS-3204C-05, and on SIC-3204C-05 set the speed according to the Experimental Plan.
- h. Turn on the air sparger by:
  - i. Open valve 3207-V-21.
  - ii. On the HMI, open valves XV-3204C-39.
  - iii. Set the desired sterile air flowrate according to the experimental plan in the rotameter FI-3204C-26.
  - iv. Monitor the air pressure in PI-3203C-08.
- i. Verify the temperature in Fermentor B is around 98.6 °F (37 °C) in TI-3204C- 18.
- j. Configure valves to inoculate Fermentor B from either Secondary Propagator 3A or 3B:
  - i. If inoculating from Propagator 3A:
    - 1. Ensure Propagator 3A is operational and ready to deliver the seed according to the Secondary Propagator 3A SOP-3220.
    - 2. Open valves 3207-V-06, -29, -30, -31.
    - 3. Transfer the desired amount of seed solution from Propagator 3A to Fermentor A according to the Experimental Plan and Secondary Propagator 3A SOP-3220.
    - 4. Close valves 3207-V-06, -29, -30, -31 when inoculation is complete
  - ii. If inoculating from Propagator 3B:
    - 1. Ensure Propagator 3B is operational and ready to deliver the seed according to the Secondary Propagator 3B SOP-3225.
    - 2. Open valves 3207-V-11, -29, -30, -31.
    - 3. Transfer the desired amount of seed solution from Propagator 3B to Fermentor A according to the Experimental Plan and Secondary Propagator 3A SOP-3225.



**Revision:** Rev 0

### STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- 4. Close valves 3207-V-11, -29, -30, -31 when inoculation is complete.
- iii. Record time and date of inoculation in fermentation log book.
- k. When the tank level reaches 20 % to cover pH probe AE-3204C-01A, turn on the pH control by:
  - i. On the HMI, set the pH to 6.3 in AIC-3204C-01 using AE-3204C-01A.
  - ii. On the HMI, switch the controller AIC-3204B-01 to AUTO.
  - iii. Take a sterile sample using sample valve SSP-3207-01 and the steam valve 3207-V-22 according to Sampling SOP-0511.
  - iv. Measure the pH of the sample according to pH Measurement SOP-0514.
  - v. If the pH is not 6.3  $\pm$  0.20, contact supervisor.
- I. Start antifoam control by:
  - i. Ensure the antifoam is ready to transfer according to the Antifoam System Operation SOP-8310.
  - ii. On the HMI, turn on Antifoam Pump 2 (PT-3215).
  - iii. On the HMI, turn on antifoam control by switching the controller to AUTO.
- m. Once the tank has reached the appropriate level according to the experimental plan switch to the next tank according to the Liquefaction SOP-2325, and close valve 3207-V-04.
- 12. On the HMI, close valve XV-3204C-37.
- 13. Take a sterile sample using sample valve SSP-3207-01 and the steam valve 3207-V-22 according to Sampling SOP-0511.
  - a. Measure sugars, organic acids, and inhibitors concentration according to SOP-0505.
  - b. Measure ethanol according to Ethanol Measurement SOP-0500
  - c. Perform viable plate counts according to SOP-0507.

#### E.3.2 Operation

- 1. On the HMI, monitor the temperature and pH regularly in TIC 3204B-10 and AIC 3204B-01.
  - a. Should temperature or pH be different from the set-point (±10%) contact supervisor.



**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- 2. Every 24 hours, take a sterile sample using sample valve SSP-3205-01 and the steam valve 3205-V-22 according to Sampling SOP-0511 and the Experimental Plan.
  - a. Measure sugars, organic acids, and inhibitors concentration according to SOP-0505.
  - Measure ethanol concentration according to Ethanol Concentration SOP-0500.
  - c. Perform viable plate counts according to SOP-0507.
- Allow for fermentation to last 72 hours before proceeding to E.3.3 Transfer to Beer Well.

#### E.3.3 Transfer to Beer Well

- 1. At the HMI, turn off the temperature control (TIC-3204C-10A), antifoam (PT-3215), and pH control (AIC-3204C-01) by switching to MANUAL and setting the OUTPUT to -5 for the temperature and the pH controllers and by switching to OFF the antifoam control.
- 2. Open valves 3207-V-30, -31, -35 and -42.
- 3. Ensure Beer Well is ready to receive the beer according to the Beer Well SOP-4000.
- 4. On the HMI, start the Fermentor C Pump (PC-3204C).
- 5. When the transfer is complete, turn off the Fermentor C Pump (PC-3204C).
- 6. Close valve 3207-V-30.

#### E.4. Cleaning (CIP)

- 1. Ensure that the CIP system is operational and ready according to CIP system SOP-8205
- 2. Assure valves are set according to the table below.

NOTE: Before configuring these valves, assure the CIP system is not supplying pressure to the CIP header but only to the CIP loops.

**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

Table 2. Initial valve positions settings for CIP

| Line                    | Application                    | Valve     | Position | Check  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|--|
| CIP Supply              | Spare valve                    | 3207-V-01 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Slurry line cleanse            | 3207-V-02 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-03 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | Vent line cleanse              | 3207-V-55 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | To tank bottom inlet           | 3207-V-05 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-07 | Open     |        |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-10 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Spray ball valves              | 3207-V-15 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         |                                | 3207-V-16 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Air sparger                    | 3207-V-20 | Closed   |        |  |
| CIP Return              | To CIP return                  | 3207-V-41 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | Spare valve                    | 3207-V-44 | Closed   |        |  |
| UV Sterilizer           | To propagator transfer line    | 3207-V-09 | Closed   |        |  |
| Sterile Air             | Pressure indicator             | 3207-V-12 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | To spargers                    | 3207-V-21 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | To tank top inlet (vent)       | 3207-V-17 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Vacuum relief valve            | 3207-V-18 | Open     |        |  |
| Steam                   | To vessel jacket               | 3207-V-50 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Pressure indicator             | 3207-V-48 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | Pressure indicator             | 3207-V-46 | Open     |        |  |
|                         | To tank bottom inlet           | 3207-V-47 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Steam inlet                    | 3207-V-33 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | To sample port                 | 3207-V-22 | Closed   |        |  |
|                         | Drain                          | 3207-V-45 | Closed   |        |  |
| Cooling water/hot water | Cooling water/hot water return | 3207-V-49 | Closed   | Closed |  |
| Base B                  | To Base/lime slurry inlet      | 3207-V-13 | Open     |        |  |
| Overflow                | To floor hose connection       | 3207-V-53 | Closed   |        |  |



**Revision:** Rev 0

### STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

| Line          | Application                            | Valve     | Position | Check |
|---------------|--|-----------|----------|-------|
| Transfer line | Bottom drain                           | 3207-V-30 | Open     |       |
|               | To Fermentor C pump                    | 3207-V-31 | Open     |       |
|               |  | 3207-V-35 | Open     |       |
|               | Drain                                  | 3207-V-36 | Closed   |       |
|               | Steam trap                             | 3207-V-32 | Closed   |       |
|               | To beer well                           | 3207-V-38 | Open     |       |
|               |  | 3207-V-42 | Closed   |       |
|               | To hose connection                     | 3207-V-40 | Closed   |       |
|               | Drain                                  | 3207-V-39 | Closed   |       |
|               | Drain                                  | 3207-V-43 | Closed   |       |
|               | To CIP return                          | 3207-V-41 | Open     |       |
|               | Drain                                  | 3207-V-44 | Closed   |       |
|               | Spare line (Propagator<br>1A)          | 3207-V-34 | Closed   |       |
|               | From Propagator 3A                     | 3207-V-06 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3203-V-38 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3203-V-41 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3203-V-42 | Closed   |       |
|               | Spare valve                            | 3207-V-08 | Closed   |       |
|               | From Propagator 3B                     | 3207-V-11 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3204-V-42 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3204-V-45 | Closed   |       |
|               |  | 3204-V-46 | Closed   |       |
|               | To tank bottom inlet                   | 3207-V-29 | Open     |       |
|               | From Hydrolysate pH<br>Adjustment Tank | 3207-V-04 | Closed   |       |
|               | Separate valve                         | 3207-V-23 | Closed   |       |

3. On the HMI, open valve XV-3204C-38 and XV-3204C-39 to open the air sparger lines to Fermentor C.

**Note:** Air should be flowing constantly through the spargers during the entire CIP process in order to prevent clogging.

- 4. On the HMI, open valve XV-3204C-37 to open the slurry line to Fermentor B.
- 5. Set CIP system to deliver Rinse Water by:



**Document No.:** SOP-3240

**Revision:** Rev 0

### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

- a. Slowly opening valve 8201-V-20 and then closing valve 8201-V-21.
- b. On the HMI, turn on Fermentor C Pump PC-3204C.
- c. Locally monitor the pressure in PI-3204C-22 to be around 20 PSI.
- d. To rinse out the vent line and the slurry line, let the CIP system run with the current valve configuration for 5 min.
- e. After 5 min, open CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and -16.
- f. Close valves 3207-V-03, -07, -29 and -55.
- g. Open valves 3207-V-56.
- h. Run the rinse cycle for 15 min.
- i. Open valve 8201-V-21 and then close valve 8201-V-20.
- j. On the HMI, turn off Fermentor C Pump PC-3204C.
- 6. Set CIP system to deliver Caustic water by:
  - a. Close CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and 16.
  - b. Close vent valve 3207-V-56.
  - c. Open CIP supply valve 3207-V-03, -07, -29 and -55 to allow CIP solution into the vent line and slurry line.
  - d. Close 8201-V-31 and open 8201-V-04 to return CIP solution to the Dilute Caustic Tank.
  - e. Slowly open valve 8201-V-13 and then close 8201-V-14.
  - f. On the HMI, turn on Fermentor C Pump PC-3204C.
  - g. Locally monitor the pressure in PI-3204C-22 to be around 20 PSI.
  - h. To clean the vent line and slurry line, let the CIP system run with the current valve configuration for 5 min.
  - i. After 5 min, open CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and -16.
  - j. Close valves 3207-V-03, -07, -29 and -55.
  - k. Open valves 3207-V-56.
  - I. Run the rinse cycle for 15 minutes.
  - m. Open valve 8201-V-14 and then close valve 8201-V-13.
  - n. On the HMI, turn off Fermentor C Pump PC-3204C.
- 7. Set CIP system to deliver UV water by:
  - a. Close CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and 16.
  - b. Close vent valve 3207-V-56.
  - c. Open CIP supply valve 3207-V-03, -07, -29 and -55 to allow UV water into the vent line and slurry line.
  - d. Ensure the UV Water System is running according to SOP-9555.



**Revision:** Rev 0

## STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE STAN MAYFIELD BIOREFINERY PILOT PLANT

#### TITLE: Fermentation Tank C VS-3204C

- e. Close valve 8201-V-04 and open valve 8201-V-30 to return UV water to the Rinse Tank.
- f. Slowly open valve 8201-V-12.
- g. On the HMI, turn on Fermentor C Pump PC-3204C.
- h. Locally monitor the pressure in PI-3204C-22 to be around 20 PSI.
- i. To rinse the vent line and the slurry line, let the UV Water run with the current valve configuration for 5 min.
- j. After 5 min, open CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and -16. Close valves 3207-V-03, -07, -29 and -55.
- k. Open valves 3207-V-56.
- I. Run the UV water cycle for 15 minutes.
- m. Close valve 8201-V-12.
- n. Close the CIP supply spray ball valves 3207-V-15 and V-16.
- o. Once the tank is empty, on the HMI, turn off Fermentor B Pump PC-3204C.
- 8. Close valve 8201-V-30 and open valve 8201-V-31. On the HMI, close valves XV-3204C-37, XV-3204C-38 and XV-3204C-39.
- 9. Close main drain valve 3207-V-30.
- 10. Fermentation Tank C is now clean and ready for sterilization.

#### F. Data Archival and Analysis

Date of inoculation:

Time of inoculation:

Experimental Plan Number:

| Date | Time of<br>Day | Time<br>Elapsed | Temp (°F)<br>(TI-3204-<br>18) | pH (AE-<br>3204A-<br>01A) | Agitation<br>(%) | Air flow<br>rate<br>(L/min) | Comments |
|------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
|      |                |                 |                               |                           |                  |                             |          |
|      |                |                 |                               |                           |                  |                             |          |
|      |                |                 |                               |                           |                  |                             |          |
|      |                |                 |                               |                           |                  |                             |          |
|      |                |                 |                               |                           |                  |                             |          |

Take notes of all calculations and measurements. Store the data obtained in the appropriate Log Book.