Trochę o mnie

- Eternal@freenode
- CTFy w druzynie Just Hit the Core
- github.com/Eterna1

Wstęp do RE

- Co to jest?
- Do czego się może przydać?
- Analiza statyczna a dynamiczna

Narzędzia

Do analizy statycznej:

Do analizy dynamicznej:

Disasemblery: Ida Pro, binary

ninja

hex edytory

Debuggery: gdb i pwndbg

Timeless debuggery: qira

Itrace, strace, wireshark

Qira - emulator

- Natywne wykonywanie kodu a emulator
- program pod debuggerem wykonuje się na procesorze
- plusy: pozwala na większą kontrolę nad instrukcjami (przykłady), odporny na sztuczki anty-dbg

-minusy: wolniejsze, malware to mogą wykorzystać

Kod programu

```
int main(){
  printf("main start\n");
  free(malloc(100));
  printf("main end\n");
  return 0;
}
```

strace

```
directory)
stat("/usr/local/cuda/lib64/x86 64", 0x7ffc83bf05e0) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
open("/usr/local/cuda/lib64/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directo
ry)
stat("/usr/local/cuda/lib64", {st mode=S IFDIR|0755, st size=4096, ...}) = 0
open("/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=225158, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 225158, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe1e5536000
close(3)
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap", F OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\P\2\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\ = 832
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=1840928, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 3949248, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fe1e4f88000
mprotect(0x7fele5142000, 2097152, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7fe1e5342000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ba0
00) = 0x7fe1e5342000
mmap(0x7fe1e5348000, 17088, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fe1e5348000
close(3)
                                      = 0
mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fe1e5535000
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fele5533000
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fe1e5533740) = 0
mprotect(0x7fe1e5342000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x600000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fele556f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
munmap(0x7fe1e5536000, 225158)
fstat(1, {st mode=S IFCHR|0600, st rdev=makedev(136, 8), ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fele556c000
write(1, "main start\n", 11main start
            = 11
brk(0)
                                      = 0x1af4000
brk(0x1b15000)
                                      = 0x1b15000
write(1, "main end\n", 9main end
               = 9
exit group(0)
                                      = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Itrace

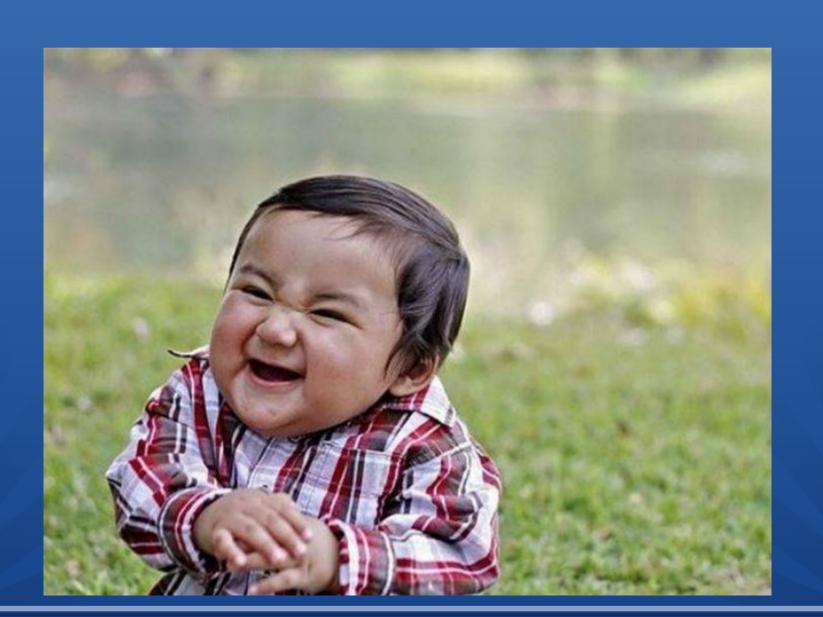
RE a assembler



Metody na uniknięcie analizy assemblera



1. dekompilator Ida Pro



Orginalny kod

```
int fibonacci(int arg)
{
   if (arg<=1)
     return 1;
   else
     return fibonacci(arg-1)+fibonacci(arg-2);
}</pre>
```

Zdisassemblerowny

```
📕 🏄 🖼
            ; Attributes: bp-based frame
           public fibonacci
           fibonacci proc near
           var 14= dword ptr -14h
           push
                    rbp
            mov
                    rbp, rsp
                    rbx
           push
           sub
                    rsp, 18h
                    [rbp+var 14], edi
            mov
                    [rbp+var 14], 1
           cmp
                    short 1oc 400546
           jg
💶 🚄 🖼
                           III 🚄 🖼
        eax, 1
mov
jmp
        short loc 400564
                          loc 400546:
                                   eax, [rbp+var_14]
                           mov
                           sub
                                   eax, 1
                                   edi, eax
                           mov
                           call
                                   fibonacci
                                   ebx, eax
                           mov
                           mov
                                   eax, [rbp+var 14]
                           sub
                                   eax, 2
                                   edi, eax
                           mov
                                   fibonacci
                           call
                           add
                                   eax, ebx
                  loc_400564:
                          rsp, 18h
                  add
                  pop
                          rbx
                  pop
                          rbp
                  retn
                  fibonacci endp
```

zdekompilowany

```
1 signed __int64 __fastcall fibonacci(signed int arg1)
2 {
3     signed __int64 result; // rax@2
4     int v2; // ebx@3
5
6     if ( arg1 > 1 )
7     {
8         v2 = fibonacci((unsigned int)(arg1 - 1));
9         result = (unsigned int)(v2 + fibonacci((unsigned int)(arg1 - 2)));
10     }
11     else
12     {
9         result = 1LL;
14     }
15     return result;
16 }
```

2. monitorowanie API/syscall

- Itrace, strace
- Itrace demo

Kod crackme

```
void mangle(char *a, int len)
  for(int i=0;i<len;i++){</pre>
    a[i]=a[i]-10+i;
int main()
  char passwd[20];
  printf("podaj haslo:");
  scanf("%s",passwd);
 mangle(passwd,strlen(passwd));
  if (!strcmp(passwd,"ffkrjZgliru"))
    printf("udalo Ci sie!!!!!\n");
  else{
    printf("zle haslo :( \n");
  return 0;
```

3. Lekkie zmodyfikowanie "działania programu"

- zmiana jakiegoś rejestru
- zmiana jakiejś flagi (to tez jest rejestr)
- zmiana rejestru RIP (co to jest RIP?:))
- modyfikowanie pamięci programu: dane lub instrukcje
 -gdb i pwndbg demo

4. zmiany w pamięci programu

Obserwowanie zmian w pamięci wykonywanego programu

- qira demo

mov eax, 5

mov eax, 2 add eax, 1 add eax, 4 sub eax, 2

mov eax, 2 -> lea edx, [eax+1] xchg edx, ecx lea eax, [ecx+1]

```
mov
        eax. sel data[edx*4]
mov
        edx, off 840B140
        edx, [edx-200068h]
mov
mov
        [eax], edx
mov
        eax, off 840B140
mov
        edx. on
mov
        data p, eax
mov
        eax, sel data[edx*4]
        edx, stack temp
mov
        [eax], edx
mov
        eax, 8804857Eh
mov
mov
        eax, eax
mov
        stack temp, eax
        eax, offset off 840B140
mov
mov
        edx, on
mov
        data_p, eax
        eax, sel data[edx*4]
mov
        edx, off 840B140
mov
mov
        edx, [edx-200068h]
mov
        [eax], edx
mov
        eax, off 840B140
mov
        edx, on
mov
        data p, eax
mov
        eax, sel data[edx*4]
        edx, stack temp
mov
mov
        [eax], edx
mov
        eax, 880487C4h
mov
        branch temp, eax
mov
        eax, on
mov
        eax, sel target[eax*4]
mov
        edx, branch temp
mov
        [eax], edx
mov
        ecx, on
mov
        data p, offset jmp r0
        eax, sel data[ecx*4]
mov
mov
        edx, RO
        [eax], edx
mov
mov
        edx, R1
        [eax+4], edx
mov
        edx, R2
mov
mov
        [eax+8], edx
mov
        edx, R3
mov
         [eax+OCh], edx
```

5. Zliczanie wykonanych instrukcji

-Działa w przypadku gdy jest sprawdzane hasło znak po znaku

-Qira demo



Pytania

