Mental Health: Chronic Noncancer Pain Documentation Template

Documentation Template: Conceptual Structure

Contract: VA118-16-D-1008, Task Order (TO): VA-118-16-F-1008-0007, CLIN0009DA

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)



Knowledge Based Systems (KBS)
Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG)
Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

Publication date 06/07/2018

Version: 1.0

Mental Health: Chronic Noncancer Pain Documentation Template: Documentation Template: Conceptual Structure

by Knowledge Based Systems (KBS), Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG), and Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

Publication date 06/07/2018 Copyright © 2018 B3 Group, Inc. Copyright © 2018 Cognitive Medical Systems, Inc.

B3 Group, Inc.

NOTICE OF GOVERNMENT COPYRIGHT LICENSE AND UNLIMITED RIGHTS LICENSE

Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License"); you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.

You may obtain a copy of the License at http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0

Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied. See the License for the specific language governing permissions and limitations under the License.

Portions of this content are derivative works from content produced by Cognitive Medical Systems, Inc. licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0

Additional portions of this content are derivative works from content contributed by Motive Medical Intelligence Inc., under Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0.

Contributions from 2013-2018 were performed either by US Government employees, or under US Veterans Health Administration contracts.

US Veterans Health Administration contributions by government employees are work of the U.S. Government and are not subject to copyright protection in the United States. Portions contributed by government employees are USGovWork (17USC §105). Not subject to copyright.

See: https://www.usa.gov/government-works

Contribution by contractors to the US Veterans Health Administration during this period are contractually contributed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 and US Government sponsorship is acknowledged under Contract VA118-16-D-1008, Task Order VA11817F10080007.

Cognitive Medical Systems, Inc.

Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License"); you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.

You may obtain a copy of the License at http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0

Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied. See the License for the specific language governing permissions and limitations under the License.

This and related content produced by Cognitive Medical Systems, Inc. licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 is available at: https://bitbucket.org/cogmedsys/hl7-kas-examples

Additional portions of this content are derivative works from content contributed by Motive Medical Intelligence Inc., under Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0. https://bitbucket.org/cogmedsys/kas-source-material

Contributions from 2013-2018 were performed either by US Government employees, or under US Veterans Health Administration contracts.

US Veterans Health Administration contributions by government employees are work of the U.S. Government and are not subject to copyright protection in the United States. Portions contributed by government employees are USGovWork (17USC §105). Not subject to copyright. See: https://www.usa.gov/government-works

Contribution by contractors to the US Veterans Health Administration during this period are contractually contributed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 and US Government sponsorship is acknowledged under Contract VA118-16-D-1008-0007.

Table of Contents

Preface	v
Artifact Applicability	vii
Models	viii
1. External Data Definitions	1
Definitions	
Triggers	
2. Expression Definitions	3
3. Visit Information	4
4. Physical Exam	6
5. Pain Description	7
6. Relevant Vitals	
7. Relevant Laboratory Values	
8. Medication Profile	24
9. Nonpharmacologic treatment	26
10. Patient Education	
11. Activities of Daily Living	
12. Affect/Mood	
13. Risk Mitigation Strategies	32
14. Assessment	
15. Plan	
16. Tabular List	
17. Behavior Symbols	57
A. References	

List of Tables

1. Revision History	v
2. Clinical White Paper Contributors	
3. Artifact Identifier	vi
4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes	vii
5. Model References	viii
1.1. Pertinent Surgical History	1
1.2. Medications	1
1.3. Current Medications	1
1.4. Complete Blood Count	1
1.5. Comprehensive Metabolic Panel	1
1.6. Hemoglobin A1c	1
1.7. Toxicology Screen	1
1.8. 25-hydroxyvitamin D	2
1.9. Pain diagnoses	2
16.1. Terminology Versions	40
16.2. Terminology References	
17.1. Group Organizational Behavior	57
17.2. Group Selection Behavior	57
17.3. Required Behavior	
17.4. Precheck Behavior	58
17.5. Cardinality Behavior	58
17.6. Item Flags	58
17.7. Read Only Behavior	58

Preface

Table 1. Revision History

Date	Life Cycle Event	
June 7, 2018	Published	
June 7, 2018	Reviewed	
March 1, 2018	Pre-published	
August 10, 2017	Created	

Table 2. Clinical White Paper Contributors

Name	Role	Affiliation
Ilene Robeck, Physician	Author	Physician, Richmond VA Medical Center (VAMC), Richmond, VA
Jodie Trafton, Di- rector	Author	Director, VA Program Evaluation and Resource Center, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, Menlo Park, CA
Friedhelm Sand- brink, Acting Di- rector of Pain Man- agement Program Office	Author	Acting Director of Pain Management Program Office, Department of VA, Washington, DC
Elizabeth Oliva, OEND Coordinator	Author	VA National Opioid Overdose Education and Naloxone Distribution (OEND) Coordinator, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, Menlo Park, CA
Eleanor Lewis, Research Health Science Specialist	Author	Research Health Science Specialist, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, Menlo Park, CA
Kendall Browne, Clinical Psycholo- gist	Author	Clinical Psychologist, Seattle Puget Sound Health Care System, Seattle, WA
Alicia Heapy, Mental Health	Author	Mental Health, VA New England Healthcare System, West Haven, CT
Karen Drexler, National Mental Health Program Di- rector	Author	National Mental Health Program Director, Substance Use Disorders, VA Central Office, Atlanta, GA
Andrew Saxon, Physician	Author	Physician, Seattle Health Care System, Seattle, WA
Melissa Christo- pher, National Di- rector	Author	National Director, Academic Detailing VACO Pharmacy Benefits Management (PBM), Mission Valley Annex VISN 22, San Diego, CA
Daina Wells	Author	United States
Lucille Burgo, Firm Chief, Prima- ry Care	Author	Firm Chief, Primary Care, VA New England Healthcare System, West Haven, CT

Preface

Name	Role	Affiliation
Julianne Himstreet, Pharmacist	Author	Pharmacist, Eugene, OR

Table 3. Artifact Identifier

Domain	Artifact ID	Name
urn:va.gov:kbs:knart:artifact:r1	32771ec0-ec22-5209-8b74-0d2a862a9c2f	O34

Artifact Applicability

Table 4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes

Focus	Description	Code Sys- tem	Code	Value Set	Value Set Version
TargetUser	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	SNOMED CT	453231000124104 Primary care provider (occupa- tion)	N/A	N/A
PatientAgeGroup	Adult	SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	N/A	N/A
ClinicalVenue	Primary Care	SNOMED CT	5351000124100 Primary care clinic (environment)	N/A	N/A
ClinicalVenue	Outpatient	SNOMED CT	33022008 Hospital-based outpatient department (environment)	N/A	N/A

Models

Table 5. Model References

F	Referenced Model	Description
u	rn:solor.io:anf-model:1.0	VA Analysis Normal Form Model

Chapter 1. External Data Definitions

Definitions

Table 1.1. Pertinent Surgical History

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 1.2. Medications

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 1.3. Current Medications

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 1.4. Complete Blood Count

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[26604007 | Complete blood count (procedure)|]

Table 1.5. Comprehensive Metabolic Panel

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[1411000205104 | Comprehensive metabolic panel (procedure)|]

Table 1.6. Hemoglobin A1c

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[43396009 | Hemoglobin A1c measurement (procedure)|]

Table 1.7. Toxicology Screen

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

 $Codes: elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ va$

[314076009 |Toxicology screening test (procedure)|]

Table 1.8. 25-hydroxyvitamin D

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[447678008 | Measurement of 25-hydroxyergocalciferol (procedure)|]

Table 1.9. Pain diagnoses

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value) | Jelm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Triggers

No trigger definitions are present.

Chapter 2. Expression Definitions

No expression definitions are present.

Chapter 3. Visit Information

	Telehealth encounter; patient gave verbal consent for telehealth
prompt:	Dealer (Circle)
re- sponse:	Boolean (Single)
_	Patient Name
prompt:	I diffic Fiding
	String (Single)
sponse:	Patient Age
prompt:	I ducin Age
	Integer (Single)
sponse:	Patient Race
prompt:	
	Code (Single)
sponse:	Detient Conden
prompt:	Patient Gender
	Code (Single)
sponse:	
	Subjective and objective description of patient's current active medical problems
prompt:	Chair or (Cin als)
re- sponse:	String (Single)
-ponso.	
	□ prompt: Initial Visit
	response: EntityName (Single)
	□ prompt: Follow-up Visit
	□ prompt: Follow-up Visit response: EntityName (Single)
	response: EntityName (Single)
	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems")
	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") □ Condition:elm:Property
	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property □ prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus
- *	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property □ prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus
	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus response: String (Single)
	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus response: String (Single) prompt: Pertinent Surgical History
*	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus response: String (Single) prompt: Pertinent Surgical History response: Tuple (Single)
*	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus response: String (Single) prompt: Pertinent Surgical History response: Tuple (Single)
*	response: EntityName (Single) responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpVisitForProblems") Condition:elm:Property prompt: If follow-up visit, describe focus response: String (Single) prompt: Pertinent Surgical History response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: Pertinent Surgical History

initalValue: Medications

Chapter 4. Physical Exam

prompt: Relevant findings on current physical exam

response: String (Single)

Chapter 5. Pain Description

```
Impact of pain on function
         Functional impact of pain
   prompt:
        re- String (Single)
   sponse:

    Functional impact of treatment for pain (positive or negative impact)

   prompt:
        re- String (Single)
   sponse:
  Type of pain
         Neuropathic pain
   prompt:
     item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
    Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[247398009 | Neuropathic pain (finding)]
        re- Boolean (Single)
   sponse:
         Somatic pain
   prompt:
     item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
    Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[48429009 | Somatic pain (finding)]
        re- Boolean (Single)
   sponse:

    Other type of pain (describe details)

   prompt:
        re- String (Single)
   sponse:
Pain location
         Back
   prompt:
     item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
     Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[161891005 | Backache (finding)]
        re- Boolean (Single)
   sponse:
   responseBinding: Property ("BackPain")
         Condition:elm:Property
            Location of pain: Select all that apply (at least one)
            prompt:
              item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
              Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[279039007 | Low back pain (finding)]
                 re- Boolean (Single)
            sponse:
```

```
Middle
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[279038004 | Thoracic back pain (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              Upper
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]
          Code: ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[161896000 | Complaining of upper back
                 ache (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
      Neck
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[81680005 | Neck pain (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      Joints
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[57676002 | Joint pain (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("JointPain")
     • Condition:elm:Property
         Location of pain: Select all that apply (at least one)
              Knee
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[30989003 | Knee pain (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              Hip
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[49218002 | Hip pain (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              Shoulder
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[45326000 | Shoulder pain (finding)]
```

```
re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
               Other (describe details)
         prompt:
              re- String (Single)
         sponse:
      Abdominal
prompt:
   item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[21522001 | Abdominal pain (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:

    Other location of pain (describe details)

prompt:
     re- String (Single)
sponse:
Aggrevating factors
      □ Cold weather
prompt:
   item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[200c9d89-dee9-4f0e-903f-53f77fbf5bd6 | Pain aggra-
         vated by cold weather (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
      ☐ Climate change
prompt:
   item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[e583ef45-eddb-4028-bb7b-73171c6734b9 | Pain ag-
         gravated by change in climate (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
      □ Diabetes
prompt:
   item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[88004a00-3b67-408b-8737-fe0cce58ddcf | Pain ag-
         gravated by diabetes (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
      ☐ Hormone imbalance
prompt:
   item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[6be254c4-4309-4d3c-8a79-53d9bd184bcb | Pain ag-
         gravated by hormone imbalance (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
```

```
□ Infectious disease
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[972638ea-cc75-48f2-a881-16358a798848 | Pain ag-
        gravated by infectious disease (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Inflammatory process
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[d57ab696-0ec2-479a-be85-9fb7ee17655f | Pain ag-
        gravated by inflammatory process (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Mental health–related problems
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[d415a2fc-d8ff-47a2-949b-37193db38df4 | Pain ag-
        gravated by mental health problems (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Anxiety
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[2957a442-7e93-4eeb-9527-c7042c2cba0f |
                 Pain aggravated by anxiety (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              □ Depression
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[6ae3b455-5b3d-44b4-aa25-b9ed03dea815 |
                 Pain aggravated by depression (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              ☐ Military sexual trauma
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[bf8ceb54-0a74-46f1-a43e-646b3587d564 |
                 Pain aggravated by sexual trauma during military service (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              ☐ Postraumatic Stress Disorder
        prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[34c30e9b-a621-44ad-8d13-6806f4c7a7f3 |
                 Pain aggravated by post-traumatic stress disorder (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
              ☐ Other mental health problems (describe details)
        prompt:
             re- String (Single)
         sponse:
     ☐ Movement
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[6833f7dd-cd16-4987-8320-db07729a89df | Pain ag-
        gravated by movement (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Poor nutrition
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[061d5677-0600-4b60-98b0-e4a0c5fd3a84 | Pain ag-
        gravated by poor nutrition (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Poor sleep
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[594d0a01-ed45-4021-86dc-4b3c1f826113 | Pain ag-
        gravated by poor sleep (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Prolonged sitting
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[ec406ab7-1200-4ef4-b31e-062896495a4a | Pain ag-
        gravated by prolonged sitting (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Prolonged standing
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[d1bdabcd-d0e8-45da-b4ad-d9159049d824 | Pain ag-
        gravated by prolonged standing (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Risky behaviors related to opioid use
prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[427346002 | Risk prone health behavior (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("Opoid")
      □ | Condition:elm:Property
               • Concurrent use of other substances that increase risk (e.g., alcohol, cannabis)
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[228372006 | Poly-drug misuser (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
         responseBinding: Property ("ConcurrentUse")
               Condition:elm:Property
                       Details
                  prompt:
                       re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
               Early refills
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[1a0ef3fa-4e70-4a84-bedf-706396899f63 |
                 Obtains early refills of opioid prescriptions (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
               Multiple prescribers
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[6d75b166-20b5-4fe5-98a0-d38ec561d5fa |
                 Uses multiple prescribers (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:

    Use of opioids for sleep

         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[b71c0528-33ce-499b-aef8-b095f8c2900e |
                 Uses opioids to support sleep (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:

    Use of opioids for stress

         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[e5530930-acc3-4778-943d-a7def9476607 |
                 Uses opioids for stress relief (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
```

```
    Use of opioids in a manner other than prescribed

        prompt:
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("UseOfOpoids")
              Condition:elm:Property
                       Detail
                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                 sponse:
              Use of opioids not prescribed to patient
        prompt:
             re- Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("NotPrescribed")
              Condition:elm:Property
                       Detail
                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                 sponse:
              Other
        prompt:
             re- String (Single)
         sponse:
     \square Stress
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[73595000 | Stress (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Structural imbalance
prompt:
  item- TSR-NoCode
 Code:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Substance use (current or former)
prompt:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     Alcohol
        prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[219006 | Current drinker of alcohol (find-
        ing)]
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[82581004 | Ex-drinker (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("AlcoholUse")
     • Condition:elm:Property
               o Current user
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (pro-
          Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[219006 |Current drinker
                 of alcohol (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
                        o Amount and frequency of use
                  prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
               o Former user
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (pro-
          Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[82581004 | Ex-drinker
                 (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
               0
                        • Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                  prompt:
                      re- Timestamp (Single)
                  sponse:
                        o Additional details
                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
     Cannabis
prompt:
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("CannabisUse")
     Condition:elm:Property
               o Legal recreational
        prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observa-
 Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
        tribute))->[36358673-9d77-4c7a-987b-441f8f5da653 |User of legal
        recreational marijuana (finding)]
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure
 Code: (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[7804d280-
        befe-4ba7-9387-86019285144f |Ex-user of legal recreational marijuana
        (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("LegalRecreation")
      o Condition:elm:Property
               o Current user
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observa-
          Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                 tribute))->[36358673-9d77-4c7a-987b-441f8f5da653 |User of
                 legal recreational marijuana (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("CurrentLegalUser")
               • Condition:elm:Property
                        o Amount and frequency of use
                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
               o Former user
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observa-
          Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                 tribute))->[7804d280-befe-4ba7-9387-86019285144f |Ex-user
                 of legal recreational marijuana (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("FormerLegalUser")
               • Condition:elm:Property
                        • Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                 prompt:
                      re- Timestamp (Single)
                  sponse:

    Additional details

                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
      o Illicit recreational
prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (pro-
 Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[31760619-c4c2-4d6c-
        aa46-4a2d8e7733cd |User of illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (pro-
 Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[7516f2f5-8171-4d6d-
        af28-fbb0994b6b4c |Ex-user of illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("IllicitRecreational")
      o Condition:elm:Property
               o Current user
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observa-
           Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                 tribute))->[31760619-c4c2-4d6c-aa46-4a2d8e7733cd | User of
                 illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("CurrentIllicitUser")
               o Condition: elm: Property
                        o Amount and frequency of use
                  prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
               o Former user
         prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observa-
           Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                 tribute))->[7516f2f5-8171-4d6d-af28-fbb0994b6b4c |Ex-user of
                 illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]
              re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("FormerIllicitUser")
               o Condition:elm:Property
                        • Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                  prompt:
                      re- Timestamp (Single)
                  sponse:

    Additional details

                  prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
      o Medical
prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (pro-
                 Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[ac23a526-dc71-4264-
                        b359-61f2b5ab7a1b |User of medical marijuana (finding)]
                  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (pro-
                 Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[6eec41c4-15b3-4d7c-
                        b731-d7b126690f47 |Ex-user of medical marijuana (finding)]
                    re- Boolean (Single)
                sponse:
               responseBinding: Property ("MedicalUse")
                     o Condition:elm:Property
                              o Current user
                        prompt:
                           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observa-
                          Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                                tribute))->[ac23a526-dc71-4264-b359-61f2b5ab7a1b | User of
                                 medical marijuana (finding)]
                             re- Boolean (Single)
                        sponse:
                        responseBinding: Property ("CurrentMedicalUser")
                              o Condition: elm: Property
                                       o Amount and frequency of use
                                 prompt:
                                      re- String (Single)
                                 sponse:
                              o Former user
                        prompt:
                          item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observa-
                          Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                                 tribute))->[6eec41c4-15b3-4d7c-b731-d7b126690f47 |Ex-user
                                of medical marijuana (finding)]
                             re- Boolean (Single)
                        sponse:
                        responseBinding: Property ("FormerMedicalUser")
                              • Condition:elm:Property
                                       • Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                                 prompt:
                                      re- Timestamp (Single)
                                 sponse:

    Additional details

                                 prompt:
                                      re- String (Single)
                                 sponse:
   ☐ Illicit drugs
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[307052004 | Illicit drug use (finding)]
```

prompt:

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[b1c03656-6306-47d6-8ee6-a80227b99e4a | Ex-user
        of illicit drugs (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("IllicitDrugs")
     □ | Condition:elm:Property
              □ Drug
        prompt:
             re- String (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("DrugUser")
              □ Condition:elm:Property
                       o Current user
                 prompt:
                    item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (pro-
                   Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[307052004 | Illicit drug
                          use (finding)]
                      re- Boolean (Single)
                  sponse:
                 responseBinding: Property ("CurrentDrugUser")
                       o Condition:elm:Property
                                o Amount and frequency of use
                          prompt:
                               re- String (Single)
                          sponse:
                       o Former user
                  prompt:
                    item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observa-
                   Code: tion procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                          tribute))->[b1c03656-6306-47d6-8ee6-a80227b99e4a |Ex-user of illicit
                          drugs (finding)]
                      re- Boolean (Single)
                  sponse:
                 responseBinding: Property ("FormerDrugUser")
                       o Condition:elm:Property
                                • Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                          prompt:
                               re- Timestamp (Single)
                          sponse:
                                o Additional details
                          prompt:
                               re- String (Single)
                          sponse:
```

```
□ Tobacco
        prompt:
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[110483000 | Tobacco user (finding)]
           item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[702975009 | Ex-tobacco user (finding)]
             re- Boolean (Single)
         sponse:
        responseBinding: Property ("TobaccoUser")
              □ Condition:elm:Property
                        o Current user
                 prompt:
                    item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (pro-
                   Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[110483000 | Tobacco
                          user (finding)]
                      re- Boolean (Single)
                  sponse:
                      re- EnumerationConstraint (List)
                  sponse
                   range:
                    item: Every day
                    item: Some days
                    item: Not at all
                        o Amount of frequency or use
                 prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
                        o Former user
                 prompt:
                    item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (pro-
                   Code: cedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[702975009 | Ex-tobacco
                          user (finding)]
                      re- Boolean (Single)
                  sponse:
                        o Quit date (if date unknown, indicate year)
                 prompt:
                      re- Timestamp (Single)
                  sponse:
                        o Additional details
                  prompt:
                      re- String (Single)
                  sponse:
     ☐ Toxic Exposure
prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[75478009 | Poisoning (disorder)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      □ Other
prompt:
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
responseBinding: Property ("Other")
      □ | Condition:elm:Property
               □ Details
         prompt:
              re- String (Single)
Alleviating factors
      ☐ Lying down
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[172f1507-d6f0-4c48-bd1e-95dd477754d6 | Pain re-
         lief by lying down (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      □ Rest
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[427935006 | Pain relief by rest (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      □ Heat
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[79ede33a-45a2-46f9-a3be-94bb384e747a | Pain relief
         by application of heat (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      □ Ice
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
  Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[3c4d6355-2e1d-4a9a-b8e7-0bc90204209a | Pain re-
         lief by application of ice (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
      ☐ Limb elevation
prompt:
```

```
item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[e49cc42c-afa0-4f52-9b1b-6509d31b68bc | Pain relief
        by elevation of limb (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Movement
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[ad5e2961-02f1-40dd-aafb-82821f6ac985 | Pain relief
        by movement (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Complementary integrative health (e.g., mindfulness)
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[796908f2-6b92-435f-a098-c648fdb36029 | Pain relief
        by integrative health therapy (finding)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Cognitive behavioral approaches (e.g., meeting with friends, music)
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 Code: >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[3e7f9703-bd6a-42da-b727-be43f988876e | Pain relief
        by cognitive behavioral approach (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Other (provdide details
prompt:
    re- String (Single)
sponse:
```

Chapter 6. Relevant Vitals

```
□ prompt: Body Mass Index
itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301331008 | Finding of body mass index (finding)]
response: Real (Single)
□ prompt: Blood Pressure
itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
           >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[163020007 | On examination - blood pressure reading
          (finding)]
response: Integer (Single)
□ prompt: Respiratory Rate
itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301283003 | Finding of rate of respiration (finding)]
response: Integer (Single)
□ prompt: Heart Rate
itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] -
          >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301113001 | Finding of heart rate (finding)]
response: Integer (Single)
□ prompt: Other relevant vitals
response: String (Single)
```

Chapter 7. Relevant Laboratory Values

□ prompt: Complete Blood Count response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: Complete Blood Count ☐ prompt: Comprehensive Metabolic Panel response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: Comprehensive Metabolic Panel □ prompt: Hemoglobin A1c response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: Hemoglobin A1c □ prompt: Toxicology Screen response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: Toxicology Screen □ prompt: 25-hydroxyvitamin D response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: 25-hydroxyvitamin D □ prompt: Other detail response: String (Single)

Chapter 8. Medication Profile

```
□ Allergies
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[609328004 | Allergic disposition (disorder)]
     re- String (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Adverse drug reactions
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[62014003 | Adverse reaction caused by drug (disorder)]
    re- String (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ History of overdose and opioid-related emergency department visits and hospital admissions
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[185265000 | Seen in emergency clinic (finding)]- ->(42752001 | Due to (at-
        tribute))->[5602001 |Opioid abuse (disorder)]
  item- [32485007 | Hospital admission (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[5602001 | Opi-
 Code: oid abuse (disorder)]
     re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
    responseBinding: Property ("Overdoses")
     □ Condition:elm:Property
             □ prompt: Prior overdose
             itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
                         >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[242253008 | Overdose of opiate (disorder)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("PriorOverdose")
                      □ | Condition:elm:Property
                              \square prompt: Date(s)
                               response: Timestamp (Single)
                              \square prompt: Drug(s)
                               response: Code (Single)
                              □ prompt: Additional details
                               response: String (Single)
             □ prompt: Prior opioid-related emergency department visit(s)
             itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- -
                         >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[185265000 | Seen in emergency clinic (find-
                         ing)]- ->(42752001 |Due to (attribute))->[5602001 |Opioid abuse (disorder)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("PriorEmergencyVisit")
```

□ Condition:elm:Property			
□ prompt: Date(s)			
response: Timestamp (Single)			
□ prompt: Drug(s)			
response: Code (Single)			
□ prompt: Additional details			
response: String (Single)			
□ prompt: Prior opioid-related hospital admission(s)			
itemCode: [32485007 Hospital admission (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[5602001 Opioid abuse (disorder)]			
response: Boolean (Single)			
responseBinding: Property ("PriorHospital")			
□ Condition:elm:Property			
□ prompt: Date(s)			
response: Timestamp (Single)			
□ prompt: Drug			
response: Code (Single)			
□ prompt: Additional details			
response: String (Single)			
☐ Current Medications			
rompt:			
re- Code (Single) ponse:			
initalValue: Current Medications			
□ Non-VA medications			
rompt:			
re- Code (Single) ponse:			
☐ Previous pain-related medications rompt:			
re- Code (Single) ponse:			

Chapter 9. Nonpharmacologic treatment

Nonpharmacologic treatment/complementary integrative health

	Physical Therap	y	
prompt:	01251008 Physic	ical therapy proc	edure (regime/therapy)
Code:	71231000 1 11ys.	ical incrapy proci	edure (regime/ dicrapy)
re-	Boolean (Single)	
sponse:			
_	_	Property ("Physic	cal Therapy")
	Condition:elm:	Property	
	□ prompt:	Dates	
	response:	Timestamp (Sing	gle)
	□ prompt:	Detail	
	response:	String (Single)	
	Whole health in	terventions	
prompt:			
re- sponse:	Boolean (Single)	
•	oonseRinding: 1	Property ("Whole	eHealth")
_	_		,
	□ prompt: Dates		
		Timestamp (Sing	gle)
	□ prompt:		· ,
		String (Single)	
		□ prompt:	Acupuncture
		itemCode:	44868003 Acupuncture (procedure)
		response:	Boolean (Single)
		□ prompt:	Tai Chi
		itemCode:	229223006 Participation in Tai Chi (regime/therapy)
		response:	Boolean (Single)
		□ prompt:	Yoga
		itemCode:	229224000 Participation in yoga (regime/therapy)
		response:	Boolean (Single)
		□ prompt:	Mindfulness
		itemCode:	05257e84-e247-4f2e-bb83-dccd395d56a8 Mindfulness therapy (procedure)
		response:	Boolean (Single)

	□ prompt: Meditation
	itemCode: 386365008 Meditation facilitation (procedure)
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Guided imagery
	itemCode: 228565006 Imagery technique (regime/therapy)
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Hypnotherapy
	itemCode: 19997007 Hypnotherapy (regime/therapy)
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Biofeedback
	itemCode: 28150003 Biofeedback procedure (regime/therapy)
	response: Boolean (Single)
	Other non-pharmacoligic treatment
prompt:	
re-	Boolean (Single)
sponse:	
res	ponseBinding: Property ("OtherNonPharamcologic")
Cor	ndition:elm:Property
	Details
prompt:	
re-	String (Single)
sponse:	

Chapter 10. Patient Education

prompt:	Disease-state education
	Poology (Single)
sponse:	Boolean (Single)
_	nseBinding: Property ("DiseaseState")
	Condition:elm:Property
	□ prompt: Dates
	response: Timestamp (Single)
	□ prompt: Detail
	response: String (Single)
	□ prompt: Other
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Detail
	response: String (Single)
	Lifestyle counseling and education
prompt:	
re- sponse:	Boolean (Single)
•	onseBinding: Property ("Lifestyle")
_	Condition:elm:Property
	prompt: Dates
	response: Timestamp (Single)
	prompt: Details
	response: String (Single)
П	Other
prompt:	
re-	Boolean (Single)
sponse:	
responseBinding: Property ("OtherEducation")	
	Condition:elm:Property
	□ prompt: Details
	response: String (Single)

Chapter 11. Activities of Daily Living

```
□ Energy level
              o prompt: Low
              itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]
                         ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 | Finding of general energy
                         (finding)]- ->(363714003 |Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 |Energy / stamina
                        (observable entity)]- (363713009 | Has interpretation (attribute))->[62482003 | Low
                        (qualifier value)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
              o prompt: Medium
              itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]-
                         ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 | Finding of general energy
                         (finding)]- ->(363714003 |Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 |Energy / stami-
                        na (observable entity)]- (363713009 |Has interpretation (attribute))->[1fb50fd0-
                         c49f-4a2b-b4e1-df6699a4cc10 | Medium (qualifier value)
              response: Boolean (Single)
              o prompt: High
             itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]
                         ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 | Finding of general energy
                        (finding)]- ->(363714003 |Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 |Energy / stamina
                         (observable entity)]- (363713009 | Has interpretation (attribute))->[75540009 | High
                        (qualifier value)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
     ☐ Average number of hours of sleep per night
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[118190003 | Sleep finding (finding)]
     re- Real (Single)
sponse:
     □ Early Awakening
              o prompt: Early Awakening
              itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
                        >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[67062000 | Terminal insomnia (disorder)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
                      • Cause of early awakening
                             □ prompt: Pain
                             itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation
                                         procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                                        tribute))->[67062000 |Terminal insomnia (disorder)]- -
                                        >(42752001 | Due to (attribute))->[22253000 | Pain (finding)];
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Nightmares
                             itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation
                                         procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
```

```
tribute))->[67062000 |Terminal insomnia (disorder)]- -
                                         >(42752001 | Due to (attribute))->[419145002 | Nightmares (find-
                                         ing)];
                               response: Boolean (Single)
                              □ prompt: Restless leg syndrome
                              itemCode: [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation
                                         procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-
                                         tribute))->[67062000 |Terminal insomnia (disorder)]- -
                                         >(42752001 |Due to (attribute))->[32914008 |Restless legs (disor-
                                         der)];
                               response: Boolean (Single)
                              □ prompt: Other (provide details)
                               response: String (Single)
     ☐ Uses continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP)?
prompt:
  item- 47545007 |Continuous positive airway pressure ventilation treatment (regime/therapy)|
 Code:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     o prompt: Changes in level of functioning since previous visit?
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("ChangesInFunctioning")
                      o Condition:elm:Property
                              o prompt: Provide details
                               response: String (Single)
     ☐ Other activities of daily living information
prompt:
    re- String (Single)
sponse:
```

Chapter 12. Affect/Mood

```
□ Anxiety
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[197480006 | Anxiety disorder (disorder)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Depression
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[35489007 | Depressive disorder (disorder)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Thoughts of suicidality
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[6471006 |Suicidal thoughts (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     ☐ Thoughts of homicidality
prompt:
  item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[225450009 | Homicidal thoughts (finding)]
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     □ Other
prompt:
    re- String (Single)
sponse:
  responseBinding: Property ("OtherThoughts")
     □ | Condition:elm:Property
                     □ prompt: Detail
                      response: String (Single)
```

Chapter 13. Risk Mitigation Strategies

prompt:	Informed consent for opioid therapy
item-	[182771004 Informed consent for procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[726582005 Opiate therapy (procedure)]
re-	Boolean (Single)
sponse:	
	Toxicology Screen
prompt:	21407(000 Tanical and garaging test (massadure)
Code:	314076009 Toxicology screening test (procedure)
re-	Boolean (Single)
sponse:	
	□ prompt: Expected
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Unexpected
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Not done; needs to be ordered
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Presence of alcohol
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Absence of prescribed medication
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: Further follow-up needed
	response: Boolean (Single)
	□ prompt: No further follow-up needed at this time
	response: Boolean (Single)
	Query of the State Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP)
prompt:	
re- sponse:	Boolean (Single)
respo	nseBinding: Property ("PDMP")
	Condition:elm:Property
	□ prompt: Detail
	response: String (Single)
	Overdose education provided, and naloxone distributed
prompt:	
	Boolean (Single)
sponse:	Pill counts
prompt:	1 III Counts
- •	

re	Boolean (Single)
sponse	
resp	onseBinding: Property ("PillCounts")
•	
	Condition:elm:Property
	□ prompt: Detail
	response: String (Single)

Chapter 14. Assessment

Pain diagnoses
TSR-NoCode
Code (Single)
onseBinding: Property ("PainDiagnoses")
Value: Pain diagnoses
Condition:elm:Property
□ prompt: Detail
response: String (Single)

Chapter 15. Plan

Interventions in this section are presented in order of recommended sequence in the VA

prompt:	Goals of therapy (established by patient)			
	String (Single)			
sponse:				
	Self-care			
prompt:				
	String (Single)			
sponse:				
Ш	□ prompt·	Movement and stretching		
		229064008 Movement therapy (regime/therapy)		
		229070002 Stretching exercises (regime/therapy)		
		Boolean (Single)		
	*	g: Property ("Movement")		
	-	Condition:elm:Property		
		prompt: Detail		
		response: String (Single)		
	□ prompt:			
		386373004 Nutrition therapy (regime/therapy)		
	response: Boolean (Single)			
	responseBinding: Property ("Nutrition")			
	_	Condition:elm:Property		
		□ prompt: Detail		
		response: String (Single)		
		□ prompt: Sleep and rest		
		itemCode: 225206006 Sleep and rest interventions (procedure)		
		response: Boolean (Single)		
		responseBinding: Property ("Sleep")		
		Condition:elm:Property		
	□ prompt: Detail			
	response: String (Single)			
		□ prompt: Stress resilience		
		itemCode: 226060000 Stress management (procedure)		
		response: Boolean (Single)		
		responseBinding: Property ("Stress")		

```
Condition:elm:Property
                             □ prompt: Detail
                              response: String (Single)
                     □ prompt: Social connection
                             itemCode: 38256005 |Social network therapy (regime/therapy)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                        responseBinding: Property ("Social")
                        Condition:elm:Property
                             □ prompt: Detail
                              response: String (Single)
     ☐ Non-pharmacoloigic interventions
prompt:
    re- String (Single)
sponse:
     □ prompt: Physical therapy
             itemCode: 91251008 |Physical therapy procedure (regime/therapy)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Whole health interventions
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("WholeHealthInterventions")
                     □ Condition:elm:Property
                             □ prompt: Acupunctuve
                             itemCode: 44868003 |Acupuncture (procedure)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Tai Chi
                             itemCode: 229223006 |Participation in Tai Chi (regime/therapy)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Yoga
                             itemCode: 229224000 | Participation in yoga (regime/therapy)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Mindfulness
                             itemCode: 05257e84-e247-4f2e-bb83-dccd395d56a8 |Mindfulness therapy
                                        (procedure)
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Meditation
                             itemCode: 386365008 | Meditation facilitation (procedure) |
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Guided imagery
                             itemCode: 228565006 |Imagery technique (regime/therapy)|
```

```
response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Hypnotherapy
                             itemCode: 19997007 |Hypnotherapy (regime/therapy)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             □ prompt: Biofeedback
                             itemCode: 28150003 |Biofeedback procedure (regime/therapy)|
                              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Disease-state education
             itemCode: 84635008 |Disease process or condition education (procedure)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Lifestyle counseling and education
             itemCode: 715756009 |Lifestyle adjustment training (procedure)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Psychotherapy
             itemCode: 75516001 |Psychotherapy (regime/therapy)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Cognitive behavioral therapy
             itemCode: 304891004 |Cognitive - behavior therapy (regime/therapy)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Acceptance and commitment therapy
             itemCode: aada5366-f841-4015-9c6a-5dd1a22a8ee3 | Acceptance and commitment therapy
                        (regime/therapy)
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Substance use disorder interventions
             itemCode: 424407005 |Substance use cessation education, guidance, and counseling (proce-
                        dure)
              response: Boolean (Single)
             ☐ prompt: Tobacco cessation interventions
             itemCode: 702388001 |Tobacco use cessation education (procedure)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
             □ prompt: Other
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("OtherDiseaseState")
                     □ | Condition:elm:Property
                             □ prompt: Detail
                              response: String (Single)
     ☐ Follow-up on toxicology screen
prompt:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
    responseBinding: Property ("FollowUpToxicology")
```

```
□ Condition:elm:Property
             □ prompt: Detail
              response: String (Single)
     ☐ Medication interventions
prompt:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
     • prompt: Non-opioid pain medication
             itemCode: [416118004 | Administration (procedure)] ->(260686004 | Method (at-
                        tribute))->[129445006 | Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 |
                        Direct substance (attribute))->[322208004 | Non-opioid analgesics (product)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
             prompt: Opioid pain medication
             itemCode: [416118004 | Administration (procedure)] ->(260686004 | Method (at-
                        tribute))->[129445006 | Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 |
                        Direct substance (attribute))->[404642006 | Substance with opioid receptor agonist
                        mechanism of action (substance)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("Opoid")
                     Condition:elm:Property
                             prompt: Query State PDMP
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             • prompt: Sign or Initiate consent for opioid therapy
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             • prompt: Management/prevention of opioid-induced constipation
                             itemCode: [169443000 | Preventive procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006
                                        |Has focus (attribute))->[14760008 |Constipation (disorder)]--
                                        >(246075003 | Causative agent (attribute))->[404642006 | Sub-
                                        stance with opioid receptor agonist mechanism of action (sub-
                                        stance)];
                              response: Boolean (Single)
                             • prompt: Overdose education and naloxone distribution
                             itemCode: 718021000 |Education about take home naloxone for opiate over-
                                        dose intervention (procedure)
                              response: Boolean (Single)
             • prompt: Medication monitoring/diagnostic evaluation
             itemCode: 395170001 | Medication monitoring (regime/therapy)|
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("MedicationMonitoring")
                     • Condition:elm:Property
                             prompt: Detail
                              response: String (Single)
```

```
prompt: Manage adverse drug reaction related to pain medication
             itemCode: [363259005 | Patient management procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has fo-
                        cus (attribute))->[292040004 | Analgesic adverse reaction (disorder)]
              response: Boolean (Single)
        responseBinding: Property ("Adverse")
                     Condition:elm:Property
                             prompt: Detail
                              response: String (Single)
     □ Follow-up
prompt:
    re- Boolean (Single)
sponse:
    responseBinding: Property ("Followup")
     ☐ Condition:elm:Property
             □ prompt: Date and time
              response: Timestamp (Single)
             □ prompt: Detail
              response: String (Single)
```

Chapter 16. Tabular List

Terminology Service Request (TSR) Mappings

Table 16.1. Terminology Versions

Name	Identifer	Version	
SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	United States Edition 20180301	

Table 16.2. Terminology References

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	05257e84-e247-4f2e-bb83- dccd395d56a8 Mindful- ness therapy (procedure)	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	Adult	1
SNOMED CT	1411000205104 Comprehensive metabolic panel (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	19997007 Hypnotherapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	225206006 Sleep and rest interventions (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	226060000 Stress management (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	228565006 Imagery technique (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	229064008 Movement therapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	229070002 Stretching exercises (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	229223006 Participation in Tai Chi (regime/thera- py)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	229224000 Participation in yoga (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	26604007 Complete blood count (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	28150003 Biofeedback procedure (regime/thera- py)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	304891004 Cognitive - behavior therapy (regime/ therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	314076009 Toxicology screening test (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	33022008 Hospital-based outpatient department (environment)	Outpatient	1
SNOMED CT	38256005 Social network therapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	386365008 Meditation facilitation (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	386373004 Nutrition therapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	395170001 Medication monitoring (regime/thera- py)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	398166005 Performed (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	9
SNOMED CT	424407005 Substance use cessation education, guidance, and counseling (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	43396009 Hemoglobin A1c measurement (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	447678008 Measurement of 25-hydroxyergocalcifer- ol (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	44868003 Acupuncture (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	453231000124104 Primary care provider (occupation)	Primary Care Provider (PCP)	1
SNOMED CT	47545007 Continuous positive airway pres- sure ventilation treatment (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	5351000124100 Primary care clinic (environment)	Primary Care	1
SNOMED CT	702388001 Tobacco use cessation education (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	715756009 Lifestyle adjustment training (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	718021000 Education about take home naloxone	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	for opiate overdose intervention (procedure)		
SNOMED CT	75516001 Psychotherapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	84635008 Disease process or condition education (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	91251008 Physical therapy procedure (regime/therapy)	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	TSR-NoCode ^c	Precoordinated Expression	6
SNOMED CT	[169443000 Preventive procedure (procedure)] > (363702006 Has focus (attribute)) -> [14760008 Constipation (disorder)]> (246075003 Causative agent (attribute)) -> [404642006 Substance with opioid receptor agonist mechanism of action (substance)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[182771004 Informed consent for procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[726582005 Opiate therapy (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[32485007 Hospital admission (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[5602001 Opioid abuse (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[363259005 Patient management procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute)) -> [292040004 Analgesic adverse reaction (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - >(260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 Direct substance (at-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	tribute))->[322208004 Non-opioid analgesics (product)]		
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - >(260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 Direct substance (attribute))->[404642006 Substance with opioid receptor agonist mechanism of action (substance)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[061d5677-0600-e4a0c5fd3a84 Pain aggravated by poor nutrition (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4b60-98b0-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[110483000 Tobacco user (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[118190003 Sleep finding (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[161891005 Backache (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	(attribute))->[161896000 Complaining of upper back ache (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[163020007 On examination - blood pressure reading (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[172f1507- d6f0-4c48-bd1e-95d- d477754d6 Pain relief by lying down (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[197480006 Anxiety disorder (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[1a0e-f3fa-4e70-4a84-bed-f-706396899f63 Obtains early refills of opioid prescriptions (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[200c9d89-dee9-4f0e-903f-53f77f-bf5bd6 Pain aggravated by cold weather (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[21522001 Abdominal pain (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[219006 Current drinker of alcohol (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[225450009 Homicidal thoughts (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[228372006 Poly-drug misuser (find- ing)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[242253008 Overdose of opiate (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[247398009 Neuropathic pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[279038004	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	Thoracic back pain (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[279039007 Low back pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[2957a442-7e93-b-9527-c7042c2cba0f Pain aggravated by anxiety (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4ee-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301113001 Finding of heart rate (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301283003 Finding of rate of respiration (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301331008 Finding of body mass index (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[307052004 Illicit drug use (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[30989003 Knee pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[31760619-c4c2-4d6c-aa46-4a2d8e7733cd User of illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[34c30e9b-a621-44ad-8d13-6806f4c7a Pain aggravated by posttraumatic stress disorder (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 7f3	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[35489007 Depressive disorder (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[36358673-9d77-User of legal recreational marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4c7a-987b-441f8f5da653	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (at- tribute))->[3c4d6355-2e1d- b8e7-0bc90204209a Pain	Postcoordinated Expression 4a9a-	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	relief by application of ice (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[3e7f9703-bd6a-42da-b727-be43f988876e Pain relief by cognitive behavioral approach (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[427346002 Risk prone health behavior (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[427935006 Pain relief by rest (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[45326000 Shoulder pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[48429009 Somatic pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[49218002 Hip pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[57676002 Joint pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - > (363702006 Has focus (attribute)) -> [594d0a01-ed45-4021-86d-c-4b3c1f826113 Pain aggravated by poor sleep (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[609328004 Allergic disposition (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[62014003 Adverse reaction caused by drug (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6471006 Suicidal thoughts (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[67062000 Terminal insomnia (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6833f7dd-cd16-4987-8320-db07729a89df Pain aggravated by movement (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6ae3b455-5b3d-aa25-b9ed03dea815 Pain aggravated by depression (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 44b4-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6be254c4-4309-d184bcb Pain aggravated by hormone imbalance (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4d3c-8a79-53d9b-	
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6d75b166-20b5-d38ec561d5fa Uses multiple prescribers (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4fe5-98a0-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6eec41c4-15b3-b731-d7b126690f47 Exuser of medical marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4d7c-	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus	Postcoordinated Expression	2

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	(attribute))->[702975009 Ex-tobacco user (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[73595000 Stress (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[7516f2f5-8171-4af28-fbb0994b6b4c Exuser of illicit recreational marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression d6d-	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[75478009 Poisoning (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[7804d280-befe-4ba7-9387-860192851 Ex-user of legal recreational marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 44f	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[796908f2-6b92-a098-c648fdb36029 Pain relief by integrative health therapy (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 435f-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (at- tribute))->[79ede33a-45a2-4	Postcoordinated Expression 46f9-	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	a3be-94bb384e747a Pain relief by application of heat (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[81680005 Neck pain (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[82581004 Ex-drinker (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[88004a00-3b67-fe0cce58ddcf Pain aggravated by diabetes (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 408b-8737-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] -> (363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[972638ea-cc75-48f2-a881-16358a798848 Pain aggravated by infectious disease (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - > (363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[ac23a526-dc71-4264-b359-61f2b5ab7a1b User of medical marijuana (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)] ->(363702006	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	Has focus (at- tribute))->[ad5e2961-02f1-aafb-82821f6ac985 Pain relief by movement (find- ing)]	40dd-	
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[b1c03656-6306-a80227b99e4a Ex-user of illicit drugs (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 47d6-8ee6-	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[b71c0528-33ce-aef8-b095f8c2900e Uses opioids to support sleep (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 499b-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[bf8ce-b54-0a74-46f1-a43e-646b3 Pain aggravated by sexual trauma during military service (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 587d564	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[d1bd-abcd-d0e8-45da-b4ad-d9159049d824 Pain aggravated by prolonged standing (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[d415a2fc- d8ff-47a2-949b-37193d- b38df4 Pain aggravated	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	by mental health problems (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[d57ab696-0ec2-be85-9fb7ee17655f Pain aggravated by inflammatory process (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 479a-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[e49c-c42c-afa0-4f52-9b1b-6509c Pain relief by elevation of limb (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 31b68bc	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[e5530930- acc3-4778-943d-a7de- f9476607 Uses opioids for stress relief (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[e583ef45-eddb-4028-bb7b-73171c6734l Pain aggravated by change in climate (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[ec406ab7-1200-f4-b31e-062896495a4a Pain aggravated by prolonged sitting (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 4e-	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce-	Postcoordinated Expression	2

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	dure (procedure)] >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[185265000 Seen in emergency clinic (finding)] >(42752001 Due to (attribute))->[5602001 Opioid abuse (disorder)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 Finding of general energy (finding)]>(363714003 Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 Energy / stamina (observable entity)]- (363713009 Has interpretation (attribute))->[1fb50fd0-c49f-4a2b-b4e1-df6699a4cc10 Medium (qualifier value)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 Finding of general energy (finding)]>(363714003 Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 Energy / stamina (observable entity)]- (363713009 Has interpretation (attribute))->[62482003 Low (qualifier value)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[301325005 Finding of general energy (finding)]>(363714003 Interprets (attribute))->[359755007 Energy / stamina (observ-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	able entity)]- (363713009 Has interpretation (attribute))->[75540009 High (qualifier value)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[67062000 Terminal insomnia (disorder)]>(42752001 Due to (attribute))->[22253000 Pain (finding)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[67062000 Terminal insomnia (disorder)]>(42752001 Due to (attribute))->[32914008 Restless legs (disorder)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[67062000 Terminal insomnia (disorder)]>(42752001 Due to (attribute))->[419145002 Nightmares (finding)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	aa- da5366-f841-4015-9c6a-5d- d1a22a8ee3 Acceptance and commitment therapy (regime/therapy)	Precoordinated Expression	1

^aIf a code is used multiple times in the KNART, only the display text of the first instance is shown.

^bCount of the number of times the given code system and code pair is used in the KNART.

^cTSR-NoCode is a placeholder indicating a code was requested, but was not provided.

Chapter 17. Behavior Symbols

Table 17.1. Group Organizational Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Sentence Group	A group of related alternative actions is a sentence group if the item referenced by the action is the same in all the actions, and each action simply constitutes a different variation on how to specify the details for that item. For example, two actions that could be in a SentenceGroup are "aspirin, 500 mg, 2 times per day" and "aspirin, 300 mg, 3 times per day". In both cases, aspirin is the item referenced by the action, and the two actions represent two different options for how aspirin might be ordered for the patient. Note that a SentenceGroup would almost always have an associated selection behavior of "AtMostOne", unless it's a required action, in which case, it would be "ExactlyOne".
D	Logical Group	A group with this behavior logically groups its sub-elements, and may be shown as a visual group to the end user, but it is not required to do so.
>	Visual Group	Any group marked with this behavior should be displayed as a visual group to the end user.

Table 17.2. Group Selection Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
	Any	Any number of the items in the group may be chosen, from zero to all.
•	All	All the items in the group must be selected as a single unit.
©	AllOrNone	All the items in the group are meant to be chosen as a single unit: either all must be selected by the end user, or none may be selected.
0	ExactlyOne	The end user must choose one and only one of the selectable items in the group. The user may not choose none of the items in the group.
•	AtMostOne	The end user may choose zero or at most one of the items in the group.
٠	OneOrMore	The end user must choose a minimum of one, and as many additional as desired.

Table 17.3. Required Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
+	Must	An action with this behavior must be included in the actions processed by the end user; the end user may not choose not to include this action.

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
	Could	An action with this behavior may be included in the set of actions processed by the end user.
>	MustUnlessDocumented	An action with this behavior must be included in the set of actions processed by the end user, unless the end user provides documentation as to why the action was not included.

Table 17.4. Precheck Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Yes	An action with this behavior is one of the most frequent actions that is, or should be, included by an end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the action to the end user should consider "pre-checking" such an action as a convenience for the user.
▽	No	An action with this behavior is one of the less frequent actions included by the end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the actions to the end user would typically not "pre-check" such an action.

Table 17.5. Cardinality Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Single	An action with this behavior may only be completed once.
*	Multiple	An action with this behavior may be repeated multiple times.

Table 17.6. Item Flags

Syn	- Name	Definition
137	fillIn	This item, in a list entry, allows the user to enter a fill in value that is not present in the set of presented choices.

Table 17.7. Read Only Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
☆	true	For a particular action or action group, specifies whether the elements are read only.

Appendix A. References

This appendix contains the list of related resources and supporting documents used in creating this KNART.

List of References

Related Resources

[CCWP] Mental Health: Opioids and Chronic Noncancer Pain White Paper

[CSD] Mental Health: Chronic Noncancer Pain Documentation Template Conceptual Structure Document

[KVRpt] Mental Health: Chronic Noncancer Pain Documentation Template KNART Validation Report

Supporting Evidence

- [Oliva 2017] Oliva EM, Bowe T, Tavakoli S, et al. Development and applications of the Veterans Health Administration's Stratification Tool for Opioid Risk Mitigation (STORM) to improve opioid safety and prevent overdose and suicide. Psychol Serv. 2017;14(1):34-49. (link [https://doi.org/10.1037/ser0000099])
- [Trafton 2017a] J. Trafton. Opioid risk stratification and mitigation tool: supporting targeted efforts to encourage and track use of recommended strategies for prevention of adverse events in patients with opioid prescriptions or opioid use disorders (AAPM December 2015 panel presentation for clearance2
- [Sanders 2017] Opioid Therapy Risk Report patient details (Office of Health Informatics Opioid KNARTs Harmonization Project OTRR Screenshots 20171222.docx; email communication and materials provided by William J. Sanders, December 22, 2017).
- [Robeck 2017a] PBM CPPO pain PhARMD template: frequently asked questions (PBM PAIN PhARMD TEMPLATE FAQ DOCUMENT2.pptx; materials provided by Ilene R. Robeck, November 27, 2017
- [Robeck 2017b] PBM PhARMD pain documentation template version 1: installation instructions, 28AUG2017 (PhARMD Pain Mgmt Note Template_Install Screenshots_28AUG2017.pptx; materials provided by Ilene R. Robeck, November 27, 2017).
- [Trafton 2017b] STORM: Patient Detail Dashboard: Stratification Tool for Opioid Risk Mitigation (STORMde-ided-screenshot.png; materials provided by Jodie Trafton, December 12, 2017).
- [Rosenberg 2017] Rosenberg JM, Bilka BM, Wilson SM, Spevak C. Opioid Therapy for Chronic Pain: Overview of the 2017 US Department of Veterans Affairs and US Department of Defense Clinical Practice Guideline. Pain Med. 2017 Sep 1 (link [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29025128])
- [VA 2016] U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs; Veterans Health Administration. Querying State Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs (PDMP). VHA Directive 1306. VHA Publications website. https://www.va.gov/vha-publications/ViewPublication.asp?pub_ID=3283. Published October 19, 2016. Accessed February 8, 2018 (link [https://www.va.gov/vhapublications/ViewPublication.asp?pub_ID=3283])
- [VA 2014] U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs; Veterans Health Administration. Informed Consent for Long-Term Opioid Therapy for Pain. VHA Directive 1005. VHA Publications website. https://www.va.gov/vhapublications/ViewPublication.asp?pub_ID=3005. Published May 6, 2014. Accessed February 8, 2018. (link [https://www.va.gov/vhapublications/ViewPublication.asp?pub_ID=3005])

- [NLM 2016a] U.S. National Library of Medicine. BENGAY GREASELESS PAIN RELIEVING- menthol, unspecified form and methyl salicylate cream [Johnson and Johnson Consumer Inc.]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/fda/fdaDrugXsl.cfm?setid=0d75b27f-496e-495d-b788-0dd3c0f5a32f. Revised April 2016 (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/fda/fdaDrugXsl.cfm?setid=0d75b27f-496e-495d-b788-0dd3c0f5a32f])
- [NLM 2015a] U.S. National Library of Medicine. CAPSAICIN ARTHRITIS PAIN RELIEF CREAM-capsaicin cream. [McCure Health Solutions Inc.]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=7c31736c-edaa-4390-a2fb-eab2fd495f7d. Revised April 2015. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.ni-h.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=7c31736c-edaa-4390-a2fb-eab2fd495f7d])
- [NLM 2017a] U.S. National Library of Medicine. CELECOXIB celecoxib capsule [Jubilant Cadista Pharmaceuticals Inc.]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=27d813ea-7798-09cb-734b-b970d7248f1f. Revised April 2017. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.ni-h.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=27d813ea-7798-09cb-734b-b970d7248f1f])
- [NLM 2017b] U.S. National Library of Medicine. DICLOFENAC SODIUM-diclofenac gel. [Amneal Pharmaceuticals LLC]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=f64b68a5-d6d2-4e92-87e7-90af04c1f9db. Revised January 2017 (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=f64b68a5-d6d2-4e92-87e7-90af04c1f9db])
- [NLM 2016b] U.S. National Library of Medicine. IBU-ibuprofen tablet [Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Limited]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=24731405-219c-79b4-ecf0-7d5fbfda94ba. Revised October 2016. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=24731405-219c-79b4-ecf0-7d5fbfda94ba])
- [NLM 2015b] U.S. National Library of Medicine. LIDODERM-lidocaine patch [Endo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=f1c40164-4626-4290-9012-c00e33420a33. Revised January 2015. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=f1c40164-4626-4290-9012-c00e33420a33])
- [NLM 2018] U.S. National Library of Medicine. NAPROSYN-naproxen tablet; EC-NAPROSYN-naproxen tablet, delayed release; NAPROSYN-naproxen suspension; ANAPROX-naproxen sodium tablet; ANAPROX DS-naproxen sodium tablet. [Genentech, Inc.]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/daily-med/drugInfo.cfm?setid=68848217-03c9-4377-9be6-6f567e629129. Revised January 2018. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=68848217-03c9-4377-9be6-6f567e629129])
- [NLM 2017c] U.S. National Library of Medicine. REDICARE IBUPROFEN- ibuprofen 200mg tablet, film coated. [Redicare LLC]. DailyMed website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=45e-b33f0-71e2-11d5-e054-00144ff88e88. Revised January 2017. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=45eb33f0-71e2-11d5-e054-00144ff88e88])
- [NLM 2016c] U.S. National Library of Medicine. TYLENOL REGULAR STRENGTH- acetaminophen tablet [Johnson and Johnson Consumer Inc., McNeil Consumer Healthcare Division]. DailyMed Website. https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=1622f694-4d63-4c56-8737-fae31f0ecfb7. Revised October 2016. (link [https://dailymed.nlm.nih.gov/dailymed/drugInfo.cfm?setid=1622f694-4d63-4c56-8737-fae31f0ecfb7])