Cardiology: Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Protocol Rule

Rule: Conceptual Structure

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Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)



Knowledge Based Systems (KBS)
Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG)
Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

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by Knowledge Based Systems (KBS), Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG), and Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

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Preface

Table 1. Revision History

Date	Life Cycle Event	
May 24, 2018	Published	
May 24, 2018	Reviewed	
May 1, 2018	Created	

Table 2. Clinical White Paper Contributors

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Bruce Bray, MD	Author	Professor, Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Utah School of Medicine; Staff Cardiologist, Salt Lake City VA Medical Center (VAMC)	
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Table 3. Artifact Identifier

Domain	Artifact ID	Name
urn:va.gov:kbs:knart:artifact:r1	d56a4d73-6ff6-529c-b51c-af9d1f8db2f7	O11

Artifact Applicability

Table 4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes

Focus	Description	Code Sys- tem	Code	Value Set	Value Set Version
TargetUser	Hospitalists, Residents and other ordering providers involved in managing the patient cohort			N/A	N/A
PatientAgeGroup	Adult patients	SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	N/A	N/A
ClinicalVenue	Inpatient			N/A	N/A
WorkflowSetting	Surgical and Medical Service			N/A	N/A
WorkflowTask	Adult inpatients requiring therapeutic anticoagulation management			N/A	N/A

Models

Table 5. Model References

F	Referenced Model	Description	
u	rn:solor.io:anf-model:1.0	VA Analysis Normal Form Model	

Chapter 1. External Data Definitions

Definitions

Table 1.1. PatientAge

Expression: type=elm:SingletonFrom

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[105726004 | Age AND/OR growth finding (finding)]]elm:value[elm:Code]: [258707000 | year (qualifier value)|]

Table 1.2. IsPregnant

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[77386006 | Pregnant (finding)]]

Table 1.3. Spontaneous Abortion Count

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Ha+F2s focus (attribute))->[17+F15369002 |Miscarriage (disorder)]- ->(363714003 |Interprets (attribute))->[248989003 |Number of miscarriages (observable entity)];]elm:value[elm:Code]: [246432004 |Number of occurrences (qualifier value)|]

Table 1.4. Receiving Vitamin KAntagonist

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[[722045009 |Warfarin therapy (procedure)|]

Table 1.5. ReceivingLMWHeparin

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

| Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: | [[416118004 | Administration (procedure)] -> (260686004 | Method (attribute))-> [129445006 | Administration - action (qualifier value)] -> (363701004 | Direct substance (attribute))-> [87233003 | Low molecular weight heparin (product)]]

Table 1.6. ReceivingFondaparinux

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[416118004 |Administration (procedure)] ->(260686004 |Method (attribute))->[129445006 |Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 |Direct substance (attribute))->[737675000 |Product containing fondaparinux sodium (medicinal product)]]

Table 1.7. Receiving IV Heparin

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[416118004 | Administration (procedure)] ->(260686004 | Method (attribute))->[129445006 | Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 | Direct substance (attribute))->[96382006 | Unfractionated heparin (substance)] ->(410675002 | Route of administration (attribute))->[47625008 | Intravenous route (qualifier value)]]

Table 1.8. Receiving SQHeparin

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[416118004 | Administration (procedure)] -> (260686004 | Method (attribute)) -> [129445006 | Administration - action (qualifier value)] -> (363701004 | Direct substance (attribute)) -> [96382006 | Unfractionated heparin (substance)] -> (410675002 | Route of administration (attribute)) -> [34206005 | Subcutaneous route (qualifier value)]]

Table 1.9. Receiving Anticoagulant

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[182764009 | Anticoagulant therapy (procedure) |]

Table 1.10. Receiving Thrombolytic

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|] elm:value[elm:Code]:

[426347000 |Thrombolytic therapy (procedure)|]

Table 1.11. Receiving Bridging Anticoagulation Tx

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [707309004 | Bridging anticoagulant therapy with low molecular weight heparin (procedure)|]

Table 1.12. MechanicalHeartValve

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[699347000 |Mechanical heart valve replacement (procedure)]]

Table 1.13. AtrialFibrillation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[49436004 |Atrial fibrillation (disorder)]]

Table 1.14. Venous Thromboembolism

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[429098002 | Thromboembolism of vein (disorder)]]

Table 1.15. AcutePE HighSuspicion

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[706870000 | Acute pulmonary embolism (disorder)]]elm:value[elm:Code]: [415684004 | Suspected (qualifier value)|]

Table 1.16. AcutePE IntermediateSuspicion

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[706870000 | Acute pulmonary embolism (disorder)]]elm:value[elm:Code]: [415684004 | Suspected (qualifier value)|]

Table 1.17. AcuteVenousThromboembolism HighSuspicion

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[429098002 | Thromboembolism of vein (disorder)]- ->(263502005 | Clinical course (attribute))->[373933003 | Acute onset (qualifier value)];]elm:value[elm:Code]: [415684004 | Suspected (qualifier value)]

Table 1.18. AcuteVenousThromboembolism IntermediateSuspicion

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[429098002 | Thromboembolism of vein (disorder)]- ->(263502005 | Clinical course (attribute))->[373933003 | Acute onset (qualifier value)];]elm:value[elm:Code]: [415684004 | Suspected (qualifier value)]

Table 1.19. AcutePE

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[706870000 |Acute pulmonary embolism (disorder)]]

Table 1.20. AsymptomaticPE

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[59282003 |Pulmonary embolism (disorder)]]

Table 1.21. AcuteUEDVT

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[132321000119103 | Acute deep venous thrombosis of upper extremity (disorder)]]

Table 1.22. AcuteIsolatedDistalDVTLeg

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[651000119108 |Acute deep vein thrombosis of lower limb (disorder)]]

Table 1.23. AcuteProximalDVTLeg

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[651000119108 |Acute deep vein thrombosis of lower limb (disorder)]]

Table 1.24. AcuteDVTLeg

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[651000119108 |Acute deep vein thrombosis of lower limb (disorder)]]

Table 1.25. SymptomaticSplanchnicVeinThrombosis

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[7f601aca-6a66-4922-9a72-7e86a67b36e7 | Thrombosis of splanchnic vein (disorder)]]

Table 1.26. AcuteDVTAxillary

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[132321000119103 | Acute deep venous thrombosis of upper extremity (disorder)]]

Table 1.27. AcuteDVTProximalUE

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[132321000119103 | Acute deep venous thrombosis of upper extremity (disorder)]]

Table 1.28. Thrombus Extension Distal

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[404223003 | Deep venous thrombosis of lower extremity (disorder)]]

Table 1.29. Thrombus Extension Proximal

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[404223003 |Deep venous thrombosis of lower extremity (disorder)]]

Table 1.30. SymptomaticHepaticVeinThrombosis

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

 $Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: \ [398166005 \mid Performed (qualifier value) \mid] elm:value[elm:Code]: \ [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a \mid Observation procedure (procedure)] -> (363702006 \mid Hassard (apart of the context of the co$

focus (attribute))->[38739001 |Hepatic vein thrombosis (disorder)]]

Table 1.31. HasRiskFactorsForExtension

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 1.32. HighRiskForThromboembolism

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[711328005 |At high risk of venous thromboembolism (finding)]]

Table 1.33. CurrentActiveBleedingRisk

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[704348005 | At risk of hemorrhage (finding)]]

Table 1.34. SevereDVTSymptoms

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[162470006 |Symptom severe (finding)]- ->(42752001 |Due to (attribute))->[128053003 |Deep venous thrombosis (disorder)]]

Table 1.35. DiagnosticTestResults

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCodel

Table 1.36. PlannedThrombectomy

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[43810009 | Removal of thrombus (procedure)|]

Table 1.37. PlannedElectiveSurgery

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[274075007 |Optional surgery (procedure)|]

Table 1.38. HasIVCFilter

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a | Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has

focus (attribute))->[216051000119102 |Inferior vena cava filter in situ (finding)]]

Table 1.39. APLASyndrome

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has

focus (attribute))->[26843008 | Antiphospholipid syndrome (disorder)]]

Triggers

Table 1.40. InpatientAdmission

Trigger: type=DataEventTrigger, DataElementAdded

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]:

[32485007 | Hospital admission (procedure)|]

Chapter 2. Expression Definitions

Table 2.1. AdultPatient

Annotation: Codes:

Expression: type=elm:GreaterOrEqual	
Annotation:	
Codes:	
Table 2.2. NotPregnant	
Expression: type=elm:Not	

Table 2.3. SpontaneousAbortionGE3

Expression: type=elm:GreaterOrEqual	
Annotation:	
Codes:	

Table 2.4. NotReceivingLMWHeparin

Expression: type=elm:Not
Annotation:
Codes:

Table 2.5. NotReceivingFondaparinux

Expression: type=elm:Not	
Annotation:	
Codes:	

Table 2.6. NotReceivingIVHeparin

Expression: type=elm:Not
Annotation:
Codes:

Table 2.7. NotReceivingSQHeparin

Expression: type=elm:Not
Annotation:
Codes:

Table 2.8. NotReceivingAnticoagulant

Expression: type=elm:Not
Annotation:

Codes:

Table 2.9. NotReceivingBridgingAnticoagulationTx

Expression: type=elm:Not

Annotation: Codes:

Table 2.10. NoDiagnosticTestResults

Expression: type=elm:Not

Annotation: Codes:

Table 2.11. NoCurrentActiveBleedingRisk

Expression: type=elm:Not

Annotation: Codes:

Table 2.12. NoDiagnosticTestResultsWithin4Hours

Expression: type=elm:Quantity

Annotation:

Codes:

Table 2.13. Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)]]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.14. Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.15. Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the absence of symptoms related to the pulmonary embolism

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.16. Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombolysis

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

 $Codes: elm: value [elm: Code]: \ [385644000 \ | Requested \ (qualifier \ value) |] elm: value [elm: Code]: \ [TSR-value] elm: value [elm: Code]:$

NoCode]

Table 2.17. Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombosis removal

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.18. Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.19. Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians perioperative anticoagulation management guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278059/)

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.20. Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278054/)

Expression: type=elm:Instance

Annotation:

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 | Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-

NoCode]

Table 2.21. Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278054/).

Expression: type=elm:Instance

An			

Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [385644000 |Requested (qualifier value)|]elm:value[elm:Code]: [TSR-NoCode]

Chapter 3. Actions

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcuteDVTLeg

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefReceivingVitaminKAntagonist Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute DVT of Leg Treated with Vitamin K Antagonist

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcuteVenousThromboembolism HighSuspicion

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResults Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

High Clinical Suspicion of Acute VTE

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefAcuteVenousThromboembolism IntermediateSuspicion

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResults

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResultsWithin4Hours

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Pregnant

Intermediate Clinical Suspicion of Acute VTE and Results of Diagnostic Tests Expected to Be Delayed > 4 Hours

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcuteIsolatedDistalDVTLeg

Condition:elm:Or (SevereDVTSymptoms HasRiskFactorsForExtension)

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Receiving Anticoagulant

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Isolated Distal DVT of Leg and Severe Symptoms or Risk Factors for Extension

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcuteIsolatedDistalDVTLeg

Condition:elm:Or (ThrombusExtensionDistal ThrombusExtensionProximal)

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotReceivingAnticoagulant

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Isolated Distal DVT of Leg if Thrombus Extends within Distal System or into Proximal Veins

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred ☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcuteDVTLeg

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Planned Thrombectomy

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute DVT of Leg with Thrombectomy

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombosis removal.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombosis removal

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefAcuteProximalDVTLeg

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Has IVCF ilter

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoCurrentActiveBleedingRisk

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Receiving Anticoagulant

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Proximal DVT of Leg and IVC Filter If Risk of Bleeding Resolves

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcutePE

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Pulmonary Embolism (PE)

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcutePE HighSuspicion

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResults

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Receiving Fondaparinux

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Receiving SQH eparin

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Pregnant

High Clinical Suspicion of Acute PE

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefAcutePE_IntermediateSuspicion

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResults

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoDiagnosticTestResultsWithin4Hours

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Pregnant

Intermediate Clinical Suspicion of Acute PE if Results of Diagnostic Tests Expected to Be Delayed > 4 Hours

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAcutePE

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Has IVCF ilter

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNoCurrentActiveBleedingRisk Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingAnticoagulant

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute PE and IVC Filter if Risk of Bleeding Resolves

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefAsymptomaticPE

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Asymptomatic PE

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the absence of symptoms related to the pulmonary embolism.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the absence of symptoms related to the pulmonary embolism

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:Or (AcuteDVTAxillary AcuteDVTProximalUE)

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingLMWHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingFondaparinux Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingIVHeparin Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingSQHeparin

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Upper-Extremity DVT That Involves Axillary or More Proximal Veins

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefAcuteUEDVT

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Receiving Thrombolytic

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Acute Upper-Extremity DVT with Thrombolysis

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombolysis.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be considered for the same intensity and duration of anticoagulation therapy irrespective of the thrombolysis

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefSymptomaticSplanchnicVeinThrombosis

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingAnticoagulant

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefNotPregnant

Symptomatic Splanchnic Vein Thrombosis

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefSymptomaticHepaticVeinThrombosis

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Receiving Anticoagulant

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Not Pregnant

Symptomatic Hepatic Vein Thrombosis

☆ Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient is a candidate for intravenous unfractionated heparin, although other options may be preferred

☆ Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART.

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Generate the Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Order Set KNART

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefPlannedElectiveSurgery

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefReceivingVitaminKAntagonist

Condition:elm:AnyTrue

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefHighRiskForThromboembolism

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefNotReceivingBridgingAnticoagulationTx

Perioperative Anticoagulation with Mechanical Heart Valve, Atrial Fibrillation, or VTE at High Risk for Additional Thromboembolism

☆ Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians perioperative anticoagulation management guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278059/).

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians perioperative anticoagulation management guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278059/)

([Douketis 2012 Douketis 2012 Douketis 2012])

Perioperative management of antithrombotic therapy: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis link

[https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.11-2298]

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Planned Elective Surgery

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefReceivingBridgingAnticoagulationTx

Perioperative Anticoagulation with UFH - Timing of Pre-surgical Stopping of UFH

\(\text{Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians perioperative anticoagulation management guidelines (https:// www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278059/).

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians perioperative anticoagulation management guidelines (https:// www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3278059/)

([Douketis 2012 Douketis 2012 Douketis 2012])

Perioperative management of antithrombotic therapy: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis link

[https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.11-2298]

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Is Pregnant

Condition: elm: ExpressionRefAPLASyndrome

Condition:elm:ExpressionRefSpontaneousAbortionGE3

Pregnancy with Antiphospholipid Antibodies (APLA) Syndrome

% Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC3278054/).

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC3278054/)

2012])

([Bates 2012 Bates 2012 Bates VTE, Thrombophilia, Antithrombotic Therapy, and Pregnancy: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis link [https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.11-2300]

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Is Pregnant

Condition: elm: Expression Ref Mechanical Heart Valve

Pregnancy with Mechanical Heart Valve

% Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC3278054/).

actionSentence[type=elm:ExpressionRef, classType=]

Notify the provider that the patient should be managed according to the American College of Chest Physicians pregnancy anticoagulation guidelines (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC3278054/).

2012])

([Bates 2012 Bates 2012 Bates VTE, Thrombophilia, Antithrombotic Therapy, and Pregnancy: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis link

[https://doi.org/10.1378/chest.11-2300]

Chapter 4. Tabular List

Terminology Service Request (TSR) Mappings

Table 4.1. Terminology Versions

Name	Identifer	Version
SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	United States Edition 20180301

Table 4.2. Terminology References

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	Adult patients	1
SNOMED CT	182764009 Anticoagulant therapy (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	246432004 Number of occurrences (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	258707000 year (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	274075007 Optional surgery (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	32485007 Hospital admission (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	385644000 Requested (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	9
SNOMED CT	398166005 Performed (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	40
SNOMED CT	415684004 Suspected (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	4
SNOMED CT	426347000 Thrombolytic therapy (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	43810009 Removal of thrombus (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	707309004 Bridging anti- coagulant therapy with low molecular weight heparin (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	TSR-NoCode ^c	Precoordinated Expression	11
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - >(260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 Direct substance (at-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	tribute))->[737675000 Product containing fonda- parinux sodium (medicinal product)]		
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - >(260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 Direct substance (attribute))->[87233003 Low molecular weight heparin (product)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - >(260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] ->(363701004 Direct substance (attribute))->[96382006 Unfractionated heparin (substance)] ->(410675002 Route of administration (attribute))->[34206005 Subcutaneous route (qualifier value)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[416118004 Administration (procedure)] - > (260686004 Method (attribute))->[129445006 Administration - action (qualifier value)] -> (363701004 Direct substance (attribute))->[96382006 Unfractionated heparin (substance)] -> (410675002 Route of administration (attribute))->[47625008 Intravenous route (qualifier value)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[722045009 Warfarin therapy (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[105726004 Age AND/OR growth finding (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[21605100011916 Inferior vena cava filter in situ (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression 02	
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[26843008 Antiphospholipid syndrome (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[38739001 Hepatic vein thrombosis (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[429098002 Thromboembolism of vein (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[49436004 Atrial fibrillation (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	Referencesb
	(attribute))->[59282003 Pulmonary embolism (disorder)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[699347000 Mechanical heart valve replacement (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[704348005 At risk of hemorrhage (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[706870000 Acute pulmonary embolism (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	3
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[711328005 At high risk of venous thromboembolism (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[77386006 Pregnant (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)]>(363702006 Ha+F2s focus (at- tribute))->[17+F15369002 Miscarriage (disorder)]-	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	->(363714003 Interprets (attribute))->[248989003 Number of miscarriages (observable entity)];		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[13232100011916 Acute deep venous thrombosis of upper extremity (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	3
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[162470006 Symptom severe (finding)]>(42752001 Due to (attribute))->[128053003 Deep venous thrombosis (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[404223003 Deep venous thrombosis of lower extremity (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[429098002 Thromboembolism of vein (disorder)]>(263502005 Clinical course (attribute))->[373933003 Acute onset (qualifier value)];	Postcoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (at- tribute))->[651000119108	Postcoordinated Expression	3

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	Acute deep vein throm- bosis of lower limb (disor- der)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[7f601a-ca-6a66-4922-9a72-7e86a6 Thrombosis of splanchnic vein (disorder)]	Postcoordinated Expression 7b36e7	1

^aIf a code is used multiple times in the KNART, only the display text of the first instance is shown.

^bCount of the number of times the given code system and code pair is used in the KNART.

^cTSR-NoCode is a placeholder indicating a code was requested, but was not provided.

Chapter 5. Behavior Symbols

Table 5.1. Group Organizational Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Sentence Group	A group of related alternative actions is a sentence group if the item referenced by the action is the same in all the actions, and each action simply constitutes a different variation on how to specify the details for that item. For example, two actions that could be in a SentenceGroup are "aspirin, 500 mg, 2 times per day" and "aspirin, 300 mg, 3 times per day". In both cases, aspirin is the item referenced by the action, and the two actions represent two different options for how aspirin might be ordered for the patient. Note that a SentenceGroup would almost always have an associated selection behavior of "AtMostOne", unless it's a required action, in which case, it would be "ExactlyOne".
D	Logical Group	A group with this behavior logically groups its sub-elements, and may be shown as a visual group to the end user, but it is not required to do so.
>	Visual Group	Any group marked with this behavior should be displayed as a visual group to the end user.

Table 5.2. Group Selection Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
	Any	Any number of the items in the group may be chosen, from zero to all.
•	All	All the items in the group must be selected as a single unit.
©	AllOrNone	All the items in the group are meant to be chosen as a single unit: either all must be selected by the end user, or none may be selected.
0	ExactlyOne	The end user must choose one and only one of the selectable items in the group. The user may not choose none of the items in the group.
•	AtMostOne	The end user may choose zero or at most one of the items in the group.
•	OneOrMore	The end user must choose a minimum of one, and as many additional as desired.

Table 5.3. Required Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
+	Must	An action with this behavior must be included in the actions processed by the end user; the end user may not choose not to include this action.

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
	Could	An action with this behavior may be included in the set of actions processed by the end user.
>	MustUnlessDocumented	An action with this behavior must be included in the set of actions processed by the end user, unless the end user provides documentation as to why the action was not included.

Table 5.4. Precheck Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Yes	An action with this behavior is one of the most frequent actions that is, or should be, included by an end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the action to the end user should consider "pre-checking" such an action as a convenience for the user.
∇	No	An action with this behavior is one of the less frequent actions included by the end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the actions to the end user would typically not "pre-check" such an action.

Table 5.5. Cardinality Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Single	An action with this behavior may only be completed once.
*	Multiple	An action with this behavior may be repeated multiple times.

Table 5.6. Item Flags

	ym- ool	Name	Definition
Œ	€		This item, in a list entry, allows the user to enter a fill in value that is not present in the set of presented choices.

Table 5.7. Read Only Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
☆	true	For a particular action or action group, specifies whether the elements are read only.

Appendix A. References

This appendix contains the list of related resources and supporting documents used in creating this KNART.

List of References

Related Resources

[CCWP] Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Protocol Clinical Content White Paper

[CSD] Cardiology: Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Protocol Rule Conceptual Structure Document

[KVRpt] Cardiology: Inpatient Heparin Anticoagulation Protocol Rule KNART Validation Report

[CapriniScoreDVT] Caprini score: DVT risk assessment. Venous Resource Center website. Accessed August 8, 2017 (link [http://venousdisease.com/caprini-dvt-risk-assessment/])

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Supporting Evidence

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