Electrophysiology Documentation Template

Documentation Template: Conceptual Structure

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Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)



Knowledge Based Systems (KBS)
Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG)
Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

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by Knowledge Based Systems (KBS), Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG), and Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

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Preface

Table 1. Revision History

Date	Life Cycle Event	
March 29, 2018	Published	
March 29, 2018	Reviewed	
December 8, 2017	Created	
February 25, 2018	Reviewed	

Table 2. Clinical White Paper Contributors

Name	Role	Affiliation
Bray Bruce, MD	Author	Professor, Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Utah School of Medicine; Staff Cardiologist, Salt Lake City VA Medical Center
Wall Scott, MD	Author	Assistant Professor, Cardiovascular Medicine, University of Utah; School of Medicine Staff Cardiologist, Salt Lake City VAMC
Abidov Aiden, MD	Author	Professor of Medicine, Wayne State University; Section Chief, Cardiology, John Dingell VAMC

Table 3. Artifact Identifier

Domain	Artifact ID	Name
urn:va.gov:kbs:knart:artifact:r1	b098e1ee-609b-5225- b023-56083333057c	B36

Artifact Applicability

Table 4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes

Focus	Description	Code System Name	Code System	Code	Code System Version	Value Set	Value Set Ver- sion
PatientAgeGroup	Adult outpatient needing Cardiology consult for arrhythmia evaluation						
ClinicalVenue	Primary Care Clinic						
TargetUser	Clinical Providers in Primary Care Clinic						
WorkflowSetting	Cardiology Consultation						
WorkflowTask	Ensure a minimum workup is initiated prior to a Cardiology Consultation for adult patients who present to a Primary Care Clinic for evaluation of atrial fibrillation, atrial flutter						

Models

Table 5. Model References

Referenced Model	Description
urn:solor.io:anf-model:1.0	VA Analysis Normal Form Model

Chapter 1. External Data Definitions

Definitions

Table 1.1. basicMetabolicPanelLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Basic Metabolic Panel Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[1421000205106 | Basic metabolic panel (procedure)]

Table 1.2. completeBloodCountLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Complete Blood Count Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[26604007 | Complete blood count (procedure)|]

Table 1.3. lipidPanelLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Lipid Panel Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[16254007 |Lipid panel (procedure)|]

Table 1.4. thyroidFunctionTestingLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Thyroid Function Testing Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[35650009 |Thyroid panel (procedure)|]

Table 1.5. troponinLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Troponin Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[105000003 |Troponin measurement (procedure)|]

Table 1.6. brainNatriureticPeptideLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Brain Natriuretic Peptide Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[407059007 | Brain natriuretic peptide (substance)|]

Table 1.7. d-dimerLabResult

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: D-dimer Lab Result

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[70648006 |D-dimer assay (procedure)|]

Table 1.8. resting12LeadElectrocardiogram

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Resting 12-Lead Electrocardiogram Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[447113005 | 12 lead electrocardiogram at rest (procedure)|]

Table 1.9. resting12LeadElectrocardiogramInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Resting 12-Lead Electrocardiogram Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-

tribute))->[447113005 | 12 lead electrocardiogram at rest (procedure)]]

Table 1.10. stressElectrocardiography

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Electrocardiography

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[46136006 | Electrocardiogram with exercise test (procedure) |]

Table 1.11. stressElectrocardiographyInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Electrocardiography Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [[370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-

tribute))->[46136006 |Electrocardiogram with exercise test (procedure)]]

Table 1.12. restingEchocardiogramDoppler

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[50871731-ba83-45bb-a582-a14943f1d06d | Echocardiography at rest (procedure)]

Table 1.13. restingEchocardiogramDopplerInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [[370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[50871731-ba83-45bb-a582-a14943f1d06d | Echocardiography at rest (procedure)]]

Table 1.14. stressEchocardiogram

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Echocardiogram

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[433233004 | Exercise stress echocardiography (procedure)|]

Table 1.15. stressEchocardiogramInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Echocardiogram Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-

tribute))->[433233004 |Exercise stress echocardiography (procedure)]]

Table 1.16. stressMPI

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Myocardial Perfusion Imaging (MPI)

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[16545191000119100 | Radionuclide myocardial perfusion stress study (procedure)|]

Table 1.17. stressMPIInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Myocardial Perfusion Imaging (MPI) Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [[370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[16545191000119100 | Radionuclide myocardial perfusion stress study (procedure)]]

Table 1.18. stressMRI

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[737593009 | Magnetic resonance imaging of heart under stress (procedure) |]

Table 1.19. stressMRIInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Stress Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 |Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [[370851004 |Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[737593009 | Magnetic resonance imaging of heart under stress (procedure)]]

Table 1.20. chestCT

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Chest CT

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[169069000 | Computed tomography of chest (procedure)|]

Table 1.21. chestCTInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Chest CT Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] -> (363702006 | Has focus (at-

tribute))->[169069000 | Computed tomography of chest (procedure)]]

Table 1.22. chestCTA

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Coronary/Cardiac CTA

 $Codes: elm: operand [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [elm: Code]: \ [398166005 \ | Performed \ (qualifier \ value)|] elm: operand \ [alm: Code]: \ [alm: Cod$

[419545005 | Computed tomography angiography of coronary arteries (procedure)|]

Table 1.23. cCTAInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Coronary/Cardiac CTA Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [[370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[419545005 | Computed tomography angiography of coronary arteries (procedure)]]

Table 1.24. xRayChestInterpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: X-Ray Chest Interpretation

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[399208008 |Plain chest X-ray (procedure)|]

Table 1.25. xRayChest

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: X-Ray Chest

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [370851004 | Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (at-

tribute))->[399208008 |Plain chest X-ray (procedure)]]

Table 1.26. icdProcedure

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator (ICD) Device Implantation"

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[395218007 | Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (procedure)]

Table 1.27. crtProcedure

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy"

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]: [1301000205107 | Implantation of cardiac resynchronization therapy implantable pacemaker (procedular)

dure)]

Table 1.28. pacemakerProcedure

Expression: type=elm:Query

Annotation: Cardiac Pacemaker Implantation"

Codes: elm:operand[elm:Code]: [398166005 | Performed (qualifier value)|]elm:operand[elm:Code]:

[307280005 | Implantation of cardiac pacemaker (procedure)|]

Table 1.29. cardiacDiagnosticProcedures

Expression: type=elm:List

Annotation: Codes:

Chapter 2. Clinical Stability

This documentation template is not applicable for use with patients who are unstable based on clinician judgement. Examples of unstable patients include, but are not limited to, patients with chest pain pattern suggestive of Acute Coronary Syndrome (ACS), symptomatic hypotension, or unstable arrhythmia. Consider transferring these unstable patients to the nearest emergency department immediately.

☐ prompt: Acknowledge response: Boolean (Single)

Chapter 3. History and Physical

History					
□ prompt:	History, Brief				
response:	String (Single)				
□ prompt:	• •	History of prior cardiac evaluations (e.g., prior hospitalization or evaluations for: chest pain, rule/out MI, angina, heart failure, etc.)			
response:	String (Single)				
□ prompt:		esting (echo, nuc	c procedures performed (resting ECG, echocar- clear, MRI), Cardiac CT (CCT) and Coronary		
response:	Tuple (Single)				
initalValue: ca	rdiacDiagnosticP	rocedures			
□ prompt:	Physical Exam,	Pertinent Positive	e and Negative Findings		
response:	String (Single)				
	F11111-4	- C			
	Family History	01			
•	Code (Single)	natroint (List)			
	EnumerationCon	` ′	19009 Unexplained sudden death (event))		
	Drowning(4094)	•			
1 1	Prior Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation Boolean (Single)				
Implanted Device	, -	,			
	-	ected, then enter	Current arrhythmia device programmer interro-		
		ಿ prompt:	Select at most one:		
		response:	Code (Single)		
		response range:	EnumerationConstraint (List)		
	item: Prior Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator (ICD) Device Implantation(395218007 Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (procedure))				
		item:	Prior Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy plus Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator (CRT-D) Device Implantation(1301000205107 Implantation of cardiac resynchronization therapy implantable pacemaker (procedure))		
		item:	Prior Cardiac Pacemaker Implantation(307280005 Implantation of cardiac pacemaker (procedure))		
	prompt:	Current arrhythr	mia device programmer interrogation report		

response: String (Single)

Chapter 4. Treatment Provided

☐ prompt: Pharmacologic Therapy

response: String (Single)

 \square prompt: Other Pertinent Treatment

response: String (Single)

Chapter 5. Laboratory Studies

☐ prompt: Basic Metabolic Panel Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: basicMetabolicPanelLabResult ☐ prompt: Complete Blood Count Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: completeBloodCountLabResult □ prompt: Lipid Panel Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: lipidPanelLabResult □ prompt: Thyroid Function Testing Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: thyroidFunctionTestingLabResult □ prompt: Troponin Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: troponinLabResult ☐ prompt: Brain Natriuretic Peptide Lab Result response: Tuple (Single) initalValue: brainNatriureticPeptideLabResult □ prompt: D-dimer Lab Result response: Tuple (Single)

initalValue: d-dimerLabResult

Chapter 6. Imaging and Diagnostic Studies

For this documentation template, the following information should be included, if available from the prior year.

Attach or link Results: 12-Lead Electrocardiogram
□ prompt: Resting 12-Lead Electrocardiogram Interpretation
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: resting12LeadElectrocardiogramInterpretation
Attach or link Images: 12-Lead Electrocardiogram
□ prompt: Resting 12-Lead Electrocardiogram
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: resting12LeadElectrocardiogram
Link results: Stress Electrocardiography
□ prompt: Stress Electrocardiography Interpretation
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: stressElectrocardiographyInterpretation
Link images: Stress Electrocardiography
□ prompt: Stress Electrocardiography
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: stressElectrocardiography
Link results: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler
□ prompt: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler Interpretation
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: restingEchocardiogramDopplerInterpretation
Link images: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler
□ prompt: Resting Echocardiogram/Doppler
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: restingEchocardiogramDoppler
Link results: Stress Echocardiogram
□ prompt: Stress Echocardiogram Interpretation
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: stressEchocardiogramInterpretation
Link images: Stress Echocardiogram
□ prompt: Stress Echocardiogram
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: stressEchocardiogram
Link results: Stress MPI Interpretation
☐ prompt: Stress Myocardial Perfusion Imaging (MPI) Interpretation

response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: stressMPIInterpretation Link images: Stress MPI □ prompt: Stress Myocardial Perfusion Imaging (MPI) response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: stressMPI Link results: Rest/Stress Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Interpretation □ prompt: Rest/Stress Magenetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Interpretation response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: stressMRIInterpretation Link images: Rest/Stress Magenetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) ☐ prompt: Rest/Stress Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: stressMRI Link results: Chest CT □ prompt: Chest CT Interpretation response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: chestCTInterpretation Link images: Chest CT □ prompt: Chest CT response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: chestCT ☐ prompt: Coronary/Cardiac CTA Interpretation response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: cCTAInterpretation Link images: Coronary/Cardiac CTA □ prompt: Coronary/Cardiac CTA response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: chestCTA Link results: X-Ray Chest □ prompt: X-Ray Chest Interpretation response: Tuple (Multiple) initalValue: xRayChestInterpretation Link images: X-Ray Chest □ prompt: X-Ray Chest response: Tuple (Multiple)

initalValue: xRayChest

Chapter 7. Reason for Cardiology Arrhythmia Consult

Select one.

• prompt: Reason for consult:

response: Code (Single)

response EnumerationConstraint (List)

range:

item: Atrial Fibrillation Evaluation([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[49436004 | Atrial fibrillation (disorder)])

item: Atrial Flutter Evaluation([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[5370000 | Atrial flutter (disorder)])

item: Supraventricular Tachycardia Evaluation([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[5370000 | Atrial flutter (disorder)])

item: Syncope Evaluation([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[271594007 | Syncope (disorder)])

item: Presyncope Evaluation([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[271594007 | Syncope (disorder)])

☞ item: Other Arrhythmia Evaluation

Enter evaluation type

item: Pacemaker followup(1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure))

item: ICD follow-up(1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure))

item: Pacemaker generator change([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[3515001 | Replacement of electronic heart device, pulse generator (procedure)])

item: ICD generator change([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[395218007 | Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (procedure)])

item: Primary prevention pacemaker([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[307280005 | Implantation of cardiac pacemaker (procedure)])

item: ICD Implant([1221000205105 | Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 | Has focus (attribute))->[395218007 | Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (procedure)])

Chapter 8. Stroke and Bleeding Risk

Ask the following questions and check any of the following that apply to the patient.

□ prompt:	Active problem of congestive heart failure or active problem of left ventricular systolic dysfunction?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Active problem of hypertension?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Age \geq 75 years?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Active problem of diabetes mellitus?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	History of stroke or of problem of transient ischemic attack or thromboembolism?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Active problem of vascular disease?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Age \geq 65 years and age \leq 74 years?
response:	Boolean (Single)
□ prompt:	Female?
response:	Boolean (Single)

Chapter 9. Tabular List

Terminology Service Request (TSR) Mappings

Table 9.1. Terminology References

System	Code	Display Text	References
SNOMED CT	105000003 Troponin measurement (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)	Pacemaker followup	2
SNOMED CT	1301000205107 Implantation of cardiac resynchronization therapy implantable pacemaker (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	1421000205106 Basic metabolic panel (proce- dure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	16254007 Lipid panel (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	16545191000119100 Radionuclide myocardial perfusion stress study (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	169069000 Computed to- mography of chest (proce- dure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	26604007 Complete blood count (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	307280005 Implantation of cardiac pacemaker (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	35650009 Thyroid panel (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	395218007 Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	398166005 Performed (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	28
SNOMED CT	399208008 Plain chest X-ray (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	407059007 Brain natriuretic peptide (substance)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	40947009 Drowning (event)	Drowning	1

System	Code	Display Text	References
SNOMED CT	419545005 Computed to- mography angiography of coronary arteries (proce- dure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	433233004 Exercise stress echocardiography (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	447113005 12 lead electrocardiogram at rest (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	46136006 Electrocardiogram with exercise test (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	50871731-ba83-45bb- a582-a14943f1d06d Echocardiography at rest (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	70648006 D-dimer assay (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	737593009 Magnetic resonance imaging of heart under stress (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	90049009 Unexplained sudden death (event)	Sudden Unexplained Death	1
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[271594007 Syncope (disorder)]	Syncope Evaluation	2
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[307280005 Implantation of cardiac pacemaker (procedure)]	Primary prevention pacemaker	1
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[3515001 Replacement of electronic heart device, pulse generator (procedure)]	Pacemaker generator change	1
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] -	ICD generator change	2

System	Code	Display Text	References
	>(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[395218007 Implantation of internal cardiac defibrillator (pro- cedure)]		
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[49436004 Atrial fibrillation (disorder)]	Atrial Fibrillation Evaluation	1
SNOMED CT	[1221000205105 Cardiology consultation and report (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[5370000 Atrial flutter (disorder)]	Atrial Flutter Evaluation	2
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[399208008 Plain chest X-ray (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[419545005 Computed tomography angiography of coronary arteries (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[433233004 Exercise stress echocardiography (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[447113005 12 lead electrocardiogram at rest (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text	References
	results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[46136006 Electrocardiogram with exercise test (procedure)]		
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[50871731-ba83-45bb-a582-a14943f1d06d Echocardiography at rest (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[737593009 Magnetic resonance imaging of heart under stress (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[16545191000119 Radionuclide myocardial perfusion stress study (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression 9100	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[169069000 Computed tomography of chest (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

Chapter 10. Behavior Symbols

Table 10.1. Group Organizational Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Sentence Group	A group of related alternative actions is a sentence group if the item referenced by the action is the same in all the actions, and each action simply constitutes a different variation on how to specify the details for that item. For example, two actions that could be in a SentenceGroup are "aspirin, 500 mg, 2 times per day" and "aspirin, 300 mg, 3 times per day". In both cases, aspirin is the item referenced by the action, and the two actions represent two different options for how aspirin might be ordered for the patient. Note that a SentenceGroup would almost always have an associated selection behavior of "AtMostOne", unless it's a required action, in which case, it would be "ExactlyOne".
D	Logical Group	A group with this behavior logically groups its sub-elements, and may be shown as a visual group to the end user, but it is not required to do so.
>	Visual Group	Any group marked with this behavior should be displayed as a visual group to the end user.

Table 10.2. Group Selection Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
	Any	Any number of the items in the group may be chosen, from zero to all.
•	All	All the items in the group must be selected as a single unit.
©	AllOrNone	All the items in the group are meant to be chosen as a single unit: either all must be selected by the end user, or none may be selected.
0	ExactlyOne	The end user must choose one and only one of the selectable items in the group. The user may not choose none of the items in the group.
•	AtMostOne	The end user may choose zero or at most one of the items in the group.
•	OneOrMore	The end user must choose a minimum of one, and as many additional as desired.

Table 10.3. Required Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
+	Must	An action with this behavior must be included in the actions processed by the end user; the end user may not choose not to include this action.

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
\langle	Could	An action with this behavior may be included in the set of actions processed by the end user.
>	MustUnlessDocumented	An action with this behavior must be included in the set of actions processed by the end user, unless the end user provides documentation as to why the action was not included.

Table 10.4. Precheck Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Yes	An action with this behavior is one of the most frequent actions that is, or should be, included by an end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the action to the end user should consider "pre-checking" such an action as a convenience for the user.
▽	No	An action with this behavior is one of the less frequent actions included by the end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the actions to the end user would typically not "pre-check" such an action.

Table 10.5. Cardinality Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
•	Single	An action with this behavior may only be completed once.
*	Multiple	An action with this behavior may be repeated multiple times.

Table 10.6. Item Flags

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
13F		This item, in a list entry, allows the user to enter a fill in value that is not present in the set of presented choices.

Appendix A. References

This appendix contains the list of related resources and supporting documents used in creating this KNART.

List of References

Related Resources

[CCWP] Cardiology: (EP) Arrhythmias Clinical Content White Paper

[CSD] (EP) Arrhythmias Conceptual Structure Document

[KVRpt] (EP) Arrhythmias KNART Validation Report

Supporting Evidence

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