

Neurology: Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Screening Documentation Template

Documentation Tem- plate: Conceptual Structure

Contract: VA118-16-D-1008, Task Order (TO): VA-118-16-F-1008-0007, CLIN0005AF

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)



**Knowledge Based Systems (KBS)
Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG)
Clinical Decision Support (CDS)**

Publication date 06/01/2018

Version: 1.0

Neurology: Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Screening Documentation Template: Documentation Template: Conceptual Structure

by Knowledge Based Systems (KBS), Office of Informatics and Information Governance (OIIG), and Clinical Decision Support (CDS)

Publication date 06/01/2018

Table of Contents

Preface	v
Artifact Applicability	vi
Models	vii
1. External Data Definitions	1
Definitions	1
Triggers	2
2. Expression Definitions	3
3. Reason for Presentation	4
4. History of Present Illness	5
5. Neuropsychological Testing	9
6. Imaging and Electroencephalogram	10
7. Comorbid Conditions	13
8. Deployment History	14
9. Psychosocial History	15
10. Additional Medical History	19
11. Additional Surgical History	20
12. Additional Treatment History	21
13. Exam	22
14. Plan	24
15. Tabular List	25
16. Behavior Symbols	36
A. References	38

List of Tables

1. Revision History	v
2. Clinical White Paper Contributors	v
3. Artifact Identifier	v
4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes	vi
5. Model References	vii
1.1. Head CT Image	1
1.2. Head CT Interpretation	1
1.3. Head MRI Image	1
1.4. Head MRI Interpretation	1
1.5. Electroencephalogram Tracing	1
1.6. Electroencephalogram Interpretation	1
15.1. Terminology Versions	25
15.2. Terminology References	25
16.1. Group Organizational Behavior	36
16.2. Group Selection Behavior	36
16.3. Required Behavior	36
16.4. Precheck Behavior	37
16.5. Cardinality Behavior	37
16.6. Item Flags	37
16.7. Read Only Behavior	37

Preface

Table 1. Revision History

Date	Life Cycle Event
June 1, 2018	Published
June 1, 2018	Reviewed
April 3, 2018	Pre-published
April 3, 2018	Created

Table 2. Clinical White Paper Contributors

Name	Role	Affiliation
Donald Higgins, MD	Author	National Program Director of Neurology 810 Vermont Ave NW Rm 668 Washington, DC 20420
Glenn Graham, MD	Author	Deputy National Director of Neurology 810 Vermont Ave NW Rm 670 Washington, DC 20420
Eilis Boudreau, MD	Author	Staff Neurologist, Portland VA Medical Center (VAMC) 3710 SW US Veterans Hospital Road Portland, OR 97239
Jason Sico, MD	Author	Physician, Connecticut VAMC, 950 Campbell Ave West Haven, CT 06516
Michael Phipps, MD	Author	Neurologist, VAMC Baltimore, 10 N Greene St Baltimore, MD 21201
Sarah Maulden, MD	Author	Assistant Professor of Neurology 550 Foothill Dr, Ste 400 SLC, UT 84113
Joel Scholten, MD	Author	National Director, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 50 Irving St NW Washington, DC 20422
Lisa Perla	Author	Rehabilitation Planning Specialist, 31 Hopkins Plaza, Room 1250 Baltimore, MD 21201

Table 3. Artifact Identifier

Domain	Artifact ID	Name
urn:va.gov:kbs:knart:artifact:rl	693a6b6b-4ac2-5d20-b8f5-4050ebea0028	B55

Artifact Applicability

Table 4. Applicability Foci, Description and Codes

Focus	Description	Code System	Code	Value Set	Value Set Version
TargetUser	Primary Care	SNOMED CT	5351000124100 Primary care clinic (environment)	N/A	N/A
PatientAgeGroup	Adult patients	SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	N/A	N/A
ClinicalFocus	Adult patients with suspected Traumatic Brain Injury			N/A	N/A
ClinicalVenue	Outpatient	SNOMED CT	33022008 Hospital-based outpatient department (environment)	N/A	N/A
WorkflowSetting	Primary Care			N/A	N/A
WorkflowTask	Traumatic Brain Injury screening			N/A	N/A

Models

Table 5. Model References

Referenced Model	Description
urn:solor.io:anf-model:1.0	VA Analysis Normal Form Model

Chapter 1. External Data Definitions

Definitions

Table 1.1. Head CT Image

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [303653007 Computed tomography of head (procedure)]
--

Table 1.2. Head CT Interpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))>[303653007 Computed tomography of head (procedure)]]

Table 1.3. Head MRI Image

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [241601008 Magnetic resonance imaging of head (procedure)]

Table 1.4. Head MRI Interpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))>[241601008 Magnetic resonance imaging of head (procedure)]]
--

Table 1.5. Electroencephalogram Tracing

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [54550000 Electroencephalogram (procedure)]
--

Table 1.6. Electroencephalogram Interpretation

Expression: type=elm:Query Annotation: Codes: elm:value[elm:Code]: [398166005 Performed (qualifier value)]elm:value[elm:Code]: [[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))>[54550000 Electroencephalogram (procedure)]]

Triggers

No trigger definitions are present.

Chapter 2. Expression Definitions

No expression definitions are present.

Chapter 3. Reason for Presentation

prompt: Chief Complaint
response: String (Single)

Chapter 4. History of Present Illness

Describe each instance of mild traumatic brain injury with symptomatology in chronological order.

prompt: Date

re- Timestamp (Single)

sponse:

prompt: Loss of consciousness?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[419045004 |Loss of consciousness (finding)]

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Loss of consciousness")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If loss of consciousness occurred (= Yes), record duration

response: Real (Single)

prompt: Alteration in consciousness?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[3006004 |Disturbance of consciousness (finding)]

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Alteration in consciousness")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If alteration of consciousness occurred (= Yes), record duration

response: Real (Single)

prompt: Alteration in mental state?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[419284004 |Altered mental status (finding)]

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Alteration in mental state")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If alteration of mental state occurred (= Yes), record duration

response: Real (Single)

prompt: Amnesia?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[48167000 |Amnesia (finding)]

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Amnesia")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If amnesia occurred (= Yes), record duration

response: Real (Single)

prompt: Best Glasgow Coma Score in First 24 Hours

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- ->(363702006 Code: |Has focus (attribute))->[365856005 |Screening finding (finding)]- (363714003 |Interprets (attribute))->[248241002 |Glasgow coma score (observable entity)];

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

prompt: Treatment (Including Any Surgery and/or Rehabilitation Therapy)

re- String (Single)

sponse:

prompt: Additional Details

re- String (Single)

sponse:

prompt: Additional Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Event(s)?

re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
 prompt: Persistent Symptoms
 item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]- -(363702006 |
 Code: Has focus (attribute))->[[308921004 |Neurological symptom (finding)]- -(263502005 |Clinical
 course (attribute))->[62459000 |Chronic persistent (qualifier value)];

re- Code (Multiple)
 sponse:
 re- EnumerationConstraint (List)
 sponse
 range:

item: Headache([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[25064002 |Headache (finding)])

item: Dizziness([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[404640003 |Dizziness (finding)])

item: Balance Disorder([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[387603000 |Impairment of balance (finding)])

item: Nausea([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[422587007 |Nausea (finding)])

item: Sleep Disturbance([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[44186003 |Dyssomnia (disorder)])

item: Vision Changes([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[63102001 |Visual disturbance (disorder)])

item: Light Sensitivity([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[246622003 |Eyes sensitive to light (finding)])

item: Tinnitus([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[60862001 |Tinnitus (finding)])

item: Numbness([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[44077006 |Numbness (finding)])

item: Tingling([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] -
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[62507009 |Pins and needles (finding)])

item: Memory Problems([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)]
 -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[386807006 |Memory impairment (finding)])

item: Cognitive Problems([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (proce-
 dure)] -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[386806002 |Impaired cognition (finding)])

item: Behavioral Changes([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (proce-
 dure)] -(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[417350008 |Altered behavior (finding)])

prompt: Additional details for any of the above Persistant Symptoms

response: String (Single)

prompt: Do Symptoms Impact Function?

response: Integer (Single)

response range: EnumerationConstraint (List)

History of Present Illness

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

prompt: Obtain Details (= Yes)

response: String (Single)

Chapter 5. Neuropsychological Testing

prompt: Neuropsychological Testing Done?

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Neuropsychological Testing Done")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If neuropsychological testing done (= Yes), record type of test

response: String (Single)

responseBinding: Property ("Neuropsychological Testing Done")

prompt: If neuropsychological testing done (= Yes), record date

response: Timestamp (Single)

prompt: If neuropsychological testing done (= Yes), record additional details

response: String (Single)

prompt: Additional Neuropsychological Testing?

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

Chapter 6. Imaging and Electroencephalogram

prompt: Head Computed Tomography (CT)?

item- 303653007 |Computed tomography of head (procedure)|

Code:

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Head Computed Tomography")

Condition: elm:Property
prompt: If patient had head CT, record date
response: Timestamp (Single)
prompt: If patient had head CT, record interpretation
response: String (Single)
initalValue: Head CT Interpretation
Link to Full Report and Images: Head CT
prompt: Head CT Image and Interpretation
response: Tuple (Multiple)
initalValue: Head CT Image

prompt: Additional head CT?

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

prompt: Head Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)?

item- 241601008 |Magnetic resonance imaging of head (procedure)|

Code:

re- Integer (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("MRI")

Condition: elm:Property

	<p>prompt: If patient had head MRI, record date</p> <p>response: Timestamp (Single)</p> <p>prompt: If patient had head MRI, record interpretation</p> <p>response: String (Single)</p> <p>initialValue: Head MRI Interpretation</p> <p>Link to Full Report and Images: Head MRI</p>
	<p>prompt: Head MRI Image and Interpretation</p> <p>response: Tuple (Multiple)</p> <p>initialValue: Head MRI Image</p>
prompt: Additional head MRI?	<p>re- Boolean (Single)</p> <p>sponse:</p>
prompt: Other relevant imaging?	<p>re- Integer (Single)</p> <p>sponse:</p> <p>re- EnumerationConstraint (List)</p> <p>sponse</p> <p>range:</p> <p>item: Yes</p> <p>item: No</p> <p>item: Unknown</p> <p>responseBinding: Property ("Other relevant imaging")</p>
	<p>Condition:elm:Property</p>
	<p>prompt: If patient had other relevant imaging, record type of study</p> <p>response: String (Single)</p> <p>prompt: If patient had other relevant imaging, record date</p> <p>response: Timestamp (Single)</p> <p>prompt: If patient had other relevant imaging, record interpretation</p> <p>response: String (Single)</p> <p>Link to Full Report and Images: Other Relevant Imaging</p>
	<p>prompt: Other Relevant Imaging</p> <p>response: Tuple (Multiple)</p>
prompt: Additional relevant imaging study done?	<p>re- Boolean (Single)</p> <p>sponse:</p>
prompt: Electroencephalogram Done?	<p>item- 54550000 Electroencephalogram (procedure) </p> <p>Code:</p> <p>re- Integer (Single)</p> <p>sponse:</p>

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

item: Unknown

responseBinding: Property ("Electroencephalogram Done")

Condition: elm:Property
<p>prompt: If patient had electroencephalogram, record date</p> <p>response: Timestamp (Single)</p> <p>prompt: If patient had electroencephalogram, record interpretation</p> <p>response: String (Single)</p> <p>initalValue: Electroencephalogram Interpretation</p> <p>Link to Full Report: Electroencephalogram</p>
<p>prompt: Electroencephalogram Tracing and Interpretation</p> <p>response: Tuple (Multiple)</p> <p>initalValue: Electroencephalogram Tracing</p>

prompt: Additional electroencephalogram done?

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

Chapter 7. Comorbid Conditions

prompt: Check all that apply

re- Code (Multiple)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Depression([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[35489007 |Depressive disorder (disorder)])

item: Anxiety([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[197480006 |Anxiety disorder (disorder)])

item: Pain([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[22253000 |Pain (finding)])

item: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[47505003 |Posttraumatic stress disorder (disorder)])

item: Sleep Disorder([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[39898005 |Sleep disorder (disorder)])

item: Substance Use Disorder([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[66214007 |Substance abuse (disorder)])

item: Suicidal Ideations([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[6471006 |Suicidal thoughts (finding)])

prompt: Additional details for any of the above Comorbidities

response: String (Single)

Chapter 8. Deployment History

prompt: Did the veteran serve in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) or in Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF), either on the ground, in nearby coastal waters, or in the air above, after September 11, 2001? (Consider most recent OIF/OEF deployment only.)

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

responseBinding: Property ("Operation Iraqi Freedom")

Condition: elm:Property

prompt: If patient was deployed in either OIF or OEF, provide deployment history
--

response: String (Single)

Chapter 9. Psychosocial History

prompt: Spouse/Caregiver in the home?

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

prompt: If patient has spouse and/or caregiver in the home, provide details

response: String (Single)

prompt: Children in the home?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[224134001 |Lives with children (finding)]

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

responseBinding: Property ("Children in the home")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If patient has children in the home, provide details

response: String (Single)

prompt: Homeless?

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[32911000 |Homeless (finding)]

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Yes

item: No

responseBinding: Property ("Homeless")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If patient is homeless, provide details

response: String (Single)

prompt: Other Social, Living Situation, or Support Instability?

re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
 re- EnumerationConstraint (List)
 sponse
 range:
 item: Yes
 item: No

prompt: If patient has other social, living situation or support instability, provide details response: String (Single)
--

prompt: Currently Employed?
 item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[224363007 |Employed (finding)]
 re- Boolean (Single)
 sponse:
 re- EnumerationConstraint (List)
 sponse
 range:
 item: Yes
 item: No

responseBinding: Property ("Currently Employed")

Condition: elm:Property prompt: If patient is currently employed, provide details response: String (Single)
--

prompt: Currently Attending School?
 item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 | Code: Has focus (attribute))->[224305003 |Attending school (finding)]
 re- EntityName (Single)
 sponse:
 re- EnumerationConstraint (List)
 sponse
 range:
 item: Yes
 item: No

responseBinding: Property ("Attending School")

Condition: elm:Property prompt: If patient is currently attending school, provide details response: String (Single)
--

prompt: Highest Level of Education Completed/Degree Attained
 re- Code (Single)
 sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

- item: High School Graduate([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[224297003 |Educated to secondary school level (finding)])
- item: General Equivalency Development (GED) or Equivalent([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[5251000175109 |Received certificate of high school equivalency (finding)])
- item: Some College, No Degree([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[224299000 |Received higher education (finding)])
- item: Associate Degree: Occupational Program([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[9fd4b37f-4804-43fc-844e-58bd5a50e2ff |Received occupational training (finding)])
- item: Associate Degree: Technical Program([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[722465008 |Received education at technical college (finding)])
- item: Associate Degree: Vocational Program([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[440586004 |Received vocational training (finding)])
- item: Associate Degree: Academic Program([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[224302000 |Received higher education college education (finding)])
- item: Bachelor's Degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS)([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[224302000 |Received higher education college education (finding)])
- item: Master's Degree (e.g., MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[426769009 |Received graduate education (finding)])
- item: Professional School Degree (e.g., MD, DDS, DVM, JD)([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[83116206-a169-4763-bf68-3be40392739f |Received doctoral level professional school education (finding)])
- item: Doctoral Degree (e.g., PhD, EdD)([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[440345007 |Received doctorate degree (finding)])

prompt: If patient has earned a degree, provide relevant details (e.g. school, focus subject, etc.)

response: String (Single)

prompt: Caffeine Use

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Code: Has focus (attribute))->[67961000119106 |Caffeine user (finding)]

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

responseBinding: Property ("Caffeine Use")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If patient uses caffeine, provide relevant details (cups per day, etc.

response: String (Single)

prompt: Alcohol Use

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
Code: Has focus (attribute))->[219006 |Current drinker of alcohol (finding)]

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

responseBinding: Property ("Alcohol Use")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If patient uses alcohol, provide relevant details (type, drinks per day, etc.

response: String (Single)

prompt: Tobacco Use

item- [a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |
Code: Has focus (attribute))->[110483000 |Tobacco user (finding)]

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

responseBinding: Property ("Tobacco Use")

Condition:elm:Property

prompt: If patient uses tobacco, provide relevant details (cigarettes vs cigars vs
pipe vs oral, amount per day, duration of use etc.

response: String (Single)

prompt: Other Substance Use

re- Boolean (Single)

sponse:

prompt: If patient uses other substances, provide relevant details (substance type,
amount per day, duration of use, adverse reactions, overdoses, etc.

response: String (Single)

Chapter 10. Additional Medical History

prompt: Additional medical history not captured above that the referring provider feels is important
response: String (Single)

Chapter 11. Additional Surgical History

prompt: Additional surgical history not captured above that the referring provider feels is important
response: String (Single)

Chapter 12. Additional Treatment History

prompt: Additional treatment history not captured above that the referring provider feels is important

response: String (Single)

Chapter 13. Exam

prompt: Cognitive Examination (e.g., Montreal Cognitive Assessment)

response: String (Single)

prompt: Neurological Findings

response: Code (Multiple)

response EnumerationConstraint (List)

range:

- item: Aphasia([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[87486003 |Aphasia (finding)])
- item: Pupillary Asymmetry([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[13045009 |Anisocoria (disorder)])
- item: Vision Loss([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[105597003 |Blindness AND/OR vision impairment level (disorder)])
- item: Hearing Loss([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[15188001 |Hearing loss (disorder)])
- item: Extraocular Muscle Movement Abnormality([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[128603005 |Disorder of extraocular muscle (disorder)])
- item: Muscle Weakness([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[26544005 |Muscle weakness (finding)])
- item: Pronator Drift([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[428334004 |Downward drift of outstretched supinated arm (finding)])
- item: Spasticity([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[221360009 |Spasticity (finding)])
- item: Clasp-Knife Response([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[2581006 |Clasp knife like increase in tone (finding)])
- item: Gross Sensory Loss([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[33653009 |Absence of sensation (finding)])
- item: Hyperreflexia([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[86854008 |Hyperreflexia (finding)])
- item: Babinski Sign([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[366553001 |Plantar reflex finding (finding)])
- item: Impaired Balance([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[387603000 |Impairment of balance (finding)])
- item: Impaired Coordination([a997cc03-3e99-40eb-833a-6374c7750a3a |Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))->[302289002 |Coordination problem (finding)])

prompt: Additional Neurological Findings

response: String (Single)

prompt: Additional non-Neurological Findings
response: String (Single)

Chapter 14. Plan

prompt: Neurological Findings

re- Code (Multiple)

sponse:

re- EnumerationConstraint (List)

sponse

range:

item: Patient Education([84635008 |Disease process or condition education (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))>[127295002 |Traumatic brain injury (disorder)])

item: Family Education([84635008 |Disease process or condition education (procedure)] ->(363702006 |Has focus (attribute))>[127295002 |Traumatic brain injury (disorder)])

item: Symptom Management(713148004 |Symptom management (procedure))

item: Polytrauma Rehabilitation Clinic Referral(eecdd596-fe95-4ea3-a8c2-6686cfdae3cb |Referral to polytrauma interdisciplinary rehabilitation clinic (procedure))

item: Physical Therapy Referral(444831000124102 |Referral for physical therapy (procedure))

item: Occupational Therapy Referral(453581000124100 |Referral for occupational therapy (procedure))

item: Speech-Language Pathology Referral(306173009 |Referral to speech and language therapy service (procedure))

item: Neurology Referral(183521007 |Referral to neurology service (procedure))

item: Mental Health Referral(390866009 |Referral to mental health team (procedure))

item: Social Work Referral(306238000 |Referral to Social Services (procedure))

item: Integrative Health Consult(d14c1f9a-ce16-49f5-8c25-455a1c298af5 |Integrative health consultation and report (procedure))

item: Rehabilitation Medicine Spasticity Clinic(84ecb31f-345c-44f0-8be4-020a657ab6ea |Referral to rehabilitation medicine spasticity clinic (procedure))

item: Other

prompt: Provide details
response: String (Single)

response: String (Single)

Chapter 15. Tabular List

Terminology Service Request (TSR) Mappings

Table 15.1. Terminology Versions

Name	Identifier	Version
SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	United States Edition 20180301

Table 15.2. Terminology References

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	133936004 Adult (person)	Adult patients	1
SNOMED CT	183521007 Referral to neurology service (procedure)	Neurology Referral	1
SNOMED CT	241601008 Magnetic resonance imaging of head (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	303653007 Computed tomography of head (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2
SNOMED CT	306173009 Referral to speech and language therapy service (procedure)	Speech-Language Pathology Referral	1
SNOMED CT	306238000 Referral to Social Services (procedure)	Social Work Referral	1
SNOMED CT	33022008 Hospital-based outpatient department (environment)	Outpatient	1
SNOMED CT	390866009 Referral to mental health team (procedure)	Mental Health Referral	1
SNOMED CT	398166005 Performed (qualifier value)	Precoordinated Expression	6
SNOMED CT	444831000124102 Referral for physical therapy (procedure)	Physical Therapy Referral	1
SNOMED CT	453581000124100 Referral for occupational therapy (procedure)	Occupational Therapy Referral	1
SNOMED CT	5351000124100 Primary care clinic (environment)	Primary Care	1
SNOMED CT	54550000 Electroencephalogram (procedure)	Precoordinated Expression	2

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	713148004 Symptom management (procedure)	Symptom Management	1
SNOMED CT	84ecb31f-345c-44f0-8be4-020665116500 Referral to rehabilitation medicine spasticity clinic (procedure)	Rehabilitation Medicine Spasticity Clinic	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[241601008 Magnetic resonance imaging of head (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[303653007 Computed tomography of head (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[370851004 Evaluation of diagnostic study results (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[54550000 Electroencephalogram (procedure)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[84635008 Disease process or condition education (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[127295002 Traumatic brain injury (disorder)]	Patient Education	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[9fd4b37f-4804-43fc-844e-58b-d5a50e2ff Received occupational training (finding)]	Associate Degree: Occupational Program	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[128603005	Extraocular Muscle Movement Abnormality	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	[Disorder of extraocular muscle (disorder)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[105597003 Blindness AND/OR vision impairment level (disorder)]	Vision Loss	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[110483000 Tobacco user (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[13045009 Anisocoria (disorder)]	Pupillary Asymmetry	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[15188001 Hearing loss (disorder)]	Hearing Loss	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[197480006 Anxiety disorder (disorder)]	Anxiety	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[219006 Current drinker of alcohol (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[221360009 Spasticity (finding)]	Spasticity	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[22253000 Pain (finding)]	Pain	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224134001 Lives with children (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224297003 Educated to secondary school level (finding)]	High School Graduate	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224299000 Received higher education (finding)]	Some College, No Degree	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224302000 Received higher education college education (finding)]	Associate Degree: Academic Program	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224302000 Received higher education college education (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224305003 Attending school (finding)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[224363007 Employed (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[246622003 Eyes sensitive to light (finding)]	Light Sensitivity	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[25064002 Headache (finding)]	Headache	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[2581006 Clasp knife like increase in tone (finding)]	Clasp-Knife Response	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[26544005 Muscle weakness (find- ing)]	Muscle Weakness	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[3006004 Disturbance of conscious- ness (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[302289002 Coordination problem (finding)]	Impaired Coordination	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[32911000 Homeless (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[33653009 Absence of sensation (finding)]	Gross Sensory Loss	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[35489007 Depressive disorder (disorder)]	Depression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[366553001 Plantar reflex finding (finding)]	Babinski Sign	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[386806002 Impaired cognition (finding)]	Cognitive Problems	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[386806002 Impaired cognition (finding)]	Memory Problems	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[386807006 Memory impairment (find- ing)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[387603000 Impairment of balance (finding)]	Balance Disorder	2
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[39898005 Sleep disorder (disorder)]	Sleep Disorder	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[404640003 Dizziness (finding)]	Dizziness	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[417350008 Altered behavior (finding)]	Behavioral Changes	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[419045004 Loss of consciousness (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[419284004 Altered mental status (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[422587007 Nausea (finding)]	Nausea	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[426769009 Received graduate education (finding)]	Master's Degree (e.g., MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[428334004 Downward drift of outstretched supinated arm (finding)]	Pronator Drift	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[440345007 Received doctorate degree (finding)]	Doctoral Degree (e.g., PhD, EdD)	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[440586004 Received vocational training (finding)]	Associate Degree: Vocational Program	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[44077006 Numbness (finding)]	Numbness	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[44077006 Numbness (finding)]	Sleep Disturbance	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
	dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[44186003 Dyssomnia (disorder)]		
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[47505003 Posttraumatic stress disor- der (disorder)]	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[48167000 Amnesia (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Ob- servation procedure (pro- cedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (at- tribute))->[5251000175109 Received certificate of high school equivalency (finding)]	General Equivalency Development (GED) or Equivalent	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[60862001 Tinnitus (finding)]	Tinnitus	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[62507009 Pins and needles (finding)]	Tingling	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e- b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation proce- dure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[63102001 Visual disturbance (disor- der)]	Vision Changes	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[6471006 Suicidal thoughts (finding)]	Suicidal Ideations	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[66214007 Substance abuse (disorder)]	Substance Use Disorder	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] ->(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[67961000119106 Caffeine user (finding)]	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[722465008 Received education at technical college (finding)]	Associate Degree: Technical Program	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[83116206-a169-4763-bf68-3be40392739f Received doctoral level professional school education (finding)]	Professional School Degree (e.g., MD, DDS, DVM, JD)	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[86854008 Hyperreflexia (finding)]	Hyperreflexia	1

System	Code	Display Text ^a	References ^b
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)] - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[87486003 Aphasia (finding)]	Aphasia	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]- - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[365856005 Screening finding (finding)]- (363714003 Interprets (attribute))->[248241002 Glasgow coma score (observable entity)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	[a997cc03-3e99-40e-b-833a-6374c7750a3a Observation procedure (procedure)]- - >(363702006 Has focus (attribute))->[[308921004 Neurological symptom (finding)]- -(263502005 Clinical course (attribute))->[62459000 Chronic persistent (qualifier value)];	Postcoordinated Expression	1
SNOMED CT	d14c1f9a-ce16-49f5-8c25-455a1c298af5 Integrative health consultation and report (procedure)	Integrative Health Consult	1
SNOMED CT	eebdd596-fe95-4ea3-a8c2-6686cfdae3cb Referral to polytrauma interdisciplinary rehabilitation clinic (procedure)	Polytrauma Rehabilitation Clinic Referral	1

^aIf a code is used multiple times in the KNART, only the display text of the first instance is shown.

^bCount of the number of times the given code system and code pair is used in the KNART.

Chapter 16. Behavior Symbols

Table 16.1. Group Organizational Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
▶	Sentence Group	A group of related alternative actions is a sentence group if the item referenced by the action is the same in all the actions, and each action simply constitutes a different variation on how to specify the details for that item. For example, two actions that could be in a SentenceGroup are "aspirin, 500 mg, 2 times per day" and "aspirin, 300 mg, 3 times per day". In both cases, aspirin is the item referenced by the action, and the two actions represent two different options for how aspirin might be ordered for the patient. Note that a SentenceGroup would almost always have an associated selection behavior of "AtMostOne", unless it's a required action, in which case, it would be "ExactlyOne".
▷	Logical Group	A group with this behavior logically groups its sub-elements, and may be shown as a visual group to the end user, but it is not required to do so.
➤	Visual Group	Any group marked with this behavior should be displayed as a visual group to the end user.

Table 16.2. Group Selection Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
□	Any	Any number of the items in the group may be chosen, from zero to all.
⊙	All	All the items in the group must be selected as a single unit.
⊙	AllOrNone	All the items in the group are meant to be chosen as a single unit: either all must be selected by the end user, or none may be selected.
○	ExactlyOne	The end user must choose one and only one of the selectable items in the group. The user may not choose none of the items in the group.
⊛	AtMostOne	The end user may choose zero or at most one of the items in the group.
⊛	OneOrMore	The end user must choose a minimum of one, and as many additional as desired.

Table 16.3. Required Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
◆	Must	An action with this behavior must be included in the actions processed by the end user; the end user may not choose not to include this action.

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
◇	Could	An action with this behavior may be included in the set of actions processed by the end user.
➤	MustUnlessDocumented	An action with this behavior must be included in the set of actions processed by the end user, unless the end user provides documentation as to why the action was not included.

Table 16.4. Precheck Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
▲	Yes	An action with this behavior is one of the most frequent actions that is, or should be, included by an end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the action to the end user should consider "pre-checking" such an action as a convenience for the user.
▽	No	An action with this behavior is one of the less frequent actions included by the end user, for the particular context in which the action occurs. The system displaying the actions to the end user would typically not "pre-check" such an action.

Table 16.5. Cardinality Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
◆	Single	An action with this behavior may only be completed once.
❖	Multiple	An action with this behavior may be repeated multiple times.

Table 16.6. Item Flags

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
☞	fillIn	This item, in a list entry, allows the user to enter a fill in value that is not present in the set of presented choices.

Table 16.7. Read Only Behavior

Sym- bol	Name	Definition
☆	true	For a particular action or action group, specifies whether the elements are read only.

Appendix A. References

This appendix contains the list of related resources and supporting documents used in creating this KNART.

List of References

Related Resources

[CCWP] *Neurology: Traumatic Brain Injury Screening Clinical Content White Paper*

[CSD] *Neurology: Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Screening Documentation Template Conceptual Structure Document*

[KVRpt] *Neurology: Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Screening Documentation Template KNART Validation Report*

Supporting Evidence

[AMEDDCS 2017] *Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Rehabilitation Toolkit. Army Medical Department Center and School (AMEDDC&S), U.S. Army Health Readiness Center of Excellence (HRCoE) website. Accessed August 28, 2017 (link [https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-7599.2011.00658.x])*

[URL] *Management of Concussion-mild Traumatic Brain Injury (mTBI), Version 2.0 – 2016. VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guidelines website. Management of Concussion/mTBI Working Group. Published February 2016 (link [https://www.healthquality.va.gov/guidelines/Rehab/mtbi/mTBICPGFullCPG50821816.pdf])*