



# Intéropérabilité des représentations ...

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# Intéropérabilité des représentations ... cartographiques

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# Intéropérabilité des représentations ...

- ... cartographiques
- ... où en est le standard OGC

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# Intéropérabilité des représentations ...

- ... cartographiques
- ... où en est le standard OGC
- ... Symbology Encoding?



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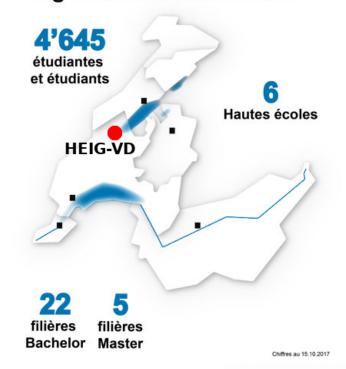


#### **HEIG-VD**

- Membre de la Haute Ecole Spécialisée de Suisse occidentale (HES-SO)
- Yverdon-les-Bains



#### Ingénierie et Architecture









# Mediamaps Research Group

"GIS and Media fusion"

insit - Institute of Territorial Engineering // insit.heig-vd.ch







MEI - Media Engineering Institute // mei.heig-vd.ch





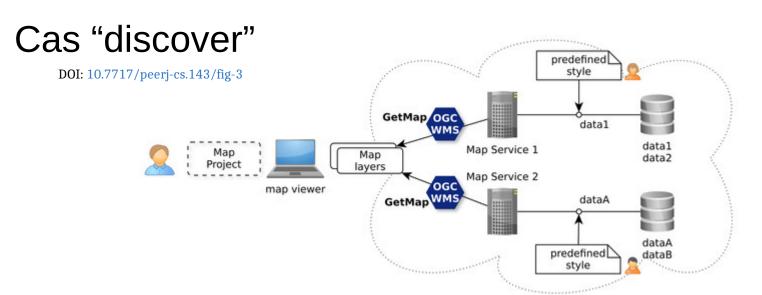


#### Plan

- 1) Cas d'utilisation de l'intéropérabilité des représentations cartographiques
- 2) Historique autour d'un standard y relatif, OGC Symbology Encoding
- 3) Recommandations pour une révision majeur
- 4) Position de l'OGC et activités dans le cadre du Testbed-14 en cours





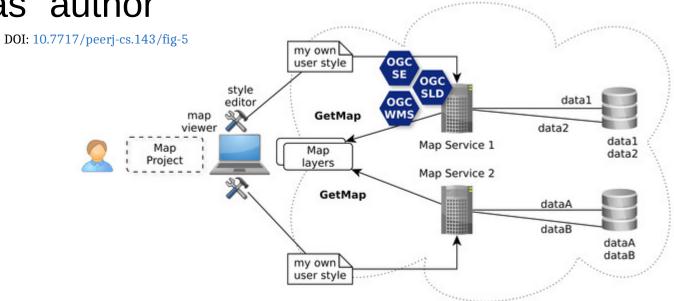


- Composition de couches distribuées
- Avec style par défaut, prêt pour visualisation
- Ou parmi des styles nommés prédéfinis ...





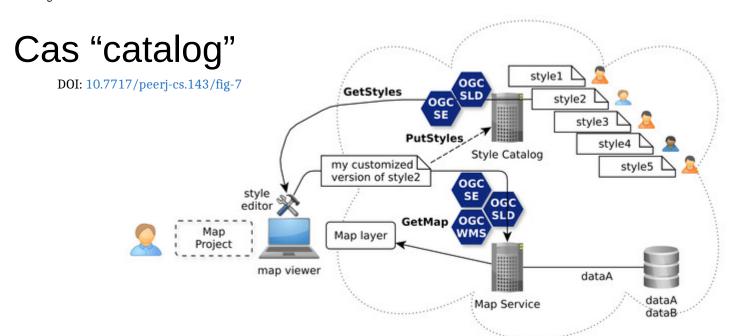




... avec des styles personnalisés ...







- ... des styles partagés
- des instructions prêtes à réutiliser, à retravailler
- à intégrer dans une fabrication personnalisée ...



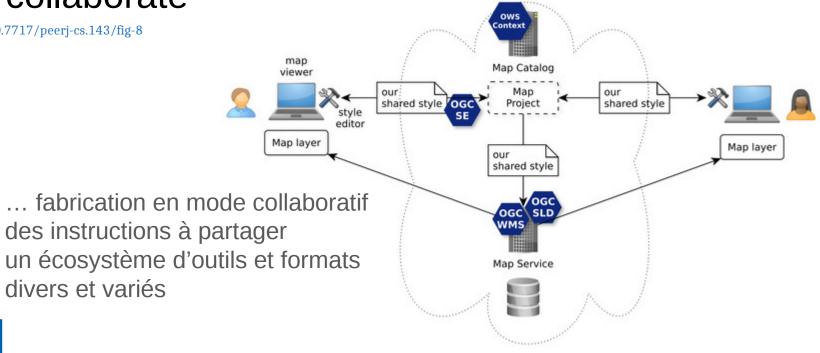




#### Cas "collaborate"

divers et variés

DOI: 10.7717/peerj-cs.143/fig-8









# Cas "vector tiling"

- "Séparation du fond et de la forme" ...
- OGC Testbed-13: Vector Tiles Engineering Report OGC TC Fort Collins (US / Colorado)
   Vector Tiling ad hoc meeting (2018-06-07)
- D. Blasby, A. Hovecar, Vector Tiles with GeoServer and OpenLayers
   @ FOSS4G-Europe 2016 (minute 20:50)
   "there is no good story for transfering styles from one system to another;
  we are striking with it in this all foss4g ecosystem for years; MapBox GL
  Styles format should be easy to transfer styles, for the first time!"







## A la recherche du langage ...

• ... current demand is for quantity, not for quality, and it is the Internet (not the discipline of cartography) which is reacting to this demand.

Field K. 2014. A cacophony of cartography. Cartographic Journal 51(1):1-10

- ... poor map design results are the consequence of a "too technologyand/or data-driven approach"
- ... making the cartographic design knowledge explicit and operational Hopfstock A, Grünreich D. 2009. A user-oriented map design in the SDI environment using the example of a European reference map at medium scale.



Quel rôle pour un standard?



# Symbology Encoding (SE), un historique

- 2002 : SLD 1.0 (encapsulé / la base de GeoServer)
- 2005 : SE 1.1
- 2009: OWS-6 testbed initiative extension of the SE for improved capability and harmonization with ISO 19117, International Hydrographic Organization S-52, USGS Topomap, and Homeland Security Emergency Management symbology.
  - 2010 : relance d'un SWG SLD/SE **1.2 (!)**
- Et de nombreux "change requests" et projets Ra&D:
   Duarte Teixeira, De Melo Cuba & Mizuta Weiss, 2005; Cooper, Sykora & Hurni, 2005; Sykora et al., 2007; Dietze & Zipf, 2007; Sae-Tang & Ertz, 2007; Schnabel & Hurni, 2007; Mays, 2012; Iosifescu-Enescu, Hugentobler & Hurni, 2010; Bocher et al., 2011; Rita, Borbinha & Martins, 2012; Bocher & Ertz, 2015







160 OGC

#### **OGC - CIO StandardsTracker Request List**

by CIO StandardsTracker



[?] | Reports | New Account | Log In | Forgot Password Home | New | Browse | Search Search

			Thu May 17 2018 06:22:19 UTC					
S	now Se	arch Description			Thu may 17 2010 00:22:10 010			
21 requests found.								
	<u>ID</u> ▲	Standards Body	Standard	<u>Assignee</u> ▲	<u>Status</u> ▲	Resolution	Request Title	Changed
	<u>69</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Rapport in repeated linear patterns generated by se:Stroke	2010-06-18
	<u>70</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Add hatching to se:Fill	2010-06-18
	<u>71</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Add a way to select se:ExternalGraphics using data content	2010-06-18
	<u>73</u>	OGC	05-078r4	ogc	NEW		Use XML encoding of GetMap from next WMS version	2010-06-20
	<u>74</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Reformulate specification on scale selection in Rules	2010-06-20
	<u>75</u>	ogc	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		<u>Treatment of properties with a cardinality</u> <u>greater than 1</u>	2010-06-20
	<u>76</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		<u>Misspelled attribute "threshholdBelongsTo"</u> <u>in Categorize element</u>	2010-06-22
	<u>86</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Add the attribute maxoccurs="unbounded" for the se:Graphic reference in GraphicStroke and PointSymbolizerType	2010-11-26
	93	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Cartogram Symbolizer	2011-02-09
	94	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Symbology Encoding Improvements	2011-02-24
	<u>103</u>	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Symbolizer and Rule for styling of nested child objects	2011-06-10
	115	OGC	05-077r4	ogc	NEW		Symbolizer for styling of nested child objects	2011-08-30
	<u>152</u>	OGC	05-078r4	ogc	NEW		[SLDSE1.2 SWG] Add parameters to get GetLegendGraphics appearance to work for more than one layer.	2012-09-14
	160	OGC	05-078r4	ogc	NEW		[SLDSE 1.2 SWG] Support non GML 3.1	2012-12-19

features in sld:InlineFeature

NEW

05-078r4 ogc

#### SWG SLD/SE 1.2 (!)

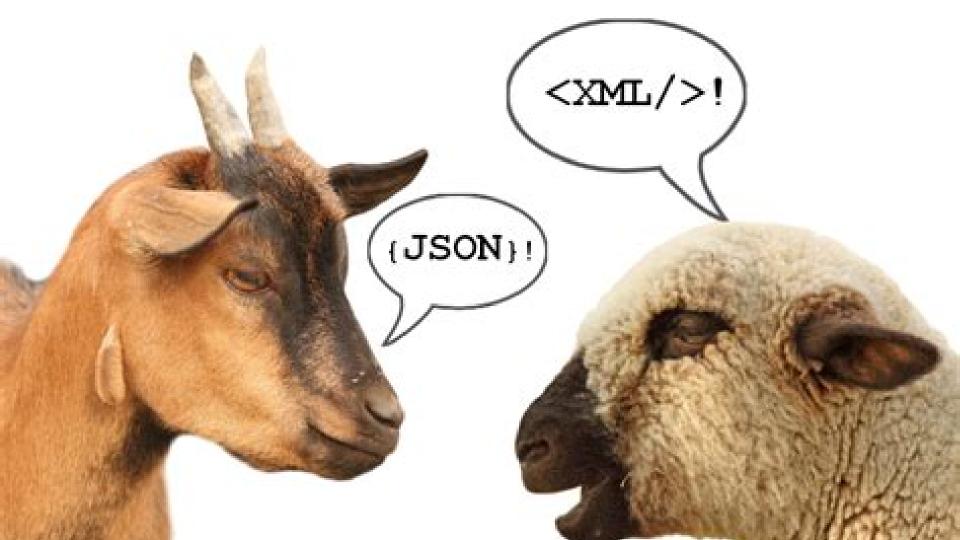


## Traversée du désert, désillusion, ...

- eXtensible Markup Language → insuffisant
- pas modulaire
- pas d'extensibilité contrôlée
- La vérité est ailleurs!
- Vers SLD/SE2.0 plutôt ?







# A redesign of OGC Symbology Encoding standard for sharing cartography https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj-cs.143

- Analyse de la situation → recommandations ? → 3 principes
  - One conceptual model, many encodings (inspiré de OWS Context)
  - One core, many extensions (modulaire, modèle extensible, conformité progressive, implémentation pas à pas)
  - One basic/simple profile, many business specific profiles
- Banc de test de conformité (conformance testsuite)
- Implémentation de référence qui soit open source





# En parallèle, à l'OGC ...

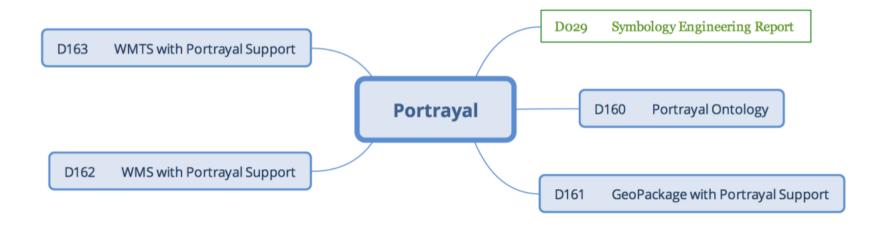
- Testbed-12, Testbed-13 → un peu de financement dédié!
  - T12 Semantic **Portrayal**, Registry and Mediation Engineering Report
  - T12 GeoPackage Routing and Symbology Engineering Report
  - T13 Portrayal Engineering Report
- OGC Architecture Board → "portrayal is a priority"
  - Portrayal Concept Development Study ER (en cours de validation reprend toutes les recommandations, et plus ...)
  - Une feuille de route horizon 2020





# OGC Testbed-14 // Le temps de la convergence ...

CFP: https://portal.opengeospatial.org/files/77327#Portrayal







# ontology model



# **Activités**



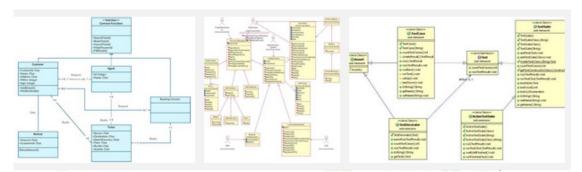
- Formaliser le modèle conceptuel de symbologie (leçons de T13 ?)
- Analyser les formats "tendances" → remonter les bonnes idées
- Tester l'hypothèse
  - Un format X confome avec le modèle => map X
  - Un format Y confome avec le modèle => map Y





# Existing encodings – find inspiration ...

- Reverse-engineer → compare underlying model & rendering algorithm
  - CartoCSShttps://carto.com/docs/carto-engine/cartocss/
  - GeoServer CSS (or YAML ?)
     http://docs.geoserver.org/stable/en/user/styling/css/index.html
  - Mapbox GL Style (JSON)
     https://www.mapbox.com/mapbox-gl-js/style-spec/





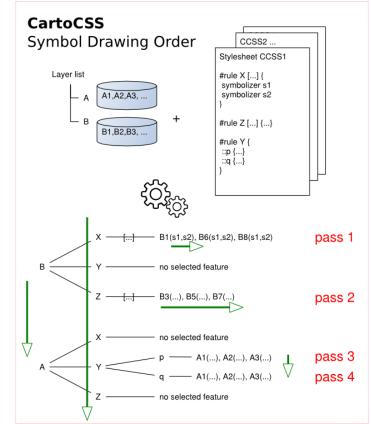




# Rendering engine

- Default rendering, multiple pass drawing pass, painter's model, composite symbols, ...
- No more ambiguity, like

SE spec p11: Whether all features are applied to each rule in sequence or whether all suitable rules are applied to each feature in sequence is implementation-specific, although there may be subtle differences in the appearance of maps resulting from each of the approaches.



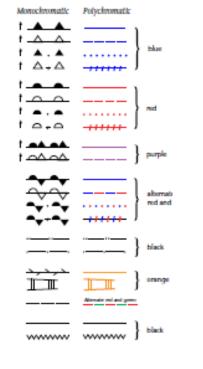




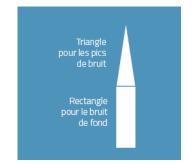
### Use cases

- Concrete symbols to be rendered
  - MIL-2525 (points)
  - Weather symbols (lines)
  - ... (polygons)

Need for data ...

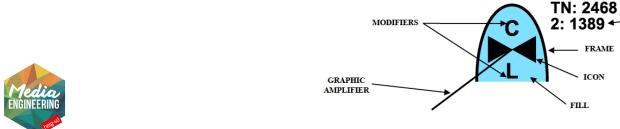


노 TEXT AMPLIFIERS



precipices

Indice harmonica https://www.bruitparif.fr/lindice-harmonica/







#### Conclusions

- Bonne nouvelle, ça bouge!
- Rendez-vous en décembre pour voir les résultats et les suites ...
- Jamais à l'abri d'un manque de financement ...
- Réconcilier recherche et activités de standardisation ...
- Quid du MoU OSGeo-OGC ? Quels outputs depuis 2008 ? Pertinence ?
- Merci !
- Contact : olivier.ertz@heig-vd.ch



