

FINAL REPORT

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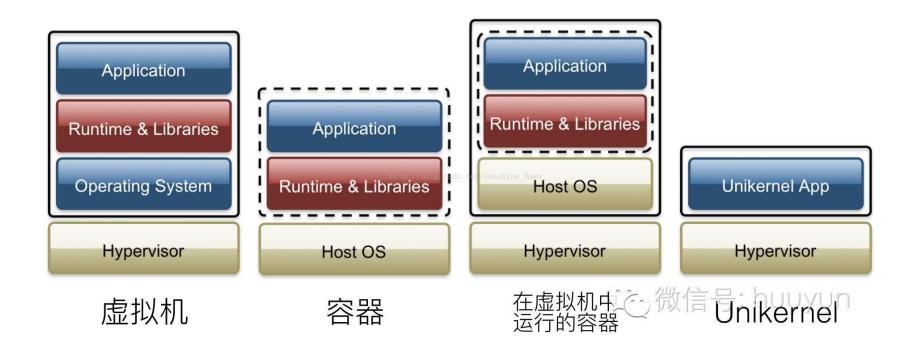
What

Why

How

UNIKERNEL

- 轻量级
- •安全性、隔离性
- •快速——启动,运行





多种运行环境支持

• 可不加修改运行大部分单进程POSIX程序

专为虚拟化环境设计

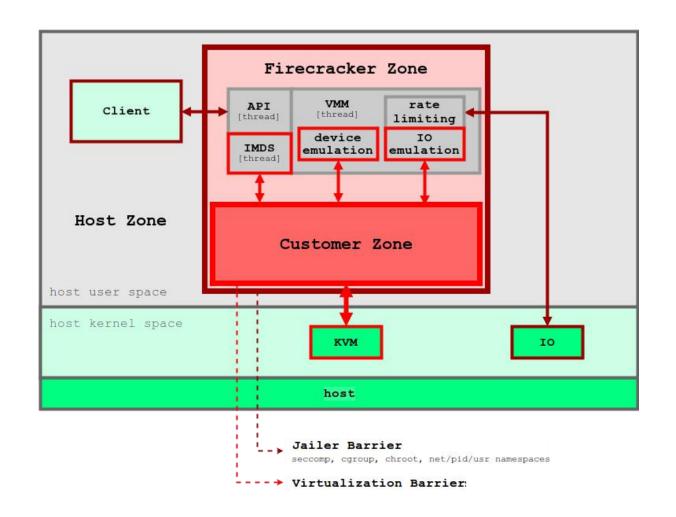
- 无spinlock
- ·简单的I/O驱动



基于KVM的轻量VMM

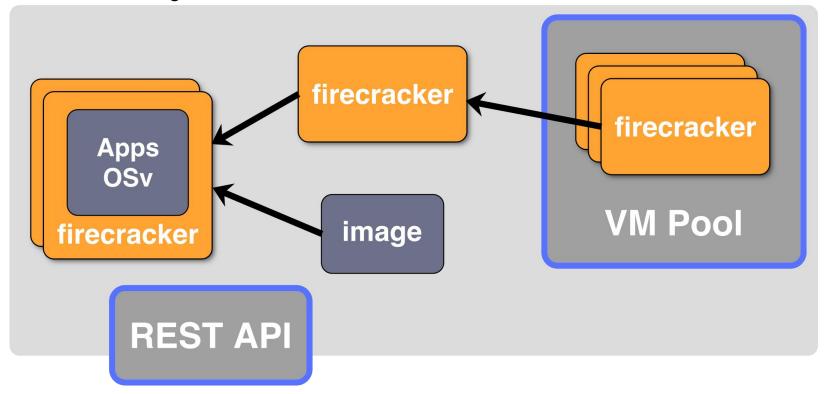
仅实现一个精简的I/O设备子集

(VirtlO/block,VirtlO/net...)



UIGNITER

用于管理Firecracker集群, Golang编写

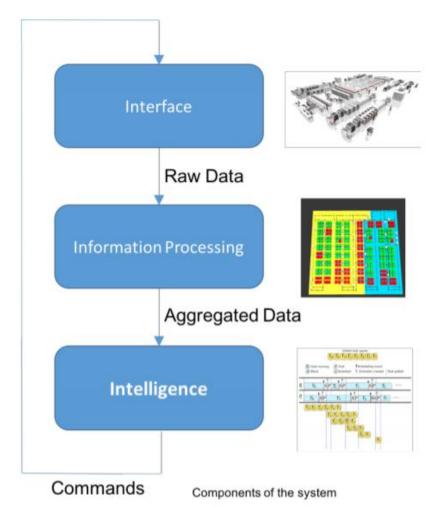


UIGNITER

API

- POST /vm/run
- POST /vm/{id}/start
- POST /vm/{id}/stop

例子——工业控制系统



WHY UNIKERNEL

轻量级带来的高并发性

低延迟使事件驱动,按需启动成为可能,优化的网络栈,快速的启动速度可以满足实时性需求比较高的应用场景。

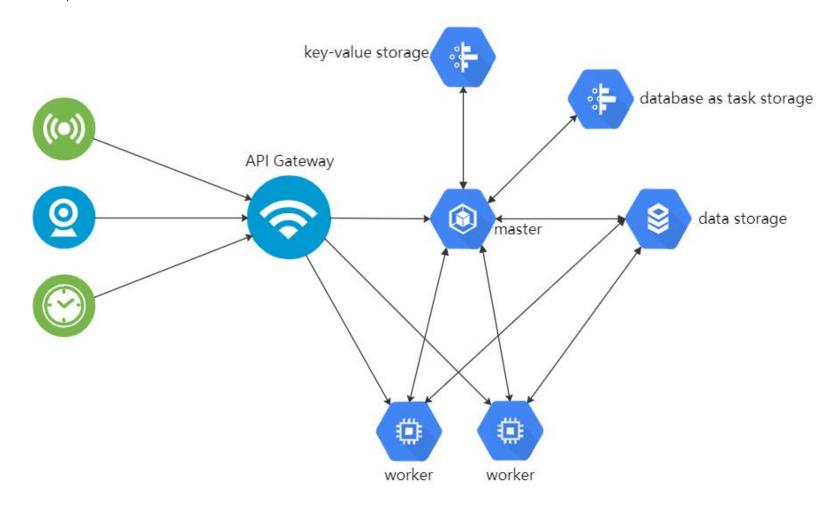
虚拟机的隔离性带来的安全性

相比于HostOS环境更安全,相比于VM更高效轻量

WHY MODULARIZED

模块化设计使有状态存储与无状态计算分离,便于计算模块的按需启动不同模块之间可以使用统一接口,模块具有比较好的复用性模块之间进行解耦,可以随时更换启停模块,更健壮,同时安全性也有保证。

项目结构及工作流



工作摘要

尝试各种Unikernel实现,进行选择 编写模块化应用并在本机运行测试 打包Unikernel,在Unikernel之间实现网络通信 编写底层Unikernel管理单元Uigniter 加入auto scaling特性 进行性能测试

模块化应用测试

```
wangyua... × wangyua... × wangyua... × wangyua... × wangyua... × wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~$ cd osv-microservice-demo
wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~/osv-microservice-demo$ node keyvaluestore.js
Running keyvaluestore on port: 9000
server is listening on 9000
dbendpoint=127.0.0.1:9001
storageendpoint=127.0.0.1:9002
masterendpoint=127.0.0.1:9003
```

```
wangyuanlong@ubuntu: ~/osv-microservice-demo
  wangyua...
                  wangyua...
                                 wangyua...
                                                 wangyua...
                                                                wangyua...
                                                                                    wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~$ cd osv-microservice-demo/
wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~/osy-microservice-demo$ node worker.js localhost:9000
                                                                                    wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~/osv-microservice-demo$ ./bin/upload batch.sh
Using keyvaluestore endpoint: http://localhost:9000
                                                                                   0 ~/worker-phase.png 10
Working on task 0
                                                                                   Uploading to 127.0.0.1:9003
        processing /home/wangyuanlong/osv-microservice-demo/data/worker/0.png
                                                                                    wangyuanlong@ubuntu:~/osv-microservice-demo$
        done
Working on task 1
        processing /home/wangyuanlong/osv-microservice-demo/data/worker/1.png
        done
Working on task 2
        processing /home/wangyuanlong/osv-microservice-demo/data/worker/2.png
        done
Working on task 3
        processing /home/wangyuanlong/osv-microservice-demo/data/worker/3.png
```

UNIKERNEL打包

```
Preparing usr.manifest
Appending /home/wangyuanlong/osv/apps/node/usr.manifest to usr.manifest
Appending /home/wangyuanlong/osv/apps/osv-demo/usr.manifest to usr.manifest
Preparing bootfs.manifest
Appending /home/wangyuanlong/osv/apps/node/bootfs.manifest to bootfs.manifest
Appending /home/wangyuanlong/osv/apps/osv-demo/bootfs.manifest to bootfs.manifes
Saving command line to /home/wangyuanlong/osv/build/release.x64/cmdline
Building into build/release.x64
  GEN gen/include/osv/version.h
OSV v0.55.0-13-qcf78fa9e
eth0: 192.168.122.15
Booted up in 677.78 ms
Cmdline: /tools/mkfs.so; /tools/cpiod.so --prefix /zfs/zfs/; /zfs.so set compres
sion=off osv
Running mkfs...
Adding /libenviron.so...
Adding /libvdso.so...
Adding /zpool.so...
Adding /libzfs.so...
Adding /libuutil.so...
Adding /zfs.so...
Adding /tools/mkfs.so...
Adding /tools/chind.so.
```

不足

由于时间原因,实践上过于简单 性能测试不够完全,没有根据例子作进一步的仿真性测试 结构设计上稍有不足

未来展望

智能物联网如智能家居,智能城市 云服务提供如serverless等