######

<toms@suse.de>

5.03

#######

#######

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	1.3. ### ## # #### ####?	, 1
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	2.2. ######## #### #####	
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1 Introduction

########

1.1.	#### ## ####?]
1.2.	#### #### #### ##?]
1.3.	### ## # ### ####?	1

1.1. What is KIWI?

1.2. What does KIWI do?

1.3. How do I use KIWI?

2 Installation

########

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2.2.	##########	####	######	4

2.1. Installing using packages

zypper se kiwi

2.1.1. Distribution provided packages

2.1.2. Packages used by SUSE Studio

2.1.3. Packages for development releases

2.2. Installing from source

git clone https://github.com/openSUSE/kiwi.git

make

make install

########

make test

git pull

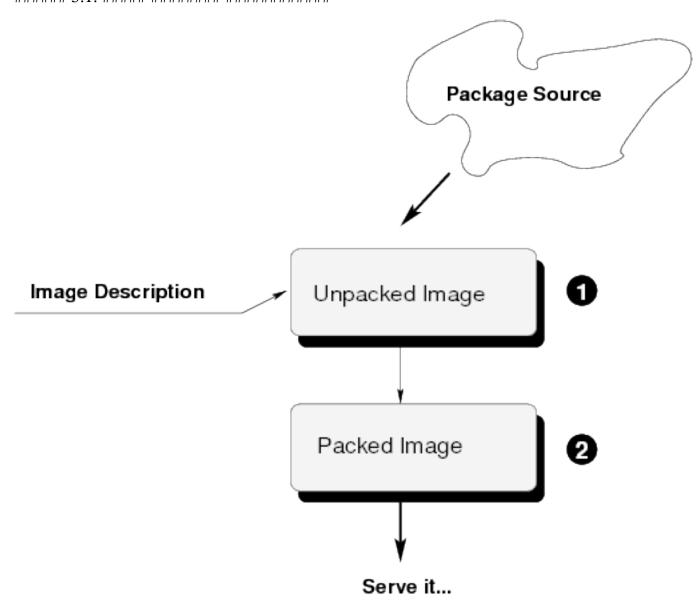
3 Basic Workflow

########

3.1.	#########	5
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	#### ##### ####—#######	
	#### ##### ############	
3.5.	##### ###—##### ##### #####	13
	#### #########	
	###### ### ############################	

3.1. Introduction

3.1. ##### ######

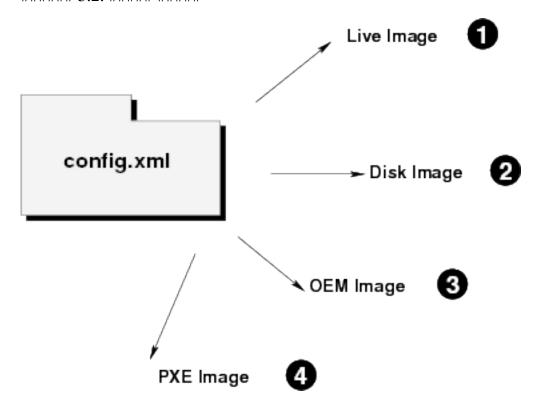


description ## configuration directory (tree).

3.2. Build Process

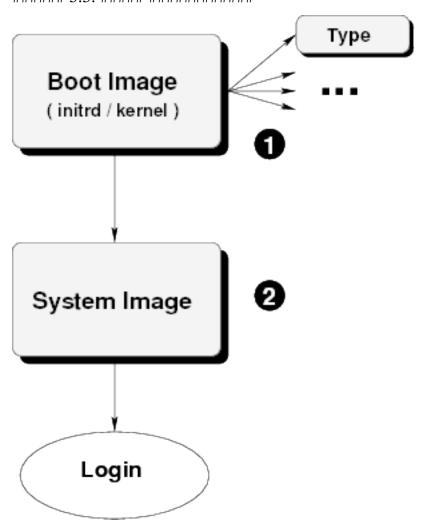
- ##### #######.
- ###### ### ### ####. #### #### #### ####### #### ########.

3.2. #####



- **1** #### ##### ## ##, ### ## ### #####

3.3. #####



3.3. Boot image Hook-Scripts

```
mkdir kiwi-hooks
--> place all scripts inside kiwi-hooks
tar -cf kiwi-hooks.tgz kiwi-hooks/
```

```
<packages type="image">
  <archive name="kiwi-hooks.tgz" bootinclude="true"/>
  </packages>
```

3.4. Boot image customization

```
<strip type="delete"/>
    <file name="..."/>
</strip>
```

```
<drivers type="drivers"/>
    <file name="drivers/..."/>
</drivers>
```

```
<packages type="image"/>
     <package name="..." bootinclude="true"/>
</packages>
```

```
<strip type="tools"/>
    <file name="..."/>
</strip>
```

3.5. Using pre-built boot images

kiwi --prepare /usr/share/kiwi/image/oemboot/suse-12.1 --root /tmp/oem121_initunpacked

kiwi --create /tmp/oem121_initunpacked -d /mystore/kiwiprebuiltboot

3.6. Boot Parameters

3.7. Common and Distribution Specific Code

4 Image Caches

########

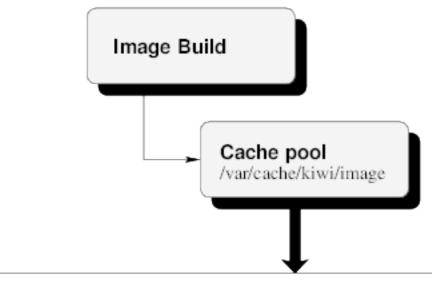
4.1.	#########	17
4.2.	######	19

4.1. Introduction

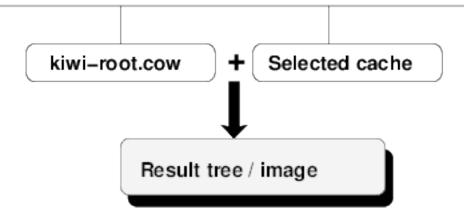
4.1. ##### ######

kiwi ---init-cache /cache/image/path [---cache /var/cache/kiwi/image]

Create a stack of caches



Overlay mount via device mapper snapshot



4.2. Example

```
kiwi --init-cache suse-12.1-JeOS
kiwi --init-cache /usr/share/kiwi/image/vmxboot/suse-12.1
```

```
kiwi --build suse-12.1-JeOS -d /tmp/myimage --type vmx \
--cache /var/cache/kiwi/image
```

5 KIWI Image Description

########

5.1. #####

optional images.sh config.sh root/ config-yast-firstboot.xml config-yast-autoyast.xml config-cdroot.tgz config-cdroot.sh config/

images.sh

config.sh

root

config-yast-firstboot.xml

config-yast-autoyast.xml

yast2 autoyast

config-cdroot.tgz

config-cdroot.sh

config/

5.1. The config.xml File

5.1.1. image Element

```
<image schemaversion="5.2" name="iname"
  displayname="text"
  inherit="path"
  kiwirevision="number"
  id="10 digit number">
  <!-- ... -->
</image>
```

displayname

inherit

kiwirevision

id

5.1.2. description Element

```
<description type="system">
  <author>author</author>
  <contact>mail</contact>
  <specification>short info</specification>
</description>
```

5.1.3. profiles Element

```
<profiles>
  <profile name="name" description="text"/>
  <!-- ... -->
  </profiles>
```

5.1.4. preferences Element

```
<preferences profiles="name">
    <version>1.1.2
    <packagemanager>zypper</packagemanager>
    <type image="name" ...>
         <ec2config|systemdisk|oemconfig|pxedeploy|size|split|machine>
         </type>
</preferences>
```

image=#cpio#

image=#iso#

clic

compressed

unified

image=#oem#

#####. ### ###### ##### ##### ##### *config #######.

image=#pxe#

image=#split#

image=#vmx#

showlicense

rpm-check-signatures

rpm-excludedocs

rpm-force

keytable

timezone

locale

boot-theme

defaultdestination

defaultroot

--root ## ### ###### #### ####

kernelcmdline

ec2config

<ec2confia>

<ec2accountnr> Your AWS account number </ec2accountnr>

<ec2certfile> Path to the AWS cert-*.pem file </ec2certfile>

<ec2privatekeyfile> Path to the AWS pk-*.pem file </ec2privatekeyfile>

</ec2config>

systemdisk

```
<systemdisk name="systemVG">
  <volume name="usr" freespace="100M"/>
   <volume name="var" size="200M"/>
</systemdisk>
```

oemconfig

```
<oemconfig>
  <oem-systemsize>2000</oem-systemsize>
  <oem-... >
</oemconfig>
```

<oem-align-partition>>####|####</oem-align-partition>

<oem-boot-title>####</oem-boot-title>

<oem-bootwait>#######</oem-bootwait>

<oem-inplace-recovery>#######</oem-inplace-recovery>

<oem-kiwi-initrd>#######</oem-kiwi-initrd>

<oem-partition-install>######</oem-partition-install>

<oem-reboot>#######</oem-reboot>

<oem-reboot-interactive>######</oem-reboot-interactive>

<oem-recovery>#######</oem-recovery>

<oem-recoveryID>########-##</oem-recoveryID>

<oem-silent-boot>####|####</oem-silent-boot>

<oem-shutdown>#######</oem-shutdown>

<oem-shutdown-interactive>#######</oem-shutdown-interactive>

<oem-swap>####|####</oem-swap>

<oem-swapsize>###### ## ##</oem-swapsize>

<oem-systemsize>###### ## ##</oem-systemsize>

<oem-unattended>#######</oem-unattended>

pxedeploy

</pxedeploy>

size

```
<size unit="M">1000</size>
```

split

```
<split>
  <temporarv>
    <!-- read/write access to -->
    <file name="/var"/>
    <file name="/var/*"/>
   <!-- but not on this file: -->
    <except name="/etc/shadow"/>
 </temporary>
 <persistent>
   <!-- persistent read/write access to: -->
   <file name="/etc"/>
    <file name="/etc/*"/>
    <!-- but not on this file: -->
    <except name="/etc/passwd"/>
 </persistent>
</split>
```

machine

arch

memory

HWversion

3.

quest0S

domain

controller

#################################### controller ############### ide ### scsi.

id

device

vmdvd ###### ## ##### # ###### ###### (##/###)

controller

##################################### controller ############## ide ### scsi.

id

driver

interface

mode

5.1.5. users Element

5.1.6. drivers Element

```
<drivers type="type" profiles="name">
    <file name="filename"/>
    <!-- ... -->
</drivers>
```

drivers

netdrivers

scsidrivers

usbdrivers

5.1.7. repository Element

##### 5 1				
	$\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi\pi$	тин пинин	ппп пппппп	
##### J.1.	. חחחחחח	ттп ттпт	### ######	тпп ппппп

####	##### ######	###### ######
###-###	###	##
###-###	###	##
###-###	###	##
######	###	##
###-#####	###	###
###-###	###	###
###-##	###	###

repository

####	##### ######	##### ######
#####—####	###	##
##2###-######	###	##
#####	###	##
####2	###	###

alias=#name#

imageinclude=#true|false#

password=#string#

prefer-license=#true|false#

priority=#number#

status=#replaceable#

username=#name#

dir:///local/path

ftp://URL

######.

http://URL

https://URL

iso://path/to/isofile

obs://\$dir1/\$dir2

opensuse://PROJECTNAME

plain://URI

smb://Samba share pathname

```
<packages type="bootstrap">
    ...
    <package name="cifs-utils" bootinclude="true"/>
</packages>
```

this://PATH

5.1.8. packages Element

bootstrap

delete

```
rpm -e --nodeps --noscripts \
$(rpm -q 'baseGetPackagesForDeletion' | grep -v "is not installed")
```

image

iso

oem

pxe

usb

vmx

5.1.8.1. Using Patterns

onlyRequired

plusRecommended

5.1.8.2. Architecture Restrictions

5.1.8.3. Image Type Specific Packages

<package name="kernel-default" replaces="kernel-xen"/>

###=#### ######

<package name="kernel-xen" replaces="kernel-default"/>

5.1.8.4. Packages to Become Included Into the Boot Image

5.1.8.5. Data not Available as Packages to Become Included

6 Creating Appliances with KIWI

########

6.1.	#######	4
6.2.	### #### #####	42
63	##### ######## ########################	4

6.1. Overview

6.2. The KIWI Model

baseSetupPlainTextGITRepository

- 3. ###### ### #################### --prepare

<type image="iso" boot="isoboot/suse-..." flags="clic" hybrid="true"/>

rpm -qa | sort > /tmp/deployPackages

rpm -qa | sort > /tmp/appliancePackages
diff -u /tmp/deployPackages /tmp/appliancePackages

git diff >/tmp/appliancePatch

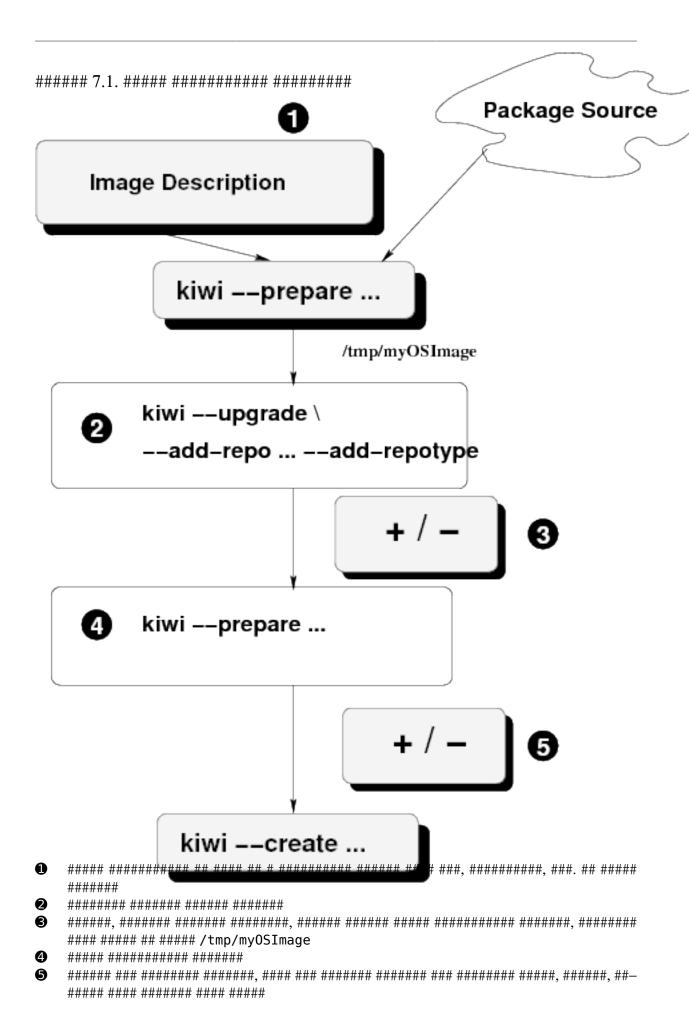
patch -p0 < appliancePatch</pre>

#####.## #####.##

git status

6.3. Cross Platform Appliance Build

7 Maintenance of Operating System Images



######!

8 System to Image Migration

########

8.1.	. ###### # ##### ######### ### ####	49
8.2.	. ##### ### ###### ### ######### ####	50
8.3.	. ########	50
8.4.	. #### ## ##### #### ## ####	50

8.1. Create a Clean Repository Set First

kiwi --migrate mySystem

kiwi --migrate mySystem --nofiles [--skip package ...]

8.2. Watch the Overlay and Unpackaged Files

8.3. Checklist

- ##### ##### ### ### ## config.xml
- ### ############## #### #### ##### ## config.xml.
- ###/##### ###### #### (###) ### ## config.xml ## #####

8.4. Turn my System Into an Image...

#####...

kiwi -p /tmp/migrated --root /tmp/mySys
kiwi --create /tmp/mySys -d /tmp/myResult

9 Installation Source

########

9.1.	##### ### ######## ######	53
9.2.	###### # ##### ########### ######	53

9.1. Adapt the Example's config.xml

```
<repository type="yast2">
     <source path="opensuse://openSUSE:##.#/standard/"/>
     </repository>
```

9.2. Create a Local Installation Source

mount -o loop /dev/drive-device-name /mnt

mkdir -p /image/CDs/full-##.#-i386/
cp -a /mnt/* /image/CDs/full-##.#-i386/

10 ISO Image—Live Systems

########

10.1.	######## ### ###—####—### ######	55
10.2.	##### ### ####	55
10.3.	#######	55
10.4.	### ##### #####	57

10.1. Building the suse-live-iso Example

```
cd /usr/share/doc/packages/kiwi/examples
==> select the example directory for the desired distribution change into it
cd suse-...
kiwi --build ./suse-live-iso -d /tmp/myiso-result --type iso
```

10.2. Using the Image

```
cd /tmp/myiso-result
qemu -cdrom ./suse-*-live-iso.*.iso
```

10.3. Flavours

flags=#unified#

flags=#compressed#

flags=#clic#

###

10.3.1. Split mode

10.3.2. Hybrid mode

<type image="iso" ... hybrid="true"/>

10.4. USB stick images

10.4.1. ISO Hybrid stick

<type image="iso" ... hybridpersistent="true"/>

10.4.2. OEM USB stick

kiwi --create ... --fat-storage 500

10.4.2.1. OEM compressed / readonly USB stick

<type image="oem" filesystem="clicfs" ramonly="true" .../>

11 VMX Image—Virtual Disks

########

11.1.	. ####### ### ###—##—#### #####	59
11.2.	. ##### ### ####	59
11 3	#######	50

11.1. Building the suse-vm-guest Example

```
cd /usr/share/doc/packages/kiwi/examples
cd suse-...
kiwi --prepare ./suse-vm-guest --root /tmp/myvm
```

kiwi --create /tmp/myvm --type vmx -d /tmp/myvm-result

11.2. Using the Image

```
cd /tmp/myvm-result
qemu suse-##.#-vm-guest.i686-1.1.2.raw -m 256
```

11.3. Flavours

```
<type image="vmx"... format="name"/>
```

11.1. ######## ######

####	#########
####	#### ##### ### ######
###	#### ##### ### ########################
###	#### ###### ##### ###### ##############
####2	#### ###### #######

11.3.1. VMware support

```
/tmp/myvm-result/suse-##.#-vm-guest.i686-1.1.2.vmx
```

11.3.2. LVM Support

kiwi --create /tmp/myvm --type vmx -d /tmp/myvm-result --lvm

12 PXE Image—Thin Clients

########

12.1.	####### ## ### ####### #######	63
12.2.	####### ### ###-###-#### #####	64
12.3.	##### ### ####	64
12.4.	#######	6.
12.5	####### #######	7

12.1. Setting Up the Required Services

12.1.1. Atftp Server

- 2. #### ### ### /etc/sysconfig/atftpd. ### ## ##### ### #############:
 - ATFTPD OPTIONS="--daemon --no-multicast"
 - ATFTPD_DIRECTORY="/srv/tftpboot"
- 3. ### atftpd ## ###### ### #####:

rcatftpd start

12.1.2. DHCP Server

```
option domain-name "example.org";
option domain-name-servers 192.168.100.2;
option broadcast-address 192.168.100.255;
option routers 192.168.100.2;
option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
default-lease-time 600;
max-lease-time 7200;
ddns-update-style none; ddns-updates off;
log-facility local7;
subnet 192.168.100.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
    filename "pxelinux.0";
    next-server 192.168.100.2;
    range dynamic-bootp 192.168.100.5 192.168.100.20;
}
```

```
DHCPD_INTERFACE="eth0"
```

4. ### ### dhcp ###### ## #####:

```
rcdhcpd start
```

12.2. Building the suse-pxe-client Example

```
cd /usr/share/doc/packages/kiwi/examples
==> select the example directory for the desired distribution change into it
cd suse-...
kiwi --build ./suse-pxe-client -d /tmp/mypxe-result --type pxe
```

12.3. Using the Image

1. ###### ###### ######:

```
cd /tmp/mypxe-result
```

2. #### ## ### ### ######:

```
cp initrd-netboot-suse-*.splash.gz \
  /srv/tftpboot/boot/initrd
cp initrd-netboot-suse-*.kernel \
  /srv/tftpboot/boot/linux
```

3. #### ## ### ##### #### ### ##5 ###:

```
cp suse-*-pxe-client.* /srv/tftpboot/image
```

```
cp suse-*-pxe-client.*.config \
  /srv/tftpboot/KIWI/config.MAC
```

```
DEFAULT KIWI-Boot

LABEL KIWI-Boot

kernel boot/linux
append initrd=boot/initrd vga=0x314
IPAPPEND 1

LABEL Local-Boot
localboot 0
```

12.4. Flavours

12.4.1. The PXE Client Control File

```
hwtype.$<$MAC Address$>$
```

12.4.2. The PXE Client Configuration File

config.\$<\$MAC Address\$>\$

```
DISK=/dev/sda
PART='5;S;x,x;L;/'
IMAGE='/dev/sda2;suse-##.#-pxe-client.i686;1.2.8;192.168.100.2;4096'
```

###:

```
IMAGE='device;name;version;srvip;bsize;compressed,...,'
CONF='src;dest;srvip;bsize;[hash],...,src;dest;srvip;bsize;[hash]'
PART='size;id;Mount,...,size;id;Mount'
DISK=device
```

IMAGE

#####

#####

##########

CONF

### #### ## ####,############	### #### ## ##########################	######
####_#	####_#	#######, ####
####_#	####_#	####### ######
####	####	####### ######
####	####	####### #######
####	####	######, ####
######	### ######	######## #### ##### (##— ######## ####)
### ######	#######	###### ## ##### (######## ####)

PART

RAID

DISK=/dev/sda

IMAGE='/dev/md1;LimeJeOS-openSUSE-##.#.i686;1.11.3;192.168.100.2;4096'

PART='5;S;x,2000;83;/'

RAID='1;/dev/sda;/dev/sdb'

DISK

REBOOT IMAGE

FORCE KEXEC

RELOAD IMAGE

RELOAD CONFIG

COMBINED IMAGE

KIWI INITRD

KIWI INITRD=/boot/name-of-initrd-file

UNIONFS CONFIG

UNIONFS CONFIG=/dev/sda2,/dev/sda3,clicfs

```
IMAGE='/dev/sda3;image/myImage;1.1.1;192.168.1.1;4096'
PART='200;S;x,300;L;/,x;L;x'
UNIONFS_CONFIG=/dev/sda2,/dev/sda3,aufs
DISK=/dev/sda
```

KIWI KERNEL OPTIONS

KIWI BOOT TIMEOUT

NBDROOT

```
NBDROOT=NBD.Server.IP.address;\
NBD-Port-Number;/dev/NBD-Device;\
NBD-Swap-Port-Number;/dev/NBD-Swap-Device;\
NBD-Write-Port-Number;/dev/NBD-Write-Device
```

A0ER00T

vbladed 0 1 eth0 /dev/sdb1

A0ER00T=/dev/etherd/e0.1

A0ER00T=/dev/etherd/e0.1,/dev/ram1

NFSR00T

NFSROOT=NFS.Server.IP.address;/path/to/root/tree

UNIONFS_CONFIG=/tmp/kiwi-cow,nfs,aufs # write to NFS directory
UNIONFS CONFIG=/dev/ram1,nfs,aufs # write to RAM

KIWI INITRD

KIWI INITRD=/boot/name-of-initrd-file

KIWI KERNEL

KIWI KERNEL=/boot/name-of-kernel-file

ERROR INTERRUPT

12.4.3. User another than tftp as Download Protocol

kiwiserver

kiwiservertype

12.4.4. RAM Only Image

- ###### config.MAC

IMAGE='/dev/ram1; suse-##.#-pxe-client.i686; 1.2.8; 192.168.100.2; 4096'

12.4.5. Union Image

12.4.6. Split Image

• ### # #### ### ## config.xml, ### ######

```
<type fsreadonly="squashfs"
image="split" fsreadwrite="ext3" boot="netboot/suse-..."/>
```

```
<split>
  <temporarv>
    <!-- allow RAM read/write access to: -->
    <file name="/mnt"/>
    <file name="/mnt/*"/>
  </temporary>
  <persistent>
    <!-- allow DISK read/write access to: -->
    <file name="/var"/>
    <file name="/var/*"/>
    <file name="/boot"/>
<file name="/boot/*"/>
    <file name="/etc"/>
    <file name="/etc/*"/>
    <file name="/home"/>
    <file name="/home/*"/>
  </persistent>
</split>
```

• ###### config.*MAC*:

12.4.7. Root Tree Over NFS

- ###### ### ### ######## #### ###.
- ###### config.*MAC*:

NFSR00T=192.168.100.7:/tmp/kiwi.nfsroot

12.4.8. Root Tree Over NBD

- ###### config.*MAC*

NBDR00T=192.168.100.7;2000;/dev/nbd0

12.4.9. Root Tree Over AoE

- ###### config.*MAC*:

A0ER00T=/dev/etherd/e0.1

vbladed 0 1 eth0 blockdevice

12.5. Hardware Grouping

12.5.1. The Group Configuration File

/srv/tftpboot/KIWI/config.group

```
KIWI_GROUP="test1, test2, test3"

test1_KIWI_MAC_LIST="11:11:11:11:11, 00:11:00:11:22:CA"

test2_KIWI_MAC_LIST="00:22:00:44:00:4D, 99:3F:21:A2:F4:32"

test3_KIWI_MAC_LIST="00:54:33:FA:44:33, 84:3D:45:2F:5F:33"
```

• #### #####

- ####1
- ####2
- ####3

KIWI GROUP="test1, test my name, LIST HARDWARE, Multple Case Group 1"

• <#### ###> #### ####

- ####1 #### ### ####
- ####2 #### ### ####
- ####3 #### ### ####

12.5.2. The Group Details File

```
/srv/tftpboot/KIWI/config.test1
/srv/tftpboot/KIWI/config.test2
/srv/tftpboot/KIWI/config.test3
```

```
DISK=/dev/sda
PART='5;S;x,x;L;/'
IMAGE='/dev/sda2;suse-##.#-pxe-client.i686;1.2.8;192.168.100.2;4096'
CONF='CONFIGURATIONS/xorg.conf.test1;/etc/X11/xorg.conf;192.168.100.2;4096,\
CONFIGURATIONS/syslog.conf;/etc/sysconfig/syslog.conf;192.168.100.2;4096'
```

```
DISK=/dev/sda
PART='5;S;x,x;L;/'
IMAGE='/dev/sda2;suse-##.#-pxe-client.i686;1.2.8;192.168.100.2;4096'
CONF='CONFIGURATIONS/xorg.conf.test2;/etc/X11/xorg.conf;192.168.100.2;4096,\
CONFIGURATIONS/syslog.conf;/etc/sysconfig/syslog.conf;192.168.100.2;4096'
```

12.5.3. Using Hardware Mapping to Provide Overrides

12.5.3.1. The Hardware Mapping Elements

```
HARDWARE_MAP="vendor_name_model"
vendor_name_model_HARDWARE_MAP="00:00:00:11:11:11"
```

• ####### ###

• <####### ### ###> ####### ###

12.5.3.2. The Hardware Mapping Details File

VENDOR_CONF='CONFIGURATIONS/xorg.conf.hardware_name_model;/etc/X11/xorg.conf;192.168.100.2;4096

12.5.3.3. A Complete Example

```
cd /srv/tftpboot/KIWI
ls
    config.example1
    config.group
    hardware_config.maxterm_3500
```

```
Cat config.group

KIWI_GROUP="example1"
example1_KIWI_MAC_LIST=
   "00:00:00:00:00:01 00:00:00:00:02 \
   00:00:00:00:00:03 00:00:00:00:04 \
   00:00:00:00:00:05 00:00:00:00:06 \
   00:00:00:00:00:07 00:00:00:00:00
   00:00:00:00:00:00:09 00:00:00:00:00
```

########

cat config.example1

KIWI_INITRD=/boot/initrd
KIWI KERNEL=/boot/linux

DISK=/dev/sda

PART='5;S;x,769;L;/,x;L;x'

IMAGE='/dev/sda2;exmaple-kiosk-opensuse-##.#-pxe-client.i686;0.0.1;192.168.1.2;4096'

UNIONFS_CONFIG=/dev/sda3,/dev/sda2,clicfs

CONF='prefs.js;/home/kioskuser/.mozilla/firefox/07xvllty.default/prefs.js;192.168.1.2;4096,xorg.conf;/

RELOAD_IMAGE=yes

RELOAD CONFIG=yes

HARDWARE_MAP='maxterm_3500'

maxterm 3500 HARDWARE MAP='00:00:00:00:00:02 00:00:00:00:00:03 00:00:00:00:00:04'

cat hardware config.maxterm 3500

13 OEM Image—Preload Systems

########

13.1.	. ####### ### ###—###—###### ######	81
13.2.	. ##### ### ####	81
133	#######	82

13.1. Building the suse-oem-preload Example

```
cd /usr/share/doc/packages/kiwi/examples
==> select the example directory for the desired distribution change into it
cd suse-...
kiwi --build ./suse-oem-preload -d /tmp/myoem-result --type split
```

13.2. Using the Image

```
cd /tmp/myoem-result
qemu suse-*-oem-preload.*.raw
```

```
cd /tmp/myoem-result
dd if=suse-*-oem-preload.*.raw of=/dev/device bs=32k
```

```
cd /tmp/myoem-result
qemu-img create /tmp/mydisk 20G
qemu -hda /tmp/mydisk -cdrom suse-*-oem-preload.*.iso -boot d
```

13.3. Flavours

<type image="name" ... installstick="true"/>

13.3.1. Specializing the OEM install process

##/###

13.3.2. Influencing the OEM Partitioning

13.3.3. LVM Support

kiwi --create /tmp/myoem --type oem -d /tmp/myoem-result --lvm

13.3.4. Partition Based Installation

<oem-partition-install>true</oem-partition-install>

13.3.5. Network Based Installation

```
<type image="oem" ... installiso="true"/>
```

```
mount -o loop install-image.iso /mnt
scp /mnt/boot/loader/initrd pxe.server.ip:/srv/tftpboot/boot
scp /mnt/boot/loader/linux pxe.server.ip:/srv/tftpboot/boot
```

```
cat /mnt/boot/loader/isolinux.cfg | grep append
===> copy loader=... and VGROUP=... information if present
    into the PXE configuration append line

vi pxelinux.cfg/default

LABEL ...
    kernel boot/linux
    append initrd=boot/initrd pxe=1 loader=... VGROUP=...

umount /mnt
```

14 Xen Image—Paravirtual Systems

########

14.1.	######## ### ###—###—#### ######	85
14.2.	##### ### ####	85
14.3.	#######	86

14.1. Building the suse-xen-guest Example

```
cd /usr/share/doc/packages/kiwi/examples cd suse-...
kiwi --prepare ./suse-xen-guest --root /tmp/myxen
```

kiwi --create /tmp/myxen --type vmx -d /tmp/myxen-result

14.2. Using the Image

14.3. Flavours

```
<packages type="image" profiles="xenFlavour">
    <package name="kernel-xen" replaces="kernel-ec2"/>
</packages>
<type ....>
    <machine memory="512" domain="domU">
        <vmdisk ... device="/dev/xvda"/>
        </machine>
</type>
```

15 EC2 Image—Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud

########

15.1.	#######	### ###	##-##2-###	## #######	 88
15.2.	##### ##2	### ##	# #######	#####	80

- 2. EBS [###://###.#########/] (###### #### ####) ###### ###

• ##2 ####

• ##2 ###### ###

/home/USER-NAME/AWS/keys/pk-....pem

• ##2 ####

15.1. Building the suse-ec2-guest Example

ec2-describe-images -a

kiwi --prepare /tmp/suse-ec2-guest --root /tmp/myec2

kiwi --create /tmp/myec2 -d /tmp/myec2-result -y

15.2. Using EC2 and the created image

15.2.1. Using a registered AMI

ec2-add-keypair gsgkey

chown 600 gsgkey

15.1. ###### ##### #####

#####	###	####	####
##- #########	###— ##5##7##	#86	ec2-public-images-ap-northeast-1/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-i386.gz.manifest.xml
##- #########	###— ##5##7##	#86–64	ec2-public-images-ap-northeast-1/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##- #########	###- #4225##6	#86	ec2-public-images-ap-southeast-1/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-i386.gz.manifest.xml
##— #########	###- ##225##8	#86-64	ec2-public-images-ap-southeast-1/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-###	###-6469581	0#86	ec2-public-images-eu/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02- i386.gz.manifest.xml
##-###	###-6269581	6#86–64	ec2-public-images-eu/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02- x86_64.gz.manifest.xml

#####	###	####	####
##-####	###— ##3##3#1	#86	ec2-public-images-sa/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-i386.gz.manifest.xml
##-####	###— ##3##3#1	#86–64	ec2-public-images-sa/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02- x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-####	###-805##7#	9#86	ec2-public-images/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02-i386.gz.manifest.xml
##-####	###-825##7#	##86–64	ec2-public-images/pv-grub-hd0-V1.02- x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-####	###-83396##	6#86	ec2-public-images-us-west-1/pv-grub-hd0- V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-###	###-8#396##	8#86–64	ec2-public-images-us-west-1/pv-grub-hd0- V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-###2	###— #2#26##2	#86	ec2-public-images-us-west-2/pv-grub-hd0- V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml
##-###2	###-98#26##	8#86–64	ec2-public-images-us-west-2/pv-grub-hd0- V1.02-x86_64.gz.manifest.xml

ec2-run-instances ami-... --kernel aki-407d9529 -k gsgkey

ssh -i PATH TO PRIVATE KEY root@PUBLIC IP OF YOUR INSTANCE

ec2-authorize default -p 22

15.2.2. Using the bundle for an S3 backed AMI

```
ec2-upload-bundle -b myImages -a AWS_Key_ID -s AWS_secret_Key_ID \
   -m /tmp/myec2/suse-##.#-ec2-guest.ARCH-Version.ec2-any/ \
    suse-##.#-ec2-guest.ARCH-Version.ami.manifest.xml
```

```
ec2-register myImages/suse-##.#-ec2-guest.ARCH-Version.ami.manifest.xml
```

15.2.3. Using the disk image for and EBS backed AMI

```
zypper in dd_rescue
```

```
cd /tmp/myec2-result
```

tar -cSf myImage.tar suse-##.#-ec2-guest.ARCH-Version

ec2-create-volume -s X -z AV ZONE

ec2-run-instances -k gsgkey -n 1 -g SECURITY GROUP NAME -t INSTANCE TYPE -z AV ZONE ami-...

ec2-attach-volume STORE VOL ID -i INST ID -d /dev/sdf

mkfs -t ext3 /dev/sdf

mount dev/sdf /mnt

sftp -i PATH TO PRIVATE KEY root@PUBLIC IP OF YOUR INSTANCE

sftp>cd /mnt

sftp>put myImage.tar

sftp>bye

ec2-create-volume -s Y -z AV ZONE

ec2-attach-volume VOL ID -i INST ID -d /dev/sdg

cd /mnt

tar -xSf myImage.tar

dd_rescue -a /mnt/suse-##.#-ec2-guest.ARCH-Version /dev/sdg

umount /mnt

ec2-detach-volume -i INST_ID -d /dev/sdg VOL_ID

ec2-detach-volume -i INST ID -d /dev/sdf STORE VOL ID

ec2-delete-volume STORE VOL ID

ec2-terminate-instances INST ID

ec2-create-snapshot -d A SHORT DESCRIPTION VOL ID

ec2-register -d A DESCRIPTION -n A NAME -s SNAP ID -a ARCH --kernel BOOT KERNEL ID

A KIWI Man Pages

#######

####	98
####::##########	
####::########	109
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kiwi

--- ####### ####### ######

Synopsis

```
kiwi { -# | --#### }
kiwi { -# | --#### } image-path { -# } destination
kiwi { -# | --#### } image-path { -# } destination
```

Basics

Image Preparation and Creation

```
kiwi { -# | --###### } image-path
[ -# | --### image-root | --#### directory]
kiwi { -# | --##### } image-root
{ -# | --###### destination } [ --### image-type ]
```

Image Upgrade

kiwi { -#|--###### } image-root [--##-#####name] [--###-#####name]

System to Image Migration

kiwi { -# | --####### } name [--###### directory...] [--#### package...] [--######] [--#######]

Image Postprocessing Modes

kiwi ---##### initrd ---###### systemImage [---###### size]

kiwi ---###### initrd

kiwi ---######## initrd ---########## vmx-system-image
kiwi ---######### initrd ---############## vmx-system-image

Image format conversion

kiwi ---###### systemImage [---##### vmdk|ovf|qcow2|vhd]

Helper Tools

kiwi ---######### image-path

kiwi { $-\# \mid -\#\#\#\#$ } ImagePath {-###### repo-patterns|patterns|types|sources|size|profiles|packages|version }

kiwi ---#####-##### initrd

[--createpassword]

[--createhash image-path]

[-i|--info image-path--select selection]

[--setup-splash initrd]

Global Options

[--add-profile profile-name]

[--set-repo URL]

[--set-repotype type]

[--set-repoalias name]

[--set-repoprio number]

[--ignore-repos]

[--logfile *Filename* | terminal]

Filename ###### ## ### #######.

[--gzip-cmd cmd]

[--log-port *PortNumber*]

[--package-manager smart|zypper]

[-A|--target-arch *i586*|*x86 64*|*armv5tel*|*ppc*]

[--verbose 1|2|3]

Image Preparation Options

[-r|--root RootPath]

[--force-new-root]

Image Upgrade/Preparation Options

[--cache directory]

[--add-package package]

[--add-pattern name]

[--del-package package]

Image Creation Options

[-d|--destdir DestinationPath]

[-t|--type *Imagetype*]

[-sl--strip]

--create

[--prebuiltbootimage Directory]

Directory ### ###-#### #### #####.

[--isocheck]

[--lvm]

[--fs-blocksize number]

[--fs-journalsize number]

[--fs-inodesize *number*]

[--fs-inoderatio number]

[--fs-max-mount-count *number*]

[--fs-check-interval number]

[--fat-storage size in MB]

[--partitioner parted|fdasd]

[--check-kernel]

[--mbrid *number*]

[--edit-bootconfig script]

For More Information

kiwi::config.sh

Description

####### #.1. ####### ### ###########

Common functions

```
[################]
[#########]
### ### ####### ######
[#########]
### ## ### ####### ## ####
[######### {-#}]
#####, ### ######:
baseSetupBusyBox -f /bin/zcat /bin/vi
[#############]
[#################]
[##############]
[##########]
[############### {#### ## ###—##### ## ####}]
###### ##### ##### ###### #####
[############## {#### ## ###—##### ## ###}]
[#############]
[########### {#### ## ###### ## ####]]
[########]
[############# {#### ## ######} {#### ## ####}]
[##########]
######
```

```
###### ######## ####### #######
[##### {######}]
###### ####### ## ##### # ##### ## ### DEBUG ## ### ## 1
[#### {#### #######}]
[## {#### ## ####}]
[### {### ########}]
[###########]
[##############]
[###########]
[#######]
##########
[############]
[#############]
[######### {###### } {##|##}]
[##########]
[#############################]
####
[######## {-#}]
```

Profile environment variables

[##### #######] [##### #####] config.xml [##### ######] config.xml. ###### #################### usbdrivers ### scsidrivers ####### [##### #####] ### #### ## ### ### ## ## config.xml [##### #######] [##### ######] ### ####### ## ### ###### ##### ## config.xml [##### ######] ### ####### ## ### ##### ## config.xml [##### ######] # #### ## ####### #### ## #### #### [#### ####] [##### ######] ### ####### ## ### ####### ##### ## config.xml

[####_###]

kiwi::images.sh

Description

####### #.2. ####### ### ############

Common functions

[###########]

```
[###########]
###### ### #### /config.oempartition ######## ## ### ####### config.xml ##—
[########## {####} {######]
### ######## #### ### ### ### ### ### 800#600, 1024#768, ### 1280#1024
[#########]
## ### config.xml ####.
[##########]
[## {#### ## ####}]
[### {### #######}]
[#### {#### ########}]
[##### {######}]
###### ########## ## ###### ###### DEBUG ## ### ## 1.
Profile environment variables
[##### #####]
[##### ######]
[##### ######]
### ####### ## ### ###### ##### ## config.xml
```

[##### ######]

[##### ######]

config.xml

config.xml

[##### #####]

[##### ######]

[##### ######]

[##### ####]

[##### #######]

[#### ####]

kiwi::kiwirc

Description

.kiwirc

####### #.3. ####### ### .####.##

```
$BasePath='/usr/share/kiwi';
$Gzip='bzip2';
$LogServerPort='4455';
$System='/usr/share/kiwi/image';
```

Supported Resource Settings

[######]

/usr/share/kiwi

[####]

-9

[#########]

###

[########]

[#####]

ПППП	#####, 33, 33
#####	####, 34
	####, 23, 23, 24, 28, 34
	########, 35
######	######, 31
## ##### ######## ##	#########, 39
####, 1, 2	#######, 36, 36, 37
	####, 36, 37, 37
#	
 ###### ###### ###### ##### (### ##2 #####)	##########, 39, 39
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#########, 25, 60	###-####, 27
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#########, 26	,
####, 34	#
######, 33	··
####, 34	#######, 50
########, 33	
##, 23, 33, 33, 34, 34, 34, 34	#
#####, 25, 25, 25, 25, 26, 26, 26, 30	######
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/###/###, 86	" #### #####, 10
#########	#### ######, 10
####, 14	п
-##, 92, 92	#
/###, 32, 32, 32	#####
/###/####.#/, 107	##2, 87
/####, 29, 29	###, 55
/#####, 23, 25 /######/###, 53	###, 81
	###, 63
/###/#######/##########, 35	###, 59
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/####, 53	##### #########, 12
/###/#######/, 70	### #####, 55
/###, 89, 99	
/###/####2-######, 89, 92, 92	#
/###/####/####/####, 10, 14	#
/###/#####/#######, 27, 27	####
/###, 56	####################, 40
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####/, 68	##### ######, 7
######/, 22	#####, 17
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####-####, 11, 11	##### ###, 15
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####, 22	#######, 23
####/, 43, 50	###### ######## ##### ####, 8
$\pi\pi\pi\pi/, 43, 30$	##### #### ###### ##### ######,##,
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#	####==#######, 43
##2 #####, 87	########################## 15
######### #######	•
#####, 38	##2 ####, 87 #### ###### 10
## ####, 27	#### ######, 10
	##### ###, 56
#	##### ####, 57
 #### ########	#### ########, 21
	#### #######, 49
#.##, 1, 1 # #### 21	##### ########, 12
#.###, 21	##########, 3
.##, 66	#############, 53
.##, 55, 81, 82, 82, 98	##########, 1
.##, 59, 81, 82	### ####, 55
.###.######, 82	##### ############, 53
.###, 60	### ######, 60, 83
.###, 60, 60	#########, 45
#########	####, 42
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#####, 31, 55, 56, 70, 72	### ####, 57
###2, 60	###### ####, 50
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```
####### --- ##### #######, 8
                                            ### #####, 59
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                                           #
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  ###### --- ####
                      #######
                                  #######
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  #####, 8
  ##### ####, 71
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  ### #####, 56
  ###### #### ####, 60
  #####, 60
  ### ####, 59
  #######, 5
  ### ####, 85
#
######
  %####, 37
########
  ####, 98
  ####::#####, 105
  ####::######, 109
  ####::#####, 112
#
### #####, 81
####### ####, 50
#
###-#### #### ####, 13
### #####, 63
######
  #####, 63
  ####, 64
  ####, 65, 65
#######
  #####, 63
  ######, 22
  ###, 73
###### #### ####, 60
#####, 60
```