### Final Project Submission 2

Vui Doan

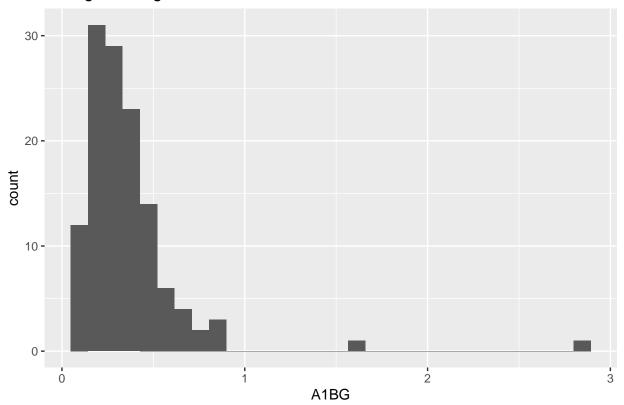
2025-07-14

```
# Reading gene expression data with read.csv2. #
# The field separator is set to comma.
# The argument row.names is set to 1 so that when the file is read the first column as row.names of the
genes_data <- read.csv2(file = paste0("C:/Users/Jade/Desktop/",</pre>
"Dartmouth Classes/R QBS 103/GitRepo/Repository_One/",
"Gene_expression_QBS103_GSE157103_genes.csv"),
sep= ",",
row.names = 1,dec = ".")
# read.scv2 will load the data into a data.frame
covariates_data <- read.csv2(file = paste0("C:/Users/Jade/Desktop/",</pre>
"Dartmouth Classes/R QBS 103/GitRepo/Repository_One/",
"Covariates_QBS103_GSE157103_series_matrix-1.csv"),
sep= ",",
row.names = 1)
# Selecting covariates
slected_covariates <- c("hospital.free_days_post_45_day_followup",</pre>
"disease_status", "sex")
covariates_data_filt <- covariates_data[,</pre>
slected_covariates]
selected_gene_tran <- data.frame(t(as.matrix(genes_data)))</pre>
data <- data.frame(covariates_data_filt,selected_gene_tran)</pre>
colnames(selected_gene_tran)[c(1:3)]
## [1] "A1BG" "A1CF" "A2M"
selected_genes <- c("A1BG","A1CF","A2M" )</pre>
covariate_cont <- "hospital.free_days_post_45_day_followup"</pre>
```

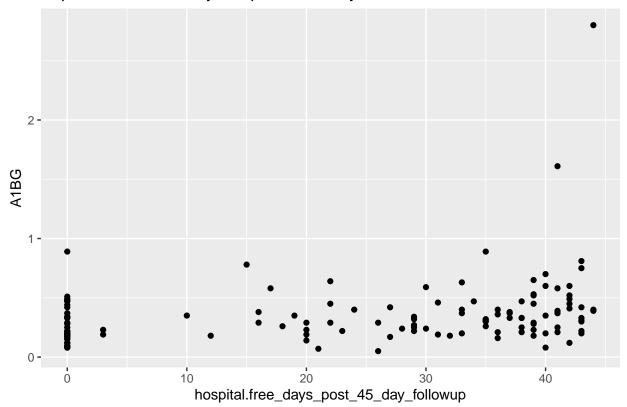
```
covariates_cat <- c("disease_status","sex")</pre>
function_vui <- function(d_f,list_of_genes,cont_cov,list_cat_cov){</pre>
  for (gene in list_of_genes){
    # Plotting histograms
    plot <- ggplot(d_f, aes(x = !!sym(gene))) + geom_histogram() +</pre>
    labs(title = paste("Histogram for gene: ", gene, sep =""))
    print(plot)
    # Plotting scatterplot.
    plot_2 <- ggplot(data, aes(y = !!sym(gene),</pre>
    x = hospital.free_days_post_45_day_followup)) +
    geom_point() +
    ggtitle(paste("Expression of ",
    gene,"by Hospital Free Days", sep = ""))
    print(plot_2)
    # Plotting boxplots.
    for (cat_cov in list_cat_cov){
        plot_3 <- ggplot(data, aes(x = !!sym(cat_cov) , y = !!sym(gene))) +</pre>
        geom_boxplot() + ggtitle(paste("Expression of ",
        gene,"by ", cat_cov, sep = ""))
        print(plot_3)
      }
    }
}
library(ggplot2)
function_vui(data,selected_genes,covariate_cont,covariates_cat)
```

## 'stat\_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

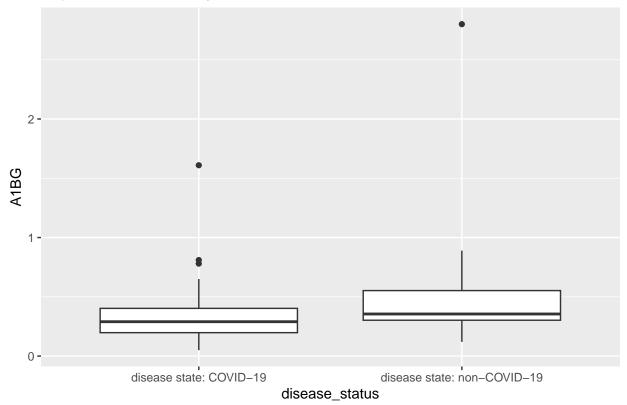
# Histogram for gene: A1BG



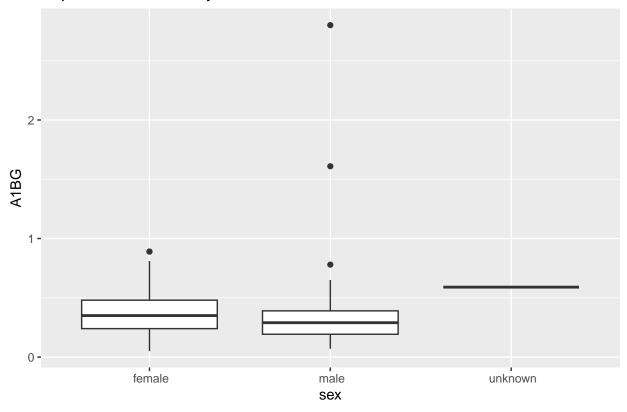
### Expression of A1BGby Hospital Free Days



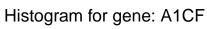
### Expression of A1BGby disease\_status

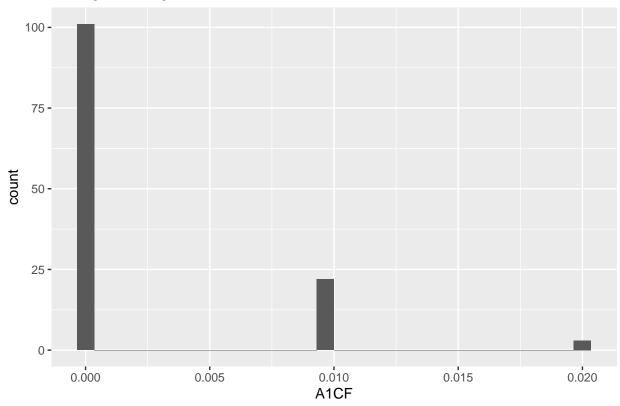


### Expression of A1BGby sex

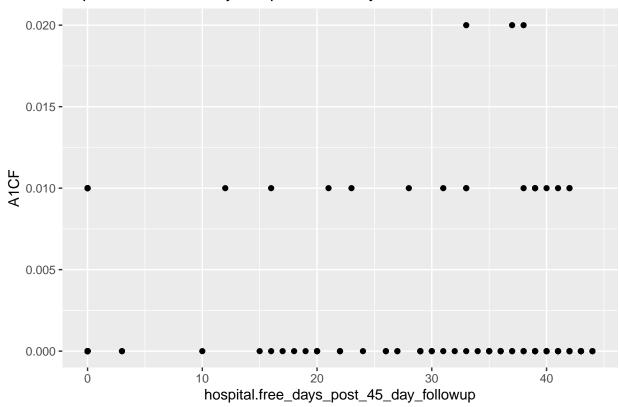


## 'stat\_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

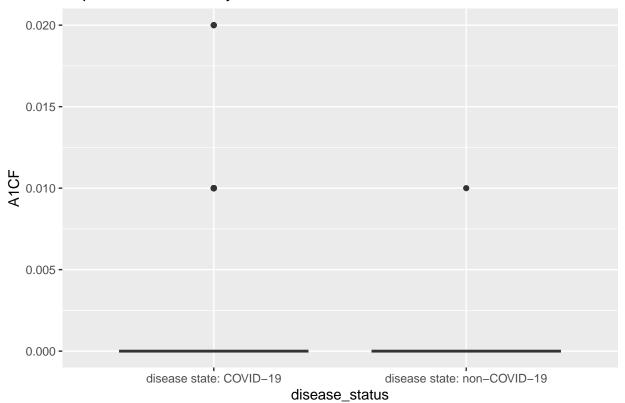




### Expression of A1CFby Hospital Free Days



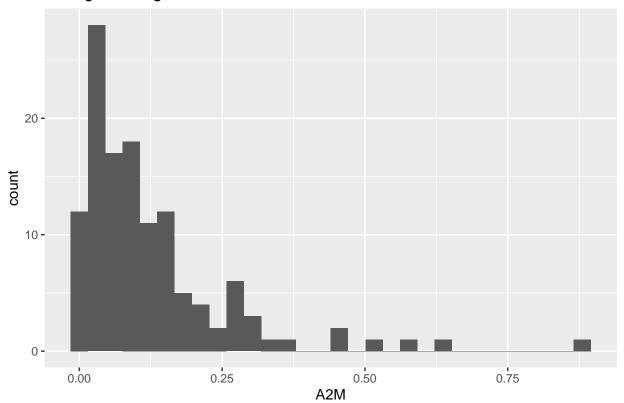
### Expression of A1CFby disease\_status



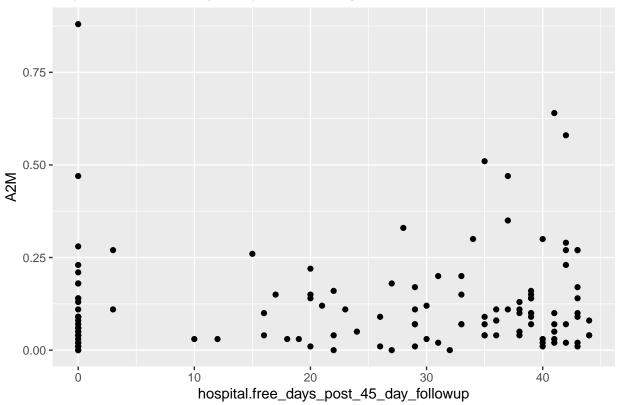
# Expression of A1CFby sex 0.020 0.015 0.005 female male sex unknown

## 'stat\_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

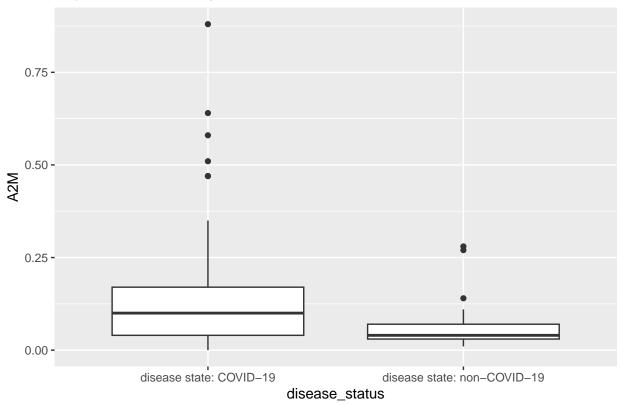
## Histogram for gene: A2M



### Expression of A2Mby Hospital Free Days



### Expression of A2Mby disease\_status



### Expression of A2Mby sex

