

CSGE602055 Operating Systems

CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

Week 02: Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language

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<https://os.vlsm.org/Slides/os02.pdf>

Always check for the latest revision!

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Operating Systems 212³) — PJJ from HOME

ZOOM: A [Xxx XX:XX] — B [Xxx XX:XX] — INT [Xxx XX:XX]

Week	Schedule & Deadline ¹⁾	Topic	OSC10 ²⁾
Week 00	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Overview 1, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 01	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Overview 2, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 02	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language.	Ch. 16, 17.
Week 03	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	File System & FUSE	Ch. 13, 14, 15.
Week 04	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 9.
Week 05	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Virtual Memory	Ch. 10.
Week 06	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4.
Week 07	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Synchronization & Deadlock	Ch. 6, 7, 8.
Week 08	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Scheduling + W06/W07	Ch. 5.
Week 09	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	Storage, Firmware, Bootloader, & Systemd	Ch. 11.
Week 10	XX Xxx - XX Xxx 2021	I/O & Programming	Ch. 12.

¹⁾ The **DEADLINE** of Week 00 is XX Xxx 2021, whereas the **DEADLINE** of Week 01 is XX Xxx 2021, and so on...

²⁾ Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018.

³⁾ This information will be on **EVERY** page two (2) of this course material.

STARTING POINT — <https://os.vlsm.org/>

- ❑ **Text Book** — Any recent/decent OS book. Eg. (**OSC10**) Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018. See also <https://www.os-book.com/OS10/>.
- ❑ **Resources**
 - ❑ **SCELE OS212** — <https://scele.cs.ui.ac.id/course/view.php?id=XXXX>.
The enrollment key is **XXX**.
 - ❑ **Download Slides and Demos from GitHub.com**
<https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/>:
os00.pdf (W00), os01.pdf (W01), os02.pdf (W02), os03.pdf (W03),
os04.pdf (W04), os05.pdf (W05), os06.pdf (W06), os07.pdf (W07),
os08.pdf (W08), os09.pdf (W09), os10.pdf (W10).
 - ❑ **Problems** — <https://rms46.vlsm.org/2/>:
195.pdf (W00), 196.pdf (W01), 197.pdf (W02), 198.pdf (W03),
199.pdf (W04), 200.pdf (W05), 201.pdf (W06), 202.pdf (W07),
203.pdf (W08), 204.pdf (W09), 205.pdf (W10).
 - ❑ **LFS** — <http://www.linuxfromscratch.org/lfs/view/stable/>
 - ❑ **OSP4DISS** — <https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/>
 - ❑ **DOIT** — <https://doit.vlsm.org/001.html>

Agenda

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Week 02 Security & Protection: Topics¹

- Overview of system security
- Policy/mechanism separation
- Security methods and devices
- Protection, access control, and authentication
- Backups

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 02 Security & Protection: Learning Outcomes¹

- Articulate the need for protection and security in an OS (cross-reference IAS/Security Architecture and Systems Administration/Investigating Operating Systems Security for various systems). [Assessment]
- Summarize the features and limitations of an operating system used to provide protection and security [Familiarity]
- Explain the mechanisms available in an OS to control access to resources [Familiarity]
- Carry out simple system administration tasks according to a security policy, for example creating accounts, setting permissions, applying patches, and arranging for regular backups [Usage]

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language



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Figure: How to protect and secure this design?

The Security Problem

- **OSC10:**

- **Security** is a measure of confidence that the integrity of a system and its data will be preserved.
 - **Protection** is the set of mechanisms that control the access of processes and users to the resources defined by a computer system.
- Secure System, Intruders, Threat, Attack.
- Security Violation Categories: Breach of (confidentiality, integrity, availability), theft of service, DOS.
- Security Violation Methods: Masquerading, Replay attack, Human-in-the-middle attack, Session hijacking, Privilege escalation.
- Security Measure Levels: Physical, Network, Operating System, Application.
- Program, System, and Network Threats
 - Social Engineering: Phishing.
 - Security Hole: Code Review.
 - Principle of least privilege.

The Security Problem (cont)

- Threats: Malware, Trojan Horse, Spyware, Ransomware, Trap (back Door, Logic Bomb, Code-injection Attack, Overflow, Script Kiddie.
- Viruses: Virus Dropper, Virus Signature, Keystroke Logger.
- Worm, Sniffing, Spoofing, Port Scanning, DOS (Denial of Service).
- Cryptography: (Symmetric and Asymmetric) Encryption, Public/Private Key Pairs, Key Distribution, Digital Certificate.
- User Authentication:
 - Password: One Time Password, Two-Factor Authentication,
 - Biometrics.
- Implementing Security Defenses: Policy, Assesment, Prevention, Detection, Protection, Auditing.
- Linux Security
- gnupg & sha1sum

Protection

- Principle of Least Privilege
- Domain Structure and Access Matrix
- ACL: Access Control List
 - Domain = set of Access-rights (eg. **user-id**).
 - Access-right = <object-name, rights-set> (eg. object: file).

	File1	File2	File3	Printer
User1	Read		Read	
User2				Print
User3		Read	Execute	Print
User4	R/W		R/W	Print

- Access-right Plus Domain (Users) as Objects

	F1	F2	F3	Printer	U1	U2	U3	U4
U1	R		R			SW		
U2				Print			SW	SW
U3		R	EXEC	Print				
U4	R/W		R/W	Print	SW			

Copy Rights

- Start

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec		

- User3: Read access to File2 (by User2)

	File1	File2	File3
User1	Exec		Write*
User2	Exec	Read*	Exec
User3	Exec	Read	

- Owner Rights

	File1	File2	File3
User1	O & E		W
User2		O & R* & W*	O & R* & W
User3		W	W

- Privacy can mean different things in different contexts; different people, cultures, and nations have different expectations about how much privacy a person is entitled to or what constitutes an invasion of privacy.
- Considering all discussions as one of these concepts
 - Right to be let alone (such as one's own home).
 - Limited access (no information collection).
 - Control over information (in the era of big data).
 - States of privacy: solitude, intimacy, anonymity, and reserve.
 - Secrecy: does not apply for any already publicly disclosed.
 - Personhood and autonomy.
 - Self-identity and personal growth.

Beginner's Guide to Internet Safety & Privacy

- **URL:** <https://choosetoencrypt.com/privacy/complete-beginners-guide-to-internet-safety-privacy/>
- Who Are You Protecting Yourself From?
 - Governments
 - ISPs
 - (H)Crackers
 - Trackers
 - Advertisers/Malwertisers
- Which Information Should You Keep Private?
 - Metadata
 - Personal Information
 - Passwords
 - Financial Data
 - Medical Records
 - History
 - Communication

- Reference: (Any C Language Tutorial)

Week 02: Summary

- Reference: (OSC10-ch16 OSC10-ch17 demo-w02)
- Goals of Protection
- Domain and Access Matrix
- ACL: Access Control List
- The Security Problem
- Threats: Trojan Horse, Trap Door, Overflow, Viruses, Worms, Port Scanning, DOS (Denial of Service).
- Cryptography: (Symmetric and Asymmetric) Encryption,
- User Authentication: Password, Biometrics.
- Implementing Security Defenses: Policy, Assesment, Prevention, Detection, Protection, Auditing.
- Privacy.

Week 02: Check List (Deadline: tba).

□ Week 02: Assignment ([os02.pdf](#)). (Eg. **cbkadal**).

- ① This page is <https://os.vlsm.org/Slides/check02.pdf>.
- ② Read: (OSC10 chapter 16 + chapter 17)
- ③ Try Demo Week2
<https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/Demos/>.
- ④ Generate a GnuPG Key Pair <https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/CBKadal2.html>.
- ⑤ Import the `operatingsystems@vlsm.org` **Public Key** from
<https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/ETC/ospubkey.txt>.
- ⑥ Export **YOUR PUBLIC KEY** to be displayed as
<https://cbkadal.github.io/os212/TXT/mypubkey.txt>.
- ⑦ Visit <https://os.vlsm.org/GitHubPages/>. Review and pick at least 3 out of your 10 **next** closest neighbors. Place the result into
<https://cbkadal.github.io/os212/TXT/myrank.txt>.
- ⑧ Update your **TOP 10 List** of Week 02 (<https://cbkadal.github.io/os212/W02/>). Please be more creative!
- ⑨ Write (or copy) a simple and useful bash script
(<https://cbkadal.github.io/os212/TXT/myscript.sh>).
- ⑩ Update <https://cbkadal.github.io/os212/TXT/mylog.txt>.
- ⑪ Make **SHA256SUM** and sign it (detached, armor) as **SHA256SUM.asc**.

The End

- ☐ This is the end of the presentation.
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