class6

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Q1 grade() function

```
# define function
grade <- function(s){</pre>
  # store the overall scores in a new vector
  overall <- c()
  # drop the lowest score in which student's grades and compute mean of the rest
  for (i in 1:nrow(s)){
    #extract row as vector and drop the first entry which is the student's number
    grades <- as.numeric(as.vector(s[i,])[-1])</pre>
    #first convert NA to 0
    grades[is.na(grades)] = 0
    #sort in increasing order and drop the first entry
    grades = sort(grades)[-1]
    #append the overall score to the storing vector
    overall <- append(overall, mean(grades))</pre>
  }
  return(overall)
```

```
gradeBook <- read.csv('student_homework.csv')

#call the function to compute overall grade of students
overall <- grade(gradeBook)

#find the max score and its index
Max <- max(overall)
pos <- which(overall==Max)

cat('The student with the best overall score is student',pos)</pre>
```

The student with the best overall score is student 18

Q3

```
# compute the mean score of each homework and assign to new vector
hw <- c()

for(i in 2:ncol(gradeBook)){
   hw <- append(hw, mean(gradeBook[,i], na.rm = TRUE))
}

#find the homework that has the min overall score
Min <- min(hw)
hwPos <- which(hw==Min)

cat('The hardest homework by overall score is homework', hwPos)</pre>
```

The hardest homework by overall score is homework 3

Q4

```
#apply cor function to each hw (column) of the gradebook
pred <- apply(gradeBook[,2:6], 2, cor, y=overall, use='complete.obs')
pred</pre>
```

hw1 hw2 hw3 hw4 hw5 0.42502036 0.61142768 0.30425610 -0.09644108 0.60398041

As the correlations show, the second homework is the most predictive one.

Q5

Render as PDF and submit to gradescope.