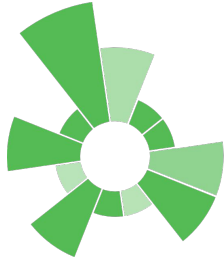




# Usage of the OWASP DevSecOps Maturity Model



# DSOMM

Timo Pagel

- Introduction/Motivation
- High Level Approaches
- Detailed Usage
- Conclusion

- Introduction/Motivation
- High Level Approaches
- Detailed Usage
- Conclusion

- DevSecOps Consultant
- Lecturer for *Security in Web Applications* at *University of Applied Sciences Wedel*

# About Me



- DevSecOps Consultant
- Lecturer for *Security in Web Applications* at *University of Applied Sciences Wedel*
- Open Source / Open Knowledge Enthusiast



OWASP DevSecOps Maturity Model



OWASP Juice Shop



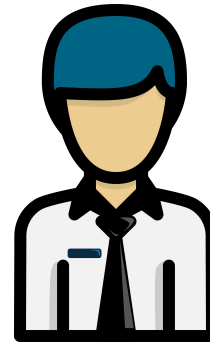
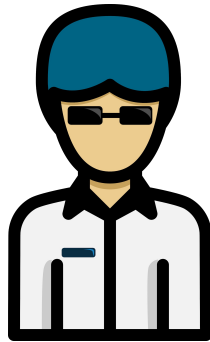
OWASP Security Pins



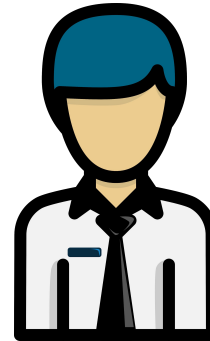
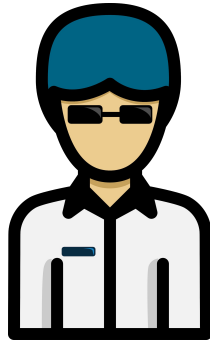
OWASP DefectDojo

 **SAMM** OWASP Software Assurance Maturity Model

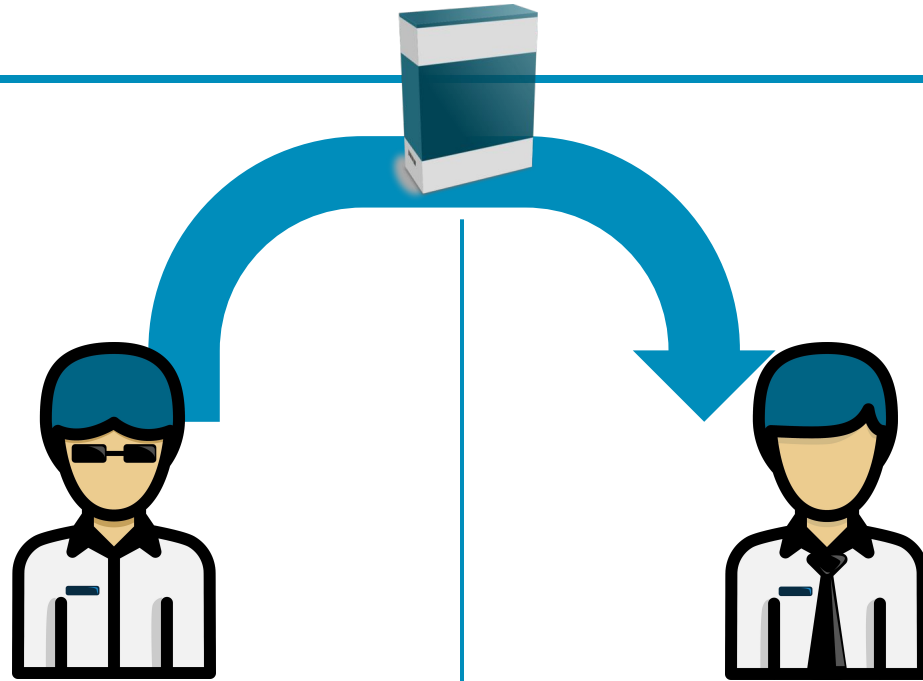
- Security People (Information- and Technical Security)
- Technical Upper Management (CTO)
- Enthusiastic Developers, Operator, C-Level

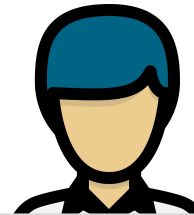
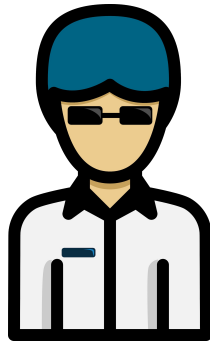


# Wall of Irritation









**Sardonic Server**

@sadserver

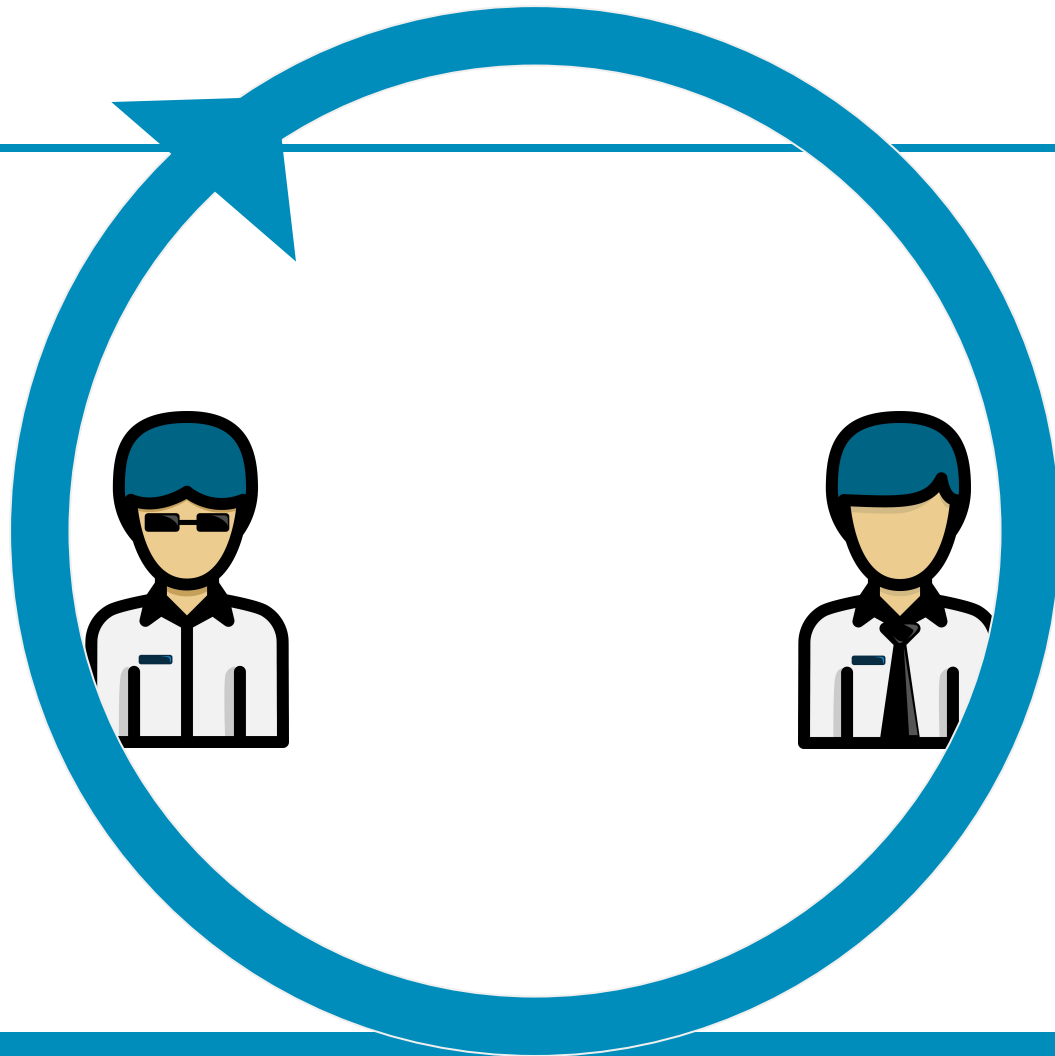


"Goddamn developers not testing their changes" he said while sudoing to root in production.

RETWEETS  
376

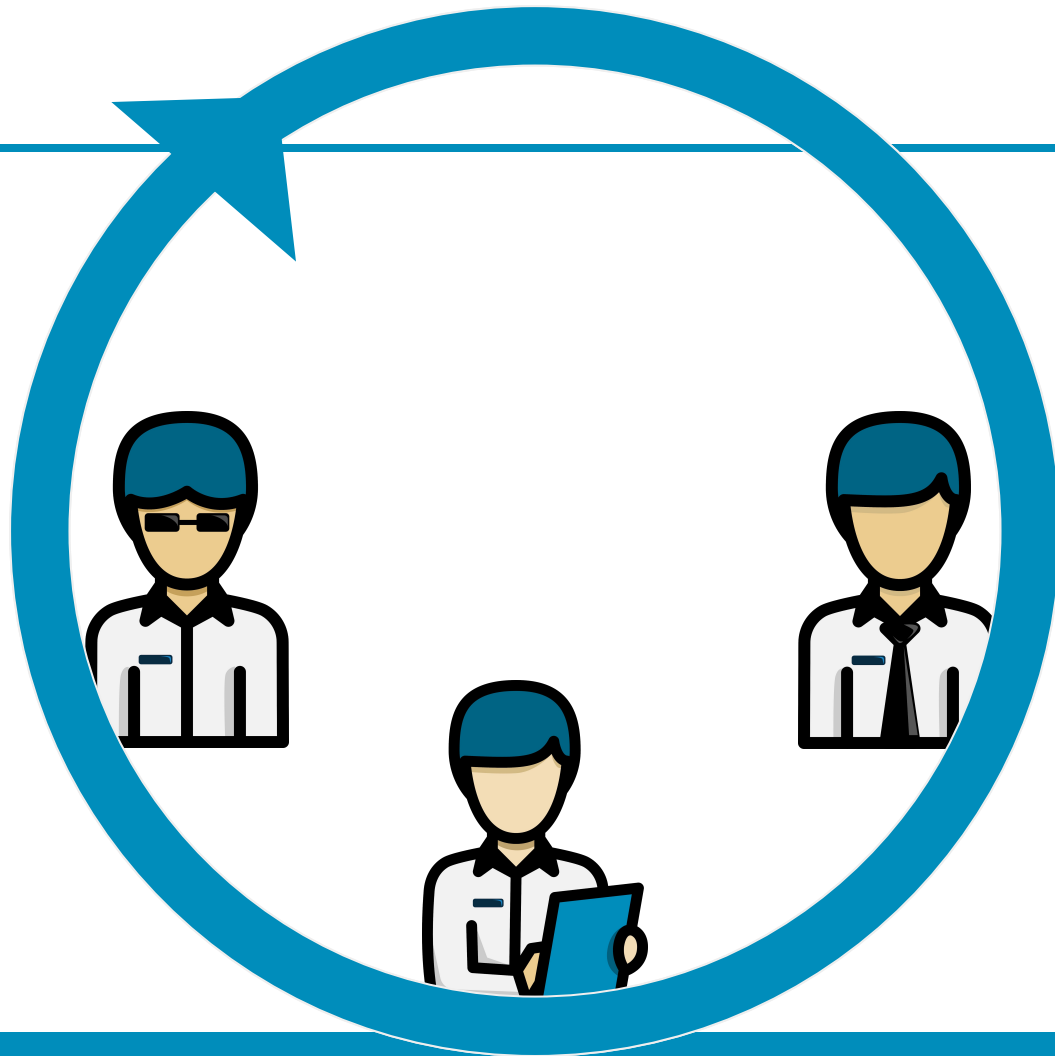
LIKES  
343



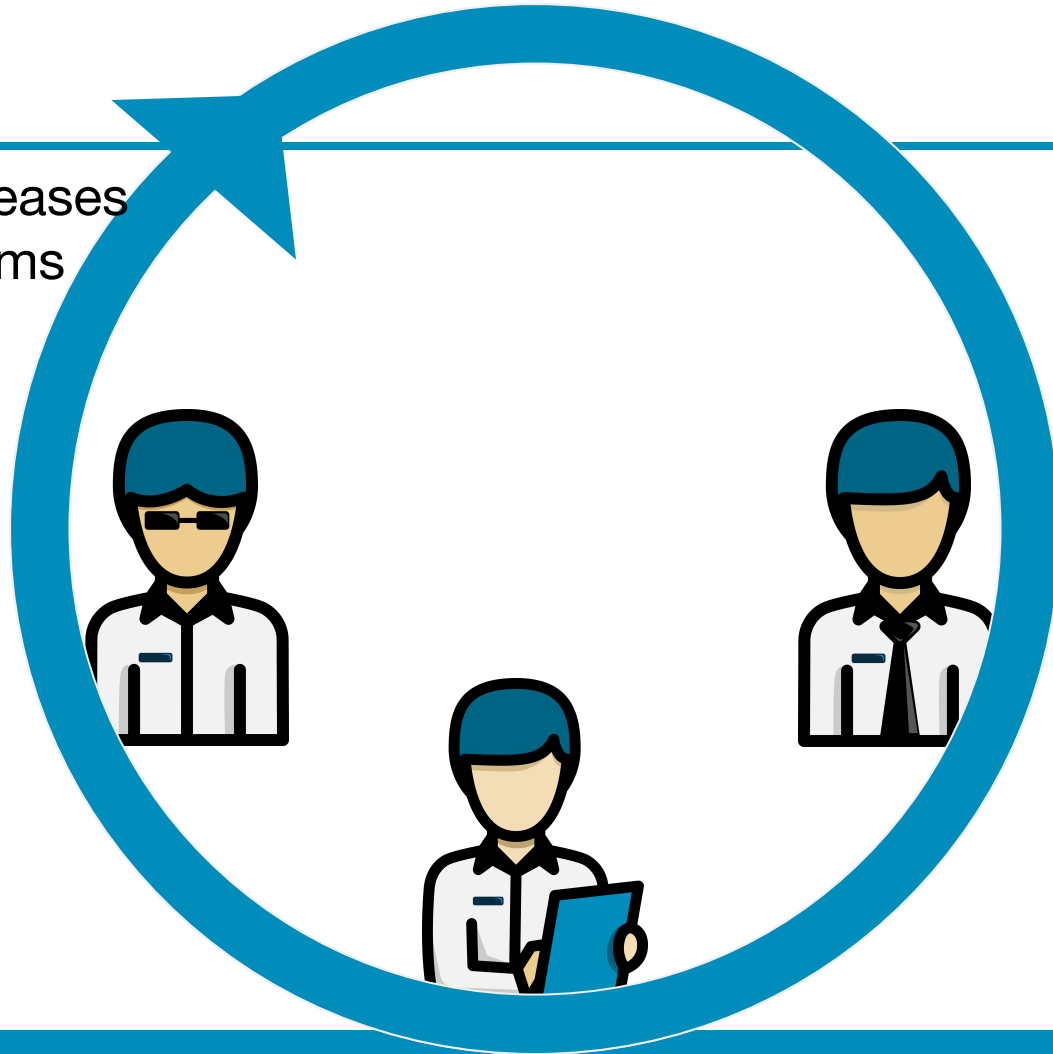


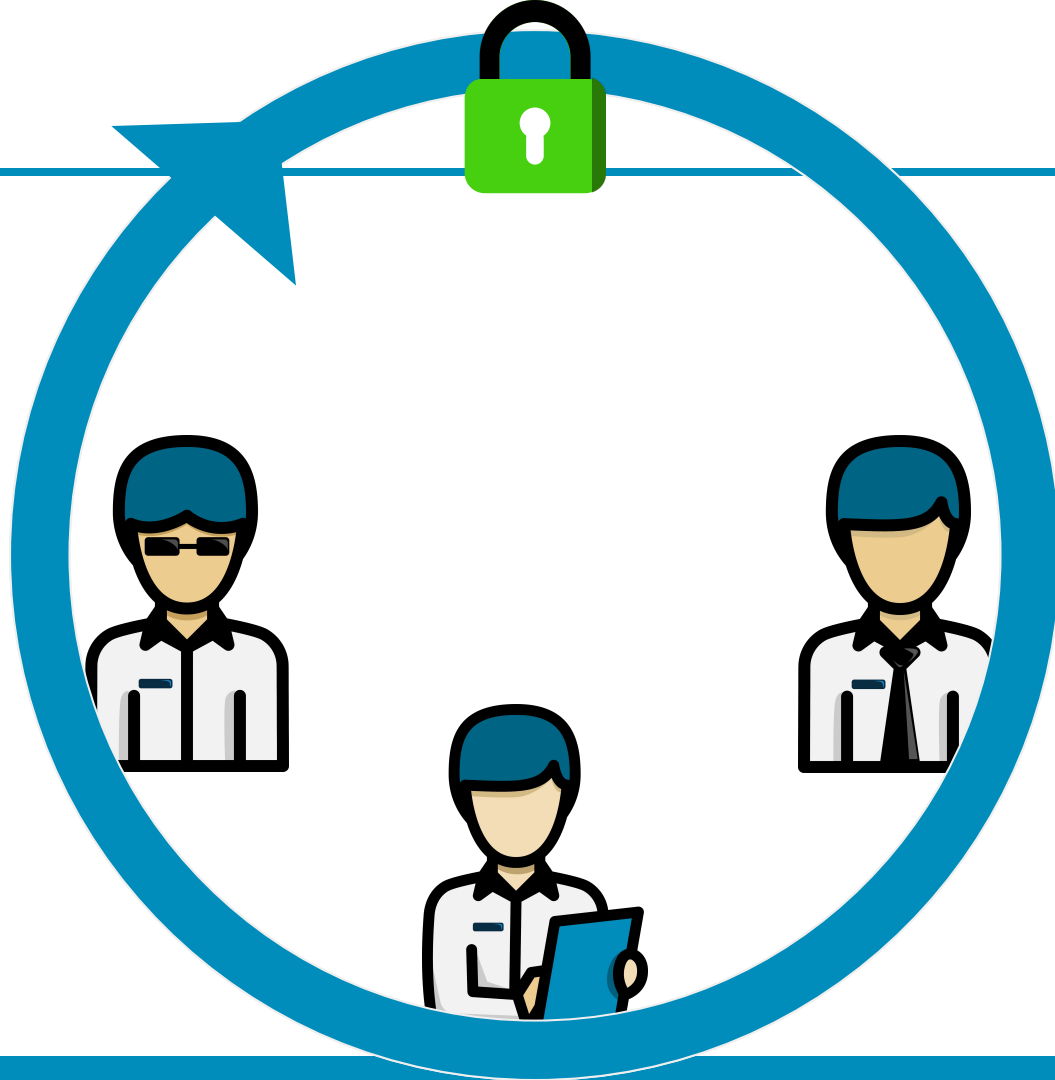
What about quality when deploy automatically multiple times a day?



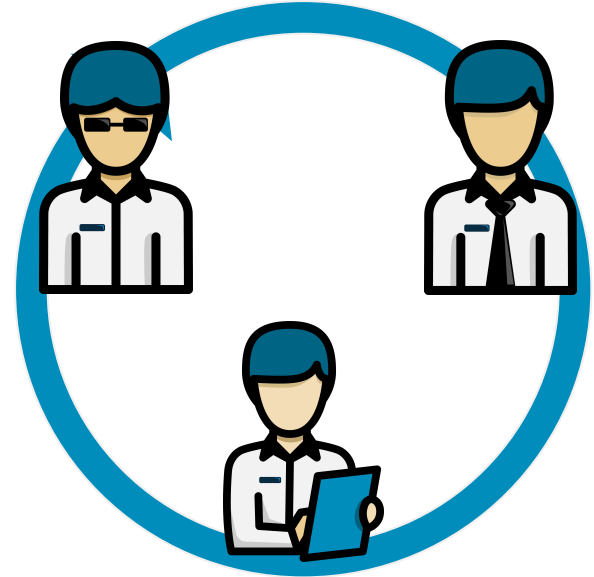


Speed / Fast Releases  
Independent Teams  
Different Skills  
Automation



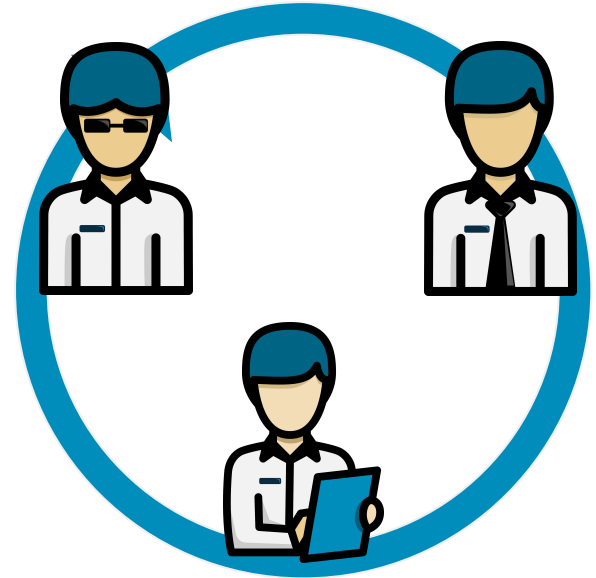


- How to enhance security?

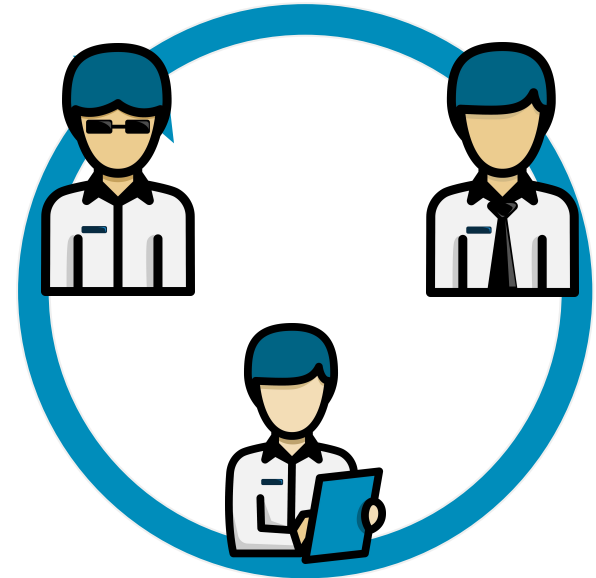




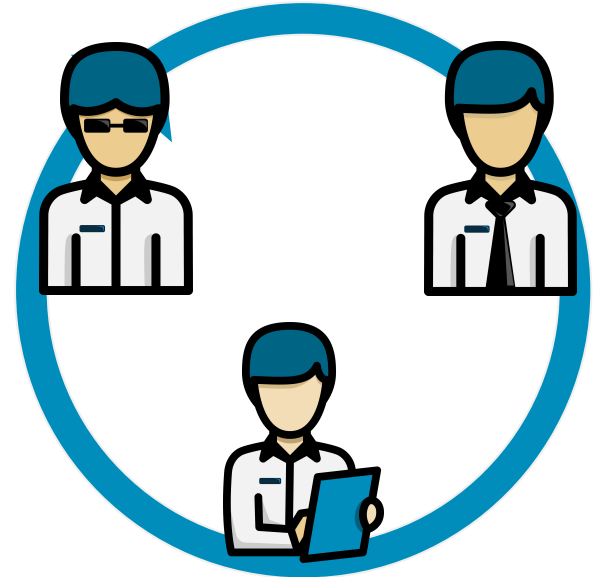
- How to enhance security?
  - In DevOps-Strategies



- How to enhance security?
  - In DevOps-Strategies
  - Through DevOps-Strategies

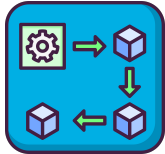


- How to enhance security?
  - In DevOps-Strategies
  - Through DevOps-Strategies
- How to prioritize?



# DevOps Dimensions

---

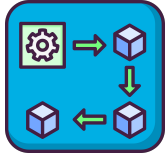


Build and Deployment



Culture and Organisation

# DevOps Dimensions



Build and Deployment



Culture and Organisation



Information Gathering



Infrastructure



Test and Verification

- Introduction/Motivation
- High Level Approaches
- Detailed Usage
- Conclusion

# Simplified view on ISO 27001 | OWASP SAMM | OWASP DSOMM



High Level

Doing

# Simplified view on ISO 27001 | OWASP SAMM | OWASP DSOMM



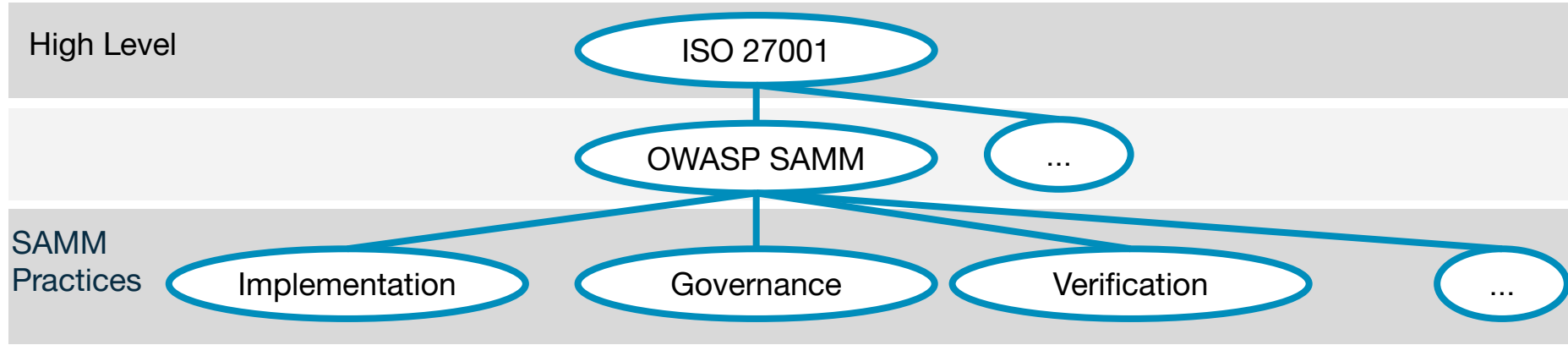
High Level

ISO 27001

Doing

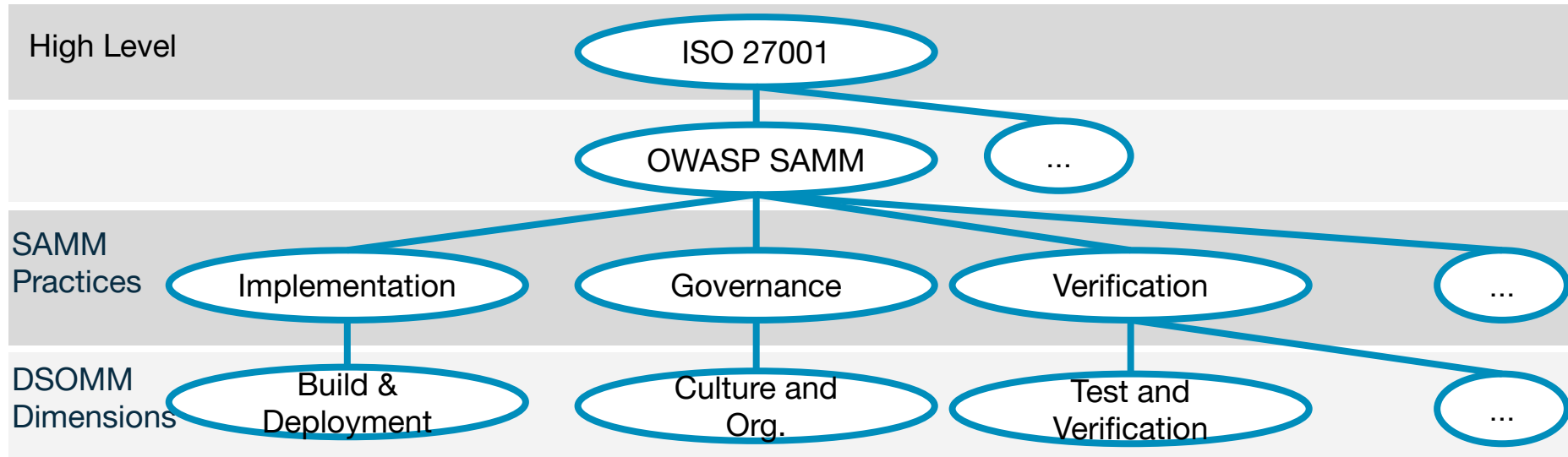


# Simplified view on ISO 27001 | OWASP SAMM | OWASP DSOMM

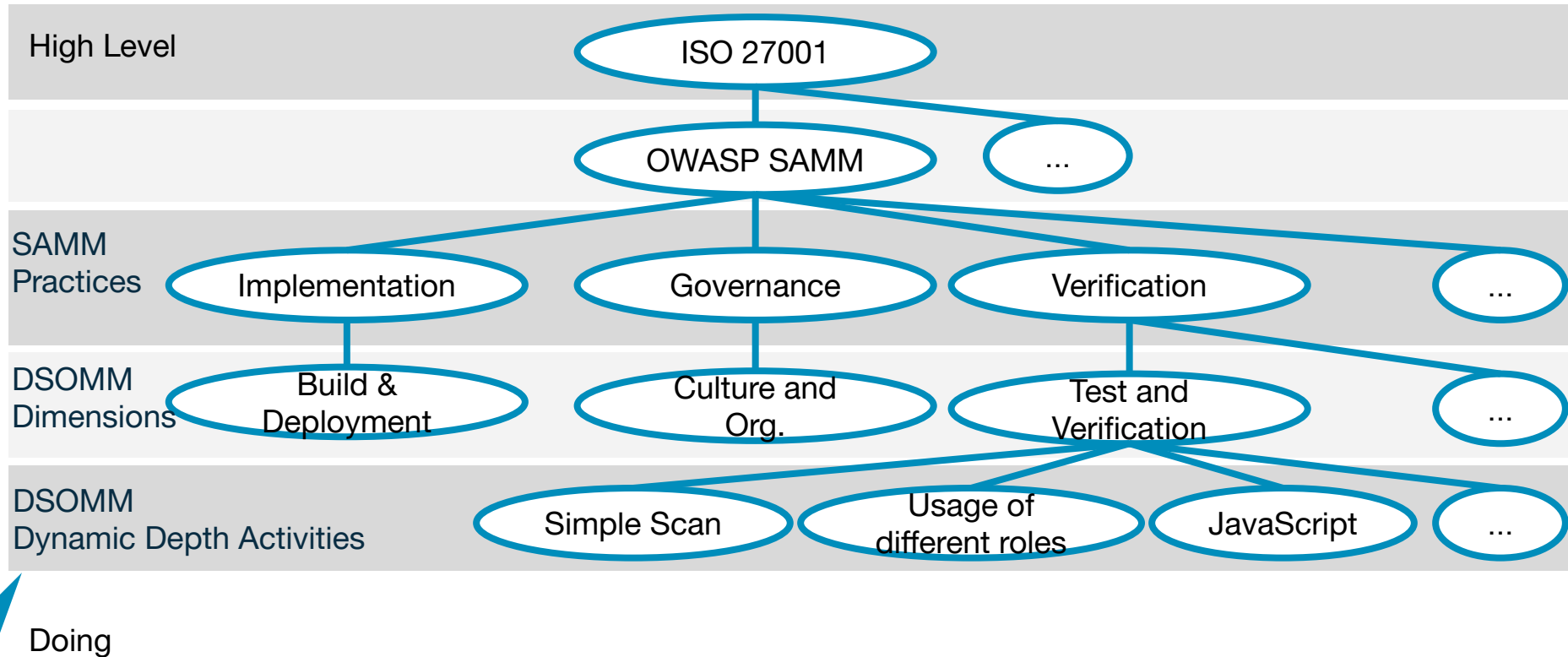


Doing

# Simplified view on ISO 27001 | OWASP SAMM | OWASP DSOMM



# Simplified view on ISO 27001 | OWASP SAMM | OWASP DSOMM



- SAMM 2.0:  **SAMM**
  - Security: Assessment
  - Engineers/CTO: Spider web
  - C-Level Management: Spider web and definition of targets

# DSOMM <> SAMM Mapping




Each Activity has a mapping to OWASP SAMM 2

<https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de/report-samm.php>

# Sample Target Groups



- SAMM 2.0:  **SAMM**
  - Security: Assessment
  - Engineers/CTO: Spider web
  - C-Level: Spider web and definition of targets



## DSOMM:

- Security: Assessment & Pre-Selection of targets
- Engineers/CTO: Discussion of how to implement
- All: Heatmap/number of planned/implemented activities

# Strategic Approaches

---



- Top-to-Bottom
- Team Independency by Maturity
- Interactive with Teams

# Approach: Top-to-Bottom

---



- Management Support
- SAMM: Definition of targets with the management for the next 3-24 month
- OWASP DevSecOps Maturity Model to define activities



# Approach: Team Independency by Maturity

---



- Pre-Requirement: C-Level is convinced
- Definition of maturity levels for teams and their “independency”
  - Is a team allowed to roll out software on their own
  - Is a pentest required for each rollout
- Show maturity: Belts

# Approach: Interactive with Teams

---



- Definition of targets with the team
- What is your plan for the next 6 month

Hint: Developers/Operations are not security people

- > explanation of each activity is time consuming
- > reduction of activities needed

- DSOMM needs to be customized
- Remove/Add planned activities and present the targets to the teams from the *data/<dimension>yaml's*

# DSOMM Communication ACTUAL/TARGET



## Spider Web Diagram with Heatmap

Start a container with  
customized on *selectedData.csv* (ro)



# Maturity of Implementation



Green = Done

Blue = Outstanding

Matrix	Implementation Levels	Ease and Value of Implementation	Dependencies	Full Report	About this project
Dimension	Sub-Dimension	Level 1: Basic understanding of security practices		Level 2: Adoption of basic security practices	
Build and Deployment	Build	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Defined build process</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Regular tests</li></ul>	
Build and Deployment	Deployment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Defined deployment process</li><li>Inventory of running artifacts</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Backup before deployment</li><li>Environment depending configuration parameters</li><li>Usage of trusted images</li></ul>	

- Introduction/Motivation
- High Level Approaches
- Detailed Usage
- Conclusion

# DSOMM Structure

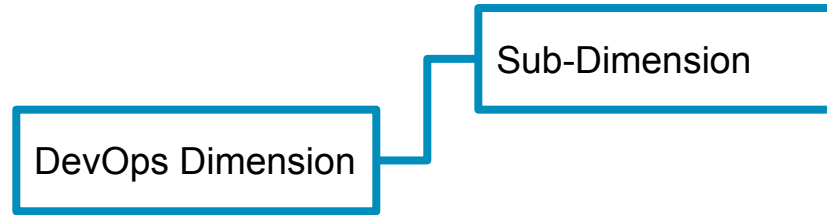
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DevOps Dimension

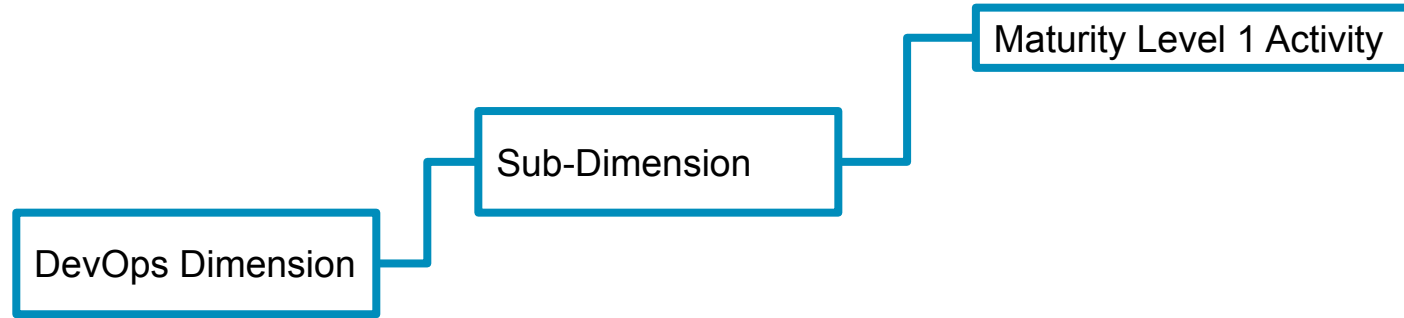
# DSOMM Structure

---

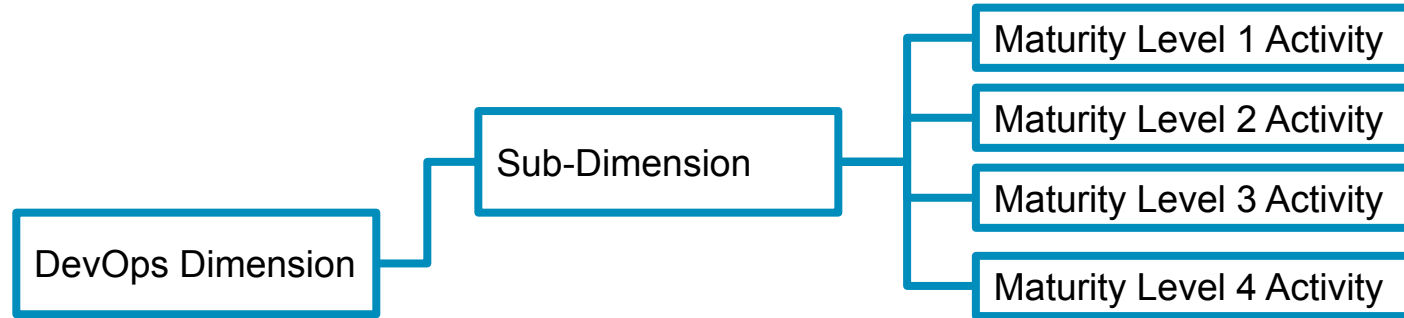




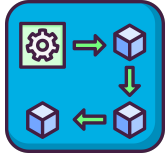
# DSOMM Structure



# DSOMM Structure



# DevSecOps Dimensions



Build and Deployment



Culture and Organisation



Information Gathering



Infrastructure



Test and Verification

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ [dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface](https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface)

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

## Build and Deployment

Dimension

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ [dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface](https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface)

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

Build and Deployment -> Patch Management

Dimension Sub-Dimension

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

Build and Deployment -> Patch Management: Reduction of the attack surface

Dimension Sub-Dimension Activity

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ [dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface](https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface)

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

## Build and Deployment -> Patch Management: Reduction of the attack surface

### Risk and Opportunity

**Risk:** Components, dependencies, files or file access rights might have Vulnerabilities, but the they are not needed.

**Opportunity:** Removal of not needed components, dependencies, files or file access rights.

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

## Build and Deployment -> Patch Management: Reduction of the attack surface

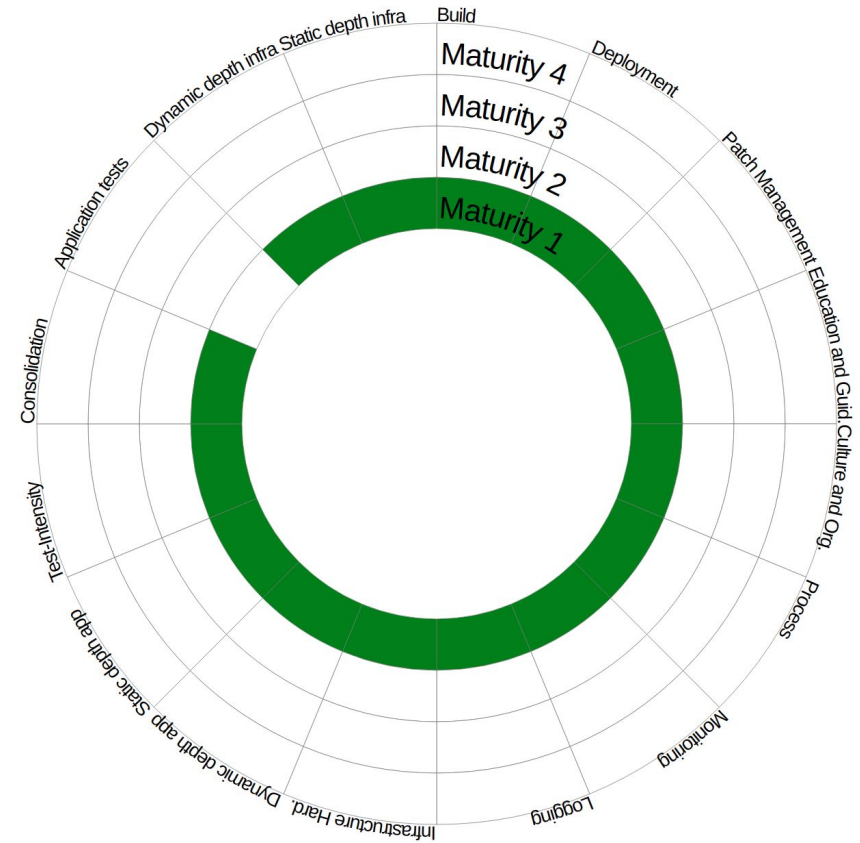
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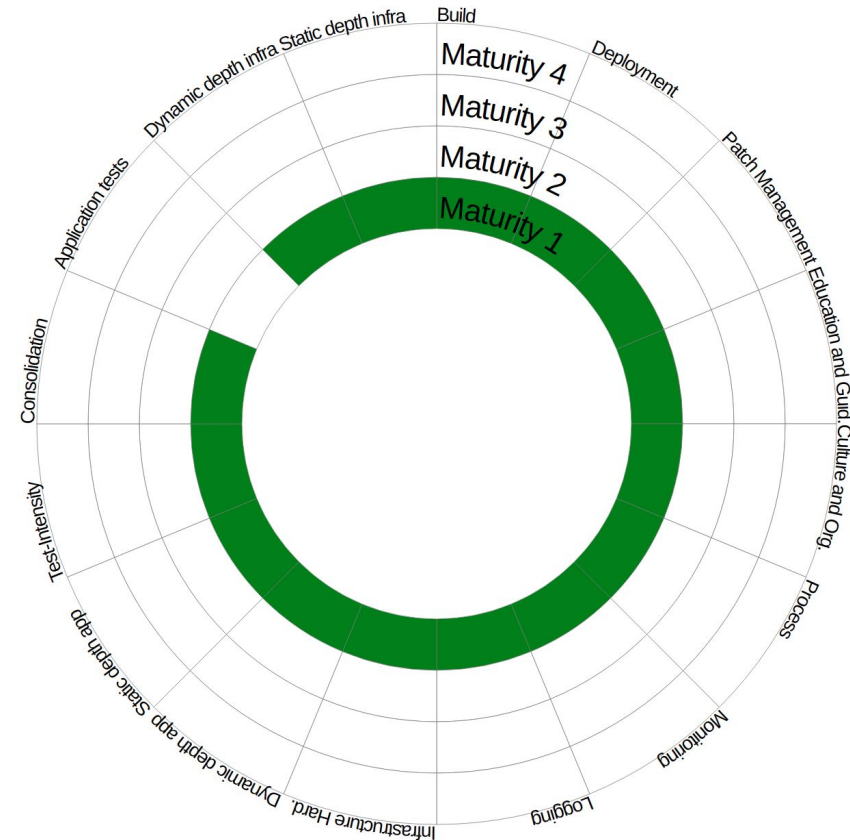
# Maturity Levels



# Maturity Levels



Level 1: Basic understanding of security practices

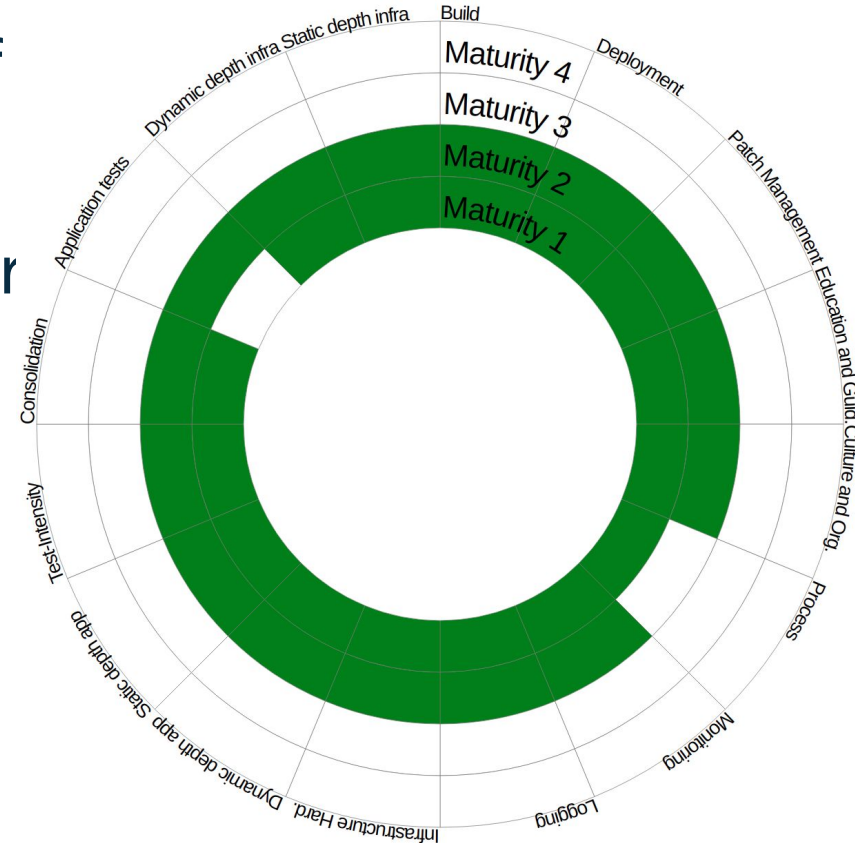


# Maturity Levels



Level 1: Basic understanding of security practices

Level 2: Adoption of basic security practices



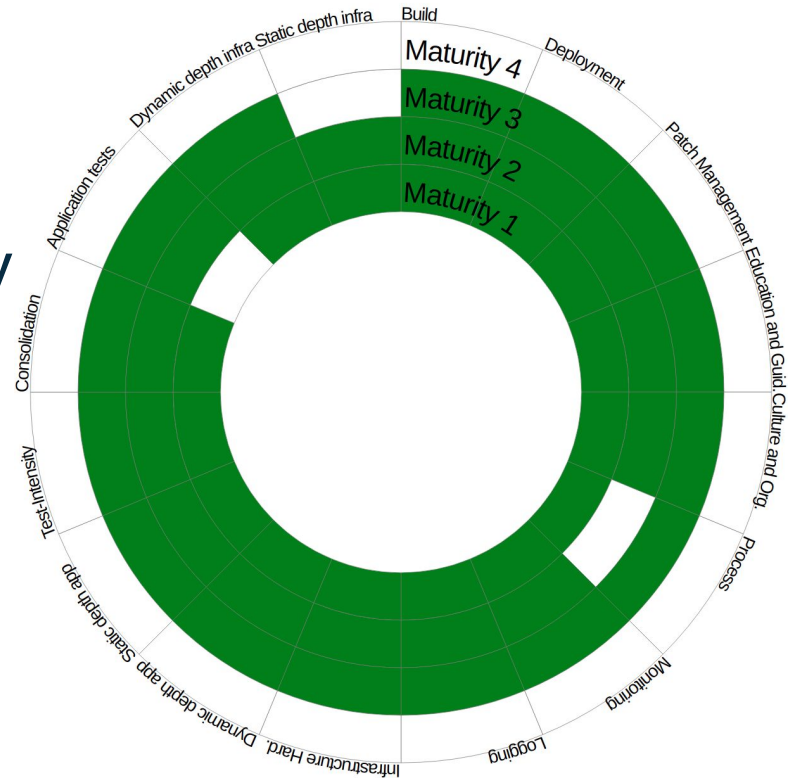
# Maturity Levels



Level 1: Basic understanding of security practices

Level 2: Adoption of basic security practices

Level 3: High adoption of security practices



# Maturity Levels

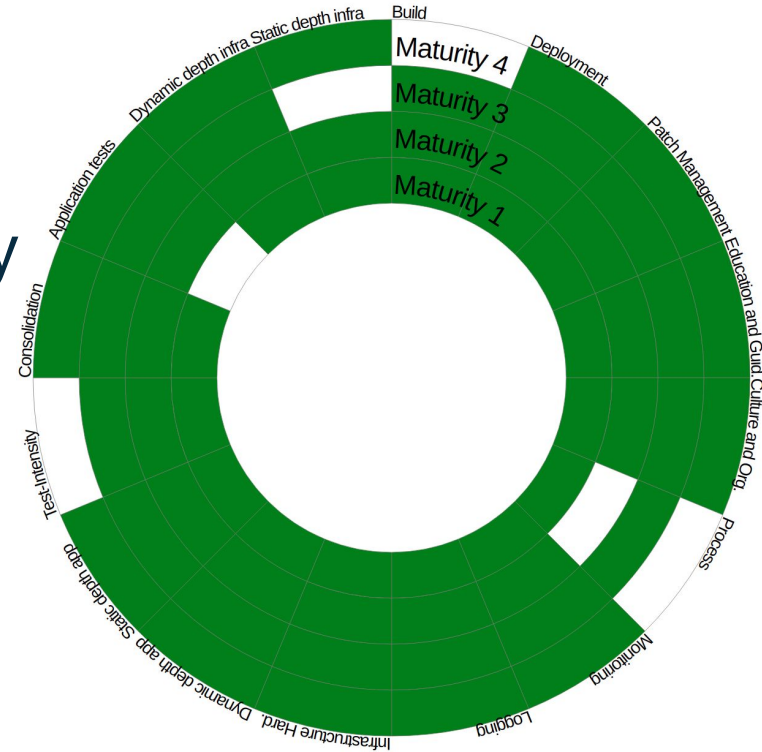


Level 1: Basic understanding of security practices

Level 2: Adoption of basic security practices

Level 3: High adoption of security practices

Level 4: Advanced deployment of security practices at scale

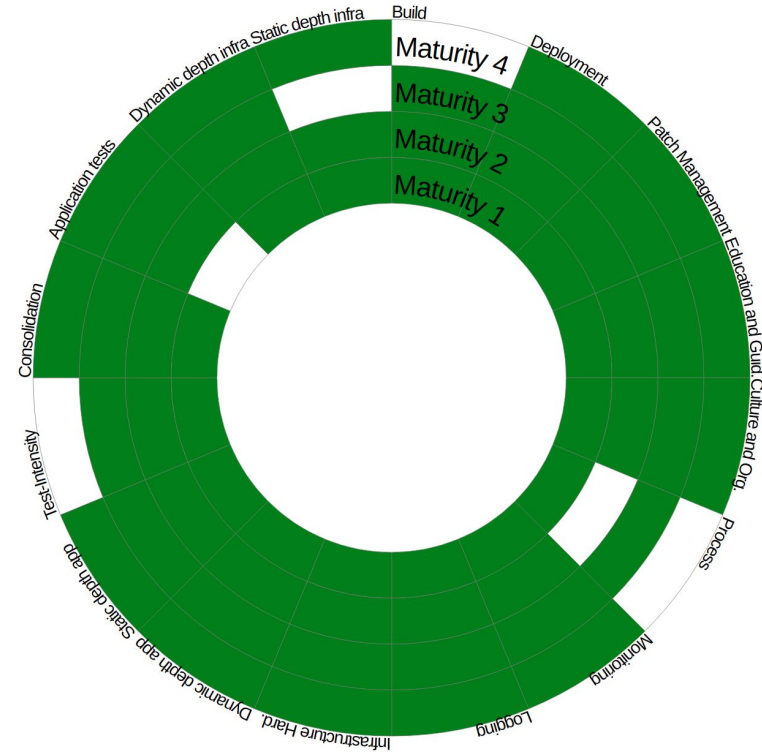


# White Spots

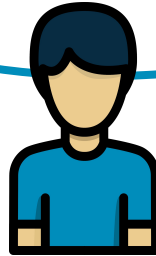


Activities where important

-> No Activity



Why spider web with heat map?



# Typical Start of a DevOps oriented Organization without Security-Focus





# Typical Start of a DevOps oriented Organization without Security-Focus

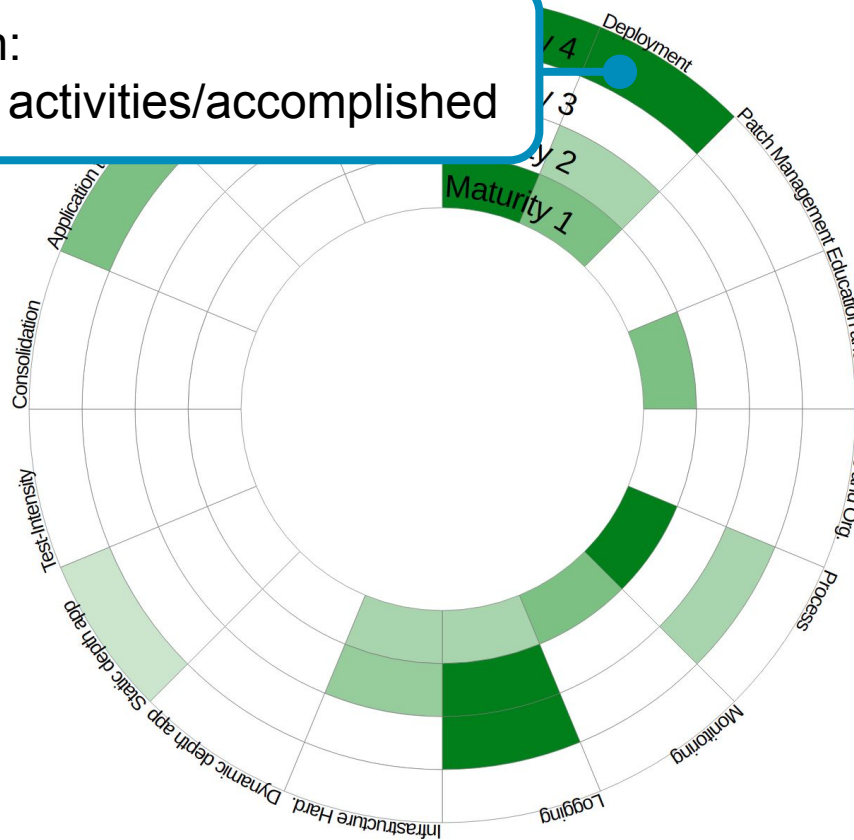


Often low value,  
e.g. *stylistic analysis*

# Typical Start of a DevOps oriented Organization without Security-Focus




Calculation:  
Number of activities/accomplished




# How Deep?



- 
- SAMM: *Perform best-effort hardening of configurations, based on readily available information.*

- 
- A large, solid blue arrow pointing downwards, positioned on the left side of the slide.
- SAMM: *Perform best-effort hardening of configurations, based on readily available information.*
  - Removal of not needed components, dependencies, files or file access rights.

Implementation hint: Distroless, Fedora CoreOS

- 
- SAMM: *Perform best-effort hardening of configurations, based on readily available information.*
  - Removal of not needed components, dependencies, files or file access rights.  
Implementation hint: Distroless, Fedora CoreOS
  - Usage of distroless images and a small operating system

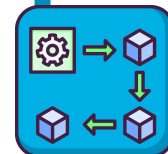
# How Deep?



- SAMM: *Perform best-effort hardening of configurations, based on readily available information.*

- Removal of not needed components, dependencies, files or file access rights.


Implementation hint: Distroless, Fedora CoreOS



- Usage of distroless images and a small operating system

# How Deep?



- 
- SAMM: *Perform best-effort hardening of configurations, based on readily available information.*
  - Tests for known vulnerabilities in components of the backend/middleware are performed.  
Implementation Hint: OWASP Dependency Check
  - Test with the OWASP Dependency Check in components of the backend/middleware are performed by starting dependency check with ...

# Where does DevSecOps starts/ends?

- “Normal” Operations Tasks?
  - Backup of a database
  - Backup before deployment
- “Normal” Application Security Considerations?
  - > Would app. security requirements be the outcome of a threat modeling?
  - > The model is often misunderstood
  - > Introduction of “something”





# Application Security: Activity vs. Mapping vs. Nothing

---



[www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com)

- Introduction of an activity to define application security requirements

# Application Security:

## Activity vs. Mapping vs. Nothing

---



[www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com)

- Introduction of an activity to define application security requirements
- Introduction of a dimension “application” with sample mapping to OWASP ASVS, e.g.

DSOMM	Level 1	Level 2	Level 4
ASVS	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3

# Application Security:

## Activity vs. Mapping vs. Nothing

---



[www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com)

- Introduction of an activity to define application security requirements
- Introduction of a dimension “application” with sample mapping to OWASP ASVS, e.g.

DSOMM Level 1	Level 2	Level 4
---------------	---------	---------

ASVS	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
------	---------	---------	---------

- No need to add application security directly

# Application Security:

## Activity vs. Mapping vs. Nothing

---



[www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com), Code 95 06 85 9:

- Introduction of an activity to define application security requirements
- Introduction of a dimension “application” with sample mapping to OWASP ASVS, e.g.

DSOMM	Level 1	Level 2	Level 4
-------	---------	---------	---------

ASVS	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
------	---------	---------	---------

- No need to add application security directly

# Attributes of an Activity

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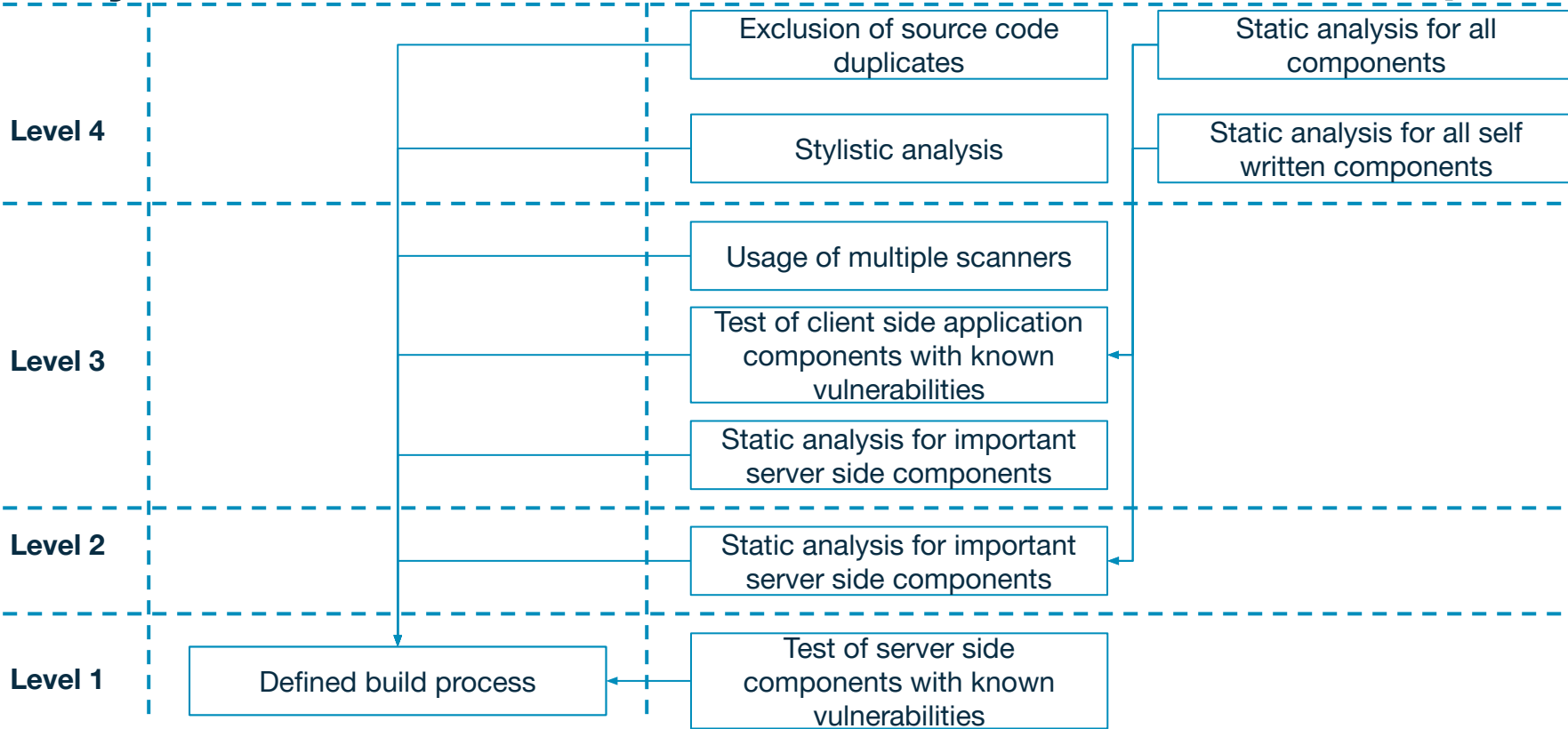
- Risk
- Opportunity
- Usefulness for Security / Difficulty of Implementation
- Dependencies
- Implementation Hints
- OWASP SAMM Mapping



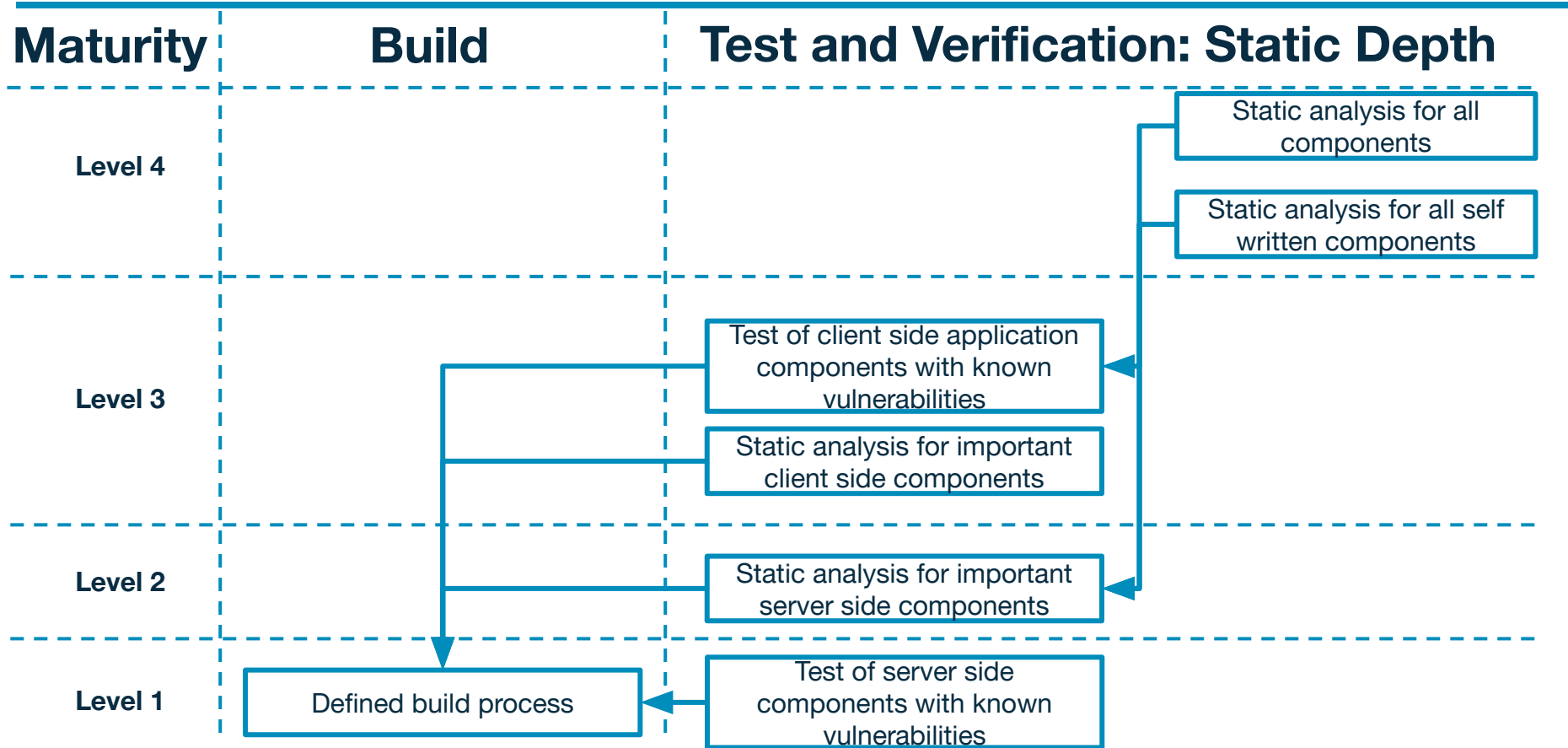
# Maturity

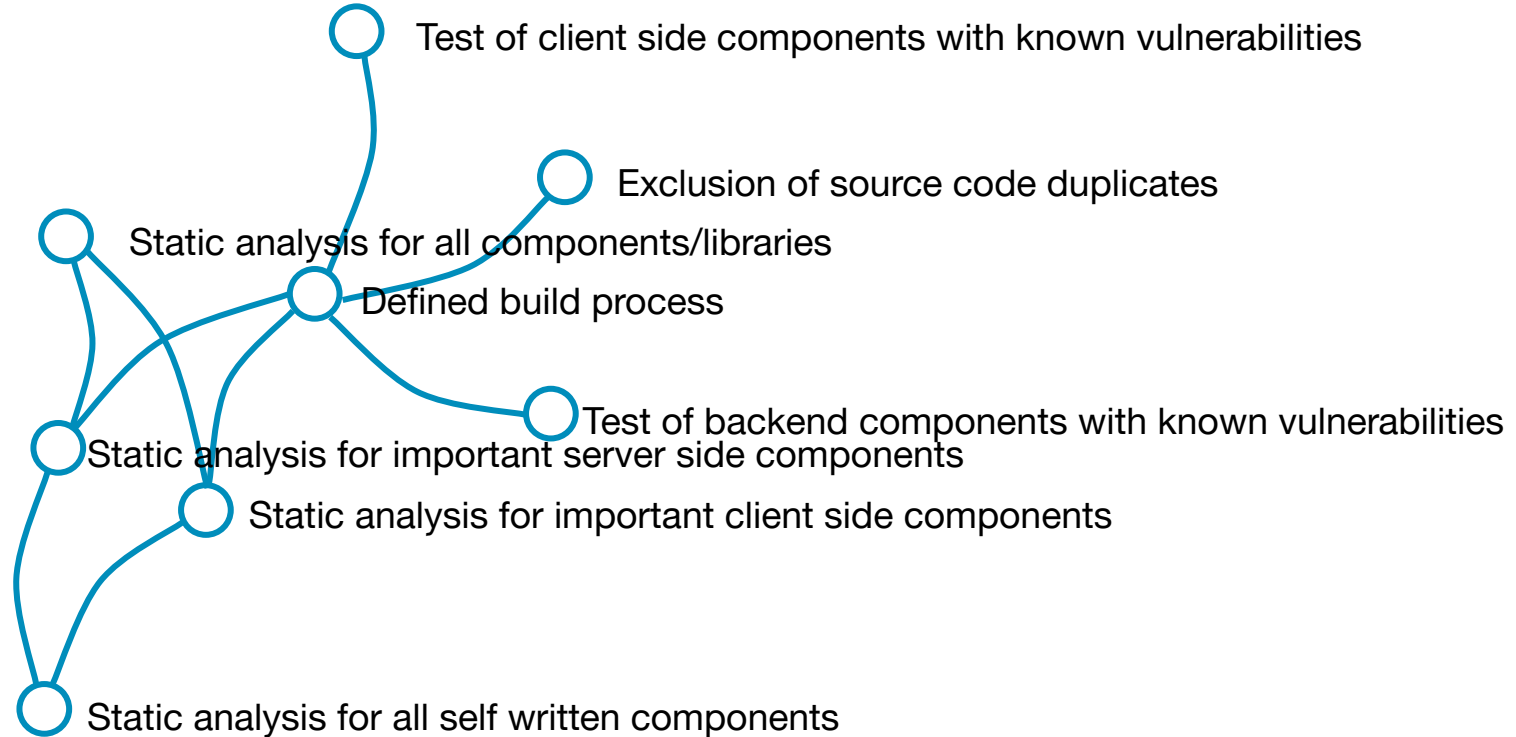
## Build

## Test and Verification: Static Depth



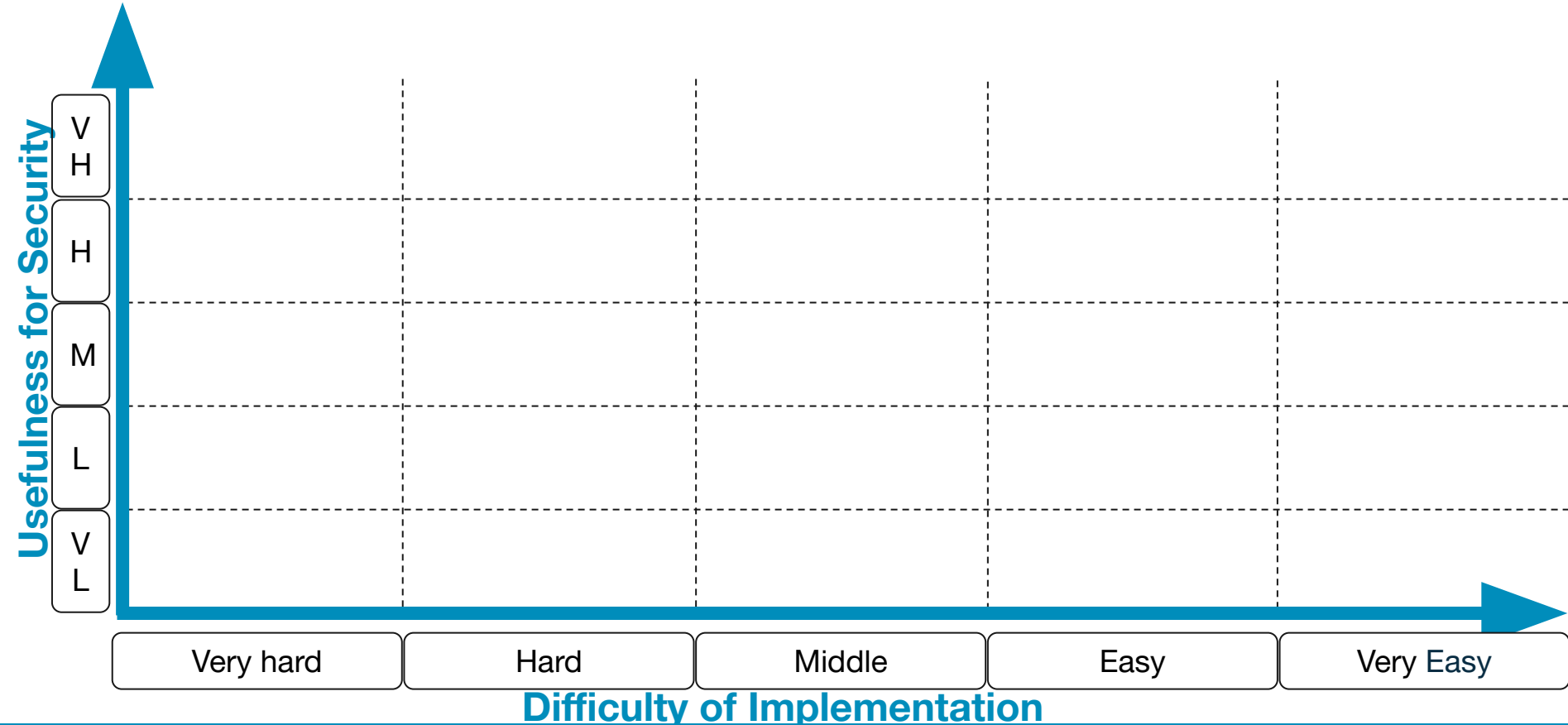
# Simplified View of Dependencies







# Assigning of Activities



[Matrix](#)[Implementation Levels](#)[Ease and Value of Implementation](#)[Dependencies](#)[Full Report](#)[About this project](#)[Toggle Label](#)[Show total values](#)

- Build and Deployment - Build
- Build and Deployment - Deployment
- Build and Deployment - Patch Management
- Culture and Org. - Culture and Org.
- Culture and Org. - Process
- Information Gathering - Monitoring
- Culture and Org. - Information
- Infrastructure - Infrastructure Hardening
- Test and Verification - Dynamic depth for applications
- Test and Verification - Static depth for applications
- Test and Verification - Dynamic depth for infrastructure
- Test and Verification - Application tests
- Test and Verification - Test and Verification

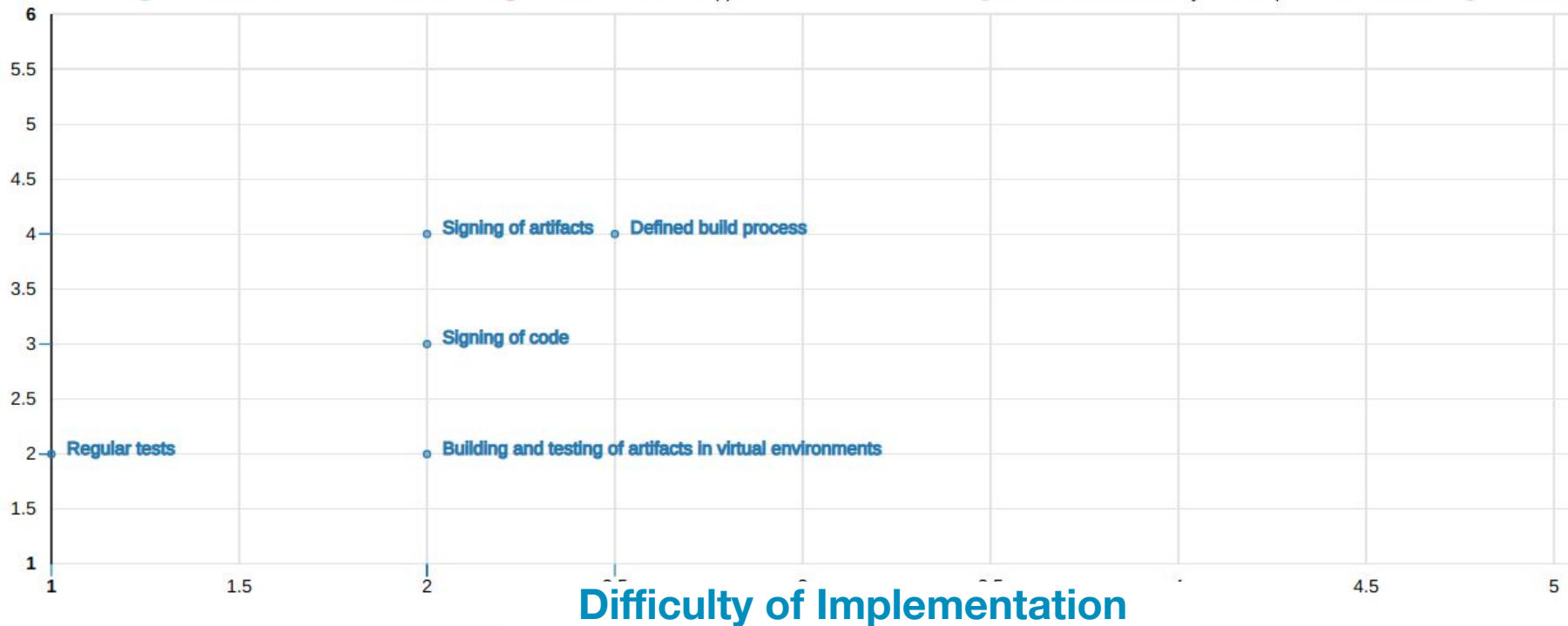
Usefulness for Security



[Matrix](#)[Implementation Levels](#)[Ease and Value of Implementation](#)[Dependencies](#)[Full Report](#)[About this project](#)[Toggle Label](#)[Show total values](#)

- Build and Deployment - Build
- Build and Deployment - Deployment
- Build and Deployment - Patch Management
- Culture and Org. - Culture and Org.
- Culture and Org. - Process
- Information Gathering - Monitoring
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- Test and Verification - Dynamic depth for applications
- Test and Verification - Static depth for applications
- Test and Verification - Consolidation
- Test and Verification - Application tests
- Test and Verification - Dynamic depth for infrastructure
- Test and V

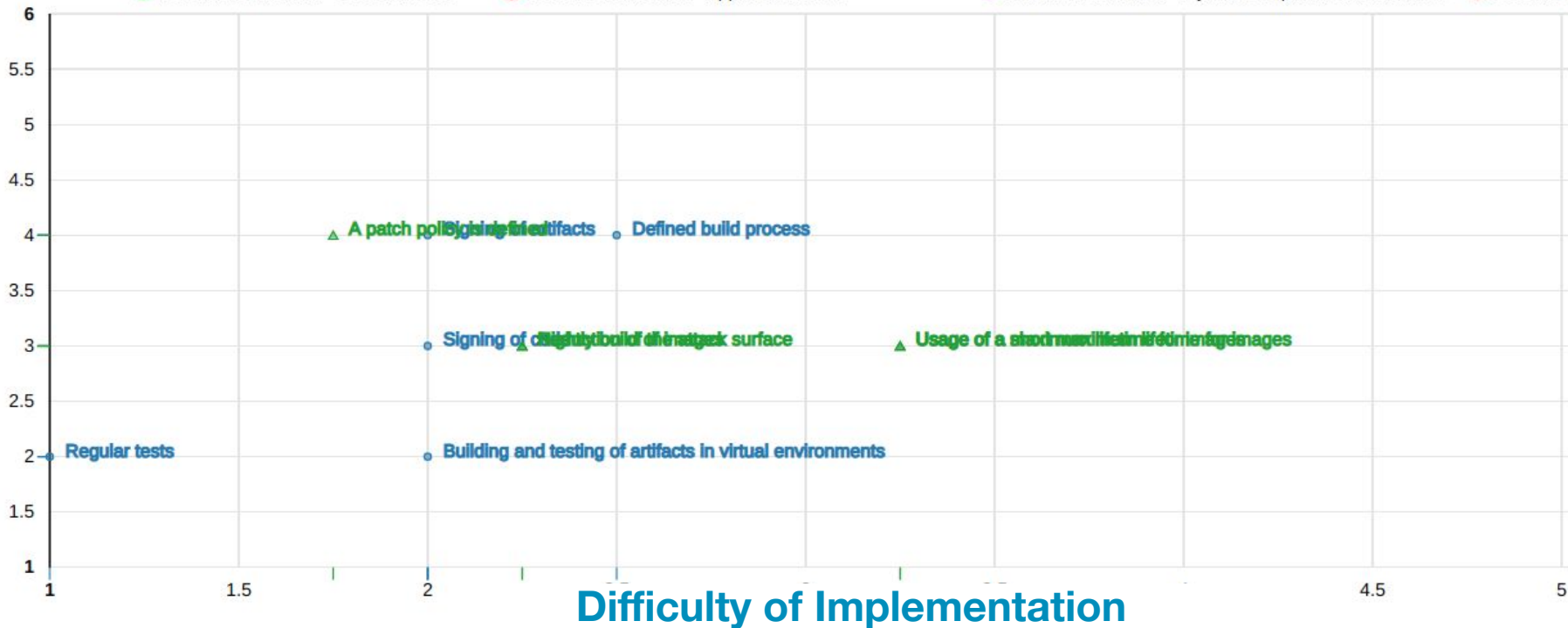
Usefulness for Security



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- Build and Deployment - Build
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- Test and Verification - Dynamic depth for infrastructure
- Test and Verification - Consolidation

Usefulness for Security



# Creation of New of Activities

---



Take into account:

- Dimension (no redundancy)
- Level
  - Dependencies
  - Outcome for Security
  - Ease of implementation

Take into account:

- Dimension (no redundancy)
- Level
  - Dependencies
  - Outcome for Security
  - Ease of implementation
    - Needed Knowledge (1,2,3,4 Disciplines)
    - Needed Time
    - Needed Resources (Systems)

# Build and Deployment: Example Reduction of the attack surface



← → ↻ [dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface](https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de/detail.php?dimension=Build+and+Deployment&subdimension=Patch+Management&element=Reduction+of+the+attack+surface)

[Matrix](#) [Implementation Levels](#) [Ease and Value of Implementation](#) [Dependencies](#) [Full Report](#) [About this project](#)

## Build and Deployment -> Patch Management: Reduction of the attack surface

### Risk and Opportunity

**Risk:** Components, dependencies, files or file access rights might have Vulnerabilities, but the they are not needed.

**Opportunity:** Removal of not needed components, dependencies, files or file access rights.

### Exploit details

**Usefulness:** Medium

**Required knowledge:** Medium (two disciplines)

**Required time:** Medium

**Required resources (systems):** Low

### Additional Information

**Implementation hints:**

- [Distroless](#)
- [Fedora CoreOS](#)

**OWASP SAMM 2 Mapping:** o-environment-management|B|1

- Introduction/Motivation
- High Level Approaches
- Detailed Usage
- Conclusion and Outlook



- Plan security strategy
- Adapt DSOMM
- DSOMM might be 80% of your secure DevOps strategy

# Next Steps, be involved!

---



- Better OWASP SAMM mapping visualization
- Address application security?
- More and optimized activities
- OWASP Project Lab Status -> Review needed
- DevSecOps Toolchain Categorization

Pull Requests with suggestions are welcome



# DSOMM

<https://owasp.org/www-project-devsecops-maturity-model/>

<https://dsomm.timo-pagel.de>

Community contact:

[timo.pagel@owasp.org](mailto:timo.pagel@owasp.org)

Business contact:

[devsecops@pagel.pro](mailto:devsecops@pagel.pro)

<https://pagel.pro>