



iOS Testing Tools

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Who is this guy?

David Lindner

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- david.lindner@nvisium.com
- 15+ years consulting experience
- I hack and golf, sometimes at the same time.



- Web Assessments
- Code Remediation
- Secure Development
- Training
- Continuous Security
- Mobile & IoT Assessments

Expertise in ...



... and more



Disclaimer

Hacking of App Store apps is not condoned or encouraged in any way. What you do on your own time is your responsibility.
@golfhackerdave & nVisium take no responsibility if you use knowledge shared in this presentation for unsavory acts.

Agenda

- Proxy Traffic
- Runtime Analysis
- Memory Analysis
- Binary Analysis



Proxy iOS

- Step 1 – Pick your Proxy



Proxy iOS

- Step 2 – Add CA to device



You Can Remove them



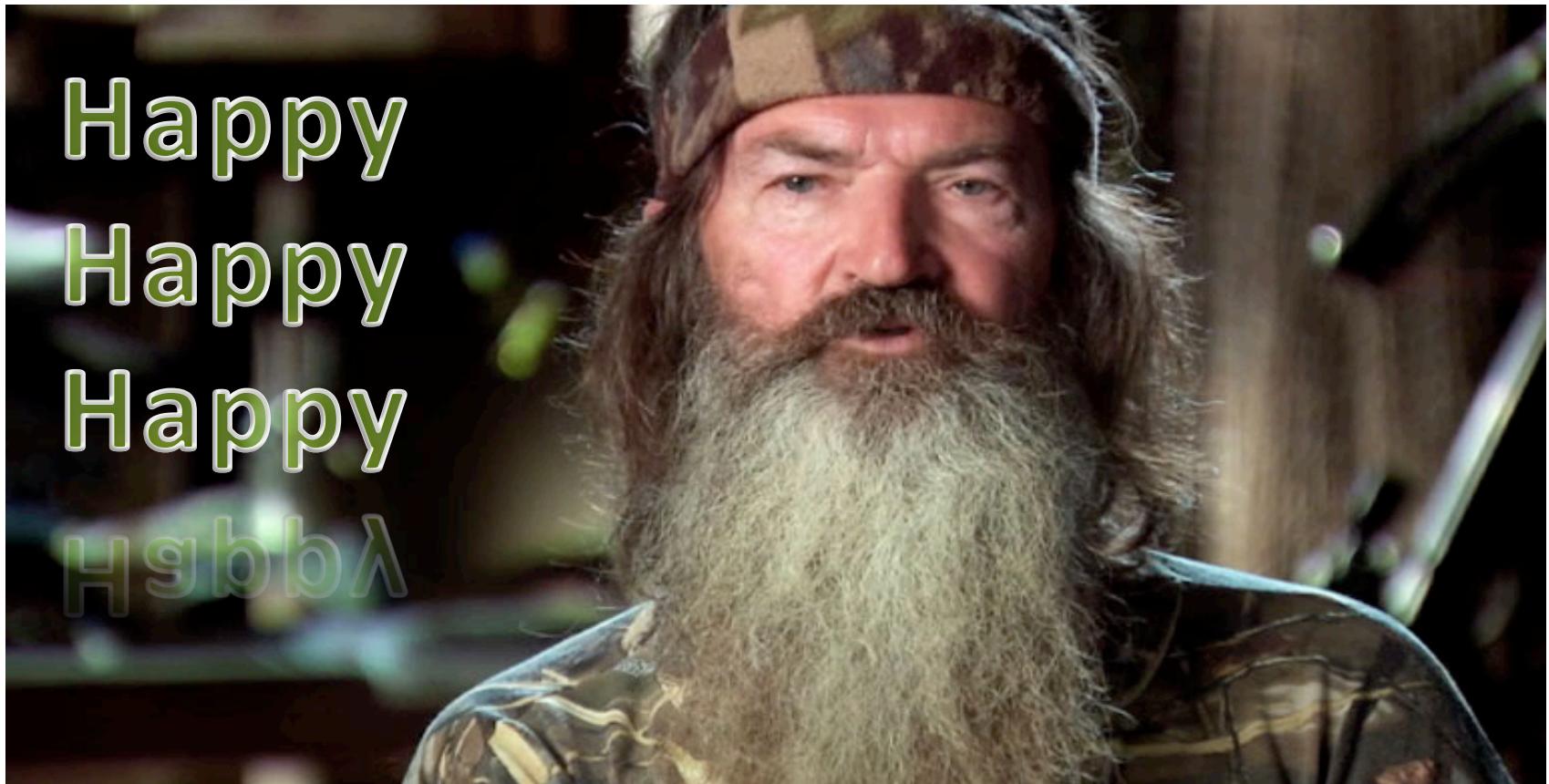
This works too
but not as easy
to manage!

Proxy iOS

- Step 3 – Set your system proxy
 - Settings -> WiFi -> YourNetwork



iOS Proxy Success!



iOS – Certificate Pinning bypass

- SSLKillSwitch
 - <https://github.com/iSECPartners/ios-ssl-kill-switch>

“MobileSubstrate extension to disable certificate validation within NSURLConnection in order to facilitate black-box testing of iOS Apps.”



Runtime Analysis and Manipulation

- Monitor and modify the running application.
- Essentially “debugging.”
- Use cases:
 - Client-only applications.
 - Custom protocol (non-HTTP) communication.

Runtime Analysis: iOS

- iOS: Need a jailbroken device
 - Pangu for iOS 9-9.0.2
 - Possible to deploy to simulator (clunky, ugly)
 - Great tools for testing on devices
- Current Tools:
 - idb
 - cycript
 - snoop-it
- Resources
 - <http://www.slideshare.net/jasonhaddix/pentesting-ios-applications>
 - <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/15076510/gdb-on-ipad-failing-to-dump-memory>



idb

Selected Device

USB device: Manually connect via SSH as root@localhost:2222

Status
Disconnect

Selected Application

Selected App: Photo Vault (com.enchantedcloud.photovault)
UUID: 72A5A34D-8447-4A24-A01D-B050E403772F
Select App...

App Info Storage URL Handlers Binary Filesystem Tools Log Keychain Pasteboard

App Details

Bundle ID	com.enchantedcloud.photovault
Bundle Name	Photo Vault
UUID	72A5A34D-8447-4A24-A01D-B050E403772F
URL Handlers	fb287622107920982 privatephotovault
Platform Version	9.1
SDK Version	iphoneos9.1
Minimum OS	7.0
Data Directory	/C199F76F-1733-4286-B706-5E094D45BC39

Analyze Binary...
Encryption? true
Cryptid
PIE true
Stack Canaries true
ARC true

Launch App
Open Local Temp Folder

App Entitlements

com.apple.developer.pass-type-identifiers	[{"P84C98Q322,*"]}
com.apple.developer.team-identifier	P84C98Q322
com.apple.developer.default-data-protection	NSFileProtectionComplete
application-identifier	P84C98Q322.com.enchantedcloud.photovault
com.apple.security.application-groups	[{"group.enchantedcloud.shareExtension"}]

<https://github.com/dmayer/idb>

idb Features

- File System Access

- View all current and created files
- Keychain access
- Check for auto screenshots
- Check iOS Logs
- Check iOS Pasteboard

- App Analysis

- Analyze app binary for encryption, PIE, ARC, etc
- Run strings on App
- Dump class information

idb: Installing

- Requires a ruby environment
- Follow instructions at
<http://www.idbtool.com/installation/>

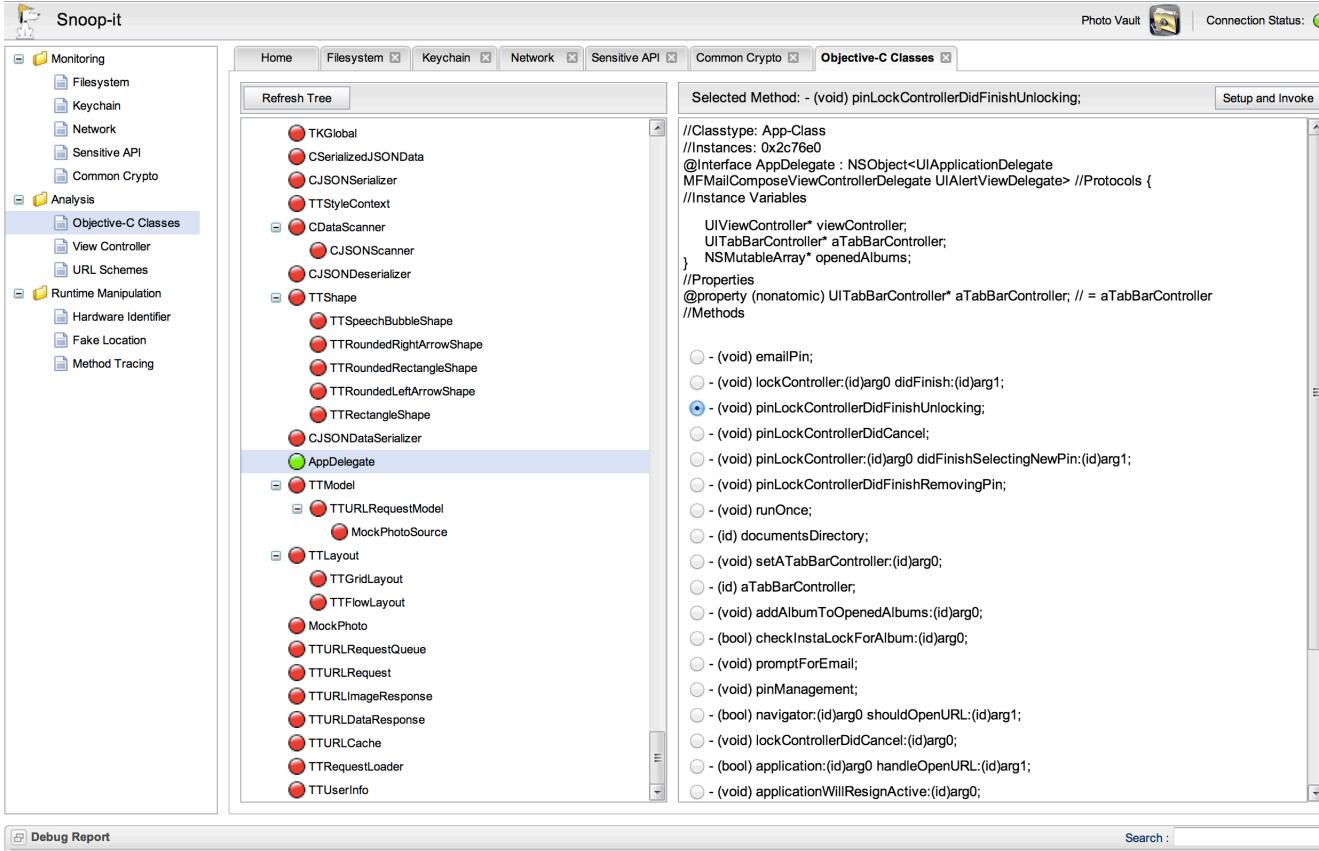




Live Demo: idb

```
[App Bundle]/PhotoVault.app/Plugins/ImportExtension.apex/MainInterface.storyboardc/Info.plist => NSFileProtectionNone
[Data Dir]/Library/Albums.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
[Data Dir]/Library/0/Photos.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
[Data Dir]/Library/Decoy/Albums.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
[Data Dir]/Library/Preferences/com.enchantedcloud.photovault.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
[Data Dir]/Library/iTunes/Photos.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
[Data Dir]/Library/Decoy/iTunes/Photos.plist => NSFileProtectionComplete
```

Snoop-it



The screenshot shows the Snoop-it application interface. The main window title is "Snoop-it". The left sidebar contains several categories: Monitoring (Filesystem, Keychain, Network, Sensitive API, Common Crypto), Analysis (Objective-C Classes, View Controller, URL Schemes), and Runtime Manipulation (Hardware Identifier, Fake Location, Method Tracing). The "Objective-C Classes" category is currently selected. The central pane displays a tree view of Objective-C classes under the "AppDelegate" class. The "Selected Method" dropdown at the top right shows the method `- (void)pinLockControllerDidFinishUnlocking;`. The code editor on the right shows the implementation of this method:

```
//ClassType: App-Class
//Instances: 0x2c76e0
@interface AppDelegate : NSObject<UIApplicationDelegate
MFMailComposeViewControllerDelegate UIAlertViewDelegate> //Protocols {
//Instance Variables
UIViewControllerAnimated* viewController;
UITabBarController* aTabBarController;
NSMutableArray* openedAlbums;
}
//Properties
@property (nonatomic) UITabBarController* aTabBarController; // = aTabBarController
//Methods
- (void)emailPin;
- (void)lockController:(id)arg0 didFinish:(id)arg1;
- (void)pinLockControllerDidFinishUnlocking;
- (void)pinLockControllerDidCancel;
- (void)pinLockController:(id)arg0 didFinishSelectingNewPin:(id)arg1;
- (void)pinLockControllerDidFinishRemovingPin;
- (void)runOnce;
- (id)documentsDirectory;
- (void)setATabBarController:(id)arg0;
- (id)aTabBarController;
- (void)addAlbumToOpenedAlbums:(id)arg0;
- (bool)checkInstalLockForAlbum:(id)arg0;
- (void)promptForEmail;
- (void)pinManagement;
- (bool)navigator:(id)arg0 shouldOpenURL:(id)arg1;
- (void)lockControllerDidCancel:(id)arg0;
- (bool)application:(id)arg0 handleOpenURL:(id)arg1;
- (void)applicationWillResignActive:(id)arg0;
```

<https://code.google.com/p/snoop-it/>

Snoop-it Features

- ## Monitoring

 - File system access (print data protection classes)
 - Keychain access
 - HTTP(S) connections (NSURLConnection)
 - Access to sensitive API (address book, photos etc.)
 - Debug outputs (NSLog)
 - Tracing App internals (objc_msgSend)
- ## Anaylsis/Manipulation

 - Fake hardware identifier (UDID, Wireless MAC, etc.)
 - Fake location/GPS data
 - Explore and force display of available ViewController

Snoop-it: Installing

1. Add the Cydia repository repo.nesolabs.de and install the provided snoop-it package
2. After installing, run the Snoop-it Configuration App by tapping the Snoop-it icon on SpringBoard
3. Using the Snoop-it Configuration App, select the Apps to analyze.
4. Adjust the Snoop-it settings if desired (like e.g. the listening port of the web interface, authentication, tracing, etc.)
5. Run the selected App & point the browser in a computer to the Snoop-it web interface.

Live Demo: Snoop-it

Snoop-it

Photo Vault  Connection Status: 

Snoop-it

Monitoring

- Filesystem
- Keychain
- Network
- Sensitive API
- Common Crypto

Analysis

- Objective-C Classes
- View Controller**
- URL Schemes

Runtime Manipulation

- Hardware Identifier
- Fake Location
- Method Tracing

View Controller

List of all available ViewControllers

- TTNavigatorWindow
 - TabBarController
 - TTNavigationController
 - AlbumList
 - TTNavigationController
 - ImportViewController
 - TTNavigationController
 - SettingsViewController
 - DTPinLockController
 - UIViewController
 - UITextEffectsWindow

ID:
Class Name:
Title:
Displayed Modal:
Type:
canBeDismissed:
Visible:
VC Index:

Display Controller 

Enter Passcode



1 GHI	2 JKL	3 MNO
4 PQRS	5 TUV	6 WXYZ
0 		

Debug Report

- TTURLRequestResponse
- TTURLDataResponse
- TTURLCache
- TTRequestLoader
- TTUserInfo

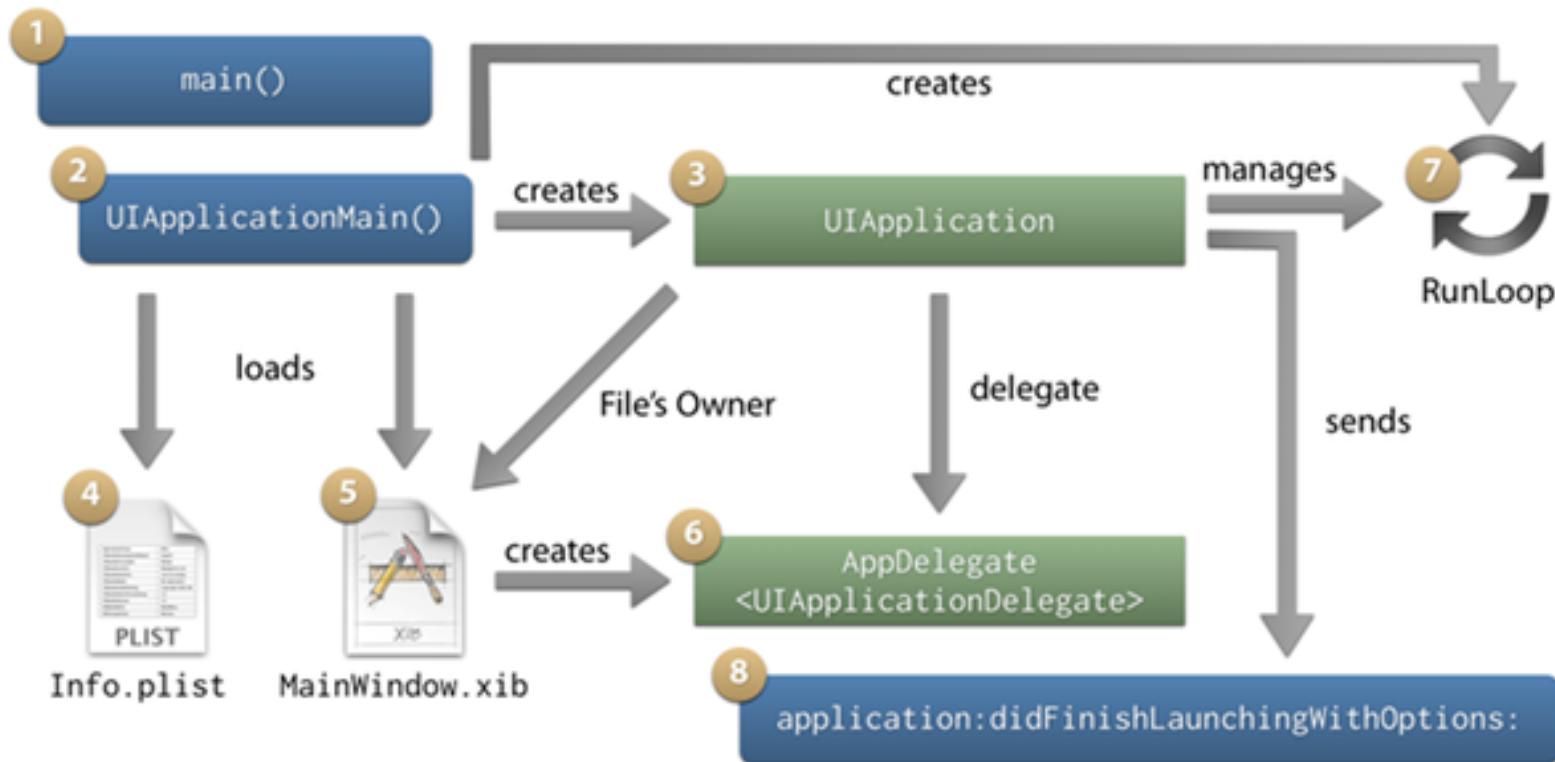
 Search :

Cycript

“Cycript allows developers to explore and modify running applications on either iOS or Mac OS X using a hybrid of Objective-C++ and JavaScript syntax through an interactive console that features syntax highlighting and tab completion.”

<http://www.cycript.org/>

iOS Execution Flow



What is Cycrypt

- A programming language designed to blend Objective-C and JavaScript.
- Allows hooking into an iOS process or application.
- It grants access to all of the classes and instance variables and methods within the application.
- Can write and execute scripts.

Cycript: How?

- Available for jailbroken iOS devices (Cydia installation)
- Command line interface.

```
cy# @"hello"
@"hello"
cy# @[ 2, 4, 5 ]
@[ 2,4,5 ]
cy# @{@"thing: 9, field: 10}
@{ "thing":9,"field":10}
cy# @YES
@true
cy# @null
@null
cy# @(5 + 7)
@12
```

Cycript: Why?

- Bypass client-side validations.
- Obtain sensitive data stored on memory (passwords, private keys, certificates, etc).
- Call methods directly.
- Overwrite methods (aka Method Swizzling).
- Similar capabilities to editing HTML/JS on a Web App (but much more complicated).

Cycript: Installing

- Cycript is available in Cydia:
 1. Open cydia on a jailbroken iOS device
 2. In case cycript is now showing up in the search results page make sure the “Developer” option is selected under “Manage”->”Settings”.
 3. Select the cycript package and install it.
- If the Cycript package is not seen in Cydia:
 1. Navigate to <http://www.cycript.org/debs/> and download the latest available.
 2. Copy this file to the iDevice by using SFTP.
 3. SSH into the iDevice and install it, you may need root/sudo for this:
`# dpkg -i cycript_iphoneos-arm.deb`
 4. Verify the installation by executing the following command:
`# cycript`
 5. If the installation was successful a cycript interactive shell will be displayed:
`cy#`

Cycript: Usage

- Obtain command line access to the device using SSH.
- Cycript needs to be attached/hooked to a process.

```
# cycript -p Application
```

- Where “Application” is the name of the application running on the device
- If cycript is not able to start a process, an ID can be provided.

```
# ps aux  
# cycript -p {process id}
```

- Get the name of the application delegate class.

```
cy# UIApp.delegate  
#"<AppDelegate: 0x28a600>"  
cy# UIApp.keyWindow.rootViewController
```

Cycrypt: Usage Continued

- Dump all classes

```
cy# ObjectiveC.classes
```

- Get a class memory address

```
cy# choose(SomeClass)  
#"<SomeClass: 0x28a600>"
```

- Attach to instance of Class

```
cy# var somcls = new Instance(0x28a600)
```

- Run Methods in Class

```
cy# [somcls someMethod: someParm]
```

Cycript Common Functions

```
function tryPrintIvars(a){ var x={}; for(i in *a){ try{ x[i] = (*a)[i]; } catch(e){} } return x; }

function printMethods(className) {
    var count = new new Type("I");
    var methods = class_copyMethodList(objc_getClass(className), count);
    var methodsArray = [];
    for(var i = 0; i < *count; i++) {
        var method = methods[i];
        methodsArray.push({selector:method_getName(method), implementation:method_getImplementation(method)});
    }
    free(methods);
    free(count);
    return methodsArray;
}

function methodsMatching(cls, regexp) { return [[new Selector(m).type(cls), m] for (m in cls.messages) if (!regexp ||
    regexp.test(m))]; }
```



Cycript Method Swizzling

```
cy# SomeClass.messages
```

```
cy# SomeClass.messages['someMethod'] = function() {return true;}
```

Live Demo: Cycript

```
cy# function printMethods(className) {
cy>     var count = new new Type("I");
cy>     var methods = class_copyMethodList(objc_getClass(className), count);
cy>     var methodsArray = [];
cy>     for(var i = 0; i < *count; i++) {
cy>         var method = methods[i];
cy>         methodsArray.push({selector:method_getName(method), implementation:method_getImplementation(method)});
cy>     }
cy>     free(methods);
cy>     free(count);
cy>     return methodsArray;
cy> }
cy#
```

What About Swift

- No tools...yet
- Write custom hooks through Mobile Substrate
 - https://www.securify.nl/blog/SFY20150302/hooking_swift_methods_for_fun_and_profit.html
 - <https://www.uraimo.com/2015/10/23/effective-method-swizzling-with-swift/>

Memory Dumping and Analysis

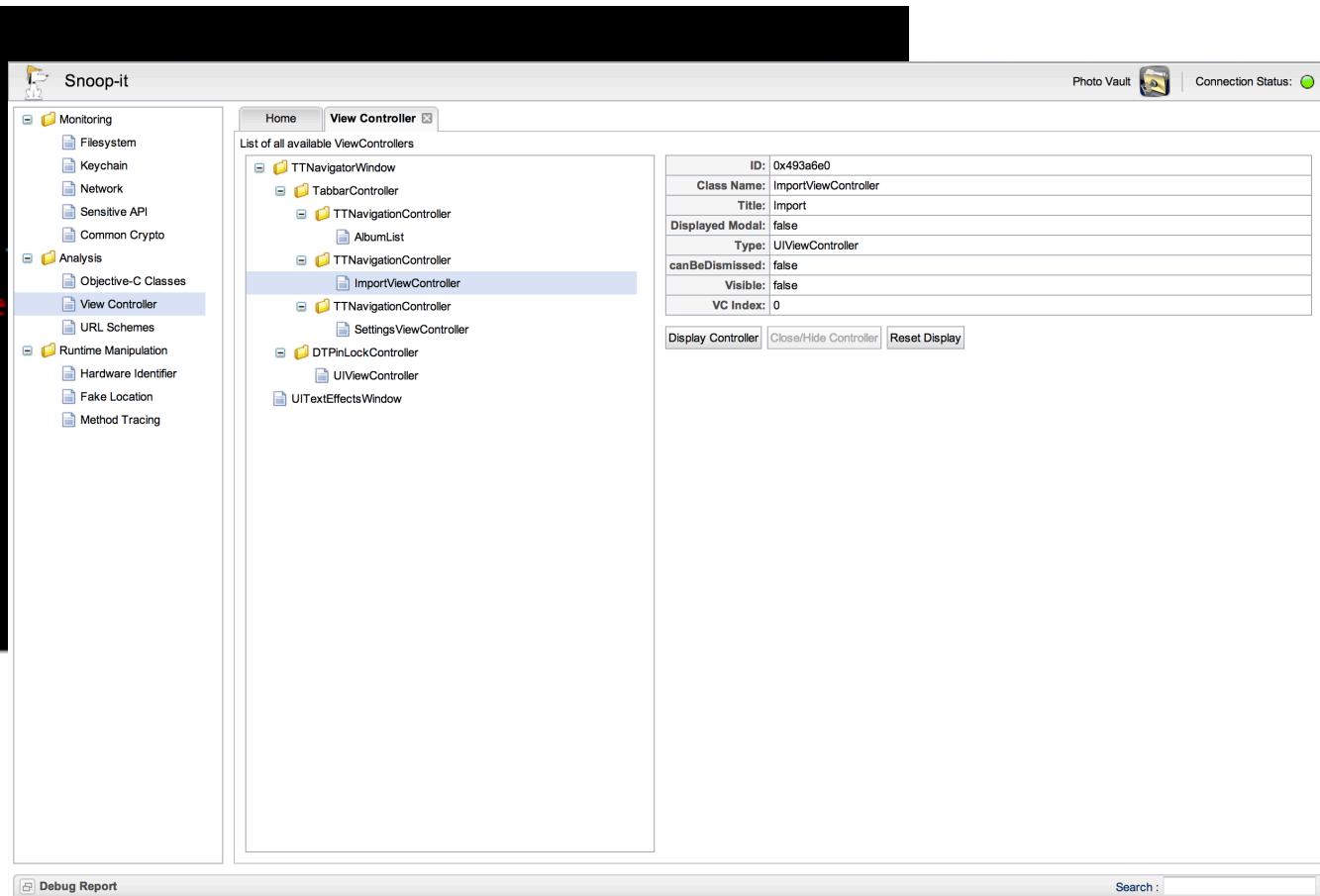
- Why do we care about memory?
 - What type of info is retained? How long?
 - Is it necessary?
 - Could an attacker recover it if lost / stolen?



Memory Analysis: iOS

- Back to Snoop-it/Cycript/ida

cy# @"hello"
 @"hello"
 cy# @[2, 4, 5]
 @[2,4,5]
 cy# @{@"thing": 9,
 @{@"thing":9, "file":
 cy# @YES
 @true
 cy# @null
 @null
 cy# @(5 + 7)
 @12



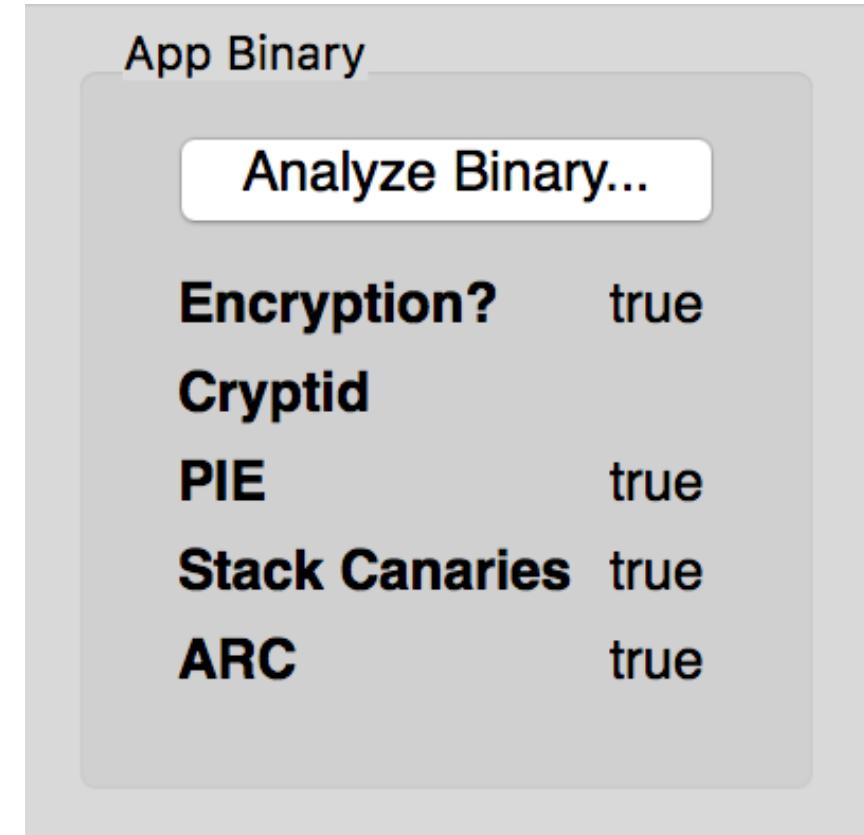
ID:	0x493a6e0
Class Name:	ImportViewController
Title:	Import
Displayed Modal:	false
Type:	UIViewController
canBeDismissed:	false
Visible:	false
VC Index:	0

iOS Binary Analysis

- iOS binaries are native code (read: cannot decompile).
- IPA files from iTunes have their binary code encrypted with Fairplay
- Disassembler tools:
 - Hopper <http://www.hopperapp.com/>
 - IDA pro <https://www.hex-rays.com/products/ida/>
- Resources:
 - <https://rstforums.com/forum/79368-ios-app-decompilation.rst>
 - <http://resources.infosecinstitute.com/penetration-testing-for-iphone-applications-part-5/>

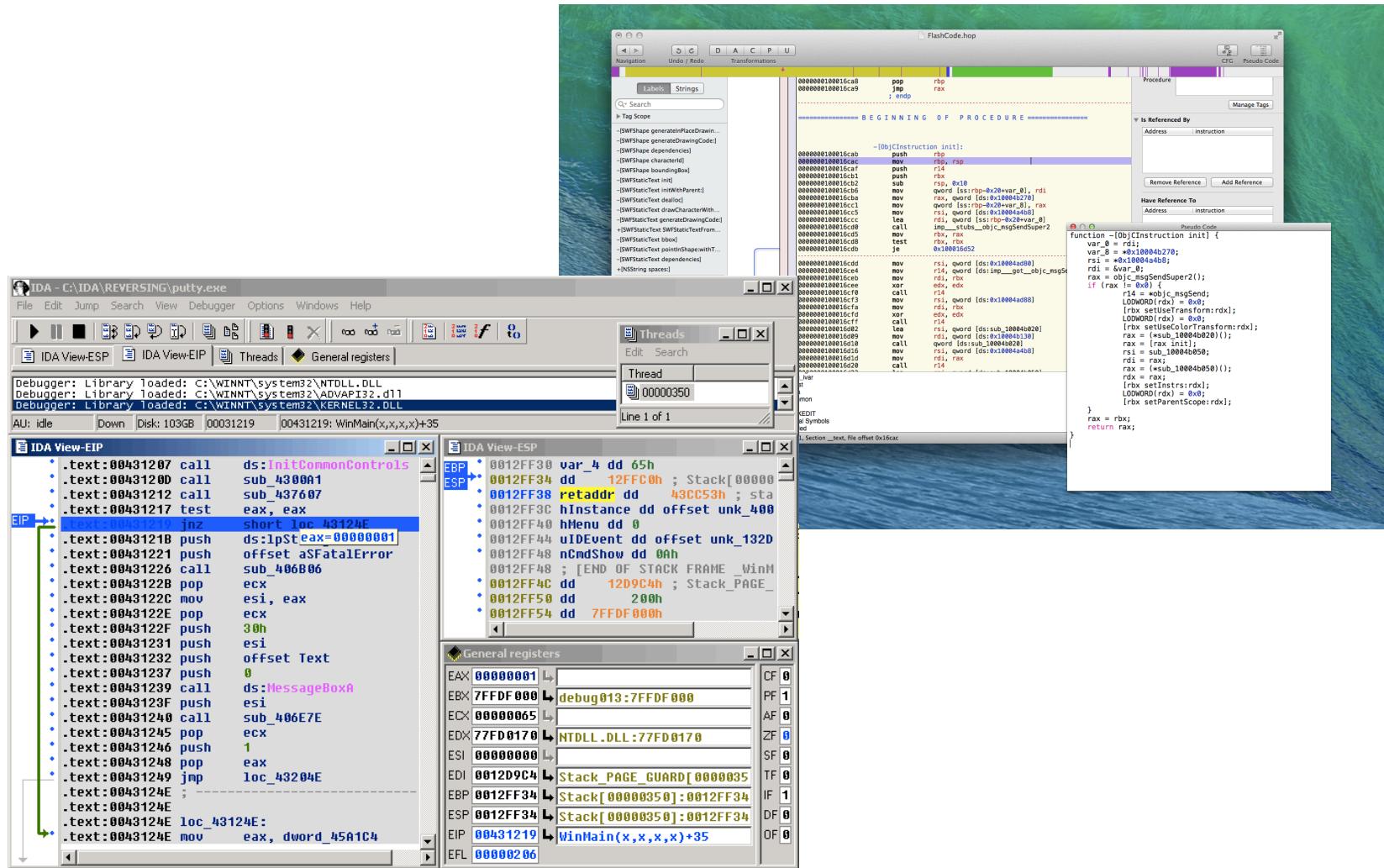
But the app is encrypted???

- idb FTW!
- Uses dumpdecrypted





Disassembler



Other Tools

- Methods
 - class-dump
 - nm
 - strings
- Logging
 - idevicesyslog
- Networking
 - rvictl
 - iproxy



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