

OPEN WORLD FORUM



THINKCODE
EXPERIMENT



Web of Things Platform

Uros Petrevski & Drasko Draskovic

nodesign.net

Want to make Internet of Things?

2015

25 billion connected objects

2020

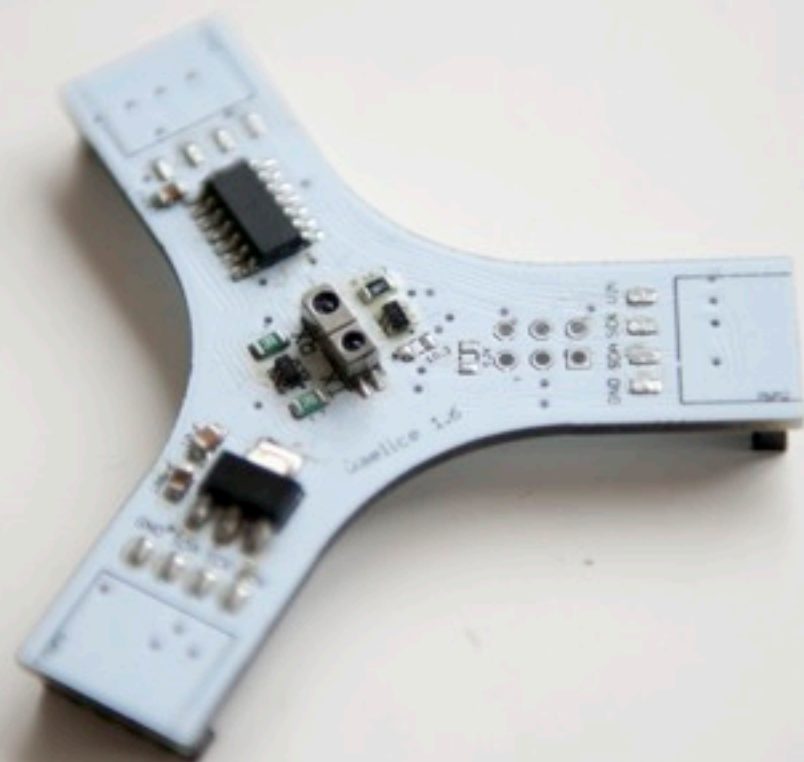
50 billion connected objects

but...

How to **innovate**?

How to **create** NéoObjects?

how to
LEARN
INNOVATE
PRODUCE
?



usages, poetry



Today we have one user
friendly tool that comes
from Italy

ARDUINO

is great to learn basics
but...

We need **versatile** and **friendly** platform that can be easily **connected** with Web services or offer new ones. Connecting objects must be as **easy** as “hello world”

Today we have miniature
and cheap computer
coming from UK
Raspberry Pi
is great real computer
but...

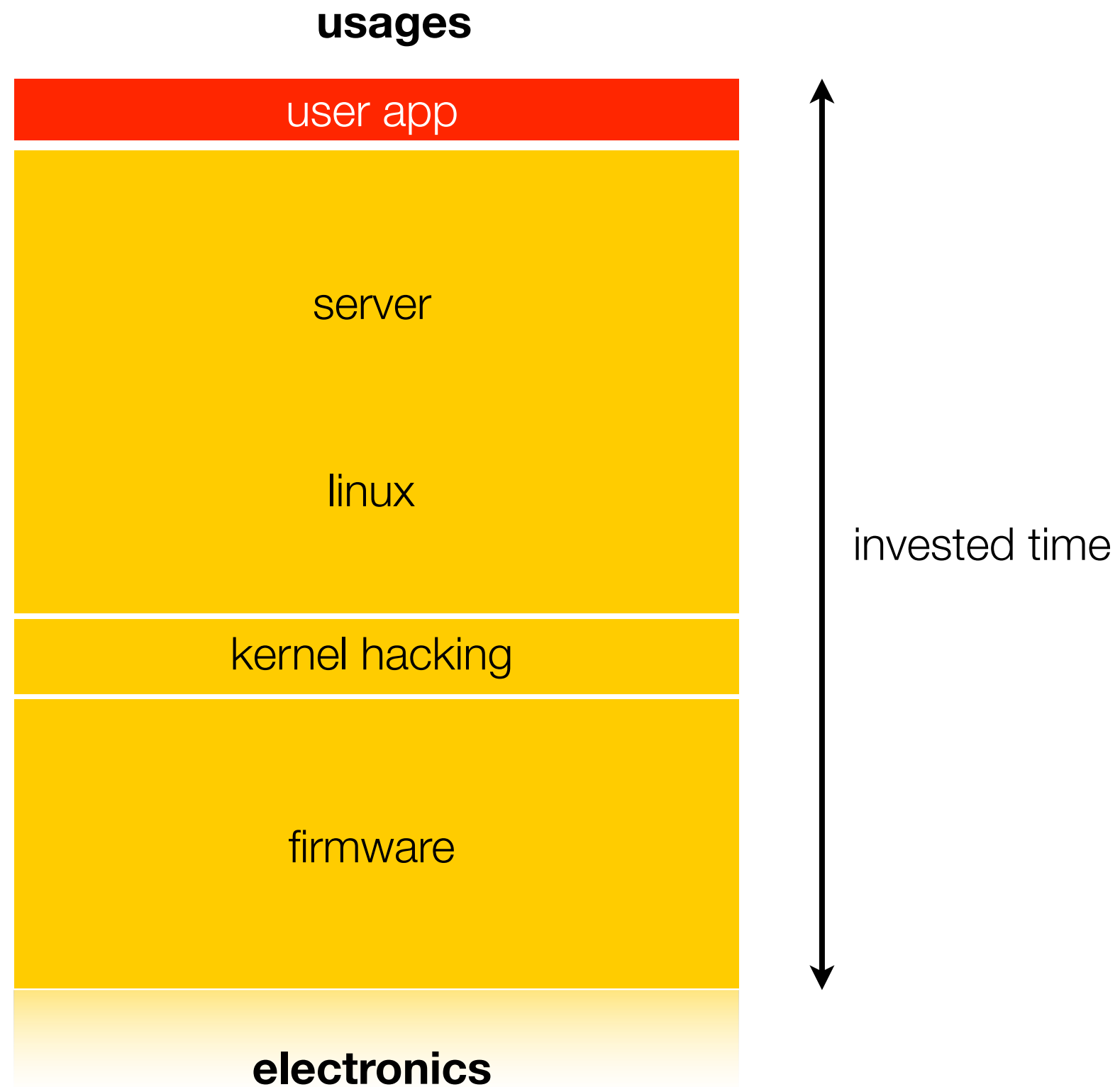
NéoObjects need **dedicated** interfaces and hardware. Computers are too generalist platform for them. Also, they need **wireless** connectivity.

How we are making
NéoObjects today?

Think USAGE
Think Object

MAKE!

but...



Hey, do you know
that **firmware**
hacking,
crosscompiling,
and Linux **patching**
are not for kids ;-)

but that's long
way to go...

WHO WILL LEARN
ALL OF THIS?

here we go!

WEIO

We need new **friendly** and **desirable** interfaces that will connect **Web** directly to electronics. Thus people will think more **USAGE** than how to do something

Web language



user app

usages

WEIO

electronics

invested time

We need new graphical
environment that will offer
possibility to make rich
user applications and new
graphical programming
tools and...

...it must be **zero** installation,
super **easy** configuration and
cross platform (**desktop** &
mobile) and...

... we must be able to possess
our development tools at any
time...

And it must be **Open** Source!

... and innovative **USAGES** will follow with **beautiful** interfaces once you have developed that environment

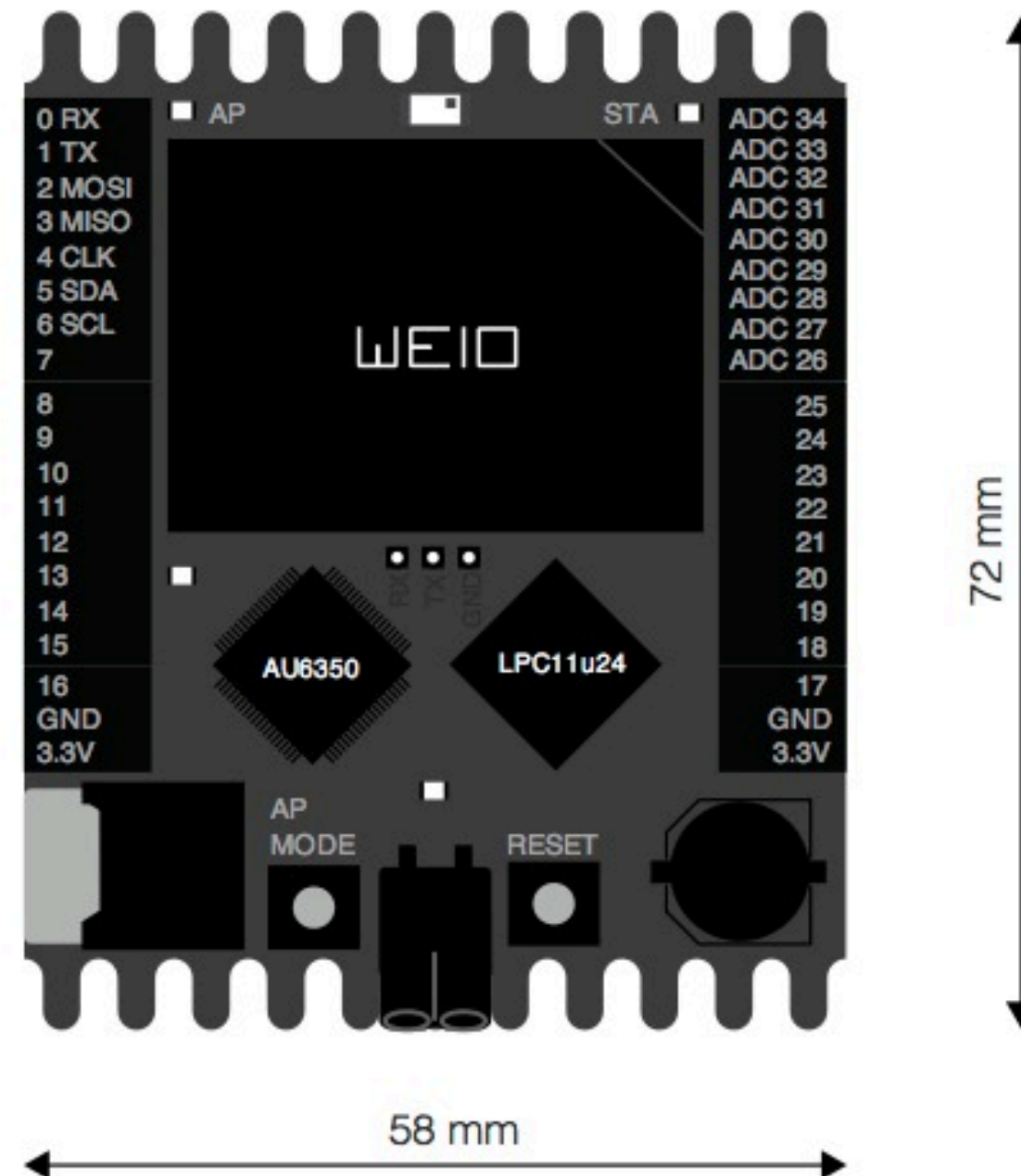
that environment is called Web.

What is WEIO

Prototype, produce and
learn to make NéoObjects
only using the language of
the Web

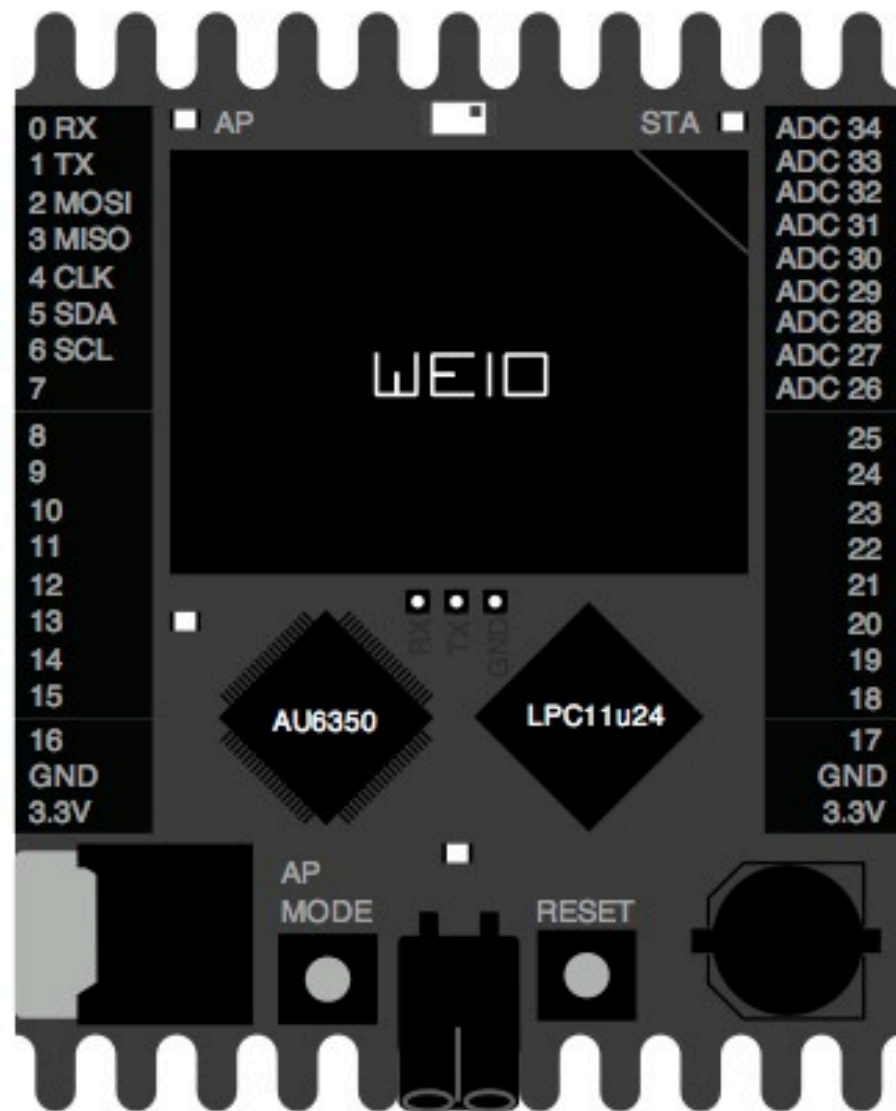
How many of you know to
make simple Web site?

How many of you know to
program hardware?



All in one

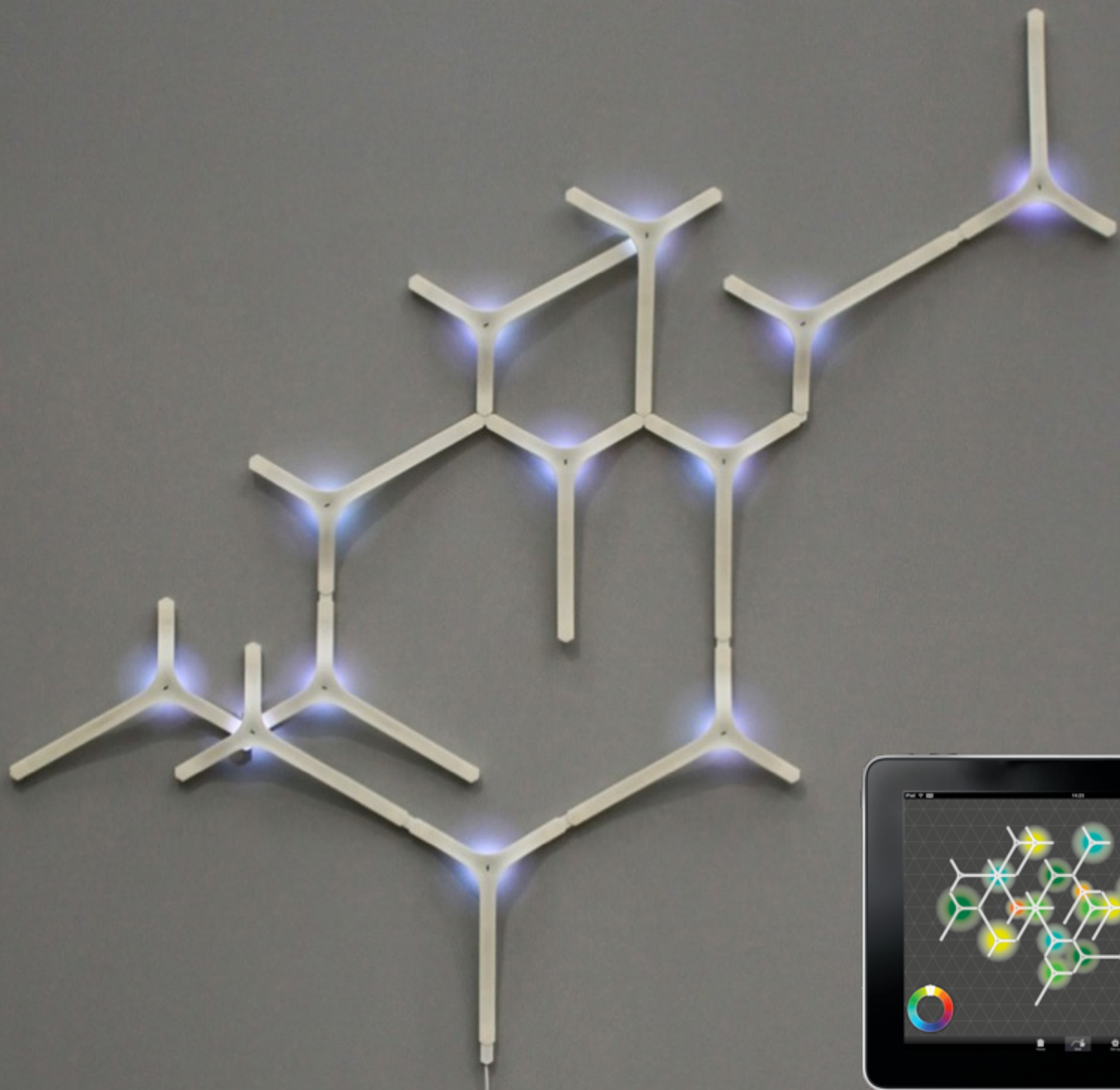
Plug & Web
Web & Objects
Wireless & Less wires



Web0 makes that each object
has it's own web site, more
precisely has it's own **WebApp**

Finally programing connected
objects means making
WebApps for your objects

What we make
with WeIO at
`nodesign.net`



How WeIO programming environment looks like?

The screenshot shows the WeIO web interface in a browser window. The address bar shows `http://weio.local/editor`. The interface includes a top navigation bar with links to various resources like Apple, Google Maps, and GitHub. The main area is divided into three sections: a file explorer on the left, a code editor in the center, and a console on the right.

File Explorer: Shows a project named `SIMPLEWEB` with files `main.py` and `index.html`.

Code Editor: Displays the content of `index.html`. The code is as follows:

```

33
34 <script>
35
36 weioCallbacks.userMsg = helloFromWeio;
37
38 function helloFromWeio(data) {
39     console.log("HELLO FROM WEIO :", data);
40     $("#numbers").empty();
41     $("#numbers").html(data.data);
42 }
43
44
45 var light = false;
46
47 $(document).ready(function () {
48     lights();
49 });
50
51 function lights() {
52
53     if (light) {
54
55         $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");
56         $("body").css("background", "white");
57         $("#phrase").css("color", "black");
58         digitalWrite(19, LOW);
59         digitalWrite(20, LOW);
60         digitalWrite(21, LOW);
61         light = !light;
62     } else {
63
64         $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");
65         $("body").css("background", "black");
66         $("#phrase").css("color", "white");
67         digitalWrite(19, HIGH);
68         digitalWrite(20, HIGH);
69         digitalWrite(21, HIGH);
70         light = !light;
71     }
72 }
73 </script>
74 </head>

```

Console: Displays the following message:

```

WeIO version 0.232 with Python 2.7.3 on Linux
GPL 3, Nodesign.net 2013 Uros Petrevski & Drasko Draskovic

```

WEIO

simpleWeb

weio.local on 10.0.1.3
Gimme some good code!

NoDesignNet uros petrevski

index.html

```

32 </style>
33
34 <script>
35
36 weioCallbacks.userMsg = helloFromWeio;
37
38 function helloFromWeio(data) {
39     console.log("HELLO FROM WEIO :", data);
40     $("#numbers").empty();
41     $("#numbers").html(data.data);
42 }
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45 var light = false;
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47 $(document).ready(function () {
48     lights();
49 });
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51 function lights() {
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53     if (light) {
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55         $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");
56         $("body").css("background","white");
57         $("#phrase").css("color","black");
58         digitalWrite(19,LOW);
59         digitalWrite(20,LOW);
60         digitalWrite(21,LOW);
61         light = !light;
62     } else {
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64         $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");
65         $("body").css("background","black");
66         $("#phrase").css("color","white");
67         digitalWrite(19,HIGH);
68         digitalWrite(20,HIGH);
69         digitalWrite(21,HIGH);
70         light = !light;
71     }
72 }
73 </script>

```

main.py

WEIO

simpleWeb

weio.local on 10.0.1.3
Gimme some good code!

NoDesignNet uros petrevski

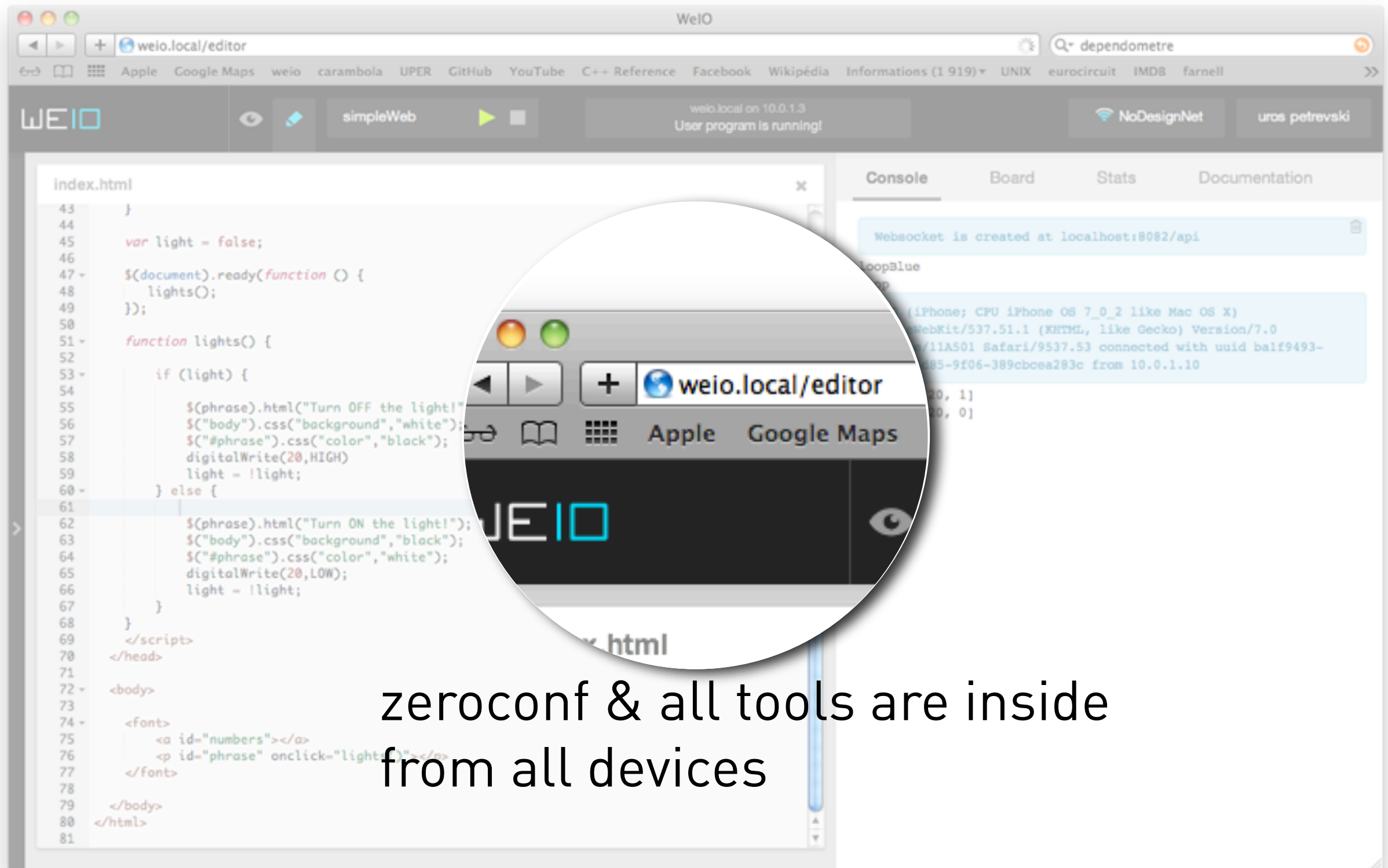
index.html

```

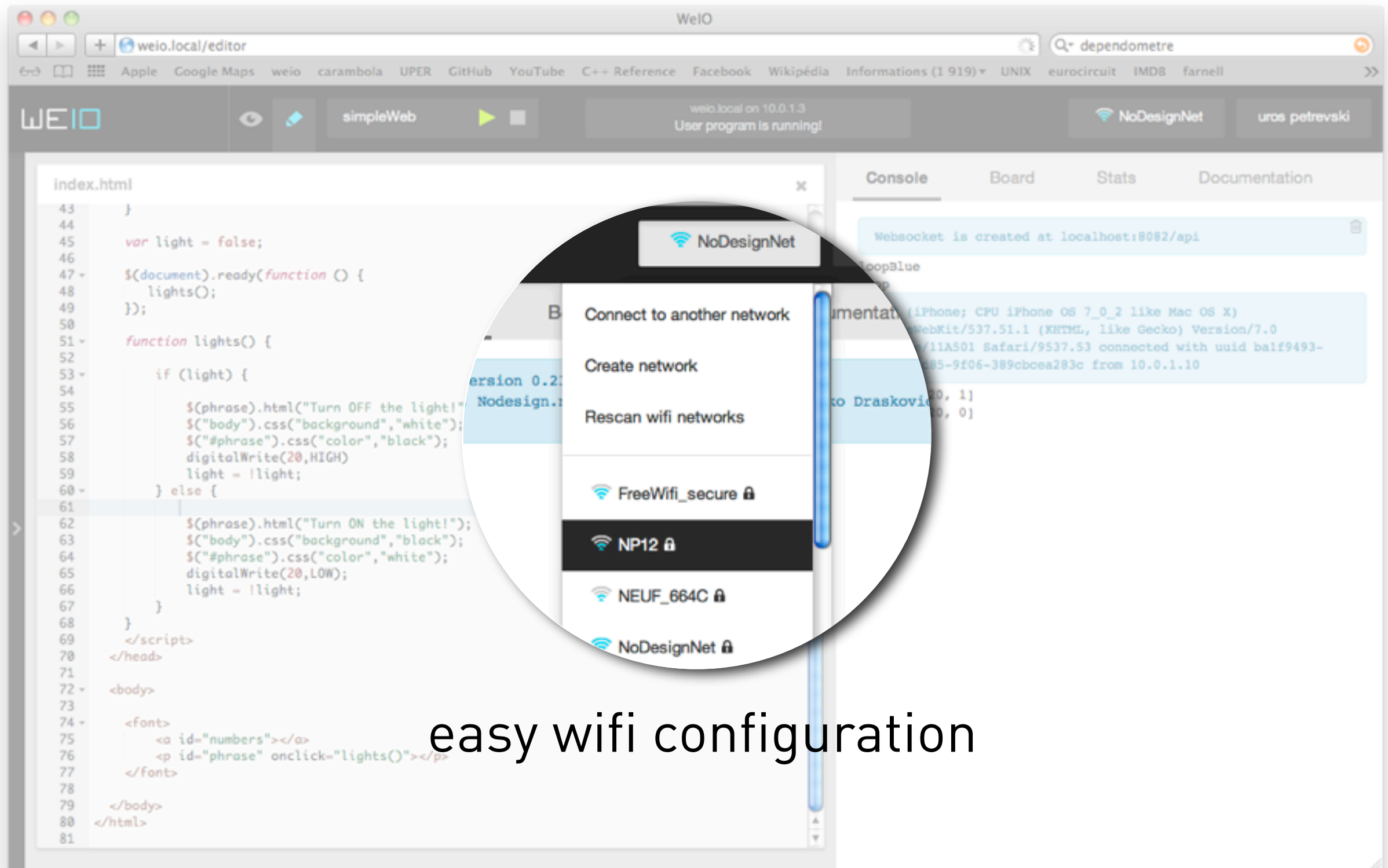
32 </style>
33
34 <script>
35
36 weioCallbacks.userMsg = helloFromWeio;
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38 function helloFromWeio(data) {
39     console.log("HELLO FROM WEIO :", data);
40     $("#numbers").empty();
41     $("#numbers").html(data.data);
42 }
43
44
45 var light = false;
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47 $(document).ready(function () {
48     lights();
49 });
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51 function lights() {
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53     if (light) {
54
55         $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");
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58         digitalWrite(19,LOW);
59         digitalWrite(20,LOW);
60         digitalWrite(21,LOW);
61         light = !light;
62     } else {
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64         $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");
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67         digitalWrite(19,HIGH);
68         digitalWrite(20,HIGH);
69         digitalWrite(21,HIGH);
70         light = !light;
71     }
72 }
73 </script>

```

main.py



zeroconf & all tools are inside
from all devices



easy wifi configuration

The screenshot shows the WeIO web interface. The top navigation bar includes links to Apple, Google Maps, weio, carambola, UPER, GitHub, YouTube, C++ Reference, Facebook, Wikipédia, Informations (1 919), UNIX, eurocircuit, IMDB, and farnell. The main interface has a 'simpleWeb' button and a status bar indicating 'weio.local on 10.0.1.3' and 'User program is running!'. The left pane shows the 'index.html' file with JavaScript code for controlling a light. The right pane has tabs for 'Console', 'Board', 'Stats', and 'Documentation'. The 'Console' tab is active, showing a message: 'Websocket is created at localhost:8082/api'. A magnifying glass highlights the console output, showing the following text:

```
Websocket is created at localhost:8082/api
loopBlue
5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 7_0_2 like Mac OS X)
WebKit/537.51.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/7.0
Mobile/11A501 Safari/9537.53 connected with uuid half9493-
85-9f06-389cbcea283c from 10.0.1.10
FROM JS [20, 1]
FROM JS [20, 0]
```

see who is connecting and when

The screenshot shows the WeIO web editor interface. The main editor displays the `index.html` file with the following JavaScript code:

```

43 }
44
45 var light = false;
46
47 $(document).ready(function () {
48     lights();
49 });
50
51 function lights() {
52
53     if (light) {
54
55         $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");
56         $("body").css("background", "white");
57         $("#phrase").css("color", "black");
58         digitalWrite(20, HIGH);
59         light = !light;
60     } else {
61
62         $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");
63         $("body").css("background", "black");
64         $("#phrase").css("color", "white");
65         digitalWrite(20, LOW);
66         light = !light;
67     }
68 }
69
70 </script>
71 </head>
72
73 <body>
74
75 <font>
76 <a id="numbers"></a>
77 <p id="phrase" onclick="lights()"></p>
78 </font>
79
80 </body>
81 </html>

```

A magnifying glass highlights the `lights()` function code, which is as follows:

```

function lights() {
    if (light) {
        $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");
        $("body").css("background", "white");
        $("#phrase").css("color", "black");
        digitalWrite(20, HIGH);
        light = !light;
    } else {
        $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");
        $("body").css("background", "black");
        $("#phrase").css("color", "white");
        digitalWrite(20, LOW);
        light = !light;
    }
}

```

The console on the right shows the following messages:

```

WebSocket is created at localhost:8082/api
LoopBlue
iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 7_0_2 like Mac OS X)
WebKit/537.51.1 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/7.0
/11A501 Safari/9537.53 connected with uuid balf9493-
85-9f06-389cbcea283c from 10.0.1.10

```

Wait a little bit, what is THIS?

```
if (light) {  
  
    $(phrase).html("Turn OFF the light!");  
    $("body").css("background","white");  
    $("#phrase").css("color","black");  
    digitalWrite(19,LOW);  
    digitalWrite(20,LOW);  
    digitalWrite(21,LOW);  
    light = !light;  
} else {  
  
    $(phrase).html("Turn ON the light!");  
    $("body").css("background","black");  
    $("#phrase").css("color","white");  
    digitalWrite(19,HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(20,HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(21,HIGH);  
    light = !light;  
}
```

We are driving electronics
directly from HTML/Javascript
and from any device!

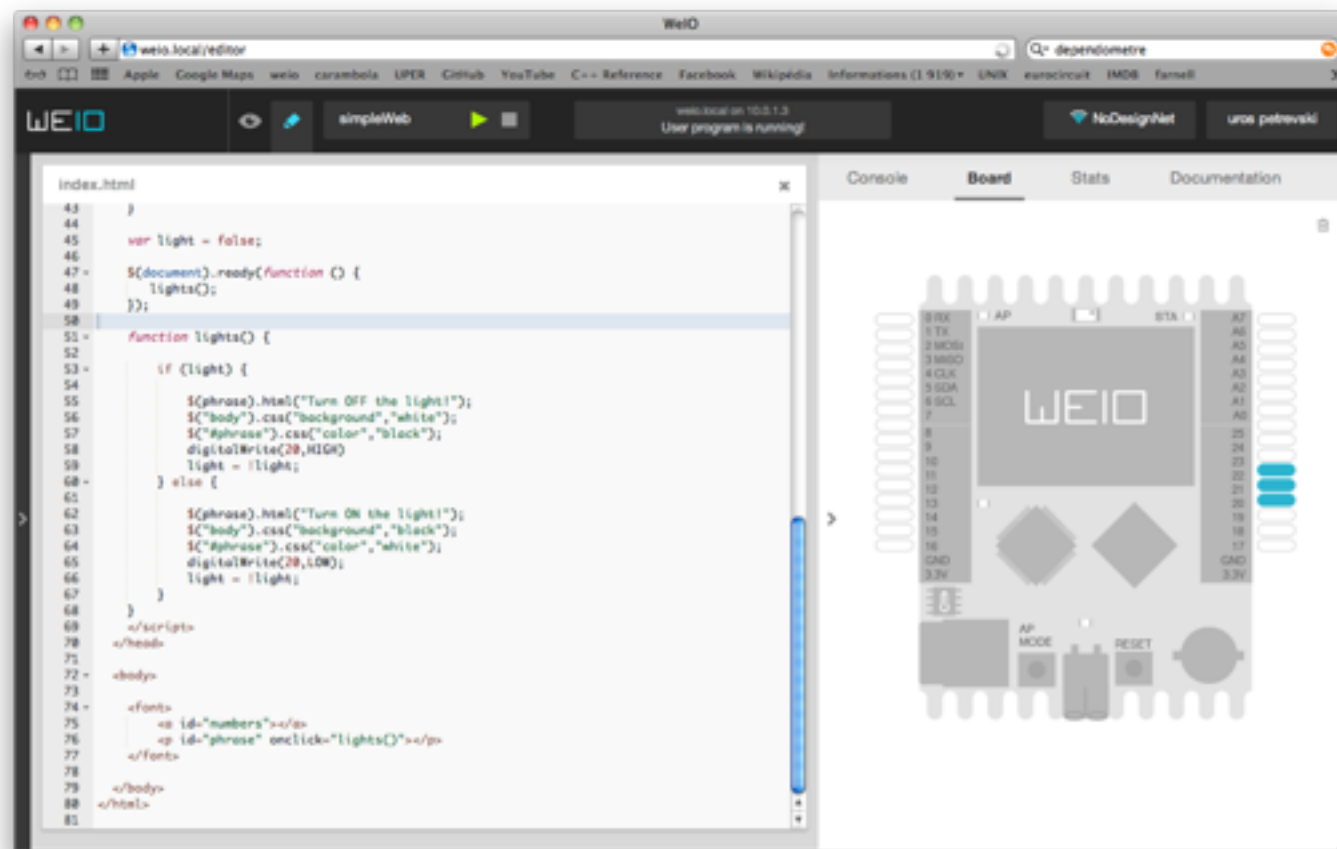
and of course with Arduino
compatible API

And you will be ready to
program really rich web apps.

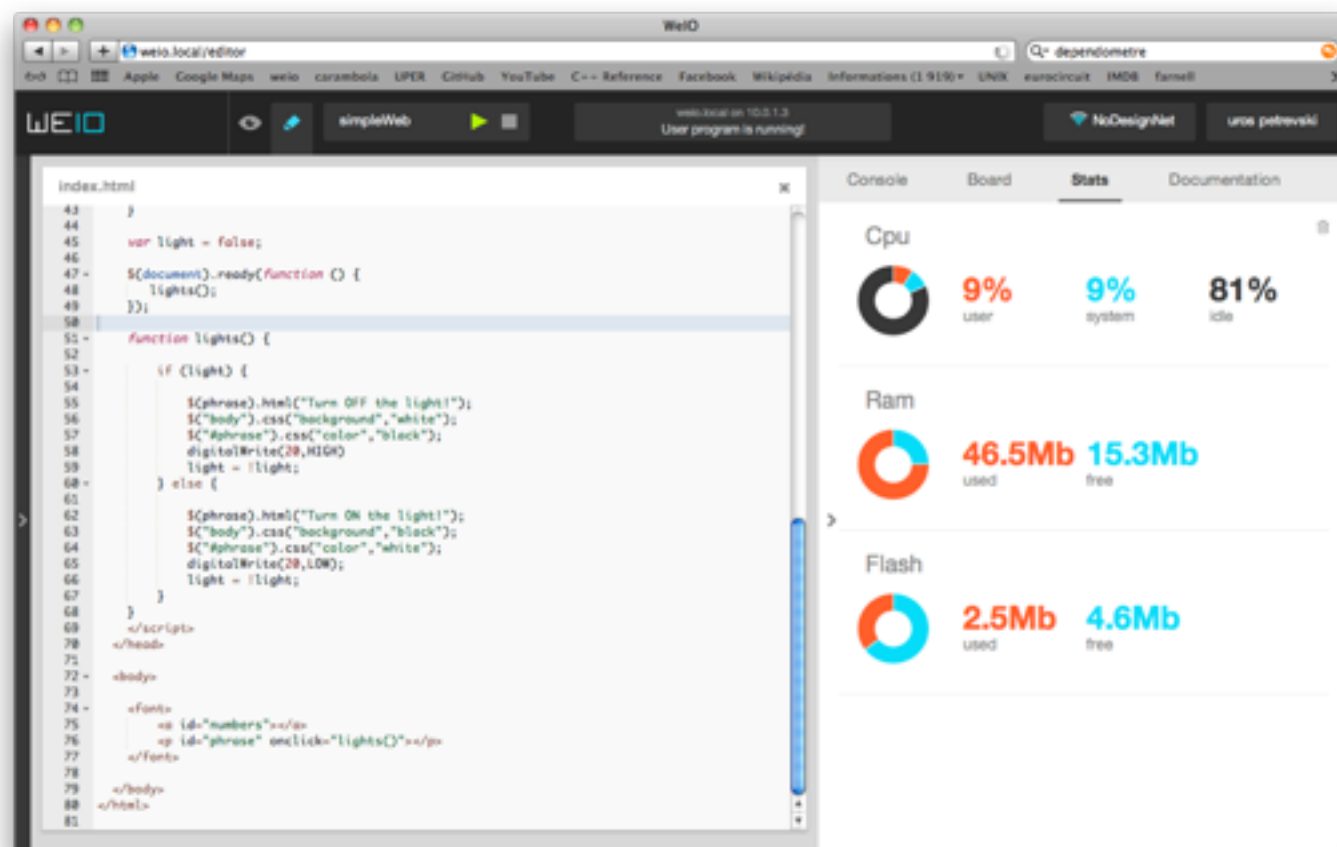
WebO natively supports
jQuery, Bootstrap and **ChartJS**

but you can add whatever you
want as library

but that's not all...



Visualize in realtime what are you doing with inputs and outputs at each moment



Visualize in realtime what is happening in OS and your program

What **WYSIWYG** is to press,
Web is to **programming**
connected **objects**

What if I want
something that is
standalone?

Well, do it in Python!

WEIO

pwmTest

weio.local on 10.0.1.3
User program is running!

main.py

```
1 from weioLib.weioGpio import WeioGpio
2 from weioLib.weioUserApi import attach, shared
3 import time
4
5 def setup() :
6     attach.process(loop)
7
8 def loop() :
9     weio = shared.gpio
10    while True:
11        print "fade in"
12        for i in xrange(0,255,5):
13            weio.pwmWrite(19,i)
14            weio.pwmWrite(20,i)
15            weio.pwmWrite(21,i)
16            time.sleep(0.03)
17        print "fade out"
18        for i in xrange(0,255,5):
19            weio.pwmWrite(19,255-i)
20            weio.pwmWrite(20,255-i)
21            weio.pwmWrite(21,255-i)
22            time.sleep(0.03)
```

Console

Board

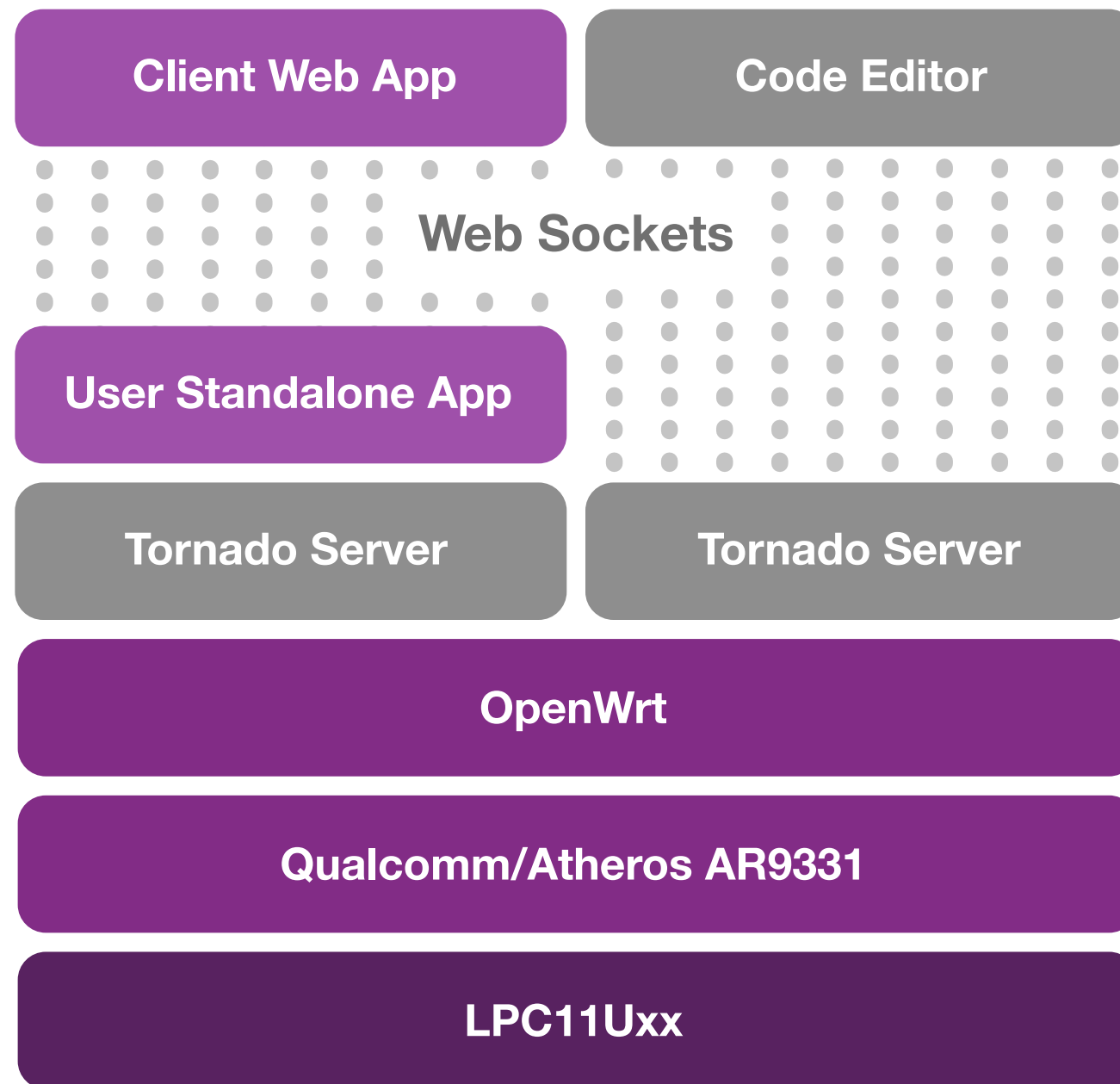
WebSocket is created at local

loop
fade in
fade out
fade in
fade out
fade in
fade out
fade in
fade out
fade in
fade out
fade in

Future of
programming
microcontrollers is
in interpreted
languages

No more
compiling,
crosscompiling,
lost months of
setting up tools...

Web0 is NOT a toy!



Create,
innovate,
learn!

WEIO

is Open source and
Open hardware
project