## **Environmental Reward**



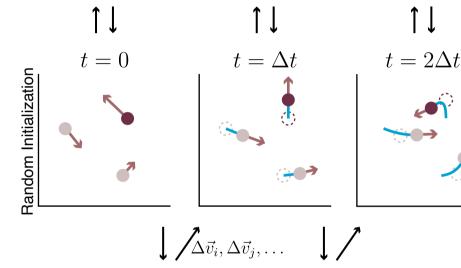
$$[R_B^t]_i = \begin{cases} -1 & \max(\vec{x}_i) = 1 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}, \quad [R_V^t]_i = -||\vec{v}_i^t||^2, \quad [R_A^t]_i = -||\Delta \vec{v}_i^t||^2,$$

$$D_{ij} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}, \quad [R_V]_i = -||v_i||, \quad [R_A]_i = D_{ij} \end{cases}$$

$$R^{t+1}]_i = \delta_i^{t+1} - \delta_i^t, \quad \delta_i^t = \sum_{k=1}^{n_m} \sum_{j=1 \neq i}^{n_c} (D_{ij}^{(k)} - D_{ij}^t)^2,$$

$$R^t = R_D^t + R_B^t + R_V^t + R_A^t$$

$$R^t = R_D^t + R_B^t + R_V^t + R_A^t$$



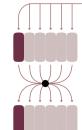
## Per-Cell Action Loop



$$\vec{x}_i$$
  $\vec{a}_i = E_a\left(\left[\vec{x}_i, \vec{v}_i, E^{(1)}(M_i^{(1)}), \dots, E^{(k)}(M_i^{(k)})\right]\right)$ 

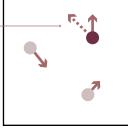


$$\vec{b}_{ij} = E_b\left(\left[\vec{x}_j, \vec{v}_j, E^{(1)}(M_j^{(1)}), \dots, E^{(k)}(M_j^{(k)}), \vec{a}_i\right]\right)$$

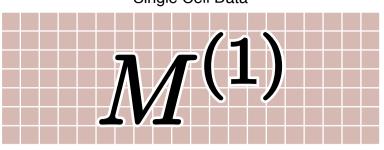


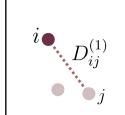
## Residual Self-Attention



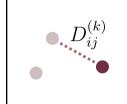


## Single Cell Data









Cell position and velocity

Cell and neighbor embeddings

State and action vectors

 $M^{(k)}, E^{(k)}$ 

Inter-cell distance for modality and latent space

 $E_a, E_b, E_s$  Cell, neighbor, and state encoders

Modal data and encoder

Multimodal Integration



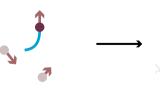




Development and **Disease Trajectory** Reconstruction







Perturbation Analysis and Feature Prioritization







