数据库原理

辽东学院 鲁琴

课程学时与学分

总学时48学时,3学分

- 理论48学时

考核方式与要求

平时过程性考核:50%。

期末考试: 50%。

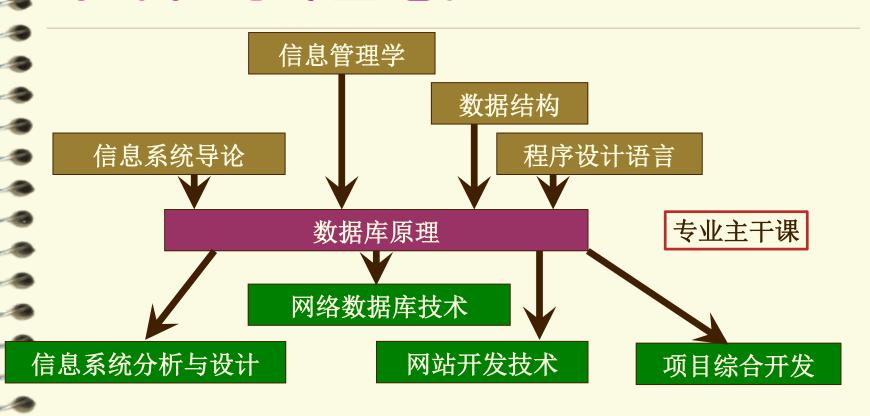
关于老师



辽东学院网络教学平台:

http://ldxy.fanya.chaoxing.com/--数据库原理

本课程的专业地位



教学目的

了解现代**数据**管理 的理论基础 掌握**数据**管理的 基本原理、基本技术和 基本方法

掌握数据库技术 的发展动向 为后续的应用实践类相 关课程的学习打下坚实 理论基础

本课程的特点

数据库原理

教学方法!

课程内容(共48学时)

关系数据模型

关系数据语言

数据库设计

数据库管理

关系数据库

数据库基础概念

数据库原理

数据库新技术

教材和参考资料

- □ 数据库系统原理教程. 王珊等. 清华大学出版社
- □ 数据库系统基础教程 (英文版.第3版) A First Course in DATABASE

 SYSTEMS . (美) Jeffrey D. Ullman, Jennifer Widom. 机械工业出版社
- □数据库系统概论(第四版). 王珊, 萨师煊. 高等教育出版社



Databases today are essential to every business.

- Banking systems: maintaining accounts and making sure that system failures do not cause money to disappear.
- Airline reservation systems: require assurance that data will not be lost, and they must accept very large volumes of small actions by customers.
- Corporate record keeping: employment and tax records, inventories, sales records and a great variety of other types of information, much of it critical.

Seven Adjectives to Databases(1)

■ Massive (数据量大)

 Database systems are handling terabytes of data, sometimes even terabytes of data every day.

■ Persistent (持久)

- The data in the database outlives the programs that execute on that data.

■ Safe (安全)

 It won't be lost or overwritten when there are failures-hardware failures, software ,power outages, malicious users .

■ Multi-user (多用户)

 Many different users or applications to access the data concurrently. There's mechanisms in database systems called concurrency control.

Seven Adjectives to Databases(2)

■ Convenient (方便)

- Physical Data Independence, the way that data is actually stored and laid out on disk is independent of the way that programs think about the structure of the data.
- High level query languages, at a very high level what information you want from the database.
- Declarative, in the query, you describe what you want out of the database but you don't need to describe the algorithm to get the data out.

■ Efficient (高效)

Database systems have to do really thousands of queries or updates per second.

■ Reliable (可靠)

- 99.99999 % up time is the type of guarantee that database management systems are making for their applications, banking system or your telecommunications,





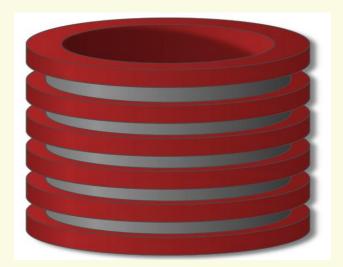


Increasingly many companies see themselves as data driven.





Whether you know it or not, you're using a database every day!



讨论

淘宝网的主要功能和特点

- (1) 系统可以对哪些数据进行存储? (如商品、店铺*****)
- (2) 存储信息的总量是多还是少?
- (3) 系统可以对数据进行什么操作? (如添加、删除 *****)
- (4) 数据操作的效率如何?