

## ↳ NAWAZ SHARIF :- (1990-1993)

↳ born 25 Dec 1949

↳ served as 12<sup>th</sup> PM in two non-constitutive term.

- After dissolution of the Benazir Govt, elections were held to select new Govt. Two political alliances (IJI) (Islamic Jamhoori Itihad) and PDA (People's Democratic Alliances) contested elections.

- IJI led by Nawaz Sharif won the elections by a huge majority and formed coalition Govt in the Centre.

- Nawaz was nominated by IJI for PM office, who was elected by 153 votes



## 1 → 1<sup>st</sup> Tenure :- (1990-1993)

↳ Nawaz govt announced a series of industrial policy. After taking power he announced that he would carry out a national reconstruction program to industrialize country.

- He believed <sup>that</sup> unemployment was biggest problem which could only be overcome by industrialization. He followed policy of privatization.

- He believed that a partnership b/w govt & private sector ~~to~~ would boost economy.

- custom Duty was ended

- value addition was promoted.

- Large Scale like:

★ Barotha hydro Power plant

★ Gwadhar mini Port

- As a strong supporter of Islam, he introduced shariat Bill.

★ which declared Quran & Sunnah to be law of land.

- operation "Clean up" was launched to end all the violence in Sindh Urban Areas.



- Speedy trial courts were setup to give verdicts in 30 days

- Nawaz thought it to be necessary to have a fast effective transport network to Central Asia. This would provide access to seaport to landlocked countries. and to boost economy.

### ↳ FAILURES :-

- He launched Yellow cab scheme, to help educated unemployed people, by giving them yellow cabs which he had imported on cheap loans.

However it was misused and govt ended up having huge debts as loans weren't paid.

- At that time, economy was down, which was even more effected when USA ~~on~~ stopped sending aids. This decreased foreign exchange and remittances were also reduced.

- BCCI scandal resulted in loss of foreign money.

- Cooperative Societies were also misused in which millions of Pakistanis lost their money, when societies went bankrupt. Govt was blamed for this, as it was said huge loans were given to Nawaz's family (Ihtaq Group) which weren't repaid. Due to corruption & lack of legal cover many people lost their life savings & no relief was granted.



- Nawaz came into conflict with President over 8<sup>th</sup> amendment. And also over the appointment of Army chief.

When General Asif Nawaz retired, President did not consult Nawaz before appointing General Waheed.

- Motorway project was criticized, as it was <sup>L</sup>first ever motorway <sup>too expensive.</sup> in Asia.

- Opp Great opp from Benazir

- JI in IJI left IJI, causing probs for Nawaz

- President dismissed Nawaz ~~for~~ over corruption and other charges.