



SWIMMING IOT

YACHT - IT AND OT OVERVIEW

Defcon 28 The safe mode – HackTheSea Village· ObiWan666

CERTivation

Overview

- Introduction
- IT and OT
- The Bridge
- ECDIS Technical 101

Why hacking yachts?

Yachts mostly privately owned or chartered

CEO's running their business from Yachts while traveling

Celebrities like showstars, actors & others

What, if I could control the Internet access of a yacht?

What, if I have remote access to the smart devices?

Stephan Gerling @ObiWan666

I am older than the internet

Certified as “GCFA, CISSP, MCSE, CCNA, etc.”

Electronic Specialist,

several years German Aviation Army navigation system electronic specialist

More than 32 years a volunteer firefighter in my town

IT Volunteering activities

- Geraffel (group of „hacker nerds at ist best“)
- IamTheCavalry
- AG KRITIS (NGO on critical Infrastructure)
- CCI



Networks on Board

5 Networks on Board (or more)

IT

- IT Network
- Wireless Network

OT

- Bridge Network (Navigation systems Network)
- NMEA Network
- ICS Network
- KNX

IT and OT on Yachts

Swimming IoT

Modern vessels become swimming IoT devices

- Vessel Traffic Service (VTS)
- Automatic identification system (AIS)
- Autopilot
- GPS
- Radar
- Camera's, including Thermal imaging
- Engine control and monitoring (some now cloud based) – ICS
- Internet Access
- Entertainmentsystems

Trunk Termination Resistor

This diagram shows a perspective view of a bus system. A black line representing the bus runs along the length of a grey structure. At one end, there is a blue square component labeled "Trunk Termination Resistor". The bus line continues to the other end, where it connects to a blue square component labeled "S T".



ation

NMEA

NMEA 0183 (National Marine Electronics Association)

A combined electrical and data specification for communication between marine electronic devices, 4800 Baud speed

- echo sounder
- Sonars
- Anemometer
- Gyrocompass
- Autopilot
- GPS receivers

and many other types of instruments

NMEA

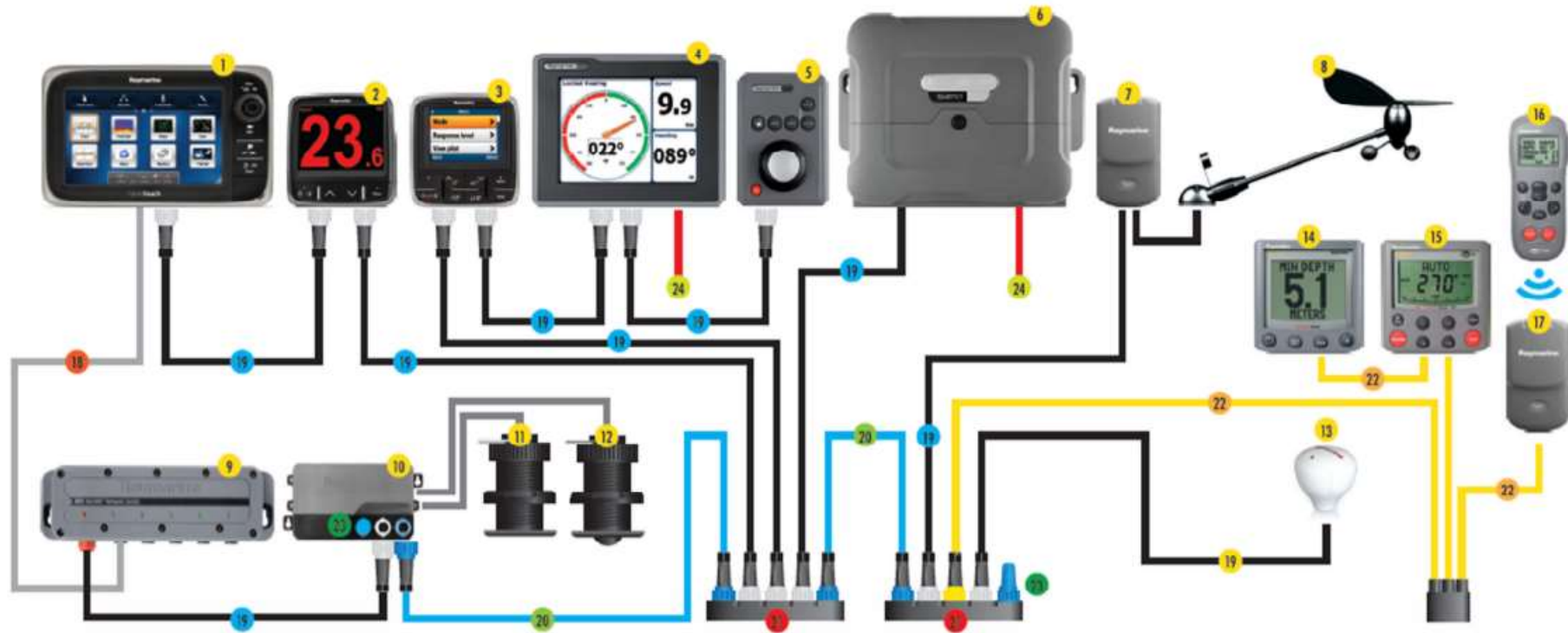
NMEA 2000

bandwidth capacities of less than 1Mbit/s

connects devices using Controller Area Network (CAN) technology originally developed for the auto industry.

NMEA 2000 network is not electrically compatible with an NMEA 0183 network

SeaTalk^{ng}



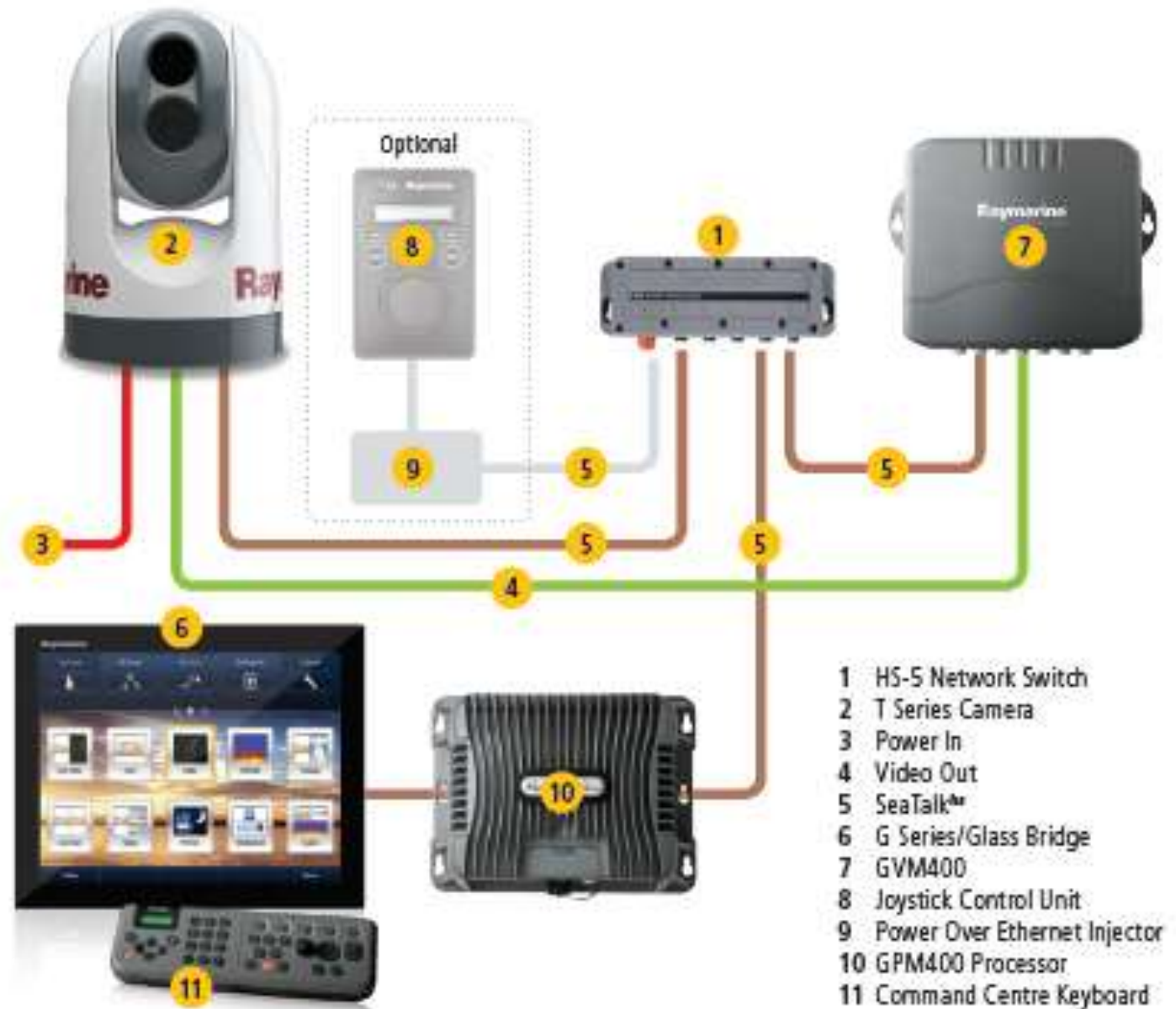
Note: Imagery for illustrative purposes only. Product images shown in suggested system diagrams are not to scale

Typical Basic SeaTalk^{ng} System:

1. New e Series 2. i70 Instrument 3. p70/p70R Autopilot 4. ST70 Plus Instrument 5. ST70 Plus Autopilot Keypad 6. SPX Course Computer 7. Pod 8. Wind Transducer 9. Network Switch 10. iTC-5 11. Speed Transducer 12. Depth Transducer 13. RS130 GPS Sensor 14. ST60+ Instrument 15. ST6002 Autopilot 16. SmartController 17. Pod 18. RayNet Cable 19. SeaTalk^{ng} Spur 20. SeaTalk^{ng} Backbone 21. 5-Way SeaTalk^{ng} Connector 22. SeaTalk 23. Terminator 24. Power Supply

<http://www.raymarine.de/uploadedFiles/Products/Networking/SeaTalk/SeaTalkng.pdf>

SeaTalk^{hs}



IT Equipment on Board

Internet Access

- GSM
- WiFi
- SAT (Inmarsat, VSAT, Iridium, etc.)

On Board

- Entertainment Systems
- WiFi (Crew, Guest/Owner)
- VoIP

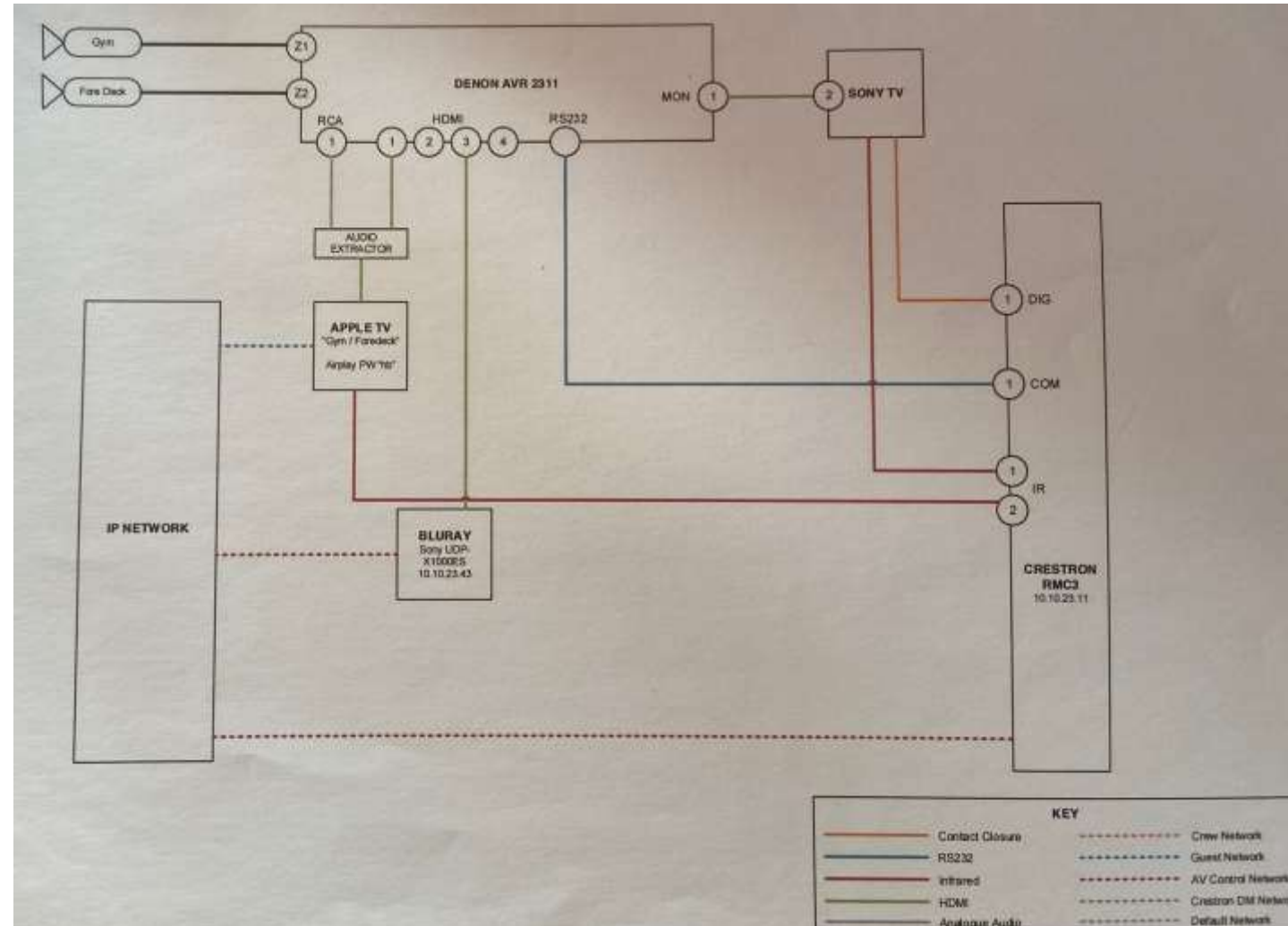
IT equipment

10 Smart
1 Chart P
14 VoIP T
1 Interne
1 rack m
1 UPS
4 WiFi A
(Crew, G



AV equipment on Board

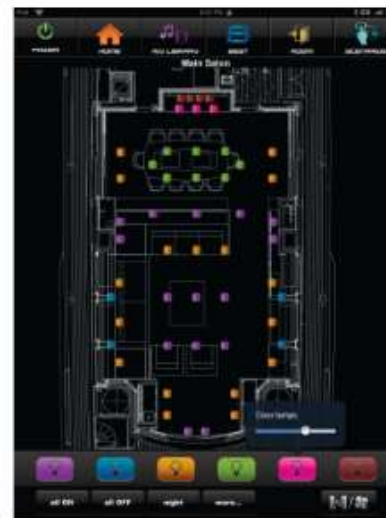
Smart TV
Sat Receiver
AVR
Blueray
AppleTV
Crestron



Smart Ships

Audio & Video Streaming iPhone/iPad remote control of

- Lights
 - Electric curtains
 - Engine monitor
 - ruder
- Etc.



OT Equipment on Board

- Engine Monitoring and Control
- Propulsion
- Bowtruster
- KNX (or other Bus for Light control)
- PLC's

OT

ICS – Industrial Control Network – the OT part

Own Network with Computer to control

- Engine
- Sensors
- HVAC
- Water distribution
- Pumps and Valves
- Etc.

Engine Control units

ECU

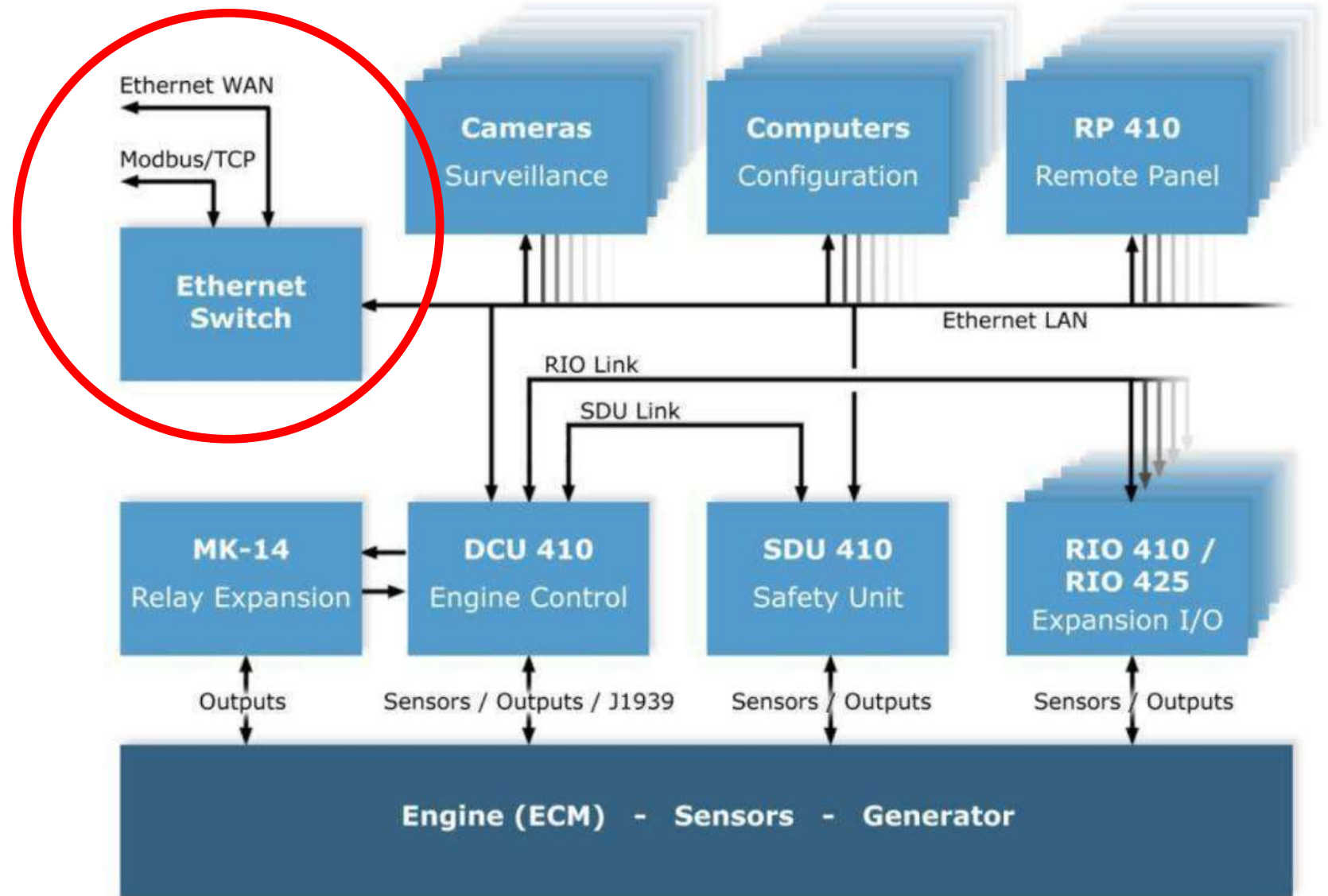
Remote Panel

Safety Unit

Etc.

Mostly Connected to
the Ethernet like a

MTU wired remote control for engines and bow-thruster



Auto Maskin 400_Series_Installation_and_Configuration__Manual_2_11.pdf

AUT-PC-SERVER1

CRN
ENGINES ENERGY TANKS SYSTEMS NAVIGATION CCTV ALARMS 13 User: engineer
BILGE LEVEL FIRE WATER TRENDS

FUEL TANKS

ALARMS

- Over
- Low
- High
- Over
- Fuel
- Slud

SIEMENS

SIMATIC HMI



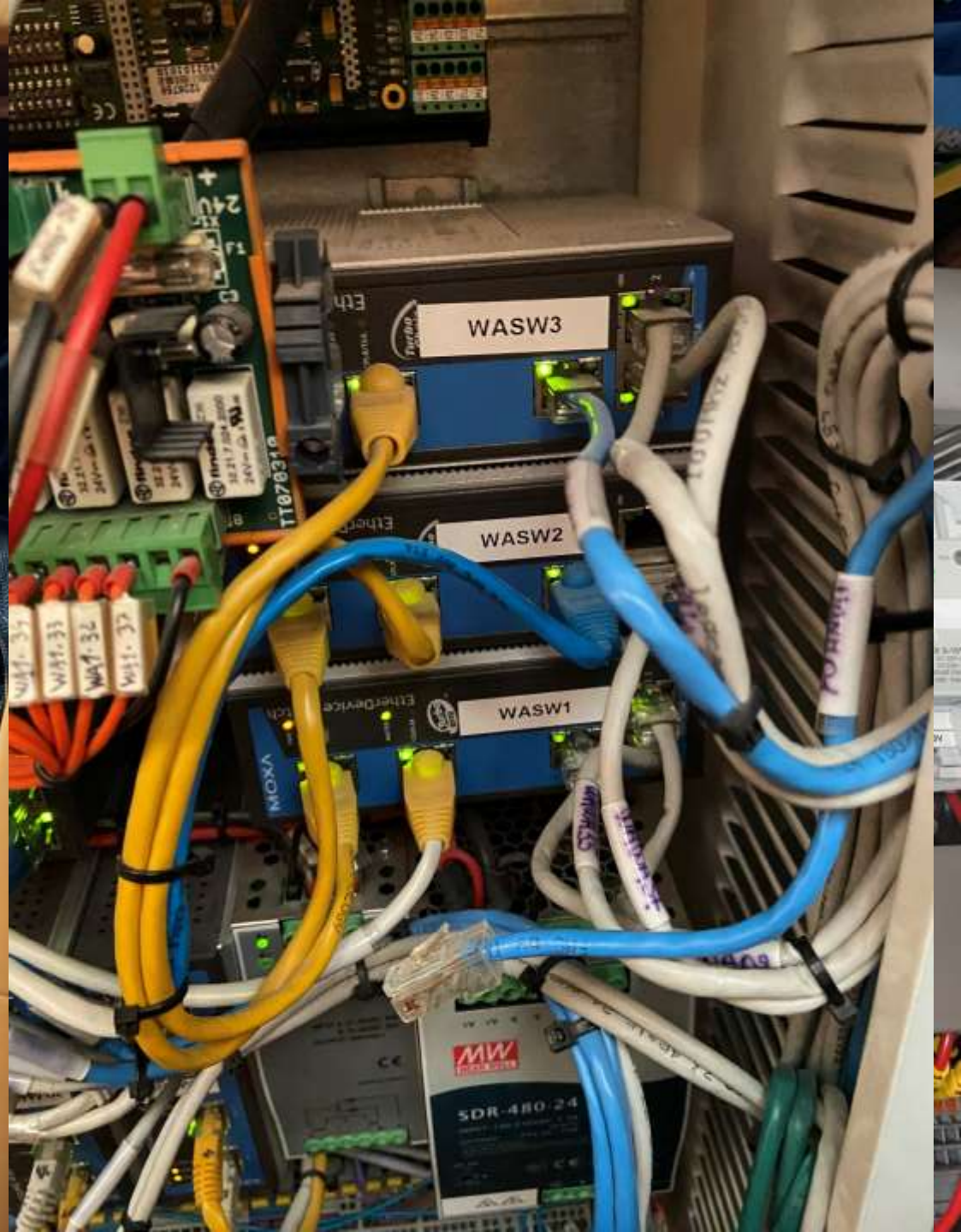
User: PORT Garage 26/10/2019 15.29.00



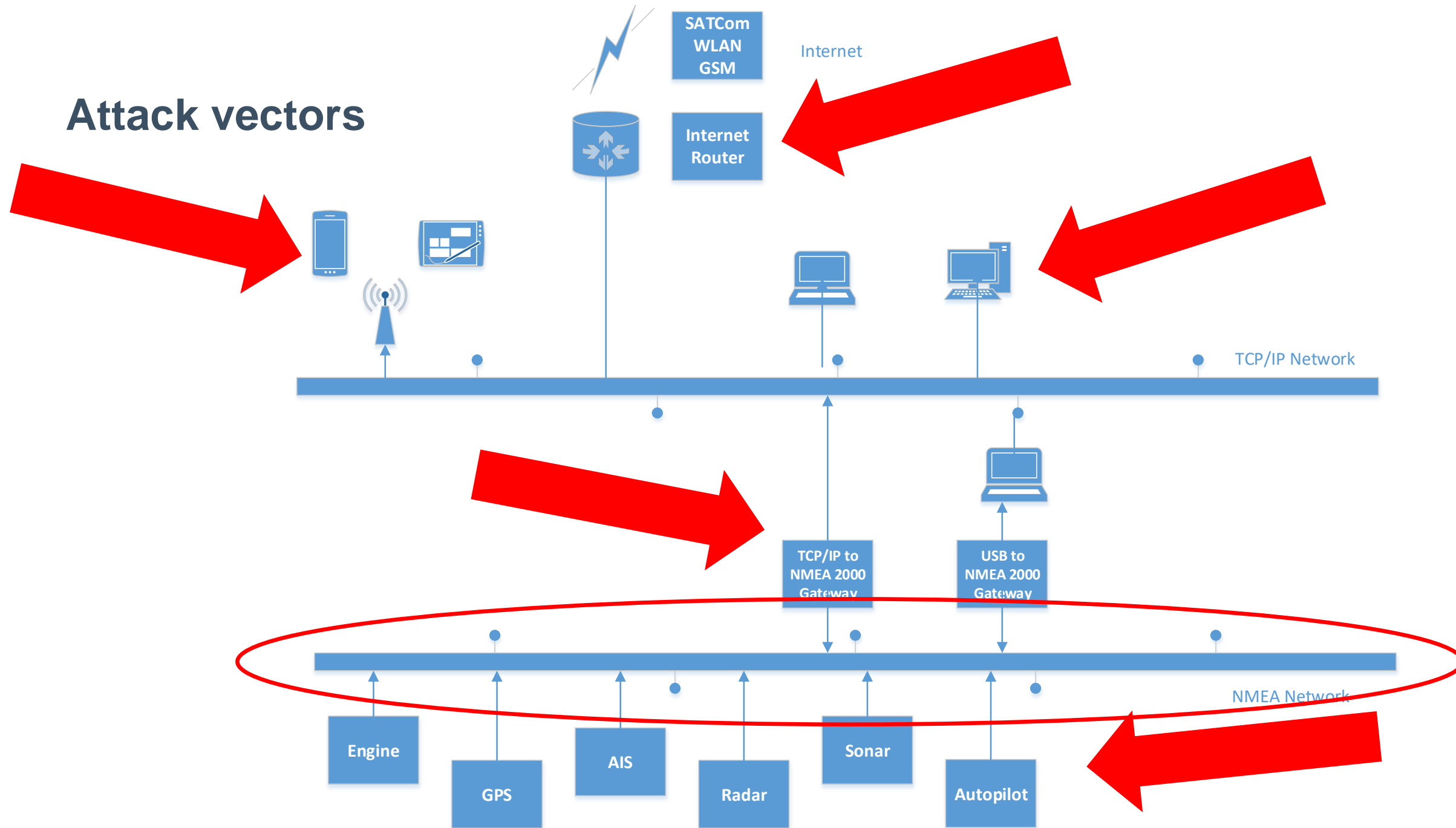
Time	Alarm Description
13.09.14	ME STBD - CCM Communication Fault Alarm
13.09.14	ME PORT - CCM Communication Fault Alarm
13.09.09	NAVIGATION - NMFA Instruments Communication Alarm
15.09.19	VARIOUS - Sys 2 Steering Gear System Alarm
15.08.49	VARIOUS - Sys 1 Steering Gear System Alarm

TOUCH





Attack vectors



The Bridge



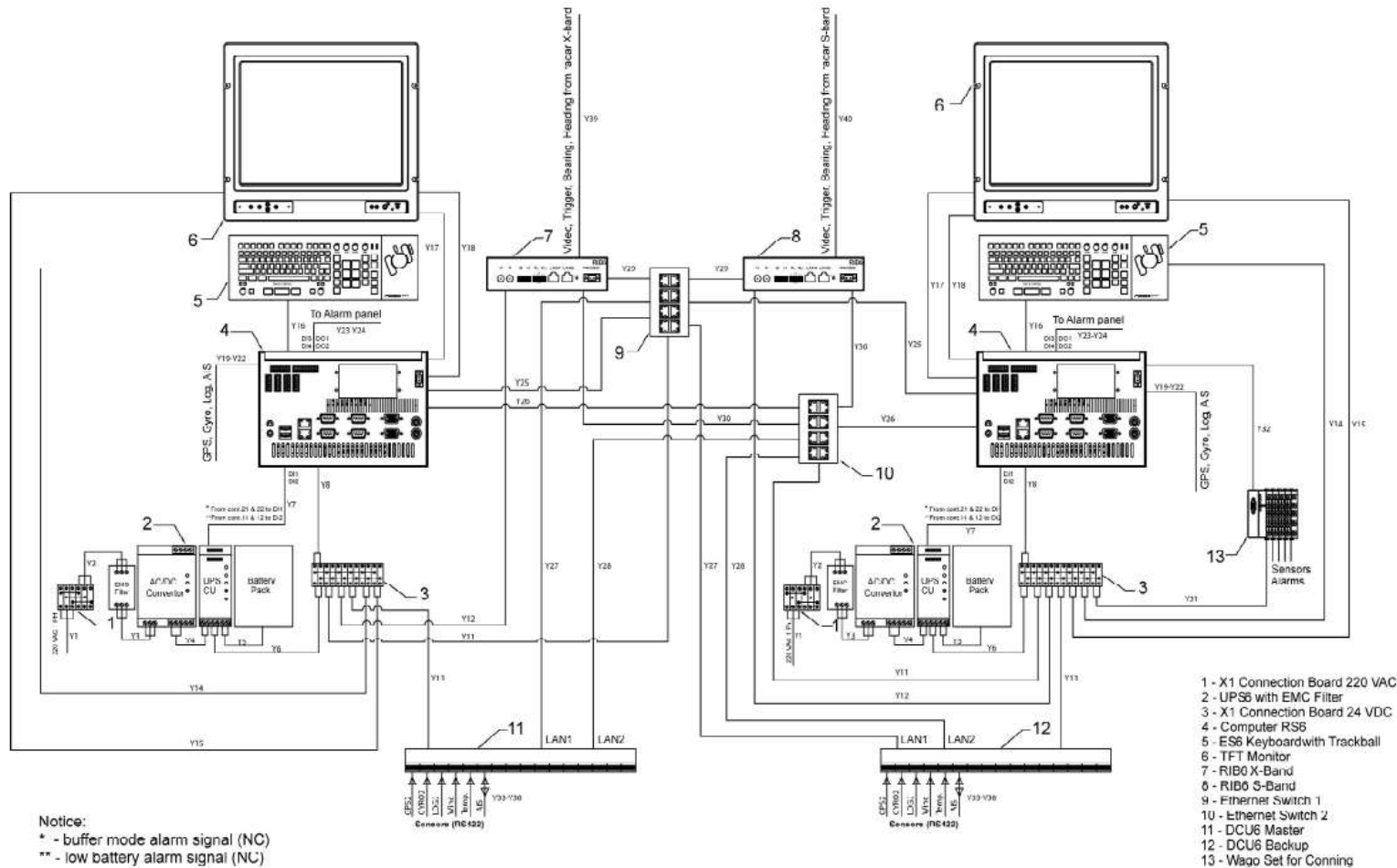


The Bridge

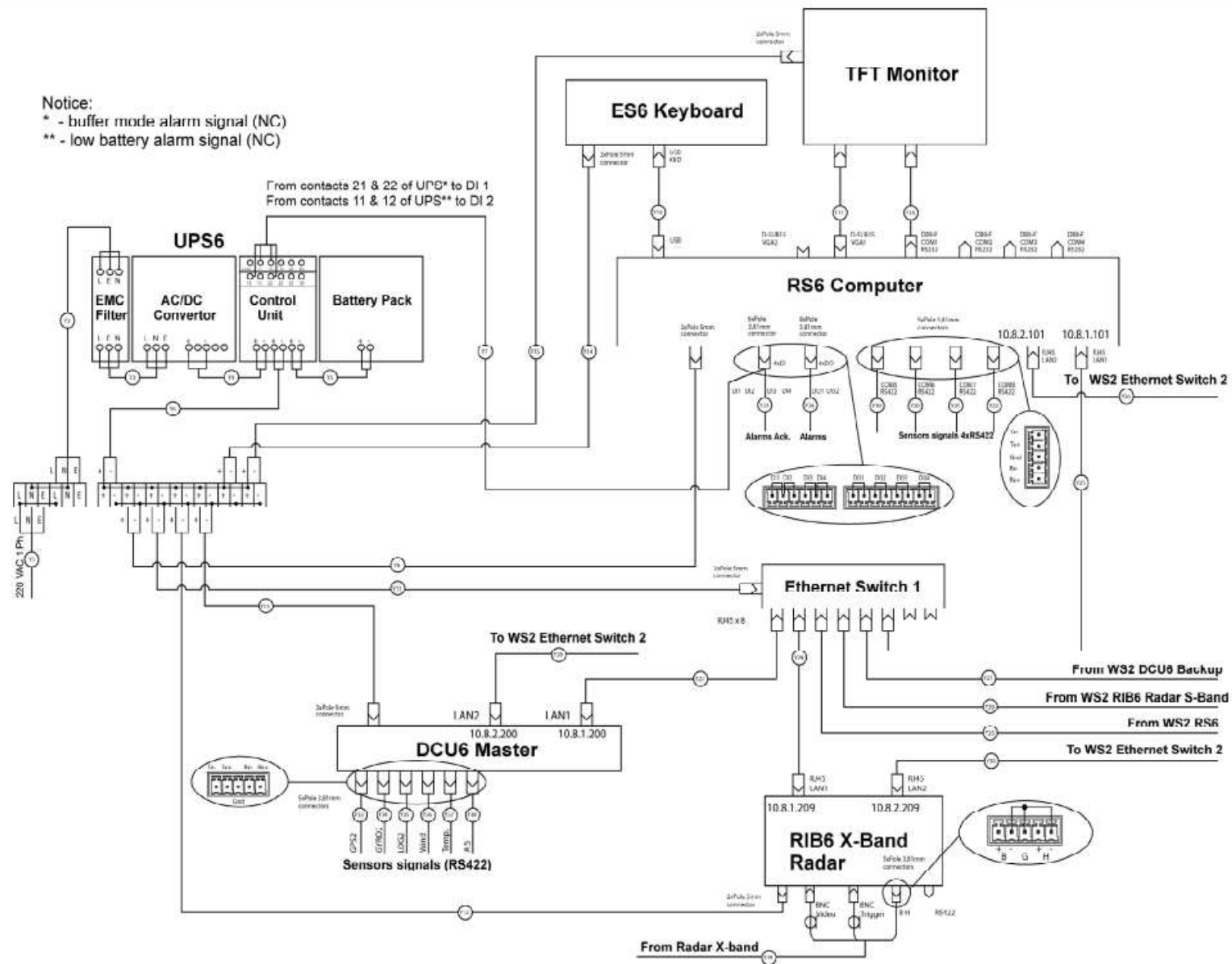


Bridge Network Diagram (Transas Navisailor)

NS 4000/4100 ECDIS MFD (WS1 AND WS2). OPTIONAL CONFIGURATION. BLOCK DIAGRAM



Bridge



Bridge Network reality

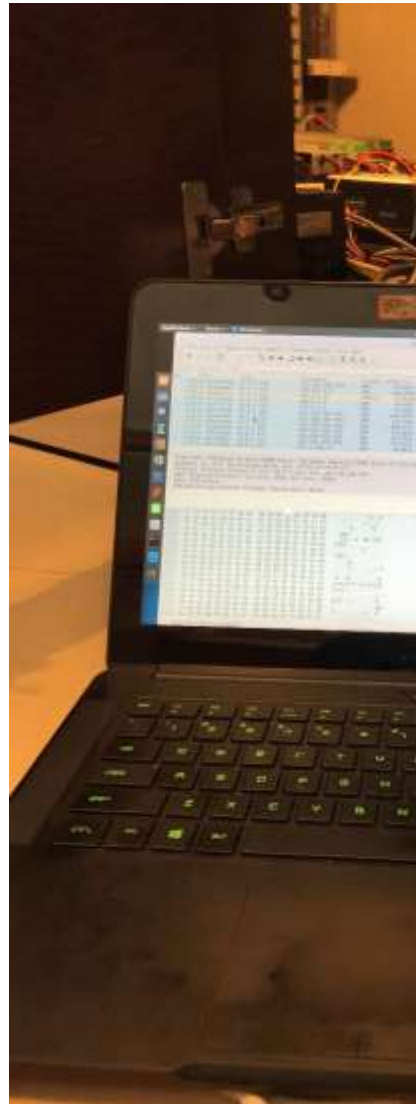


Warning

Attach passively to the network (no active connection)

- Under Linux read only NIC config (no arp, no ip, no dhcp....)
- Don't NMAP the Network (legacy systems sometimes break)
- Disconnect nothing unless u know what you do
- Always ask the Captain before you do something

Passive inform



```
1152 14.758713412 10.8.1.101 255.255.255.255 UDP 1444 1028 → 50002 Le
1153 14.758877037 10.8.1.101 255.255.255.255 UDP 134 1028 → 50002 Le
1154 14.759083712 10.8.1.102 255.255.255.255 UDP 344 1028 → 50002 Le
134 1029 → 50002 Le

• Frame 470: 750 bytes on wire (6000 bits), 750 bytes captured (6000 bits) on interface 0
• Ethernet II, Src: 00:90:e8:2a:ad:26, Dst: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
• Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.8.1.101, Dst: 255.255.255.255
• User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 1028, Dst Port: 50002
• Data (706 bytes)
• VSS-Monitoring ethernet trailer, Source Port: 46155

0000 ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 90 e8 2a ad 26 08 00 45 00 .....*.&..E.
0010 02 de 8d 4c 00 00 80 11 9f 56 0a 08 01 65 ff ff ...L....V...e..
0020 ff ff 04 04 c3 52 02 ca 2f bf 93 22 44 13 01 00 .....R.. /.."D...
0030 00 00 77 30 31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..w01...
0040 00 00 49 42 53 2e 2e 33 2e 30 30 2e 33 34 30 2e ..IBS..3 .00.340.
0050 35 32 32 35 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 5225....
0060 00 00 c2 02 00 00 01 18 3c 22 0b 00 01 01 00 00 .....<".....
0070 00 77 30 32 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .w02....
0080 00 00 00 00 00 53 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....S..
0090 00 01 00 00 00 53 02 00 00 b5 00 00 00 32 a7 31 .....S.. ....2.1
00a0 8d 01 00 00 00 05 10 00 00 00 93 fa 2b d6 ae 12 .....+...
00b0 d9 4d 8a b1 86 6d e0 9f ee 98 17 00 00 00 6e 73 .M...m.. ....ns
00c0 73 2f 6d 61 69 6e 2f 50 6f 73 4c 6f 63 61 6c 44 s/main/P osLocalD
00d0 61 74 75 6d 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 atum....
00e0 00 08 04 00 00 00 ff ff ff ff 10 00 00 00 69 16 .....i.
00f0 4e 31 7a 54 00 00 6f 0d e1 8b f0 12 00 00 50 00 N1zT..o. ....P.
0100 00 00 04 00 00 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 57 38 .....w8
0110 34 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 34 00 00 00 42 00 4.....4...B.
0120 00 00 03 00 00 00 e3 07 0a 00 06 00 1a 00 0c 00 .....

eth0: <live capture in progress>
```


OT devices

Electronic Chart Display and Information System (ECDIS)

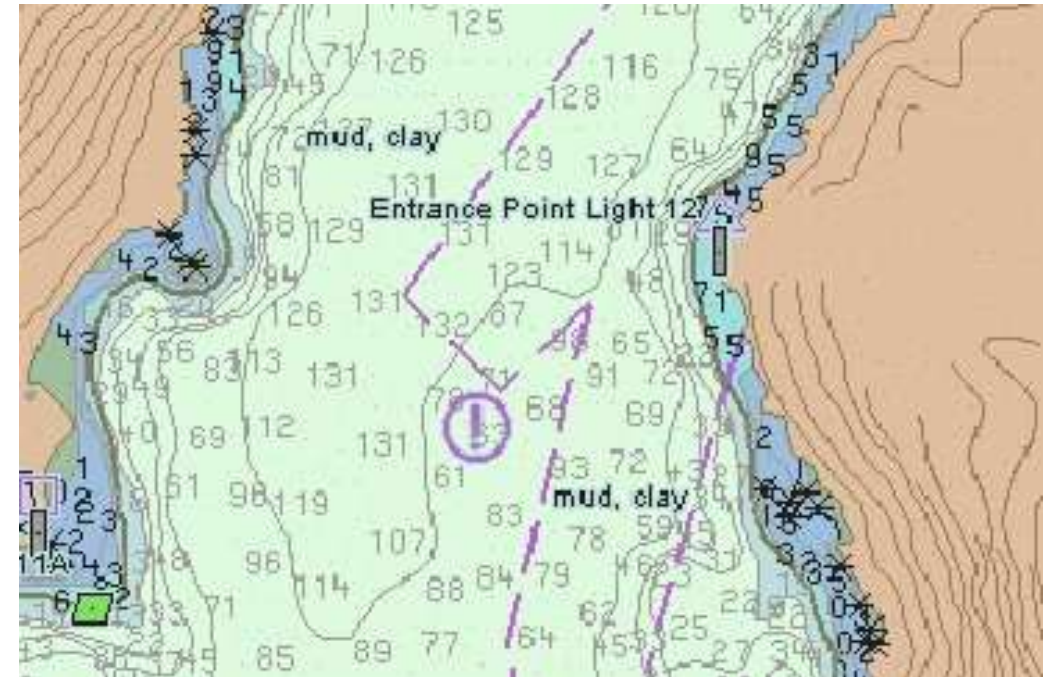
ECDIS is a geographic information system used for nautical navigation displays information from:

- Electronic Navigational Charts (ENC)
- or Digital Nautical Charts (DNC)

integrates position information

- Position
- Heading
- speed

sensors which could interface with an ECDIS are radar, Navtex, Automatic Identification Systems (AIS), and depth sounders.



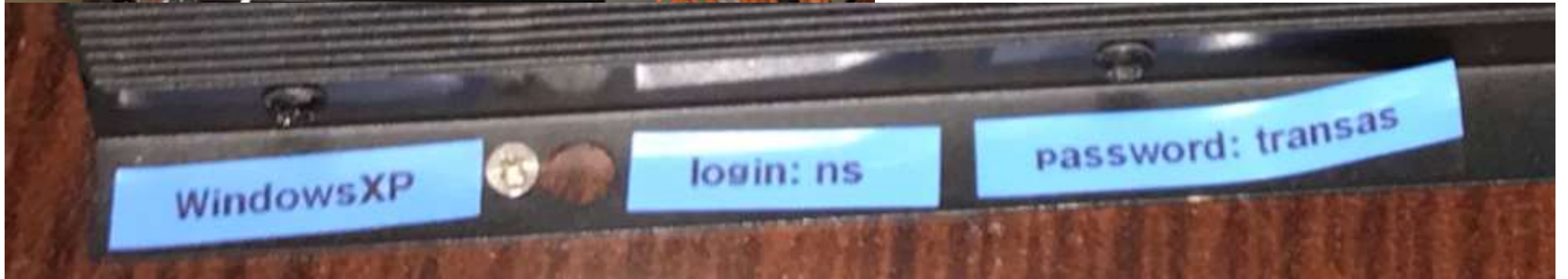
ECDIS



ECDIS



default credentials



ECDIS

Trace:	
Sensor	Data
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPVTG,32.9,T,,0.0,N,0.0,K,A*78
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPGGA,151625.00,4122.293,N,00211.209,E,1,07,2.30,
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPMWD,228.0,T,,M,4.6,N,8.9,M*76
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPMWV,309.8,R,2.7,M,A*2E
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPDTM,W84,,,,,,*11
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPGLL,4122.293,N,00211.209,E,151626.00,A,A*6A
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPZDA,151626.00,28,10,2019,-2,00*7F
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPHDT,277.450,T*36
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPROT,0.20,A*03
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPVTG,32.9,T,,0.0,N,0.0,K,A*78
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPGGA,151626.00,4122.293,N,00211.209,E,1,07,2.30,
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPMWD,228.0,T,,M,4.6,N,8.9,M*76
< NMEAOUT2	\$GPMWV,310.1,R,3.1,M,A*28

Clear trace

Input filter

NMEA data

ECDIS

Network Time Protocol Server

N [etwork Time Protocol Server](#)

ZNT-100 Network Time Protocol Server

ZNT-100 NTP Server receives the time information from GPS and synchronization the internal clock and transmits the received time information to external equipment using NTP.



ZNT-100 NTP Server
90 x 137 x 42mm / 0.5kgs

[Brochure](#)

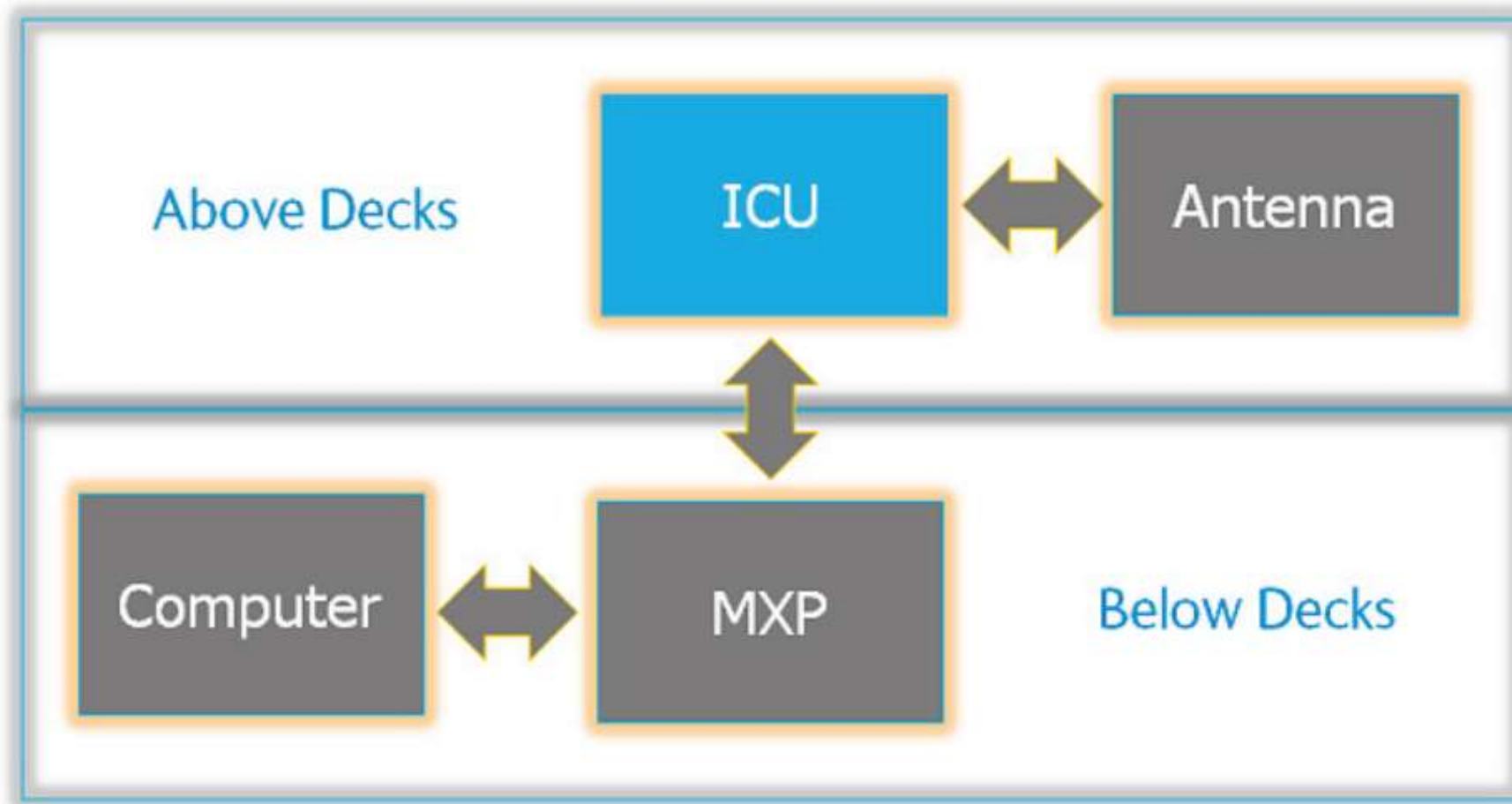
Satcom



Satcom

- Offshore internet acces via Satcom
- Patching ?
- Many old Versions still online

SatCom



Satcom

Shodan.io search hint's for possible vulnerable devices

- “Sailor 900”
- “Inmarsat Solutions”
- “Telenor Satellite”
- “Commbbox”
- org:"Intelsat GlobalConnex Solutions (GXS)”
- org:"Telenor UK Ltd"

Satcom

Was shodan surfing for other Satcom Boxes !

“stabilized Digital Antenna System” result paid my attention

- Results in Cobham MXP Webserver
- Shodan Query for “Server: Micro Digital Webserver” gives better result



Index

66.205.57.98

Intelsat GlobalConnex Solutions (GXS)

Added on 2018-05-26 02:15:11 GMT



United States

Details

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: Micro Digital Web Server

Connection: close

Expires: 0

Cache-Control: must-revalidate = no-cache



Last-Modified: 0

Content-Type: text/html

Content-Length: 574

2018

[Shodan](#) [Developers](#) [Book](#) [View All...](#)

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[Exploits](#) [Maps](#) [Share Search](#) [Download Results](#) [Create Report](#)

TOTAL RESULTS

21

TOP COUNTRIES



United States	8
Brazil	5
Italy	2
United Kingdom	2
Singapore	1

TOP SERVICES

HTTP	17
HTTP (8080)	3
HTTPS	1

Index

66.205.57.98

Intelsat GlobalConnex Solutions (GXS)

Added on 2018-05-26 02:15:11 GMT

 United States

[Details](#)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: Micro Digital Web Server

Connection: close

Expires: 0

Cache-Control: must-revalidate = no-cache

Last-Modified: 0

Content-Type: text/html


Content-Length: 574

Index

217.173.54.10

Telenor UK Ltd

Added on 2018-05-28 00:24:52 GMT

 United Kingdom

[Details](#)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: Micro Digital Web Server

Connection: close

Expires: 0

Cache-Control: must-revalidate = no-cache

Last-Modified: 0

Content-Type: text/html

Content-Length: 574

2020

 SHODAN

Downloads

Pricing ↗

"Server: Micro Digital Web Server"



TOTAL RESULTS

19

TOP COUNTRIES



United States	12
Malaysia	2
Japan	1
Italy	1
Hong Kong	1

[More...](#)

TOP PORTS

80	15
49153	1
14265	1
8088	1
8082	1

 Download Results  View on Map

New Service: Keep track of what you have connected to the Internet. Check out [Shodan Monitor](#)

Index ↗

216.236.194.4
[SES](#)
 United States

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Micro Digital Web Server
Connection: close
Expires: 0
Cache-Control: must-revalidate = no-cache
Last-Modified: 0
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 574

 Index ↗

74.114.107.214
Global Data Systems
 United States, Krotz
Springs

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Micro Digital Web Server
Connection: close
Expires: 0
Cache-Control: must-revalidate = no-cache
Last-Modified: 0
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 574

 Index ↗

216.236.193.212
[SES](#)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Micro Digital Web Server

Satcom OSINT

~~Did u know? Shodan.io has a Live Shiptracker~~

~~URL: Shiptracker.shodan.io~~

Last year, SHODAN has switched off access to the shiptracker.

VSAT provider uses IP masquerading (NAT) to minimize exposure to Internet

- Device not visible to internet or shodan
- Gives the Owner/Crew Deceptive security
- Vulnerabilities still there, VSAT provider “could” exploit it

Cobham Seatel Satcom RTFM

RTFM ! In the manual: default username and password

- Dealer
 - seatel3
- SysAdmin
 - seatel2
- User
 - seatel1



What's next?

- ECDIS Protocol decoder for wireshark
- Release all my tools on Github
- <https://github.com/ObiWan666/maritime>

Linkedin: Stephan Gerling

Twitter: @ObiWan666

E-Mail: ObiWan666@eclipso.de

<https://github.com/ObiWan666/maritime>



**THANK YOU FOR JOINING
THIS PRESENTATION.**