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# IMPLEMENTING MEALY AND MOORE STATE MACHINES

ECE 3020 - PROJECT 3

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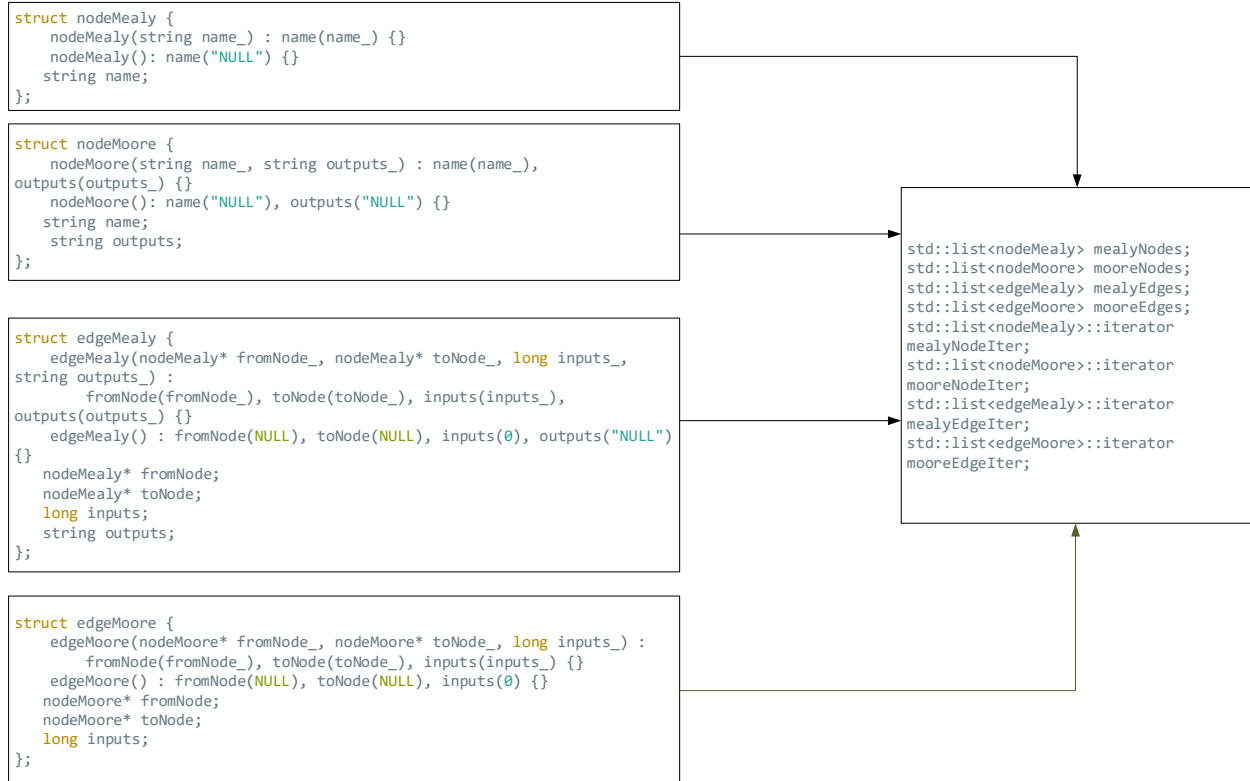
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## Description of Code:

We created structs to define the nodes and edges/arcs of both the mealy and moore versions of this state machine. These structs contained strings for storing the name, input, output and other related information of the node and arc. For storing the structs of nodes and arcs for a given graph, we used `std::lists`, one list for the arcs and one list for the nodes. The `std::lists` library generally uses a doubly linked list for its storage process.



## Test 1: Mealy | 4 states | 2 bit input

Welcome to Derin and Victor's State Generator  
Press enter after each of the following input specifications

How many states will you have? (INT 1 - 25)

4

How many input bits? (INT 1-4)

2

Mealy (Press 1) or Moore Machine (Press 0)?

1

Begin adding NODE and ARC for MEALY State Machine

NODE name or ARC fromNode toNode inputs / outputs

Type GRAPH to print graph and TABLE to print table

Type DONE to finish

NODE apple

1

apple

NODE apple

ERROR: This input has already been declared apple

NODE orange

2

orange

NODE plantain

3

plantain

NODE water

4

water

ARC orange plantain xx / yum

from node: orange to node: plantain inputs: xx outputs: yum

ARC plantain water xx / tasty

from node: plantain to node: water inputs: xx outputs: tasty

ARC water orange xx / rawr

from node: water to node: orange inputs: xx outputs: rawr

TABLE

Curr State\	Next State/Output			
	0000	0001	0010	0011
apple	X / X	X / X	X / X	X / X
orange	plantain / yum	plantain / yum	plantain / yum	plantain / yum
plantain	water / tasty	water / tasty	water / tasty	water / tasty
water	orange / rawr	orange / rawr	orange / rawr	orange / rawr

GRAPH

NODE: apple

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE apple%

NODE: orange

orange plantain 0000 / yum

orange plantain 0001 / yum

orange plantain 0011 / yum

orange plantain 0010 / yum

NODE: plantain

plantain water 0000 / tasty

plantain water 0001 / tasty

Initialization of:

1. Number of states
2. Number of bits
3. Mealy or Moore

Error Checking if a node  
has already been declared  
with the same name

Creating a NODE

"NODE name"

Creating an ARC

"ARC to from input / out"

Displaying a table

Displaying a graph (note  
the warnings for missing  
inputs for states)

```
plantain water 0011 / tasty  
plantain water 0010 / tasty
```

```
NODE: water
```

```
water orange 0000 / rawr  
water orange 0001 / rawr  
water orange 0011 / rawr  
water orange 0010 / rawr
```

```
ARC water wine xx / nope
```

```
from node: water to node: wine inputs: xx outputs: nope  
ERROR!! Either wine or water are not in the array :
```

Error Checking for adding  
an ARC with undefined  
NODES

## Test 2: Moore | 5 states | 3 bit input

Welcome to Derin and Victor's State Generator  
Press enter after each of the following input specifications

How many states will you have? (INT 1 - 25)

5

How many input bits? (INT 1-4)

3

Mealy (Press 1) or Moore Machine (Press 0)?

0

Begin adding NODE and ARC for MOORE State Machine

NODE name / output or ARC fromNode toNode inputs

Type GRAPH to print graph and TABLE to print table

Type DONE to finish

NODE wine / class

name: wine output: class

1

wine

NODE vodka / trash

name: vodka output: trash

2

vodka

NODE coors / yuck

name: coors output: yuck

3

coors

NODE ipa / yum

name: ipa output: yum

4

ipa

NODE water / drive

name: water output: drive

5

water

ARC water ipa xx1

from: water to: ipa inputs: xx1

ARC water vodka 000

from: water to: vodka inputs: 000

ARC coors vodka xxx

from: coors to: vodka inputs: xxx

ARC wine coors x0x

from: wine to: coors inputs: x0x

ARC wine ipa 010

from: wine to: ipa inputs: 010

TABLE

Curr State /		Next State							
Output		0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111
-----									
wine	/ class	coors	coors	ipa	X	coors	coors	X	X
vodka	/ trash	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
coors	/ yuck	vodka	vodka	vodka	vodka	vodka	vodka	vodka	vodka
ipa	/ yum	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
water	/ drive	vodka	ipa	X	ipa	X	ipa	X	ipa

Initialization of:

1. Number of states
2. Number of bits
3. Mealy or Moore

Create a NODE:

"NODE name / output"

Create a NODE:

"ARC to from input"

Create a TABLE

GRAPH

NODE: coors / yuck

coors vodka 0000

coors vodka 0001

coors vodka 0011

coors vodka 0111

coors vodka 0110

coors vodka 0100

coors vodka 0010

coors vodka 0101

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE coors%

NODE: ipa / yum

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE ipa%

NODE: vodka / trash

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE vodka%

NODE: water / drive

water ipa 0001

water ipa 0011

water ipa 0111

water ipa 0101

water vodka 0000

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE water%

NODE: wine / class

wine coors 0000

wine coors 0001

wine coors 0101

wine coors 0100

wine ipa 0010

%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE wine%

NODE water / herp

name: water output: herp

ERROR: This input has already been declared water

ARC yogurt chili xxx

from: yogurt to: chili inputs: xxx

ERROR!! Either chili or yogurt are not in the array :

Create a Graph, Note the errors for sections that have missing inputs for state changes

Error: creating a NODE with a duplicate name

Error: creating ARC with undefined NODES

## Program Source Code

```
/**
 * Derin Ozturk and Victor Barr
 * ECE3020 Project 3
 * Spring 2017
 * Derin: Write the code for generating the two output formats
 * Victor: Wrote the code for processing of the input statements
 */

//-----INCLUDE STATEMENTS-----//
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <list>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <cmath>
#include <bitset>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

//-----STRUCT DECLARATIONS-----//

struct nodeMealy {
    nodeMealy(string name_) : name(name_) {}
    nodeMealy(): name("NULL") {}
    string name;
};

struct nodeMoore {
    nodeMoore(string name_, string outputs_) : name(name_), outputs(outputs_) {}
    nodeMoore(): name("NULL"), outputs("NULL") {}
    string name;
    string outputs;
};

struct edgeMealy {
    edgeMealy(nodeMealy* fromNode_, nodeMealy* toNode_, long inputs_, string outputs_) :
        fromNode(fromNode_), toNode(toNode_), inputs(inputs_), outputs(outputs_) {}
    edgeMealy() : fromNode(NULL), toNode(NULL), inputs(0), outputs("NULL") {}
    nodeMealy* fromNode;
    nodeMealy* toNode;
    long inputs;
    string outputs;
};

struct edgeMoore {
    edgeMoore(nodeMoore* fromNode_, nodeMoore* toNode_, long inputs_) :
        fromNode(fromNode_), toNode(toNode_), inputs(inputs_) {}
    edgeMoore() : fromNode(NULL), toNode(NULL), inputs(0) {}
    nodeMoore* fromNode;
    nodeMoore* toNode;
    long inputs;
};
```

```

//-----GLOBAL VARIABLES-----//

int isMealy = 0;
int numStates = 25;
int numInputBits = 4;
char separator = ' ';
std::list<nodeMealy> mealyNodes;
std::list<nodeMoore> mooreNodes;
std::list<edgeMealy> mealyEdges;
std::list<edgeMoore> mooreEdges;
std::list<nodeMealy>::iterator mealyNodeIter;
std::list<nodeMoore>::iterator mooreNodeIter;
std::list<edgeMealy>::iterator mealyEdgeIter;
std::list<edgeMoore>::iterator mooreEdgeIter;

bool compareMealyName(const nodeMealy &lhs, const nodeMealy &rhs) {
    int comp = (lhs.name).compare(rhs.name);
    //int comp = strcmp(lhs.name, rhs.name);
    if (comp < 0) {
        return 1;
    } else if (comp > 0) {
        return 0;
    }
}

bool compareMooreName(const nodeMoore &lhs, const nodeMoore &rhs) {
    int comp = (lhs.name).compare(rhs.name);
    //int comp = strcmp(lhs.name, rhs.name);
    if (comp < 0) {
        return 1;
    } else if (comp > 0) {
        return 0;
    }
}

void printGraph() {
    bool nonNull = 0;
    if (isMealy) {
        mealyNodes.sort(&compareMealyName);
        for (mealyNodeIter = mealyNodes.begin(); mealyNodeIter != mealyNodes.end();
++mealyNodeIter) {
            cout << "NODE: " << mealyNodeIter->name << endl;
            //printf("NODE: %s\n", mealyNodeIter->name);
            int count = 0;
            for (mealyEdgeIter = mealyEdges.begin(); mealyEdgeIter != mealyEdges.end();
++mealyEdgeIter) {
                if (mealyNodeIter->name == mealyEdgeIter->fromNode->name) {
                    cout << "\t" << mealyEdgeIter->fromNode->name << " " <<
mealyEdgeIter->toNode->name << " ";
                    //NOTE I think this \n isnt suppose to be here
                    //printf("\t%s %s \n", mealyEdgeIter->fromNode->name,
mealyEdgeIter->toNode->name);
                    cout << std::bitset<4>(mealyEdgeIter->inputs).to_string() << " / " <<
mealyEdgeIter->outputs << endl;
                    count++;
                    nonNull = 1;
                }
            }

            if ((count != pow(numInputBits,2)) || !nonNull) {

```



```

        cout << "%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE " <<
mealyNodeIter->name << "%" << endl;
    }
}
} else {
    mooreNodes.sort(&compareMooreName);

    for (mooreNodeIter = mooreNodes.begin(); mooreNodeIter != mooreNodes.end();
++mooreNodeIter) {
        cout << "NODE: " << mooreNodeIter->name << " / " << mooreNodeIter->outputs <<
endl;
        //printf("NODE: %s / %s\n", mooreNodeIter->name, mooreNodeIter->outputs);
        int count = 0;
        for (mooreEdgeIter = mooreEdges.begin(); mooreEdgeIter != mooreEdges.end();
++mooreEdgeIter) {
            if (mooreNodeIter->name == mooreEdgeIter->fromNode->name) {
                cout << "\t" << mooreEdgeIter->fromNode->name << " " <<
mooreEdgeIter->toNode->name << " ";
                //printf("\t%s %s ", mooreEdgeIter->fromNode->name,
mooreEdgeIter->toNode->name);
                cout << std::bitset<4>(mooreEdgeIter->inputs).to_string() << endl;
                count++;
                nonNull = 1;
            }
        }

        if ((count != pow(numInputBits,2)) || !nonNull) {
            cout << "%error: missing inputs for state changes for NODE " <<
mooreNodeIter->name << "%" << endl;
        }
    }
}
}

template<typename T> void printElement(T t, const int& width)
{
    cout << left << setw(width) << setfill(separator) << t;
}

void printStateMachine() {
    bool foundInput = 0;
    if (isMealy) {
        printElement("Curr State", 10);
        printElement("|", 1);
        printElement(" ", (pow(2,numInputBits) * 10) - 10);
        printElement("Next State/Output", 17);
        cout << endl;
        printElement("", 10);
        printElement("|",1);
        for (int i = 0; i < pow(2,numInputBits); i++) {
            printElement(std::bitset<4>(i), 20);
        }
        cout << endl;
        separator = '-';
        printElement('-', pow(2,numInputBits) * 20 + 10);
        separator = ' ';
        cout << endl;
        mealyNodes.sort(&compareMealyName);
        for (mealyNodeIter = mealyNodes.begin(); mealyNodeIter != mealyNodes.end();
++mealyNodeIter) {

```

```

        printElement(mealyNodeIter->name, 10);
        printElement("|", 1);
        for (int i = 0; i < pow(2,numInputBits); i++) {
            for (mealyEdgeIter = mealyEdges.begin(); mealyEdgeIter!= mealyEdges.end();
++mealyEdgeIter) {
                if (i == mealyEdgeIter->inputs &&
mealyNodeIter->name.compare(mealyEdgeIter->fromNode->name) == 0) {
                    printElement(mealyEdgeIter->toNode->name, 8);
                    cout << " / ";
                    printElement(mealyEdgeIter->outputs, 9);
                    foundInput = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (!foundInput) {
                printElement(" ", 7);
                printElement("X",1);
                cout << " / ";
                printElement("X",9);
            }
            foundInput = 0;
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
} else {
    printElement("Curr State /", 16);
    printElement("|", pow(2, numInputBits) * 6 - 5);
    printElement("Next State", 10);
    cout << endl;
    printElement("Output", 16);
    printElement("|",1);
    for (int i = 0; i < pow(2,numInputBits); i++) {
        printElement(std::bitset<4>(i), 12);
    }
    cout << endl;
    separator = '-';
    printElement('-', pow(2,numInputBits) * 12 + 16);
    separator = ' ';
    cout << endl;
    mealyNodes.sort(&compareMealyName);
    for (mooreNodeIter = mooreNodes.begin(); mooreNodeIter != mooreNodes.end();
++mooreNodeIter) {
        printElement(mooreNodeIter->name, 8);
        cout << " / ";
        printElement(mooreNodeIter->outputs, 5);
        cout << "|";
        for (int i = 0; i < pow(2,numInputBits); i++) {
            for (mooreEdgeIter = mooreEdges.begin(); mooreEdgeIter!= mooreEdges.end();
++mooreEdgeIter) {
                if (i == mooreEdgeIter->inputs &&
mooreNodeIter->name.compare(mooreEdgeIter->fromNode->name) == 0) {
                    printElement(mooreEdgeIter->toNode->name, 12);
                    foundInput = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (!foundInput) {
                printElement("X",12);
            }
            foundInput = 0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        cout<<endl;
    }
}

void setUp() {
    std::cout << "Welcome to Derin and Victor's State Generator" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "Press enter after each of the following input specifications" << std::endl;
    std::cout << "How many states will you have? (INT 1 - 25)" << std::endl;
    int numStates_temp = 0;
    std::cin >> numStates_temp;
    if (numStates_temp <= 25 && numStates_temp > 0) {
        numStates = numStates_temp; }
    else {
        std::cout << "Incorrect number of states" << std::endl;
        std::exit(0);
    }
    std::cout << "How many input bits? (INT 1-4)" << std::endl;
    int numInputBits_temp = 0;
    std::cin >> numInputBits_temp;
    if (numInputBits_temp <= 4 && numInputBits_temp > 0)
        numInputBits = numInputBits_temp;
    else {
        std::cout << "Incorrect number of input bits" << std::endl;
        std::exit(0);
    }
    std::cout << "Mealy (Press 1) or Moore Machine (Press 0)?" << std::endl;
    int isMealy_temp = 0;
    std::cin >> isMealy_temp;
    if (isMealy_temp != 0 && isMealy_temp != 1) {
        std::cout << "Not a 0 or 1 input, exit program";
        std::exit(0);
    } else isMealy = isMealy_temp;
}

void createGraph() {
    string input;
    if (isMealy) {
//INTRO PRINT OUT STATEMENTS
        std::cout << "Begin adding NODE and ARC for MEALY State Machine" << endl;
        std::cout << "NODE name" << " or ARC fromNode toNode inputs / outputs" << endl;
        std::cout << "Type GRAPH to print graph and TABLE to print table" << endl;
        std::cout << "Type DONE to finish" << endl;
//DEFINE VARIABLES
        string option;
        string name;
        string outputs;
        string from;
        string to;
        string inputs;
        nodeMealy* before = NULL;
        nodeMealy* after = NULL;
//Begin parsing
        getline(cin, input);
        while(input.compare("DONE")) {
            int pos = 0;
            pos = input.find(" ", pos);
            //finds the location of the
            first space
            option = input.substr(0,pos);
            //option is now the start of
            the string to the space

```

```

        if (option.compare("NODE") == 0) {
            name = input.substr(pos + 1);           //name is now the rest of the
string (after space 1)
            //cout << "name is " << name << endl;
            nodeMealy nodeMealy_ = nodeMealy(name);
            //cout << "goes through const" << endl;
            //cout << nodeMealy_.name << endl;
            int isValid = 1;
            for (mealyNodeIter = mealyNodes.begin(); mealyNodeIter != mealyNodes.end();
++mealyNodeIter) {
                if ((mealyNodeIter->name).compare(name) == 0) {
                    isValid = 0;
                }
            }
            if (isValid) {
                mealyNodes.push_back(nodeMealy_);
                //cout << "goes through pushback" << endl;
                cout << mealyNodes.size() << endl;
                //cout << mealyNodes.back().name << endl;
                cout << nodeMealy_.name << endl;
            } else {
                cout << "ERROR: This input has already been declared " << name << endl;
            }
        } else if (option.compare("ARC") == 0) {
            input = input.substr(pos + 1);           //Update input from pos Loc;
"from to in / out"
            pos = input.find(" ", 0);               //finds location of space; index
of space
            from = input.substr(0,pos);             //places from; "from"

            input = input.substr(pos + 1);          //Update input from pos Loc
            pos = input.find(" ", 0);               //finds the next space
            to = input.substr(0,pos);               //sets this part to to

            input = input.substr(pos + 1);          //Update input from pos Loc
            pos = input.find(" ", 0);               // ----
            inputs = input.substr(0,pos);           // ----

            input = input.substr(pos+3);            //Updates input to the end of the
string (add 2) for '/'
            outputs = input;                       //Set this to outputs

            int count = 0;
            char * ptr;

            cout << "from node: " << from << " to node: " << to << " inputs: " << inputs
<< " outputs: " << outputs << endl;
            /**
             * Check that the name of the arcs (to and from) exist in the std::List
             */
            for (mealyNodeIter = mealyNodes.begin(); mealyNodeIter != mealyNodes.end();
++mealyNodeIter) {
                //cout << mealyNodeIter->name << endl;
                if ((mealyNodeIter->name).compare(from) == 0) {
                    //cout << "from is in arc" << endl;
                    count++;
                    //cout << &(*mealyNodeIter) <<endl;
                    before = &(*mealyNodeIter);
                    //cout << &(*mealyNodeIter) <<endl;
                }
                if ((mealyNodeIter->name).compare(to) == 0) {

```

```

        //cout << "to is in arc " << endl;
        count++;
        after = &(*mealyNodeIter);
    }
}
if (count!=2) {
    cout << "ERROR!! Either " << to << " or " << from << " are not in the
array :" << endl;
    getline(cin, input);
    continue; //asks for next input
}
//cout << "now looking at the x possible values" << endl;
/**
 * now lets figure how many x's there are in the string
 */
const char* inputsCONST = inputs.c_str();
char inputsCopy[numInputBits];
strcpy(inputsCopy, inputsCONST);
int numX = 0;
int searchLoc = 0;
searchLoc = inputs.find('x',searchLoc);
while(searchLoc!=-1) {
    numX++; //tells me the size
    searchLoc = inputs.find('x',searchLoc + 1);
}
int size = pow(2,numX);
long numInput[size];
//cout << "size of numInputs " << size << endl;
edgeMealy edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy();
if (numX == 1) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy(before, after, numInput[i], outputs);
        mealyEdges.push_back(edgeMealy_);
    }
} else if (numX == 2) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //00
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //01
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //11
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //10
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy(before, after, numInput[i], outputs);
        mealyEdges.push_back(edgeMealy_);
    }
} else if (numX == 3) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    char* loc3 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');

```

```

*loc3 = '0';
numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //000
*loc3 = '1';
numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //001
*loc2 = '1';
numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //011
*loc = '1';
numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //111
*loc3 = '0';
numInput[4] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //110
*loc2 = '0';
numInput[5] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //100
*loc = '0';
*loc2 = '1';
numInput[6] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //010
*loc = '1';
*loc2 = '0';
*loc3 = '1';
numInput[7] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //101
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
    edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy(before, after, numInput[i], outputs);
    mealyEdges.push_back(edgeMealy_);
}
} else if (numX == 4) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    char* loc3 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc3 = '0';
    char* loc4 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc4 = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0000
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0001
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0011
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0111
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[4] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0110
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[5] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0100
    *loc = '0';
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[6] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0010
    *loc = '1';
    *loc2 = '0';
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[7] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1101
    *loc4 = '1';
    numInput[8] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1000
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[9] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1001
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[10] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1011
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[11] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1111
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[12] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1110
    *loc2 = '0';

```

```

        numInput[13] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1100
        *loc = '0';
        *loc2 = '1';
        numInput[14] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1010
        *loc = '1';
        *loc2 = '0';
        *loc3 = '1';
        numInput[15] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1101
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy(before, after, numInput[i], outputs);
            mealyEdges.push_back(edgeMealy_);
        }
    }
    else {
        numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
        edgeMealy edgeMealy_ = edgeMealy(before, after, numInput[0], outputs);
        mealyEdges.push_back(edgeMealy_);
        //cout << mealyEdges.size() << endl;
        //cout << mealyEdges.back().outputs << endl;
        //cout << edgeMealy_.outputs << endl;
    }
} else if (option.compare("GRAPH") == 0) {
    cout << endl;
    printGraph();
} else if (option.compare("TABLE") == 0) {
    cout << endl;
    printStateMachine();
    cout << endl;
}
getline(cin, input);
}
}
else {
//INTRO PRINT OUT STATEMENTS
std::cout << "Begin adding NODE and ARC for MOORE State Machine" << endl;
std::cout << "NODE name / output" << " or ARC fromNode toNode inputs" << endl;
std::cout << "Type GRAPH to print graph and TABLE to print table" << endl;
std::cout << "Type DONE to finish" << endl;
//DEFINE VARIABLES
string option;
string name;
string outputs;
string from;
string to;
string inputs;
nodeMoore* before = NULL;
nodeMoore* after = NULL;
//Begin parsing
getline(cin, input);
while(input.compare("DONE")) {
    int pos = 0;
    pos = input.find(" ", pos);
    //finds the location of the
first space
    option = input.substr(0,pos);
    //option is now the start of
the string to the space
    if (option.compare("NODE") == 0) {
        input = input.substr(pos + 1);
        //Update input from pos loc
        pos = input.find(" ", 0);
        //finds location of space
        name = input.substr(0,pos);
        //places from

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        input = input.substr(pos+3);           //Updates input to the end of
the string (add 2) for '/'
        outputs = input;                     //Set this to outputs
        cout << "name: " << name << " output: " << outputs << endl;

        nodeMoore nodeMoore_ = nodeMoore(name, outputs); //creates nodeMoore

        int isValid = 1;
        for (mooreNodeIter = mooreNodes.begin(); mooreNodeIter != mooreNodes.end();
mooreNodeIter++) {
            if ((mooreNodeIter->name).compare(name) == 0) {
                isValid = 0;
            }
        }
        if (isValid) {
            mooreNodes.push_back(nodeMoore_);
            cout << mooreNodes.size() << endl;
            cout << mooreNodes.back().name << endl;
        } else {
            cout << "ERROR: This input has already been declared " << name << endl;
        }
    } else if (option.compare("ARC") == 0) {
        input = input.substr(pos+1);           //Update input from pos Loc
        pos = input.find(" ", 0);              //finds location of space
        from = input.substr(0,pos);            //places from

        input = input.substr(pos+1);           //Update input from pos Loc
        pos = input.find(" ", 0);              //finds the next space
        to = input.substr(0,pos);              //sets this part to to

        input = input.substr(pos+1);           //Update input from pos Loc
        inputs = input;

        cout << "from: " << from << " to: " << to << " inputs: " << inputs << endl;
        int count = 0;
        char * ptr;
        /**
         * Check that the name of the arcs (to and from) exist in the std::List
         */
        for (mooreNodeIter = mooreNodes.begin(); mooreNodeIter != mooreNodes.end();
mooreNodeIter++) {
            if ((mooreNodeIter->name).compare(from) == 0) {
                count++;
                before = &(*mooreNodeIter);
            }
            if ((mooreNodeIter->name).compare(to) == 0) {
                count++;
                after = &(*mooreNodeIter);
            }
        }
        if (count!=2) {
            cout << "ERROR!! Either " << to << " or " << from << " are not in the
array :" << endl;
            getline(cin, input);
            continue; //asks for next input
        }
        /**
         * now Lets figure how many x's there are in the string
         */
        const char* inputsCONST = inputs.c_str();
        char inputsCopy[numInputBits];

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strcpy(inputsCopy, inputsCONST);
int numX = 0;
int searchLoc = 0;
searchLoc = inputs.find('x',searchLoc);
while(searchLoc!=-1) {
    numX++; //tells me the size
    searchLoc = inputs.find('x',searchLoc + 1);
}
int size = pow(2,numX);
long numInput[size];
edgeMoore edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore();
if (numX == 1) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore(before, after, numInput[i]);
        mooreEdges.push_back(edgeMoore_);
        //cout << mooreEdges.size() << endl;
        //cout << mooreEdges.back().inputs << endl;
    }
} else if (numX == 2) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //00
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //01
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //11
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //10
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore(before, after, numInput[i]);
        mooreEdges.push_back(edgeMoore_);
        //cout << mooreEdges.size() << endl;
        //cout << mooreEdges.back().inputs << endl;
    }
} else if (numX == 3) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    char* loc3 = strchr(inputsCopy,'x');
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //000
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //001
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //011
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //111
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[4] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //110
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[5] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //100
    *loc = '0';
    *loc2 = '1';

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numInput[6] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //010
*loc = '1';
*loc2 = '0';
*loc3 = '1';
numInput[7] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //101
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
    edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore(before, after, numInput[i]);
    mooreEdges.push_back(edgeMoore_);
    //cout << mooreEdges.size() << endl;
    //cout << mooreEdges.back().inputs << endl;
}
} else if (numX == 4) {
    char* loc = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc = '0';
    char* loc2 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc2 = '0';
    char* loc3 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc3 = '0';
    char* loc4 = strchr(inputsCopy, 'x');
    *loc4 = '0';
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0000
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[1] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0001
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[2] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0011
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[3] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0111
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[4] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0110
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[5] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0100
    *loc = '0';
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[6] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //0010
    *loc = '1';
    *loc2 = '0';
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[7] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1101
    *loc4 = '1';
    numInput[8] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1000
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[9] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1001
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[10] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1011
    *loc = '1';
    numInput[11] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1111
    *loc3 = '0';
    numInput[12] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1110
    *loc2 = '0';
    numInput[13] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1100
    *loc = '0';
    *loc2 = '1';
    numInput[14] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //1010
    *loc = '1';
    *loc2 = '0';
    *loc3 = '1';
    numInput[15] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2); //101
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore(before, after, numInput[i]);
        mooreEdges.push_back(edgeMoore_);
        //cout << mooreEdges.size() << endl;
    }
}

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        //cout << mooreEdges.back().inputs << endl;
    }
}
else {
    numInput[0] = strtol(inputsCopy, &ptr, 2);
    edgeMoore edgeMoore_ = edgeMoore(before, after, numInput[0]);
    mooreEdges.push_back(edgeMoore_);
    //cout << mooreEdges.size() << endl;
    //cout << mooreEdges.back().inputs << endl;
}
} else if (option.compare("GRAPH") == 0) {
    cout << endl;
    printGraph();
} else if (option.compare("TABLE") == 0) {
    cout << endl;
    printStateMachine();
    cout << endl;
}
getline(cin, input);
}
}
}

int main() {
    /**
     * Setup asks for initial parameters.
     */
    setUp();
    /**
     * Creates the graph and runtime environment for designing and manipulation
     */
    createGraph();
    return 0;
}

```