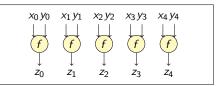
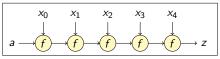


(a) zs = map f xs



(b) zs = zipWith f xs ys



(c) z = foldl f a xs

$$a \longrightarrow f \longrightarrow f \longrightarrow f \longrightarrow z$$

(d) z = itn f a n