

Easily from equation 14, equation 13 is transformed to

$$\frac{Profit_j}{Profit_i} = \left(\frac{P_i}{P_j}\right)^{a-1} = \left(\frac{V_{ship_j}^{**}}{V_{ship_i}^{**}}\right)^{\frac{a-1}{a}} \quad (1)$$

**We pretend to have one merchant ship with its upgrades.** In each one we equip autopilot, ecm, default hyperdrive, all missiles, radar, shield generator and some hydrogen for hyper jumps. We will take into consideration 16 ships, so, we assume, our ship to have 15 upgrades. Because pioneer lacks the upgrade mechanism, we will eventually call

- Merchant\_15 free 3069t dsminer -831
- Merchant\_14 lodos -454
- Merchant\_13 vatakara -830
- Merchant\_12 nerodia -655
- Merchant\_11 malabar -833
- Merchant\_10 storeria -409
- Merchant\_9 venturestar -274
- Merchant\_8 molaramsayi -156
- Merchant\_7 ac33 -273
- Merchant\_6 bluenose -66
- Merchant\_5 deneb -71
- Merchant\_4 skipjack -90
- Merchant\_3 natrux -24
- Merchant\_2 molamola -24
- Merchant\_1 sinonatrix -21
- Merchant\_0 free 13t lunarshuttle -13

where minus numbers is the weight of referenced equipment plus a minimum jump fuel. We want each ship's upgrade to give, eye detectable, more profit from previous upgrade. I consider 25% such an improvement. So,

$$1.25^{15} = 28.42 = \frac{Profit_{dsminer}}{Profit_{lunarshuttle}} = \left(\frac{V_{ship_{dsminer}}^{**}}{V_{ship_{lunarshuttle}}^{**}}\right)^{\frac{a-1}{a}} = \left(\frac{3069}{13}\right)^{\frac{a-1}{a}} \Rightarrow$$

$$a = 2.581079957283195$$

Since we want 'lunarshuttle' and 'dsminer' ship's cargo fixed,  $a$  is fixed because it is determined by them. Only first and last free cargo are taken graded as 13t and 3069, free cargo of other ships will be estimated. From one to next we have  $V_{i+1}^{**} = 1.25^{\frac{a}{a-1}} * V_i^{**} = 1.43947 * V_i^{**}$ . We add the weight of equipment and we have the new free cargo space of ships

- dsminer 3900
- lodos 2586
- vatakara 2311
- nerodia 1684
- malabar 1548
- storeria 906
- venturestar 619
- molaramsayi 396
- ac33 439
- bluenose 182
- deneb 151
- skipjack 146
- natrux 63
- molamola 51
- sinonatrix 45
- lunarshuttle 30

We order 22 legal commodities such that each next commodity to give more profit from previous one as  $Profit_{i+1} = b * Profit_i$ . We want of course the first and last commodities to be traded by the last and first ships so as to have the same ratio of profits. We find  $b = 1.17279319635886^1$ .

**constant equals to stock produced on a commodity priced 1 credit.** Stock is calculated at SpaceStation.lua as integer random function. I don't want to exceed integer limits, so i set  $constant = 10^9$ . Given that, we want 'precious metals' stock at  $V_{precious\_metals}^{**} = 13t$ , so its price calculated to 1426credits/t. All above determine the prices of all commodities.

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<sup>1</sup>Filled in commodities.ods, sheet my\_economy, cell D2

**Solve equilibrium** for 'lunarshuttle' at a price of 35002 credits. I used 'economy\_mod\_equilibrium.wxmx' and wxmaxima for that. The lunarshuttle's profit  $P_{lunarshuttle} = 2832.939$  was calculated my the help of equation 19, with  $a$  and  $constant$  that just found.

**Using found prices for ships,** the duration of economy game is  $787su$ , while, in current state, it last  $97su$ . We constructed our economy such  $Profit_{ship_i} = Profit_{ship_0} * 1.25^i$ . If we use a discount  $\lambda$  like the one at end of page 48

$$Ship_{i>current}value = \lambda * T * (1 - \frac{q_{current}}{q_i}) + \frac{B_{current}}{2}$$

then the duration is given by

$$duration = \frac{T}{q_0} * (\lambda - \frac{\lambda}{1.25^{14}} + \frac{1}{1.25^{14}})$$

We solve for  $\lambda$  and find all discounted ship prices.

#### **Ship prices and cargo.**

Simple 35002 credits lunarshuttle 30t

I 38417 credits sinonatrix 45t

II 56176 credits molamola 51t

III 65055 credits natrux 63t

IV 69494 credits skipjack 146t

V 71714 credits deneb 151t

VI 72824 credits bluenose 182t

VII 73379 credits ac33 439t

VIII 73656 credits molaramsayi 396t

IX 73795 credits venturestar 619t

X 73864 credits storeria 906t

XI 73899 credits malabar 1548t

XII 73917 credits nerodia 1684t

XIII 73925 credits vatakara 2311t

XIV 73930 credits lodos 2586t

XV Crown ship 2676331 credits dsminer 3900t

We set cargo field in json ship file and, by same amount used for its alteration, we alter capacity field too<sup>2</sup>.

### **Legal commodity prices**

1. carbon ore 172
2. liquid oxygen 190
3. fertilizer 210
4. plastics 232
5. grain 257
6. metal alloys 284
7. metal ore 314
8. military fuel 348
9. textiles 385
10. farm machinery 425
11. fruit and veg 471
12. industrial machinery 521
13. animal meat 576
14. air processors 637
15. consumer goods 704
16. mining machinery 779
17. liquor 862
18. computers 953
19. medicines 1054
20. robots 1166
21. live animals 1290
22. precious metals 1426

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<sup>2</sup>'Amphiesma' maybe should belong in the chain of merchant ships but, when i started the calculations, i estimated its cargo as too low even for precious metals and excluded it. In order for prices to somehow lead to 'lunarshuttle', that is the start of merchant ship and its upgrades chain, i altered the price for 'Amphiesma' to be exactly between "Xylophis" and 'lunarshuttle'.

**Illegal commodity prices** They are set near to commodities they are in current state and as prices they get the price of corresponding legal commodity.

1. hand weapons 704
2. narcotics 953
3. battle weapons 1054
4. nerve gas 1166
5. slaves 1290

It seems that pioneer take care about their fluctuation.

**A prerequisite mechanism is added** just before and in 'addRandomShipAdvert' function, in SpaceStation.lua. By this, one can acquire a merchant ship only if he is its predecessor<sup>3</sup>. If the predecessor of a ship is empty string then it can be acquired anyway. With the addition of such a tag keeping it empty will not affect pioneer at all. But ship designers can create a series of ships consisting of a model and its upgrades, set, only on upgrades, their prerequisite tag, solve for this series equilibrium and offer a fully calibrated on economy model.

**UpdateEquipmentStock** function is altered a little so as major exports from a system to provide 36% more profit for 6 months, from the player's very first visit, than that it will offer later. This is done because stations hope to lure new customers away from their routine trading. I hope to lure player to discover new systems by increased profit.

**Taxi and assasination mission** have reduced their typical rewards according to 'lunarshuttle' average profit, when it trades in its full extend. I wanted initial trading not to be overlapped by mission profits. For taxi mission their average profit set to 2/3 of 'lunarshuttle' profit and for assasination missions to 3/4 of the same profit.

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<sup>3</sup>An addition of a prerequisite tag in json ship files would be much better and cleaner solution but seemed to me that C code should be needed to export it to lua. So, i used a 'dirty' sequence of 'if' statements in lua.