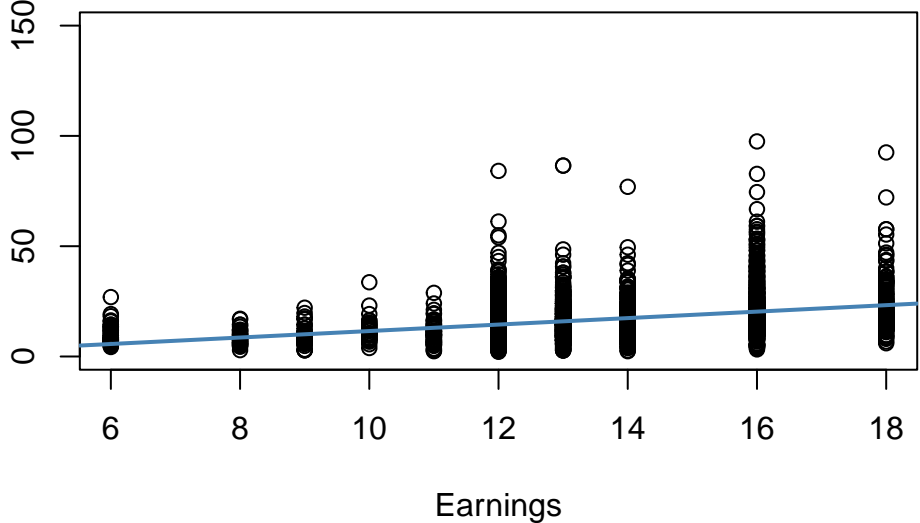


Education



Earnings