## **RZA Project Style Guide**

## Code Style

Use the redirect(\$url) function from the include/utils.php module. **DO NOT** use header(). This is to mitigate a problem where relative paths cause problems with the web server redirecting the user.

Please use the <?=\$var?> syntax rather than using <?php echo \$var ?> when interpolating PHP variables into HTML content. Make sure that the variable actually exist before doing this as well.

# Important Files

There are three different files you will have to include for each page that you create:

```
utils.phpbase.php (includes header.php)footer.php
```

## Page Naming

You need to add a constant for the <title> element as follows:

```
const PAGE_TITLE = "Example Template";
```

If you include base php without doing this, it will lead to errors about undefined constants.

#### **Format**

Your .php files (for when we start writing back-end code) should look like this:

```
<?php

// This connects to the database and starts a session.

// It also provides several utility functions that wrap common functionality

// so it can be used across different pages.
require_once "include/utils.php";</pre>
```

```
// This will decide the name of the <title> element in `base.php` (name
assigned to the tab).
const PAGE_TITLE = "Example Template";
include_once "include/base.php";
?>
←!— Place your HTML here —>
<h1><?=PAGE_TITLE?></h1>
This is an example template for what PHP pages/scripts should be formatted
like.
<p>
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Voluptatibus nobis
ipsam fugit a repellat natus id ea,
aliquam tempora voluptatem temporibus esse?
Aut id ipsam nemo quisquam quidem deserunt eligendi.
<button>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit.
←!— Don't forget to include the footer at the end so the closing tags can work
with the remaining base content \longrightarrow
<?php include_once "include/footer.php";</pre>
```

See src/example\_template.php for a template.

You need to write your processing logic before the PAGE\_TITLE and base.php are declared, but after the utils.php script. This will ensure that the application functions correctly.