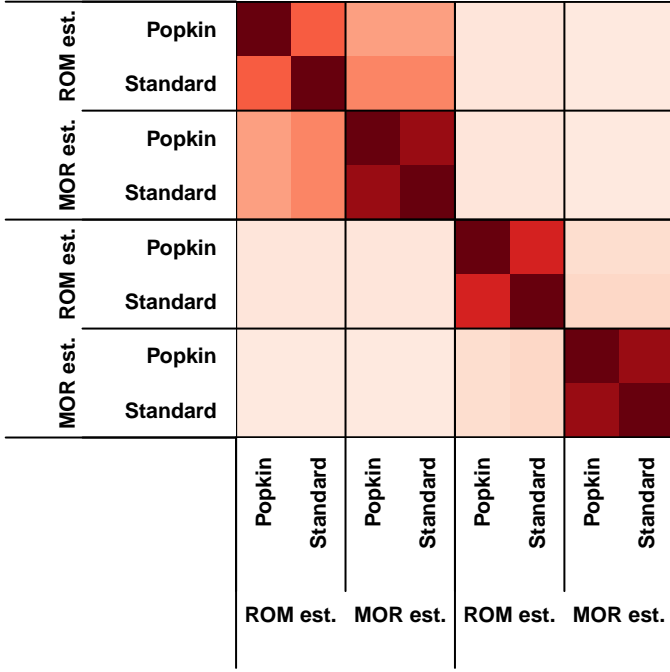


Association Model, Kinship Estimate

PCA



Proportion $|diff| < 0.001$

PCA

LMM