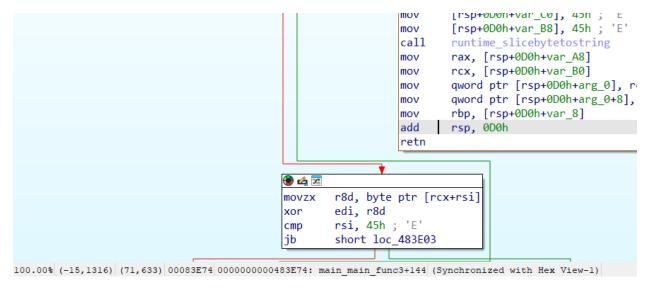
First, we open the executable and IDA and start analyzing the main functions. All of them seem to take 2 byte string, xor them then print them. main\_main\_func3 seems to handle the flag since it uses 69 characters, which is confirmed after a bit of investigation.

To view the value of flag we need to view the value of v6 before the return. First, we open the executable in gdb, then we set a breakpoint to \*0x483e74, the last action done before the return (we saw this address in ida here):



After that, we inspect what is on the stack:

(gdb) x/50x \$sp		/ ***2	/00 00 x 00000 7 0 8 T 6 0 0	S ) / 1
0xc420043e10:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x20043e8b	0x000000c4
0xc420043e20:	0x00000045	0x00000000	0x00000045	0x00000000
0xc420043e30:	0x200ae0a0	0x000000c4	0x00000045	0x00000000
0xc420043e40:	0x00000045	0x00000000	0x00000020	0x00000000
0xc420043e50:	0x0000000b	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0xc420043e60:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x0000000b	0x00000000
0xc420043e70:	0x200aa000	0x000000c4	0x00000000	0x00000000
0xc420043e80:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x63043ed8	0x317b6674
0xc420043e90:	0x39366566	0x37383435	0x62616230	0x62353564
0xc420043ea0:	0x35653661	0x35616664	0x65346437	0x61313164
0xc420043eb0:	0x37626261	0x33333530	0x62373933	0x63353839
0xc420043ec0:	0x37303938	0x62633934	0x65376366	0x7d363033
0xc420043ed0:	0x200ae000	0x000000c4	15.	EXPLOIT \

Those look like the flag characters, so we dump this section of memory with

dump memory mem.dump 0x000000c41fff8000 0x000000c420100000

The flag is in mem.dump

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