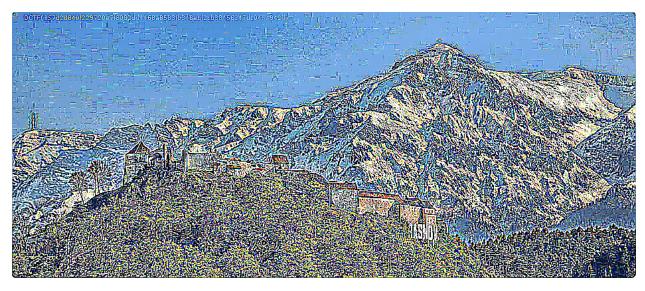
If we look in the top right area of the image, we can faintly notice the flag characters. To see the properly, I used StegoVeritas to get some image enhancers. The best result was this:



From this we can almost perfectly extract the flag. A bit of trial and error may be needed for some characters.

Made with love by: AndreiCat