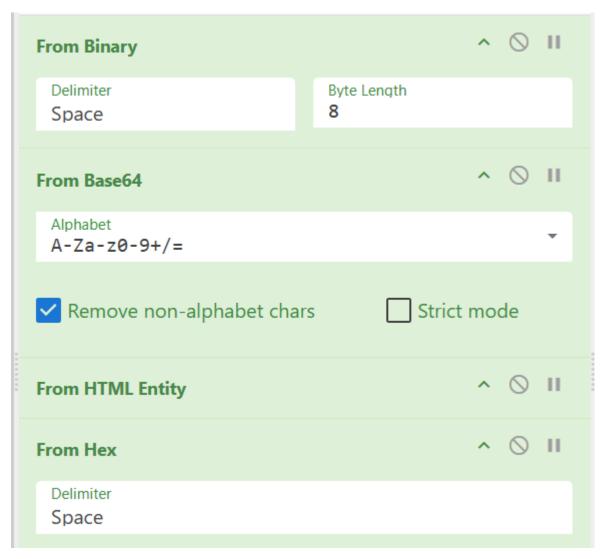
To solve this challenge we can use CyberChef. First we see a bunch of binary, so we need to decode From Binary. Then, the text resembles Base64 (which the magic wand also suggest). The final step is hexadecimal (or Base16). The recipe looks like this:



Made with love by: AndreiCat