

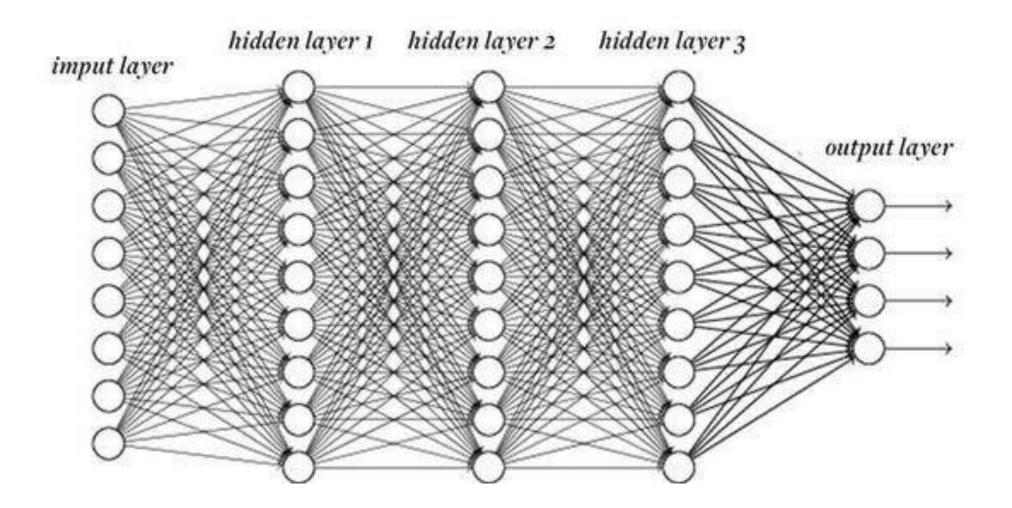
Topic 6 深度学习 Part 1: 深度神经网络

魏准 浙江大学,信息与电子工程学院 2022

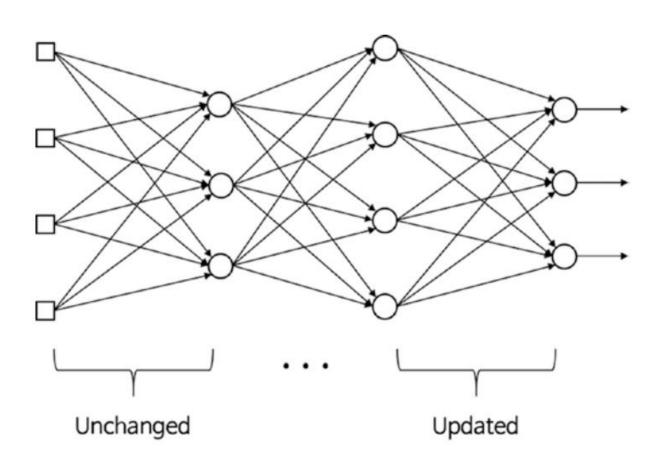
### 总体内容

### 主要知识点

- 梯度消失(Vanishing Gradient);
- 实例: 训练一个深度学习网络;
- 实验6-1;
- 过拟合, Dropout;
- 实验6-2;

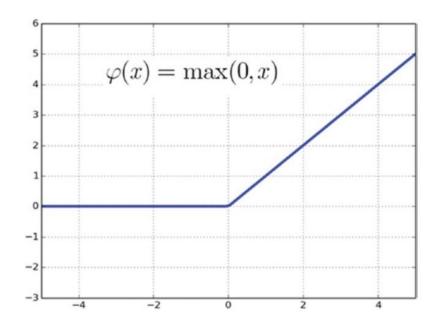


# 1.1: 梯度消失(Vanishing Gradient)

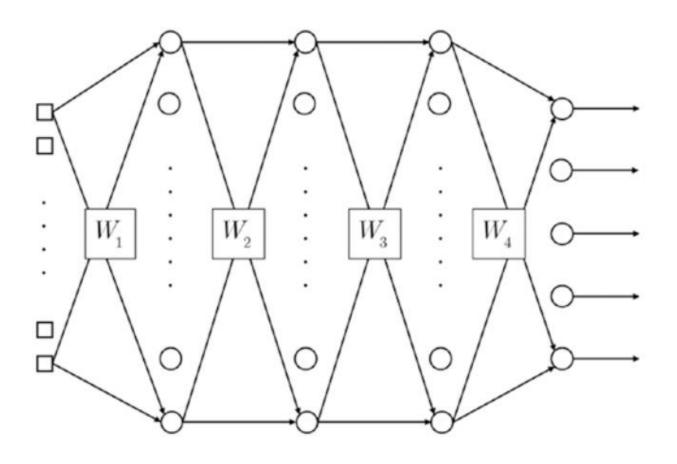


#### 解决办法: ReLu激活函数

$$\varphi(x) = \begin{cases} x, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x \le 0 \end{cases} \qquad \varphi'(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x \le 0 \end{cases}$$
$$= \max(0, x)$$



## 1.2: 实例: 训练一个深度学习网络



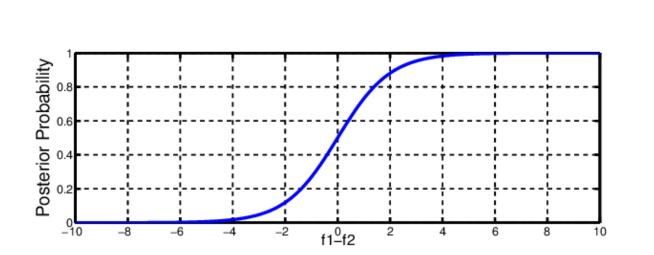
W1: 20\*25

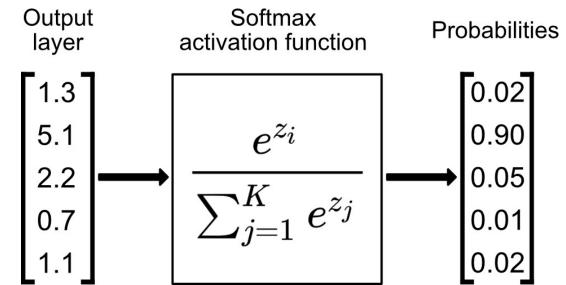
W2: 20\*20

W3: 20\*20

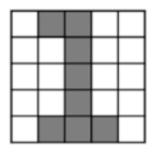
W4: 5\*20

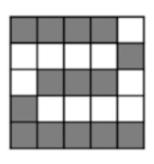
#### 激活函数:除最后一层采用softmax外,其他层采用ReLU

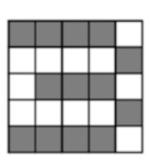


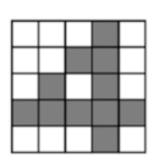


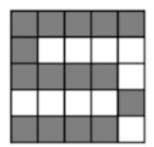
#### 训练数据:







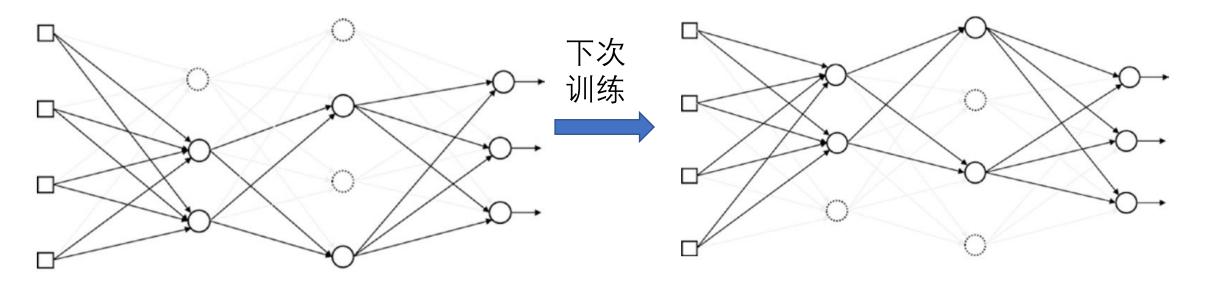




实验6-1:

通过SGD训练方法、ReLu激活函数(Softmax 最后一层)及BP规则,对上述深度神经网络进行训练,并输出训练后的结果。(为简单起见softmax函数的导数直接取1);

# 1.3: 过拟合(Overfitting)



解决办法: Dropout (Dropout\_rate: p),剩下的元素乘以1/(1-p),仅在训练的时候用!

### 实验6-2:

加入dropout技巧,采用Sigmoid激活函数

(Softmax 最后一层)及BP规则,对上述深度神经网络进行训练,并输出训练后的结果。

$$y_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5356 \\ 0.9537 \\ 0.5442 \\ 0.0821 \\ 0.3663 \\ 0.8509 \end{bmatrix} \quad ym = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \qquad y_{1} * ym = \begin{bmatrix} 1.0712 \\ 1.9075 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1.7017 \end{bmatrix}$$