

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <unistd.h>
4  #include <pthread.h>
5  #include <semaphore.h>
6
7  typedef struct{
8      int size, insert_pos, extract_pos;
9      sem_t empty, full;
10     void ** buffer;
11 } Queue;
12
13 Queue * Queue_init(int N){
14     Queue * q = malloc (sizeof(Queue) );
15     q->size = N;
16     q->buffer = malloc( N * sizeof(void*) );
17     sem_init(&q->empty, 0, N);
18     sem_init(&q->full, 0, 0);
19     return q;
20 }
21
22 void Queue_destroy(Queue * q){
23     free ( (*q).buffer);
24     sem_destroy(&q->empty);
25     sem_destroy(&q->full);
26     free(q);
27 }
28
29 void Queue_insert(Queue * q, void * item){
30     sem_wait(&(q->empty));
31     q->buffer[q->insert_pos] = item;
32     q->insert_pos = (q->insert_pos + 1) % q->size;
33     sem_post(&(q->full));
34 }
35
36 void * Queue_extract(Queue * q){
37     void * item;
38     sem_wait(&(q->full));
39     item = q->buffer[q->extract_pos];
40     q->extract_pos = (q->extract_pos + 1) % q->size;
41     sem_post(&(q->empty));
42     return item;
43 }
44
45 Queue * q;
46
47 void * producer(void *arg){
48     int i = 0;
49     for (i = 0; i < 1000; i++){
50         char * s = malloc(50*sizeof(char));
51         sprintf(s, "Elem-%d", rand());
52         Queue_insert(q, (void*) s );
53     }
54     printf("Inserted all. Waiting 1 second for consumer to extract.\n");
55     sleep(1);
56     exit(0);
57 }
58
59 void * consumer(void *arg){
60     int i = 1;
61     while (1){
62         char * item = (char*) Queue_extract(q);
63         printf("Extracted item %d: '%s'\n", i, item);
64         free(item);
65         i++;
66     }
67 }
68
69 int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
70     pthread_t t;
71     q = Queue_init(10);
72     pthread_create(&t, NULL, producer, NULL);
73     consumer(NULL);
74     Queue_destroy(q);
75     return 0;
76 }

```