

Assignment 8

Task 1:

I saved the backups on a different partition on the lab computer.

Created partition for backup

Mounted at /run/media/odnerindheim/Backups

Device: /dev/sda3

Created a backup script:

Sudo nano /usr/local/bin/mariadb_backup.sh

```
# Configuration

BACKUP_DIR="/run/media/odnerindheim/Backups/mariadb"

DATE=$(date +"%Y%m%d_%H%M%S")

# Ensure the backup directory exists

mkdir -p "$BACKUP_DIR"

# Retrieve a list of databases, excluding certain system databases

databases=$(mysql -e "SHOW DATABASES;" | grep -Ev
"Database|information_schema|performance_schema")

# Backup each database individually

for db in $databases; do

    echo "Backing up $db"

    mysqldump --databases "$db" --master-data=2 --single-transaction >
"$BACKUP_DIR/${db}_${DATE}.sql"

done

# Flush binary logs

mysqladmin flush-logs

# Find and copy binary logs

binlogs=$(find /var/lib/mysql/ -name "mysql-bin.*")

cp $binlogs "$BACKUP_DIR"

# Compress all backups and binary logs into one tar file

tar -czf "$BACKUP_DIR/backup_${DATE}.tar.gz" -C "$BACKUP_DIR" .
```

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```
# Remove individual sql files and binary logs after creating the tar file  
find "$BACKUP_DIR" -type f -not -name "backup_$(DATE).tar.gz" -delete
```

made the script executable

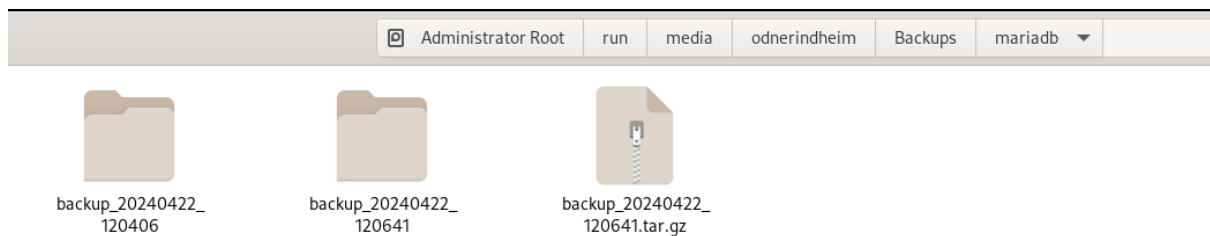
```
sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/mariadb_backup.sh
```

Tested the backup script:

```
Sudo /usr/local/bin/mariadb_backup.sh
```

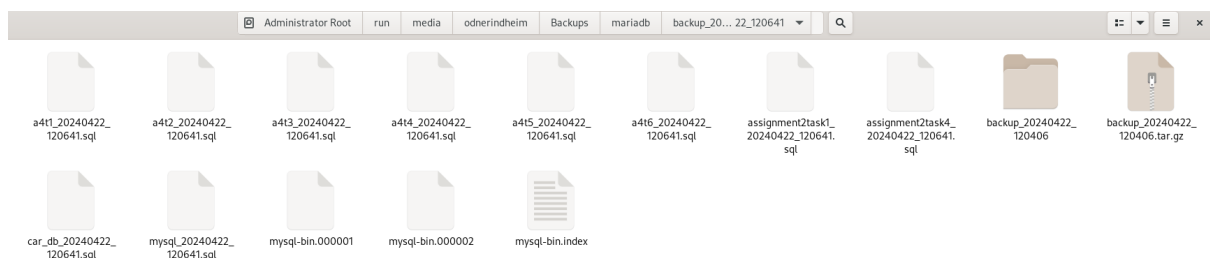
```
[odnerindheim@localhost ~]$ sudo /usr/local/bin/mariadb_backup.sh  
Backing up a4t1  
Backing up a4t2  
Backing up a4t3  
Backing up a4t4  
Backing up a4t5  
Backing up a4t6  
Backing up assignment2task1  
Backing up assignment2task4  
Backing up car_db  
Backing up mysql  
tar: .. file changed as we read it  
[odnerindheim@localhost ~]$
```

Checking the files:



Saved the backup tar, I had already done a backup a couple of minutes ago, and unzipped the newly created backup, that's why there are two folders.

Checked the folder:



Created a scheduled cron job to backup at 2am every day:

```
Sudo crontab -e
```

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inserted 2 0 * * * /usr/local/bin/mariadb_backup.sh

esc, :wq to write the cron

Task 2:

Took backup of the car_db

Mysql -u root -databases car_db > initial_backup.sql

Signed in with mysql:

Mysql -u odnerindheim -p

Selected car_db from assignemnt 7

Checked tables and count in passing:

```
MariaDB [car_db]> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_car_db |
+-----+
| Car               |
| Car_fee_details  |
| Car_with_fees     |
| Car_with_subscription |
| Fee               |
| Passing           |
| Passing_denorm    |
| Passing_with_owner |
| Subscription      |
| TaxClass          |
| Tollstation       |
| car_passing_aux   |
+-----+
12 rows in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> select count(*) from Passing;
+-----+
| count(*) |
+-----+
| 4154196  |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.465 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> 
```

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Created a python script to add 1000 rows in Passing table:

```
import mysql.connector

from mysql.connector import Error

import random

from datetime import datetime, timedelta


def generate_timestamp(start_date, end_date):

    # Generates a random datetime between two dates

    delta = end_date - start_date

    random_days = random.randrange(delta.days)

    random_seconds = random.randrange(86400)

    return start_date + timedelta(days=random_days, seconds=random_seconds)


def main():

    try:

        # Establish connection to MariaDB

        conn = mysql.connector.connect(

            host='your_host',

            database='car_db',

            user='your_username',

            password='your_password'

        )

        if conn.is_connected():

            cursor = conn.cursor()

            # Fetch existing registration numbers from CAR table

            cursor.execute("SELECT regno FROM CAR")

            regnos = [row[0] for row in cursor.fetchall()] # List of available regnos

            # Check if there are enough regnos

            if len(regnos) == 0:

                raise Exception("No registration numbers found in the CAR table. Please add some first.")

            # Prepare the SQL insert statement

            insert_stmt = "INSERT INTO Passing (timestamp, regno, tollstation_id) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)"

            # Generate and insert 1000 rows

            start_date = datetime(2023, 1, 1)
```

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```
end_date = datetime(2023, 12, 31)

for _ in range(1000):

    timestamp = generate_timestamp(start_date, end_date)

    regno = random.choice(regnos)  # Choose a random regno from the list of
existing ones

    tollstation_id = random.randint(1, 29)  # Assuming 29 tollstations are
numbered 1 to 29

    data = (timestamp, regno, tollstation_id)

    cursor.execute(insert_stmt, data)

# Commit the transactions

conn.commit()

print("1000 rows inserted successfully.")

except Error as e:

    print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

except Exception as e:

    print(e)

finally:

    if conn.is_connected():

        cursor.close()

        conn.close()

        print("MySQL connection is closed")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    main()
```

Run the script:

Python insert_passing.py:

1000 rows inserted successfully.

Check the count of passing to verify:

Select count(*) from Passing;

```
MariaDB [car_db]> select count(*) from Passing;
+-----+
| count(*) |
+-----+
|  4155196 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.462 sec)
```

Flushed logs:

FLSUH LOGS;

Dropped table:

DROP TABLE car_db.Passing;

Created passing table again:

And inserted 100 rows using the python script from before, but changed to 100 instead of 1000.

```
MariaDB [car_db]> FLUSH LOGS;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.016 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> DROP TABLE car_db.Passing;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.029 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> CREATE TABLE Passing(
    -> timestamp DATETIME,
    -> regno VARCHAR(15),
    -> tollstation INT,
    -> PRIMARY KEY(timestamp, regno, tollstation),
    -> FOREIGN KEY(regno) REFERENCES Car(regno),
    -> FOREIGN KEY(tollstation) REFERENCES Tollstatio
    -> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syn
MariaDB [car_db]> CREATE TABLE Passing (
    ->     timestamp DATETIME,
    ->     regno VARCHAR(15),
    ->     tollstation INT,
    ->     PRIMARY KEY (timestamp, regno, tollstation)
    ->     FOREIGN KEY (regno) REFERENCES Car(regno),
    ->     FOREIGN KEY (tollstation) REFERENCES Tolls
    -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.020 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> select count(*) from Passing;
+-----+
| count(*) |
+-----+
|      100 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [car_db]> █
```

Performing point-in-time recovery:

Restore from backup:

Mysql -u root < initial_backup.sql

Replace the binary logs:

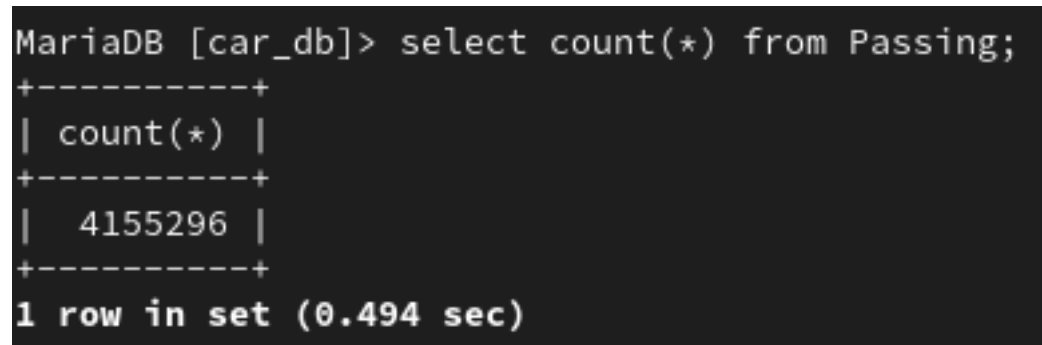
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`Mysqldbinnlog --stop-position=166170 /var/lib/mysql/binlog.00004 | mysql -u root`

I used command `sudo mysqldbinnlog /var/lib/mysql/mysql-bin.00004 | less`, to find the position.

Verified the table:

`SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Passing;`



```
MariaDB [car_db]> select count(*) from Passing;
+-----+
| count(*) |
+-----+
| 4155296 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.494 sec)
```

Task 3:

This task was done using 2 Virtual Machines running AlmaLinux9

Installed mariadb and mariadb-server on both machines:

`Sudo dnf install mariadb mariadb-server -y`

I didn't see the point of creating a normal user for just this task, so everything in dbms is done as root as i didn't have any users set up at the time.

Entered the dbms, created database, and a table:

`Sudo mysql`

`CREATE DATABASE ReplicationDB`

`CREATE TABLE users (`

`id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,`

`username VARCHAR(50),`

`email VARCHAR(100),`

`created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP`

`);`

Created a python script to fill it with 100 rows of data:

`import mysql.connector`

`from faker import Faker`

`import random`

`# Create a Faker instance`

`fake = Faker()`

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```
# Database connection parameters
config = {
    'user': 'your_username',
    'password': 'your_password',
    'host': '127.0.0.1',
    'database': 'ReplicationDB',
    'raise_on_warnings': True
}

def insert_random_users(n):
    """Insert n random users into the database."""
    try:
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(**config)
        cursor = conn.cursor()

        for _ in range(n):
            username = fake.user_name()
            email = fake.email()

            # Generate INSERT statement
            insert_query = 'INSERT INTO users (username, email) VALUES (%s, %s)'
            cursor.execute(insert_query, (username, email))

        conn.commit()

        print(f"{n} users added successfully.")

    except mysql.connector.Error as err:
        print("Something went wrong: {}".format(err))

    finally:
        cursor.close()
        conn.close()

# Insert 100 random users
insert_random_users(100)
```

Ran the script:

Python3 script.py

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Checked if it was successful:

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SELECT * from users

-> ;

+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
id	username	email	created_at
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
1	kellyclark	norriskaitlyn@example.org	2024-04-21 21:07:20
2	dgonzalez	davissharon@example.net	2024-04-21 21:07:20
3	alyssarobinson	philip39@example.net	2024-04-21 21:07:20
4	michaelsmith	erica21@example.org	2024-04-21 21:07:20

Edited my.cnf on both machines:

Client:

[mysqld]

Server-id=2

Log_bin=client-bin

Binlog_do_db=ReplicationDB

Server:

[mysqld]

Server-id=1

Log_bin=server-.bind

Binlog_do_db=ReplicationDB

Created replication user on both machines:

On server 192.168.0.214

CREATE USER 'replicator'@'192.168.0.173' IDENTIFIED BY;

GRANT REPLICATION SLAVE ON *.* TO 'replicator'@'192.168.0.173';

FLUSH PRIVILEGES;

On client 192.168.0.173

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```
CREATE USER 'replicator'@'192.168.0.214' IDENTIFIED BY;  
  
GRANT REPLICATION SLAVE ON *.* TO 'replicator'@'192.168.0.214';  
  
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

Configured each server to connect to the other as a slave

On server 192.168.0.214

```
CHANGE MASTER TO  
  
MASTER_HOST='192.168.0.173',  
  
MASTER_USER='replicator',  
  
MASTER_PASSWORD='password',  
  
MASTER_LOG_FILE='client-bin.000001',  
  
MASTER_LOG_POS=107;  
  
START SLAVE;
```

On Client 192.168.0.173

```
CHANGE MASTER TO  
  
MASTER_HOST='192.168.0.214',  
  
MASTER_USER='replicator',  
  
MASTER_PASSWORD='password',  
  
MASTER_LOG_FILE='server-bin.000001',  
  
MASTER_LOG_POS=107;  
  
START SLAVE;
```

Verify replication status

SHOW SLAVE STATUS \G

Client:

```
MariaDB [(none)]> SHOW SLAVE STATUS \G
```

```
***** 1. row *****
```

```
Slave_IO_State: Waiting for master to send event
```

```
Master_Host: 192.168.0.214
```

```
Master_User: replicator
```

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Master_Port: 3306

Connect_Retry: 60

Master_Log_File: server-bin.000001

Read_Master_Log_Pos: 329

Relay_Log_File: mariadb-relay-bin.000002

Relay_Log_Pos: 629

Relay_Master_Log_File: server-bin.000001

Slave_IO_Running: Yes

Slave_SQL_Running: Yes

Server:

MariaDB [(none)]> SHOW SLAVE STATUS\G

***** 1. row *****

Slave_IO_State: Waiting for master to send event

Master_Host: 192.168.0.173

Master_User: replicator

Master_Port: 3306

Connect_Retry: 60

Master_Log_File: client-bin.000001

Read_Master_Log_Pos: 329

Relay_Log_File: mariadb-relay-bin.000002

Relay_Log_Pos: 629

Relay_Master_Log_File: client-bin.000001

Slave_IO_Running: Yes

Slave_SQL_Running: Yes

Try dropping table on server, and check if its also dropped on client:

Server:

Drop table users;

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Select * from users;

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SELECT * from users;

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'ReplicationDB.users' doesn't exist

Client:

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SELECT * from users;

ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'ReplicationDB.users' doesn't exist

Create the table on server, and check if its also created on client:

Server:

```
MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> CREATE TABLE users (  
  ->   id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
  ->   username VARCHAR(50),  
  ->   email VARCHAR(100),  
  ->   created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
  -> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,002 sec)

Client:

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SELECT * from users;

Empty set (0.000 sec)

Running the python script on client, and checking if the users also appears on server:

Client:

Python3 script.py (Adds 100 users)

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SELECT * from users;

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+					
id	username	email	created_at		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+					
1	mcdonaldcrystal	michaelbrooks@example.org	2024-04-21 21:43:11		

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2	sara16	tferguson@example.com	2024-04-21 21:43:11
3	ohouston	katherine96@example.com	2024-04-21 21:43:11
4	yvettewilson	gonzalezjillian@example.net	2024-04-21 21:43:11
5	padillarobert	sherylcline@example.org	2024-04-21 21:43:11
6	acampbell	julie83@example.org	2024-04-21 21:43:11
7	sarah01	cruzelaine@example.net	2024-04-21 21:43:11
8	tatedaniel	weekscarol@example.org	2024-04-21 21:43:11
9	andrew84	patrickstevenson@example.net	2024-04-21 21:43:11
10	stephanieduncan	emily04@example.net	2024-04-21 21:43:11

Server:

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> select * from users;

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | username | email | created_at |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | mcdonaldcrystal | michaelbrooks@example.org | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 2 | sara16 | tferguson@example.com | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 3 | ohouston | katherine96@example.com | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 4 | yvettewilson | gonzalezjillian@example.net | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 5 | padillarobert | sherylcline@example.org | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 6 | acampbell | julie83@example.org | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 7 | sarah01 | cruzelaine@example.net | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 8 | tatedaniel | weekscarol@example.org | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 9 | andrew84 | patrickstevenson@example.net | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
| 10 | stephanieduncan | emily04@example.net | 2024-04-21 21:43:11 |
```

Check slave status one more time:

server@h214:~ — sudo mysql

server@h214:~ — sudo mysql

client@h173:~ — sudo mysql

client@h173:~ — sudo mysql

client@h173:~ — sudo mysql

```
server-bin.000001 | 1061 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [Replication]> SHOW SLAVE STATUS\G
***** 1. row *****
Slave_IO_State: Waiting for master to send event
Master_Host: 192.168.0.173
Master_User: replicator
Master_Port: 3306
Connect_Retry: 60
Master_Log_File: client-bin.000001
Read_Master_Log_Pos: 39014
Relay_Log_File: mariadb-relay-bin.000002
Relay_Log_Pos: 39266
Relay_Master_Log_File: client-bin.000001
Slave_IO_Running: Yes
Slave_SQL_Running: Yes
Replicate_Do_DB:
Replicate_Ignore_DB:
Replicate_Do_Table:
Replicate_Ignore_Table:
Replicate_Wild_Do_Table:
Replicate_Wild_Ignore_Table:
Last_Errno: 0
Last_Error:
Skip_Counter: 0
Exec_Master_Log_Pos: 39014
Relay_Log_Space: 39577
Until_Condition: None
Until_Log_File:
Until_Log_Pos: 0
Master_SSL_Allowed: No
Master_SSL_CA_File:
Master_SSL_CA_Path:
Master_SSL_Cert:
Master_SSL_Cipher:
Master_SSL_Key:
Seconds_Behind_Master: 0
Master_SSL_Verify_Server_Cert: No
Last_IO_Errno: 0
Last_IO_Error:
Last_SQL_Errno: 0
Last_SQL_Error:
Replicate_Ignore_Server_Ids:
Master_Server_Id: 2
Master_SSL_Crl:
Master_SSL_Crlpath:
Using_Gtid: No
Gtid_IO_Pos:
Replicate_Do_Domain_Ids:
Replicate_Ignore_Domain_Ids:
Parallel_Mode: optimistic
SQL_Delay: 0
SQL_Remaining_Delay: NULL
Slave_SQL_Running_State: Slave has read all relay log; waiting for more updates
Slave_DDL_Groups: 0
Slave_Non_Transactional_Groups: 0
Slave_Transactional_Groups: 5
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]>
```

```
client-bin.000001 | 39014 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]> SHOW SLAVE STATUS \G
***** 1. row *****
Slave_IO_State: Waiting for master to send event
Master_Host: 192.168.0.214
Master_User: replicator
Master_Port: 3306
Connect_Retry: 60
Master_Log_File: server-bin.000001
Read_Master_Log_Pos: 1061
Relay_Log_File: mariadb-relay-bin.000002
Relay_Log_Pos: 1361
Relay_Master_Log_File: server-bin.000001
Slave_IO_Running: Yes
Slave_SQL_Running: Yes
Replicate_Do_DB:
Replicate_Ignore_DB:
Replicate_Do_Table:
Replicate_Ignore_Table:
Replicate_Wild_Do_Table:
Replicate_Wild_Ignore_Table:
Last_Errno: 0
Last_Error:
Skip_Counter: 0
Exec_Master_Log_Pos: 1061
Relay_Log_Space: 1672
Until_Condition: None
Until_Log_File:
Until_Log_Pos: 0
Master_SSL_Allowed: No
Master_SSL_CA_File:
Master_SSL_CA_Path:
Master_SSL_Cert:
Master_SSL_Cipher:
Master_SSL_Key:
Seconds_Behind_Master: 0
Master_SSL_Verify_Server_Cert: No
Last_IO_Errno: 0
Last_IO_Error:
Last_SQL_Errno: 0
Last_SQL_Error:
Replicate_Ignore_Server_Ids:
Master_Server_Id: 1
Master_SSL_Crl:
Master_SSL_Crlpath:
Using_Gtid: No
Gtid_IO_Pos:
Replicate_Do_Domain_Ids:
Replicate_Ignore_Domain_Ids:
Parallel_Mode: optimistic
SQL_Delay: 0
SQL_Remaining_Delay: NULL
Slave_SQL_Running_State: Slave has read all relay log; waiting for more updates
Slave_DDL_Groups: 0
Slave_Non_Transactional_Groups: 0
Slave_Transactional_Groups: 0
1 row in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [ReplicationDB]>
```