clear

Initialize TWPA

```
% load paramp NbTiN JPL mK short879 259 281 x0.875 taper highf.mat
load 0714TWPaX.mat
% data =
importdata("C:\Users\klimovich\Downloads\E08 06 750Cells CAngDeg.csv");
twpa = createTWPA;
% twpa.fsim = data(:,1).*1e9;
% twpa.ksim = -data(:,2)/360*2*pi/twpaLEN;
% data = importdata("C:\Users\klimovich\Downloads\E08 06 750Cells S21.csv");
% twpa.gsim = -data(:,3)/twpaLEN;
% twpa.gsim = twpa.gsim - twpa.gsim;
twpa.fsim = f;
twpa.ksim = kperm;
twpa.gsim = -log(abs(transpose(S21)));
% Sanitize NaNs
twpa.ksim(isnan(twpa.ksim)) = max(twpa.ksim);
twpa.gsim(isnan(twpa.gsim)) = -100;
% twpa.pumpF = 6.3e9;
% twpa.pumpF2 = 0e9;
twpa.Istar = 4.5*1000;
twpa.Ip = twpa.Istar*0.08;
twpa.Idc = twpa.Istar*0.0;
twpa.len = 110e-6*879*1;
twpa.betanl = 1;
                   %Josesphon Junction = 0.5
Pick Modes
maxHarmonic = 9;
```

```
twpa.modes = [1 \ 0];
for i=3:2:maxHarmonic
    twpa.modes = cat(1, twpa.modes, [i 0]);
end
disp(twpa.modes)
% Alternative for dual-pump: with each mode being a row of
% [(# of pump1 photons) (# of signal photons) (# of pump 2 photons)]
```

Compute Gain

```
% Frequencies over which to calculate gain
fcalc = 0.1e9:0.1e9:5.1e9;
% Positions to sample
zcalc = 0:0.0001:twpa.len;
g = zeros(length(fcalc), length(zcalc), length(twpa.modes));
Iend = zeros(length(fcalc), length(zcalc), length(twpa.modes));
for ii = 1:length(fcalc)
   wn = twpa.modes(:,1)*fcalc(ii);
    twpa.pumpF = fcalc(ii);
   If using dual pump instead use:
    wn = twpa.modes(:,1)*twpa.pumpF + twpa.modes(:,2)*fcalc(ii) +
twpa.modes(:,3)*twpa.pumpF2;
    S21 = \exp((-twpa.g(wn.') + 1i.*twpa.k(wn.')).*twpa.len);
    Y = solveCME(fcalc(ii), zcalc, twpa);
    g(ii,:,:) = 20*log10(abs(Y(:,:).*S21./twpa.I0(1)));
    disp(ii/length(fcalc))
end
    0.0196
    0.0392
    0.0588
    0.0784
    0.0980
    0.1176
    0.1373
    0.1569
```

0.1765

0.1961

0.2157

0.2353

0.2549

0.2745

0.2941

0.3137

0.3333

0.3529

0.3725

0.3922

0.4118

0.4314

0.4510

0.4706

0.4902

0.5098

0.5294

0.5490

0.5686

0.5882

0.6078

0.6275

0.6471

0.6667

0.6863

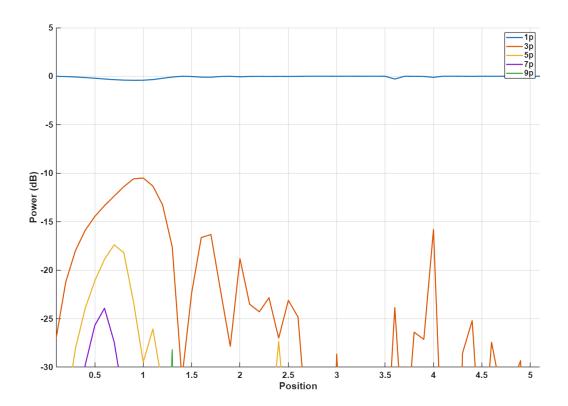
```
0.7059
0.7255
0.7451
0.7647
0.7843
0.8039
0.8235
0.8431
0.8627
0.8824
0.9020
0.9216
0.9412
0.9608
0.9804
```

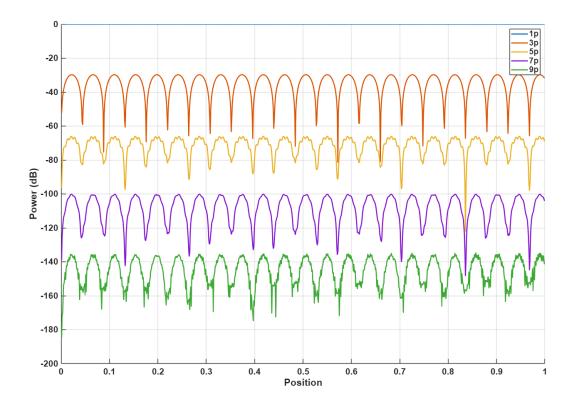
Plot Results

close all

```
figure(1)
hold all
plotLegend = {};
for i=1:ceil(maxHarmonic/2)
    plot(fcalc./le9,smooth(g(:,end,i),1),'Linewidth',2)
    plotLegend = [plotLegend, {[num2str(1 + 2*(i-1)),'p']}];
end
legend(plotLegend)
grid on
xlim([fcalc(1) fcalc(end)]./le9)
ylim([-30 5])
xlabel('Position')
ylabel('Power (dB)')
set(gca,'FontSize',16)
set(gca,'FontWeight','bold')
```

```
set(gcf,'Position',[1500 100 1500 1000])
drawnow
index = length(fcalc);
figure(2)
cmap = colormap('turbo');
hold all
for i=1:ceil(maxHarmonic/2)
    plot(zcalc./twpa.len,smooth(g(index,:,i),1),'Linewidth',2)
end
legend(plotLegend)
% plot(smooth(g(1,:,8),1),'Linewidth',2)
% plot(smooth(g(1,:,9),1),'Linewidth',2)
% xlim([fcalc(1) fcalc(end)]./1e9)
% ylim([-20 0])
xlabel('Position')
ylabel('Power (dB)')
set(gca, 'FontSize', 16)
set(gca, 'FontWeight', 'bold')
set(gcf, 'Position', [1500 100 1500 1000])
drawnow
```





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