

管理类专业学位硕士研究生入学统一考试

英语

管理类联考

月考卷

适用于MBA、MPA、MPAcc、MEM



第二次月考

一、单选题：根据句子的语法结构及句意，选择正确的选项，每小题有且仅有一个正确选项。

【A】1. There ought to be less anxiety over the perceived risk of getting cancer that _____ in the public mind today.

[A]exists

[B]exist

[C]existing

[D]existed

【解析】题目译文：“现在，人们都知道患癌症的风险，但对此不应该有这么大的忧虑。”该题考查时态用法。that _____ in the public mind today 为定语从句，修饰先行词 risk，从 today 可判断出定语从句时态应该为现在时，所以，排除选项 [C] 和 [D]。先行词 risk 决定从句谓语动词为单数形式，所以，正确答案为 [A]。

【A】2. It was within the computer age that the term "information society" began to be widely used to describe the _____ within which we now live.

[A]context

[B]range

[C]scope

[D]territory

【解析】题目译文：“正是在电脑时代，‘信息化社会’这个词汇才开始被广泛使用，来描述我们现在所生活的环境。”根据句子结构，空格处是用来具体解释和说明 information society 的，所以应该选择 information society 的同义词或近义词。四个选项中，[A]context 除了指“（文章的）上下文，前后关系”，也可指“某一事件或行为发生的一般环境或背景”，为最佳答案。故选 [A]。

【D】3. The reindeer, in fact, _____ nearly all the needs of certain wandering tribes in the fair north. The reindeer carries burdens, pulls sleds, and provides milk and meat. To many people, a domestic animal is a pet. Pets are kept for companionship and to satisfy people's desire to take care of something.

[A]has

[B]keeps

[C]realizes

[D]meets

【解析】题目译文：“事实上，驯鹿几乎满足了北方地区某些游牧部落的所有需求。驯鹿驮

重物、拉雪橇、提供牛奶和肉类。对许多人来说，家畜是宠物。养宠物是为了陪伴人们，并满足人们照顾某物的愿望。” meet the need 为固定搭配，意为“满足需求”，正确答案为 [D]。

【A】 4. If you refuse to do it, you must be ready to take the_____.

[A]consequence

[B]effect

[C]outcome

[D]result

【解析】题目译文：“如果你拒绝去做，你就得承担后果。” [A]consequence “后果”，含有逻辑推理或发展之意，take the consequence 意为“承担后果”；[B]effect “结果”，含有较强的因果感；[C]outcome “最终结局之感”；[D]result “结果、成果”，最常用。根据题意，正确答案为选项 [A]。

【D】 5. At the party we found that shy girl_____her mother all the time.

[A]depending on

[B]coinciding with

[C]adhering to

[D]clinging to

【解析】题目译文：“在聚会上，我们发现那个腼腆的女孩始终紧紧跟着她的母亲。” [A]depend on “依靠，依赖”；[B]coincide with “与……相同，符合”；[C]adhere to “粘附、执著”；[D]cling to “依附、紧紧地附着”。根据题意，正确答案为 [D]。

【B】 6. The tango has probably traveled further and gone through more changes than almost any other dance. African slaves brought the tango to Haiti and Cuba in the 18th century; in Cuba, the tango was influenced by the local Cuban dance, referred to as "the Havana". From there _____took the tango to Argentina in the 19th century, where it was changed once again and became popular in the slums.

[A]immigrants

[B]emigrants

[C]immigrates

[D]emigrates

【解析】题目译文：“探戈可能比几乎任何其他舞蹈传播得更远，经历了更多的变化。18 世纪，非洲奴隶把探戈带到了海地和古巴；在古巴，探戈受到了当地古巴舞（也称为哈瓦那）的影响。19 世纪，从那里，移民将探戈带到了阿根廷，在阿根廷探戈又经历了一次变化，在

贫民窟备受欢迎。”根据句子结构，空格处需要一个名词做 took 的主语，而[C]immigrates 与[D]emigrates 的词性为动词，故排除。[C]immigrants 表示移入的“移民”，[B]emigrants 表示移出的“移民”，根据动词 took，可以判断正确答案为[B]。

【A】7. Some environmentally_____consumers are more likely to choose products that are sustainable and eco-friendly in order to curb the negative impact on environment.

[A]conscious

[B]consciousness

[C]unconscious

[D]awareness

【解析】题目译文：“一些具有环保意识的消费者为了控制对环境所造成的不良影响，更有可能选择那些耐用又环保的产品。”由 environmentally 和 consumers 可知，空处需填入一个形容词；选项[A]conscious 是形容词，指“意识到的、有意识的”；选项[B]consciousness 是名词，指“意识、知觉”；选项[C]unconscious 是形容词，指“无意识的、未察觉的”；选项[D]awareness 是名词，指“意识”。结合题意，故选[A]。

【D】8. China's successful launch of Tianwen-1（天问一号）_____a significant advance in probing into space.

[A]presence

[B]preserves

[C]respects

[D]represents

【解析】题目译文：“中国成功发射了‘天问一号’，这标志着我国在航天探索领域的重大进步。”选项[A]presence “存在、出席、出现”；选项[B]preserves “保护”；选项[C]respects “尊重”；选项[D]represents “代表、表示、象征”。结合题意，故选[D]。

【A】9. We hope all parties will_____political and social stability and peacefully solve problems that have occurred.

[A]maintain

[B]reject

[C]instance

[D]distrust

【解析】题目译文：“我们希望各方维护政治和社会稳定，和平解决发生的问题。”[A]项 maintain “维持、保持”。[B]项 reject “反对”。[C]项 instance 为名词，表示“例子、事例、实例”。[D]项 distrust “不信任”。空格应填入动词形式，故排除[C]项。[B]、[D]

项情感色彩消极，不符合语境题意。故选[A]。

【D】 10. What we can do now is to follow the professional advice and put our_____in the medical system.

[A]mistrusted

[B]objection

[C]distrust

[D]trust

【解析】题目译文：“如今我们能做的就是听从专业建议，信任医疗系统。” [A]项 mistrusted “不信任的、多疑的”；[B]项 objection “反对”；[C]项 distrust 作名词表示“不信任”；[D]项 trust 作名词表示“信任、依赖”，put trust in 意思为“信任……”。故选[D]。