

管理类专业学位硕士研究生入学统一考试

英语

管理类联考

随堂练习

适用于MBA、MPA、MPAcc、MEM



英语（二）语法

一、语法与词汇：根据句子的语法结构及句意，选择正确的选项，每小题有且仅有一个正确选项。

【 】 1. He was not asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, _____insufficiently popular with all members.

[A]being considered

[B]considering

[C]to be considered

[D]having considered

【 】 2. There ought to be less anxiety over the perceived risk of getting cancer that_____in the public mind today.

[A]exists

[B]exist

[C]existing

[D]existed

【 】 3. He seems to be_____enough to climb to the mountain top in an hour.

[A]radiant

[B]conscientious

[C]conspicuous

[D]energetic

【 】 4. _____many instances, the people built special temples in which the meteorites were to be worshipped. Meteorite worship was common long ago in the Mediterranean area, and in Africa, India, Japan, and Mexico; such worship still persists in some regions.

[A]On

[B]In

[C]About

[D]Of

【 】 5. When at a party, be sure not to_____from the person who tries to engage you in conversation.

[A]turn down

[B]turn out

[C]turn away

[D]turn back

【 】 6. It is true that_____a wild plant into a major food crop such as wheat requires much research time.

[A]multiplying

[B]breeding

[C]budgeting

[D]limiting

【 】 7. Rangoon and Mandalay, the only large cities, boast not a single skyscraper, and in the entire country there are just a handful of elevators and one escalator, which is boarded up. For 27 years, Burma has _____isolated in the world, ruled by a government with fairly conservative views of the world.

[A]set

[B]stood

[C]kept

[D]maintained

【 】 8. The training course was rather_____but his strong will finally pulled him through.

[A]recommendatory

[B]demanding

[C]commanding

[D]exhilarating

【 】 9. The gloves were too really too small, and it was only by_____them that I managed to get them on.

[A]spreading

[B]squeezing

[C]extending

[D]stretching

【 】 10. Do you think Mary is prepared to_____being a bar attendant?

[A]settle in

[B]settle upon

- [C]settle for
[D]settle down

【 】 11. For most men, talk is primarily a means to preserve in dependence and negotiate and maintain status in a hierarchical social order. This is done by exhibiting knowledge and skill, and by _____center stage through verbal performance such as storytelling, joking, or imparting information. From childhood, men learn to use talking as a way to get and keep attention.

- [A]holding
[B]exhibiting
[C]standing
[D]playing

【 】 12. It was within the computer age that the term "information society" began to be widely used to describe the _____within which we now live.

- [A]context
[B]range
[C]scope
[D]territory

【 】 13. Without computer, medical science _____so much headway in the last few decades.

- [A]would not make
[B]will not have made
[C]could not make
[D]would not have made

【 】 14. Once man began to raise his own animals, he did not have to go out and hunt for his meat. And, since he did not have to move from one place to another hunting for food, man could_____down and live in one place.

- [A]calm
[B]get
[C]come
[D]settle

【 】 15. He has written (in French) over twenty-five books and 150 articles that are a gold_____of ideas about the development of a child's intellect. About half the books and a of the articles have

been translated into English, but his style of writing and the highly technical vocabulary make him a very difficult author to read in any language.

- [A]pole
- [B]miner
- [C]pillar
- [D]mine

【 】 16. _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not high at all.

- [A]When compared
- [B]Compare
- [C]While comparing
- [D]Comparing

【 】 17. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I _____ your advice.

- [A]follow
- [B]had followed
- [C]would follow
- [D]have followed

【 】 18. To say that a soldier in battle is like a tiger may be a descriptive _____, but it doesn't mean that he is on all fours, roaring and wagging his tail.

- [A]analysis
- [B]metaphor
- [C]analogy
- [D]simile

【 】 19. The film _____ memories of her merry family life back in the 20's.

- [A]flew at
- [B]kept up
- [C]built up
- [D]thought up

【 】 20. British officials, who _____ the United States as the pacesetter both in illegal drug use and the fight against it, have consulted closely with their US counterparts in planning strategy. The government has begun stationing customs officers in countries that are primary sources of heroin,

like Pakistan, and it is contributing money abroad to encourage substitution of poppy crops by others.

- [A]follow
- [B]regard
- [C]accept
- [D]look

【 】 21. Photojournalist Margaret became famous for her_____of significant events during the Second World War.

- [A]collage
- [B]usage
- [C]camouflage
- [D]coverage

【 】 22. There has been a strong advertising_____to try and get people to give up smoking.

- [A]activity
- [B]event
- [C]campaign
- [D]occasion

【 】 23. As an excellent shooter, Peter practiced aiming at both_____targets and moving targets.

- [A]standing
- [B]stationary
- [C]still
- [D]stable

【 】 24. Many tourists were_____by the city's complicated traffic system.

- [A]degraded
- [B]bewildered
- [C]evoked
- [D]diverted

【 】 25. He must use this surplus in threes ways: as seed for sowing, as an insurance _____the unpredictable effects of bad weather and as a commodity which he must sell in order to replaces old agricultural implements and obtain chemical fertilizers to feed the soil.

- [A]for

- [B]against
- [C]of
- [D]towards

【 】 26. You'll find that job very difficult. You'll _____ some very tricky problems.

- [A]run up against
- [B]run over
- [C]run through
- [D]run out of

【 】 27. They had a fierce _____ as to whether their company should restore the trade relationship which was broken years ago.

- [A]debate
- [B]clash
- [C]disagreement
- [D]contest

【 】 28. We desire that the tour leader _____ us immediately of any change in plans.

- [A]inform
- [B]informs
- [C]informed
- [D]has informed

【 】 29. The reindeer, in fact, _____ nearly all the needs of certain wandering tribes in the fair north. The reindeer carries burdens, pulls sleds, and provides milk and meat. To many people, a domestic animal is a pet. Pets are kept for companionship and to satisfy people's desire to take care of something.

- [A]has
- [B]keeps
- [C]realizes
- [D]meets

【 】 30. The only difference between ourselves and the Romans is that _____ they were honest enough to admit that they enjoyed watching hungry lions tearing people apart and eating them alive, we find all sorts of sophisticated arguments to defend sports which should have been banned long

ago.

- [A]while
- [B]despite
- [C]when
- [D]since

【 】 31. The Mayor and Corporation of Hamelin were_____for some way of ridding the town of rats.

- [A]at their wit's end
- [B]at their wits' end
- [C]in their wit's end
- [D]for their wits' end

【 】 32. American journalists often_____a situation to make the news more stimulating.

- [A]exaggerate
- [B]inspire
- [C]animate
- [D]misinterpret

【 】 33. Humble_____it may be, there is no place like home.

- [A]although
- [B]as
- [C]how
- [D]that

【 】 34. On this cloudless summer morning every leaf and blade of grass was sparking with_____.

- [A]spray
- [B]raindrops
- [C]frost
- [D]dew

【 】 35. In 2001, in the home, cookers will be set so that you can cook a complete meal at the touch of a switch. Television will provide information on prices at the _____shops as well as news and entertainment. Videophones will bring pictures as well as sound to telephone conversations.

- [A]near
- [B]nearby
- [C]nearly
- [D]nearer

【 】 36. As was discussed before, it was not until the 19th century that the newspaper became the dominant pre-electronic medium following in the wake of the pamphlet and the book and in the___of the periodical.

- [A]process
- [B]company
- [C]light
- [D]form

【 】 37. _____, photo synthesis is the ultimate source of food for almost all organisms on earth.

- [A]It is an extremely important process
- [B]An extremely important process, it is
- [C]That an extremely important as
- [D]An extremely important process

【 】 38. If you refuse to do it, you must be ready to take the_____.

- [A]consequence
- [B]effect
- [C]outcome
- [D]result

【 】 39. It is true that the old road is less direct and a bit longer. We won't take the new one_____, because we don't feel as safe on it.

- [A]somehow
- [B]though
- [C]therefore
- [D]otherwise

【 】 40. Mercury's_____is so much greater than the Earth's that it completes more than four revolutions around the Sun in the time it takes the Earth to complete one.

- [A]velocity

- [B]orbit
- [C]weight
- [D]diameter

【 】 41. Much exciting research is going on in an effort to find _____ to these questions. Foremost is the work of Jean Piaget, the Swiss psychologist who pioneered the field and whose theories have had an unparalleled impact on education, especially in Europe.

- [A]answers
- [B]solutions
- [C]resolutions
- [D]conclusions

【 】 42. During this period American car manufacturers set about improving their products and work efficiency. As a result, the yearly income of the average family increased from 1950 to 1975 faster than the price of cars. For this reason _____ a new car takes a smaller part of a family's total earnings today.

- [A]bringing
- [B]obtain
- [C]bought
- [D]purchasing

【 】 43. _____ Adam Smith's "The Wealth of Nations" that Jim Green was fascinated by economic theory.

- [A]After reading
- [B]It was reading
- [C]It was after reading
- [D]Having read

【 】 44. One needs to acquire the appropriate manner _____ in the negative when offered something.

- [A]which to respond
- [B]in which to respond
- [C]to which to respond
- [D]in which to be responded

【 】 45. Joe's father, along with his two uncles,_____in London one more day.

- [A]demand that he stay
- [B]demands that he stays
- [C]demands that he stay
- [D]demand that he stays

【 】 46. At the party we found that shy girl_____her mother all the time.

- [A]depending on
- [B]coinciding with
- [C]adhering to
- [D]clinging to

【 】 47. The state of Maine generally has cooler temperatures than_____.

- [A]there are most other states
- [B]most other states which have
- [C]most other states have
- [D]having most other states

【 】 48. The company decided to_____computerization.

- [A]put in for
- [B]go in for
- [C]take in
- [D]put in

【 】 49. Such changes show that selection and evolution can be controlled, to a certain _____, by man. In fact, changes are continually taking place in all living things, and new varieties are constantly developing.

- [A]advantage
- [B]purpose
- [C]effect
- [D]extent

【 】 50. The idea of a balanced diet is hard to_____to those who knows nothing about nutriology.

- [A]put across
- [B]put through

- [C]put down
[D]put forward

【 】 51. _____in an atmosphere of simple living was what her parents wished for.

- [A]The girl was educated
[B]The girl educated
[C]The girl's being educated
[D]The girl to be educated

【 】 52. The status of women in colonial North America has been well studied and described and can be briefly summarized. Throughout the colonial period there was a marked shortage_____women, which varied with the regions and was always greatest in the frontier areas.

- [A]with
[B]of
[C]in
[D]at

【 】 53. This kind of material can_____heal and moisture.

- [A]delineate
[B]compel
[C]constrain
[D]repel

【 】 54. The vacuum tube, invented near the beginning of our century, gave us the use of radio waves, an energy source never before_____,and later opened the road for television.

- [A]was captured
[B]captured
[C]capturing
[D]has been captured

【 】 55. A new technique_____. the yields as a whole increased by 20 percent.

- [A]working out
[B]having worked out
[C]having been worked out
[D]to have been worked out

【 】 56. In trying to accumulate knowledge about the universe and to find common factors which underline and account for the facts that he knows, the scientist often chooses the method of the "controlled experiment." If he wants to find out the effect of light _____ growing plants, he takes many plants, as alike as possible.

[A]on

[B]of

[C]by

[D]to

【 】 57. The tango has probably traveled further and gone through more changes than almost any other dance. African slaves brought the tango to Haiti and Cuba in the 18th century; in Cuba, the tango was influenced by the local Cuban dance, referred to as "the Havana". From there _____ took the tango to Argentina in the 19th century, where it was changed once again and became popular in the slums.

[A]immigrants

[B]emigrants

[C]immigrates

[D]emigrates

【 】 58. The doctor gave me some medication to _____ my pain in the back.

[A]aggravate

[B]slaughter

[C]alleviate

[D]shatter

【 】 59. The work in the office was _____ by a constant stream of visitors.

[A]confused

[B]hampered

[C]reversed

[D]perplexed

【 】 60. The children cheered up when they saw hundreds of colorful balloons _____ slowly into the sky.

[A]floating

[B]raising

[C]heaving
[D]ascending

【 】 61. I will help you when I _____ my work.

[A]finish
[B]will finish
[C]will have finished
[D]have finished

【 】 62. I second his motion that we _____ a special board to examine.

[A]shall set up
[B]should set up
[C]will set up
[D]would set up

【 】 63. Once limited _____ several hundred addicts centred in London, Heroin use has now become so common in school yards and neighborhoods throughout Britain that Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has warned that it threatens to "undermine a whole generation".

[A]to
[B]for
[C]among
[D]on

【 】 64. The Police are grateful _____ the good publicity and their new image, especially in cities where there are black ghettos.

[A]for
[B]to
[C]in
[D]on

【 】 65. Jean doesn't want to work right away because she thinks that if she _____ a job she probably wouldn't be able to see her friends very often.

[A]has to get
[B]were to get
[C]had got

[D]could have got

【 】 66. How many of us _____, say, a meeting that is irrelevant to us would be interested in the discussion?

[A]attended

[B]attending

[C]to attend

[D]have attended

【 】 67. The maximum penalty for trafficking has been changed from 14 years to life imprisonment. This autumn, new laws, modeled _____ US legislation, will be introduced to loosen banking and privacy regulations to facilitate investigation and seizure of drug-earned accounts.

[A]after

[B]upon

[C]against

[D]on

【 】 68. It was obvious that John had been drinking far too much from the way he came _____ down the street.

[A]limping

[B]staggering

[C]stumbling

[D]hobbling

【 】 69. Prof. Lee's book will show you _____ can be used in other contexts.

[A]that you have observed

[B]that how you have observed

[C]how that you have observed

[D]how what you have observed

【 】 70. Another way to divide the study of geography is to distinguish between physical geography and cultural geography. The former focuses on the natural world; the _____ starts with human beings and studies how human beings and their environment act upon each other.

[A]second

[B]next

[C]later

[D]latter

【 】 71. Research findings show we spend about two hours dreaming every night, no matter what we _____ during the day.

[A]should have done

[B]would have done

[C]may have done

[D]must have done

【 】 72. In the scientific station_____designed to record moonquake and meteorite impacts.

[A]instruments were

[B]were instruments

[C]stands instruments

[D]instruments stand

【 】 73. We cannot hope to solve the problems of industrial life, many of which arise directly from the frustrations created by inequality at work,_____we tackle it head-on.

[A]provided

[B]as

[C]unless

[D]when

【 】 74. Having no money but _____to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.

[A]not to want anyone

[B]not wanting anyone

[C]wanted no one

[D]to want no one

【 】 75. Sleep is divided into periods of so-called REM sleep, characterized by rapid eye movements and dreaming, and longer periods of non-REM sleep. _____kind of sleep is at all well understood, but REM sleep is assumed to serve some restorative function of the brain.

[A]Either

[B]Neither

[C]Each

[D]Any

【 】 76. They always _____ a large supply of tinned food in winter in case they are snowed up.

[A]lay in

[B]lay off

[C]lay down

[D]lay out

【 】 77. Being a _____ and cautious person, you realize that the problem must be resolved.

[A]humorous

[B]prudent

[C]decisive

[D]capable

【 】 78. The columbine flower, _____ to nearly all of the United States, can be raised from seed in almost any garden.

[A]native

[B]how native is

[C]how native is it

[D]is native

【 】 79. For example in the desert areas of the southwestern United States, the Indians cooked their food by heating it on a flat stone in the hot sun. They cooked pieces of meat and thin cakes of corn meal in this _____.

[A]zone

[B]sector

[C]method

[D]fashion

【 】 80. In order to maintain physical well-being, a person should eat _____ food and get sufficient exercise.

[A]fresh

[B]wholesome

[C]well-cooked

[D]delicious