# 英语

## 管理类联考

月考卷

适用于MBA、MPA、MPAcc、MEM





#### 5月月考

### 一、按首字母填词 1. All citizens, under no **c**\_\_\_\_\_ (情况), ought to betray interests of their countries and people for whatever reasons and excuses. 【解析】circumstances 意为"环境,情况,境遇;事件",under no circumstances 为固定 搭配, 意为"在任何情况下都不"。题目译文: "在任何情况下, 公民都不能以任何理由和 借口出卖国家和人民的利益。" 2. It is such a leading enterprise where the **p** (比例) of staff with master degree is much higher than those with bachelor degree. 【解析】proportion 意为"比例, 部分"。题目译文: "作为一个龙头企业, 拥有研究生学 历的员工要远多于本科学历的员工。" 3. The Olympic C (委员会) would think carefully over this issue put forward by the participants. 【解析】Committee 意为"委员会"。题目译文: "奥委会将对参与者提出的这件事给予慎 重考虑。" 4.Q\_\_\_\_\_ (季度的) survey shows that the company's earning increased by 5 percent in spite of the receding market economy. 【解析】Quarterly 意为"季度的"。题目译文: "季度调查表明,虽然市场经济衰退,但 是这个公司的营业额仍增长了五个百分点。"

【解析】implication 意为"含义,暗示"。题目译文:"这部电影的寓意是不努力就永远不会获得成功。"



[ C ] 1. He soon received promotion, for his superiors realized that he was a man of

#### 二、词汇辨析

considerable
[A]future
[B]possibility
[C]ability
[D]opportunity
【解析】题目译文:"他不久就得到了提升,因为他的上司们意识到他是一个很有才能的
人。"[A] future 首先是不能与 considerable (大量的) 搭配,其次, "一个有前途的人"
可译为 man with a future; [B] possibility (可能性) 不能跟在 of 后面修饰人, 但可以说:
Jack has future possibilities. 杰克大有前途; [D]opportunity (机会) 也不跟在 of 后面
作后置定语修饰人;只有 ability 可以这样用,故正确答案为[C]。
【C】2. A child hastrust in its mother.
[A]complete
[B]perfect
[C]absolute
[D]thorough
【解析】题目译文:"孩子绝对信任母亲。"[C]absolute 指事物完全,不掺杂别的成分,
绝对其实,只做定语,语义很强,符合句意,为正确选项。[A]complete着重强调事物各部
分都齐备无缺; [B] perfect 指人或事完美无缺,一般作褒义,如作贬义时,指事物完全不好;
[D] thorough 指各个方面都很完美或完善,尽善尽美。根据题意,正确答案为[C]。
【A】 3. Because of financial difficulties, the project was
[A]abandoned
[B]deserted
[C]discarded
[D]excluded
【解析】题目译文:"由于财政困难,项目被放弃。"[A] abandon 指因外界压力和影响而放
弃自己负有责任或感兴趣的东西; [B] desert 表示抛弃自己的天职或应尽的义务, 通过离开
的方式而抛弃,也就是说,不是把物扔掉,而是人走掉; [C]discard 往往是抛弃一样具体的
东西,如废纸等; [D] exclude"排除"。放弃一个项目,通常用 abandon,亦可用词组 give
up,故最佳答案为选项[A]。
【C】 4. He thought I was lying;I was telling the truth.



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[B]whereby

[C]whereas

[D]whereupon

【解析】题目译文: "虽然我说的是实话,可他却认为我在撒谎。" [A] wherever "无论哪里, 无论什么情况下"; [B] whereby "靠那个,借以"; [C] whereas "但是,然而"; [D] whereupon "因此;于是"。根据题意,正确答案为选项[C]。

[B] 5. The police stopped me the other day as I was driving home, because I was\_\_\_\_\_the speed limit.

[A]transcending

[B]exceeding

[C]surpassing

[D]overtaking

【解析】题目译文: "我开车回家那天,警察拦住了我,因为我超速驾驶了。" [A] transcending "超越,胜过",指明显超出了某种惯常界限、标准或程度; [B] exceed 指在数字、程度等方面超出一定界限、限度; [C] surpass 用于有比较或与他人竞赛时的超过; [D] overtake "赶上,超过",指追赶上或超过某人、车辆等。根据题意,正确答案为选项 [B]。