英语

随堂练习





英语(二) 语法(从句)

一、小心译译: 仔细阅读下列英文句子, 回答以下 4 个问题。

This is where supermarkets and their anonymity come in handy.

(1)

1. 请找出句子主干

This (主语) is (系动词) where... (表从)

- 2. 判断一下标号从句的从句类型
- ①由 where 引导表语从句
- 3. 单词词组释义
- (1) anonymity n.匿名; 匿名性
- (2) come in handy <u>派得上用场</u>
- 4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

超市及其匿名性这时候就派上用场了。

句子结构分析

This is where supermarkets and their anonymity come in handy.

主语 系动词 ①表语从句

【句子主干】This is where...(主+系+表从)

【从句分析】

①由 where 引导的表语从句,从句中 supermarkets and their anonymity 为主语, come 为谓语, in handy 为状语。

二、小心译译: 仔细阅读下列英文句子, 回答以下 4 个问题。

But it's obvious that a majority of the president's advisers still don't take global warming seriously.

(1)

1. 请找出句子主干

It(形式主语,真正主语为后面的主语从句) is(系动词) obvious(表语)

2. 判断一下标号从句的从句类型

①由 that 引导的主语从句,作真正主语(it 为形式主语)

3. 单词词组释义



(1)majority <u>n. 大多数</u>
(2) adviser <u>n.顾问</u>
(3) global warming 全球变暖
(4) takeseriously <u>严肃对待</u>
4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文
但很明显,大多数总统顾问仍然没有严肃对待全球变暖问题。
句子结构分析
But it's obvious that a majority of the president's advisers still don't take global warming
连词 形式主语+系表 ①主语从句
seriously.
【句子主干】it's obvious that(形主+系+表+主从)
【从句分析】
①由 that 引导的主语从句,从句中 a majority of the president's advisers 为主语,still don't take
为谓语,global warming 为宾语,seriously 为状语。
三、小心译译: 仔细阅读下列英文句子, 回答以下 4 个问题。
This time experts reckon that prices are about 40% down on their peak on average, though some
①
have been far more fluctuant.
1. 请找出句子主干
Experts (主语) reckon (谓语) that (宾从)
2. 判断一下标号从句的从句类型
①由 that 引导的宾语从句,作 reckon 的宾语。
②由 thought 引导的让步状语从句,作宾语从句的让步状语
3. 单词词组释义
(1)reckon <u>v.</u> 估算,计算
(2) peak <u>n. 巅峰,顶点;山顶</u>
(3)fluctuant <u>adj.变动的;波动的;起伏的</u>
(4) on average 平均;普通,通常

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文



句子结构分析

have been far more fluctuant.

【句子主干】Experts reckon that...(主+谓+宾从)

【从句分析】

- ①由 that 引导的宾语从句,作 reckon 的宾语,从句中 prices 为主语,are 为系动词,about 40%为表语,down on their peak 为后置定语修饰 40%,on average 为状语。
- ②由 thought 引导的让步状语从句,作宾语从句的让步状语,从句中 some 为主语,have been 为系动词,far more fluctuant 为表语。

四、小心译译: 仔细阅读下列英文句子, 回答以下 4 个问题。

This episode crystallizes the irony that although American men tend to talk more than women in

①、②(该划线处有两种从句)

public situations, they often talk less at home.

1. 请找出句子主干

This episode(主语) crystallizes(谓语) the irony(宾语)

- 2. 判断一下标号从句的从句类型
- ①由 that 引导的同位语从句,解释说明 the irony
- ②由 although 引导的让步状语从句,作同位语从句的让步状语
- 3. 单词词组释义
 - (1) episode n.一段经历,一段时期
 - (2) crystallize v. (使) 明确化, (使) 具体化
 - (3) irony <u>n. (出乎意料的) 奇异可笑之处, 具有</u>讽刺意味的情况
 - (4) situations n.状况; 情境
- 4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

这段经历体现了一个具有讽刺意味的现象:尽管美国男性在公共场合比女性更健谈,但是在家里却少言寡语。



句子结构分析

This episode crystallizes the ironythatalthough American men tend to talk more主语谓语宾语①同位语从句

than women in public situations, they often talk less at home.

【句子主干】This episode crystallizes the irony(主+谓+宾)

【从句分析】

①由 that 引导的同位语从句,解释说明 the irony,从句中 they 为主语,often 为状语,talk 为谓语,less、at home 皆为状语。

②由 although 引导的让步状语从句,作同位语从句的让步状语,从句中 American men 为主语 tend to talk 为谓语,more than women、in public situations 皆为状语。

五、小心译译: 仔细阅读下列英文句子, 回答以下 4 个问题。

Unfortunately, L.A.Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the

①、②(该划线处有两种从句)

exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.

- 1. 请找出句子主干
- L.A. Unified (主语) has produced (谓语) an inflexible policy (宾语)
- 2. 判断一下标号从句的从句类型
- ①由 which 引导的定语从句,修饰 an inflexible policy
- ②由 that 引导的宾语从句,作 mandates 的宾语
- 3. 单词词组释义
- (1) inflexible adj. (规则、安排等)不可改变的,不容变更的
- (2) mandate v.强制执行,颁布;授权,委任;命令
- (3) advanced adj.先进的; 高级的, 高等的
- (4) count for <u>有价值</u>, (文中引申为"占"); 有重要性
- 4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

不幸的是,洛杉矶联合学区制定了一项硬性政策,要求除一些高级课程外,家庭作业在学生 学业成绩中所占比重不得超过 10%。



句子结构分析

 Unfortunately, L.A. Unified
 has produced
 an inflexible policy
 which mandates
 that with the

 状语
 主语
 谓语
 宾语
 ①定语从句
 ②宾语从句

 exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a
 student's academic grade.

【句子主干】L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy(主+谓+宾)

【从句分析】

①由 which 引导定语从句,修饰先行词 an inflexible policy,其中 which 在从句中充当主语,mandates 为谓语,后跟②宾语从句作宾语。

②由 that 引导的宾语从句,作 mandates 的宾语,从句中 with the exception of some advanced courses 为伴随状语,homework 为主语,may no longer count for 为谓语,more than 10%为宾语,of a student's academic grade 为后置定语修饰 10%。