

全国硕士研究生招生考试¹

英语（二）——阅读

主讲：格格老师



格格老师

明星讲师

教材主编

教育学硕士

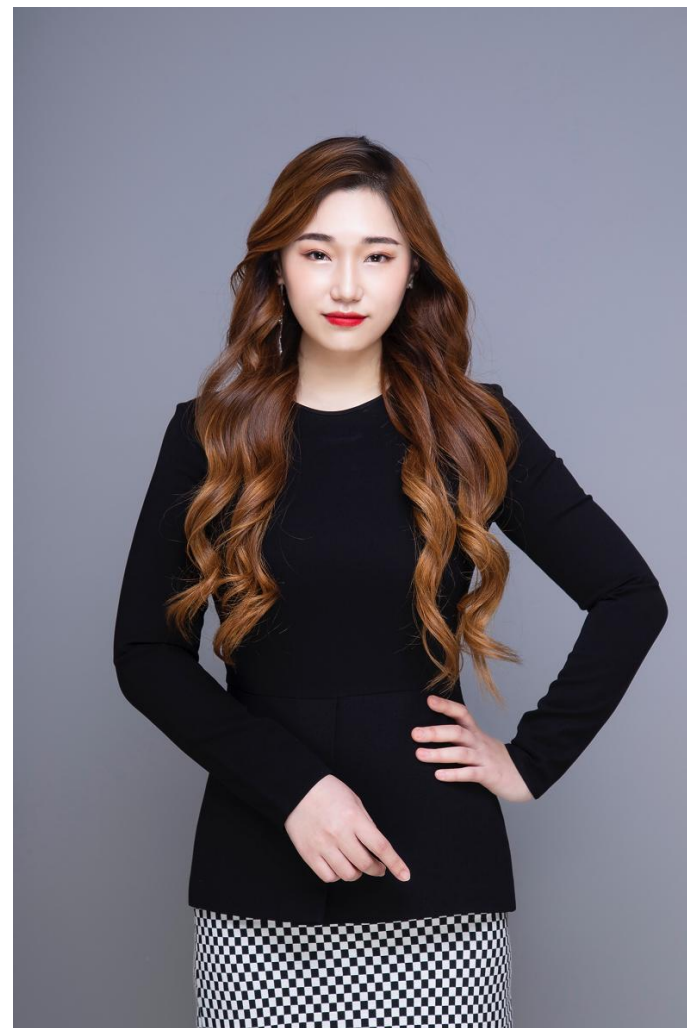
毕业于英国University of Huddersfield

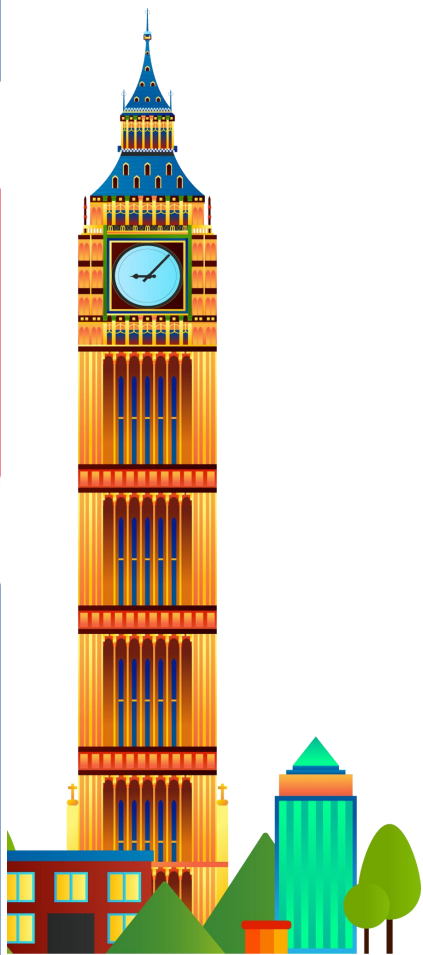
拥有广东省中小学校长（园长）任职资格证书、
高中心理教师资格证等证书

从事教育行业7年有余，具有丰富的英语培训经验

钻研英语解题技巧，掌握考试命题规律

把握学生学习特点，授课深受学员好评





一、考试文章以**议论文**为主，说明文为辅。

二、文章的题材以经济、管理、社会、文化、科普以及简单的心理学等为主，比较生僻的、专业性较强的文章一般不会出现英语（二）的试卷中。

三、英语（二）对考生阅读理解能力的要求相对较低，**极少**出现超纲单词。

英语（二）	文量	题量	题型	建议时长（min）
Part A	4篇文章， 总：1600 词左右 （平均 400词/篇）	1篇文章， 5道题目， 共20题，2 分/题，共 40分。	细节题【105】 判断题【18】 推断题【35】 例证题【12】 态度题【13】 主旨题【16】 篇章结构题【1】 原因分析题【20】	70-75/18-1篇
Part B	1篇文 章,450- 550词	1篇文章， 5道题目， 共5题，2 分/题，共 10分。	多项对应【5】 标题对应【6】 正误判断【1】	20

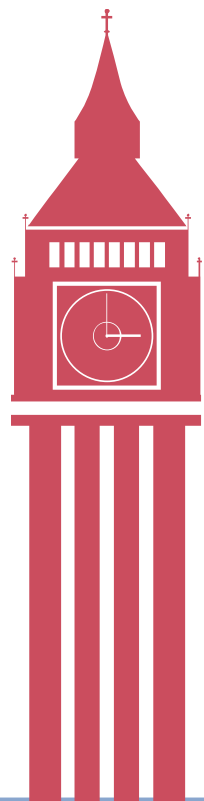
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PART B 01 小标题

PART B 02 信息匹配

PART A 03 判断题



PART B 01 小标题





PART B 01

小标题

小标题对应类型题：

在一篇长度为450~550词的文章前有7个小概括句或小标题。

这些文字或标题分别是对文章中某一部分的概括或阐述。

要求考生根据文章内容和篇章结构对7个选项中选出最恰当的5个概括句或小标题填入文章空白处。



PART B 01

小标题

解题方法：

- 1.总——分——总，找首句，尾句
- 2.找关键词
- 3.逻辑表达——总结、因果、转折

Five ways to make conversation with anyone

Conversations are links, which means when you have a conversation with a new person a link gets formed and every conversation you have after that moment will strengthen the link. You meet new people every day: the grocery worker, the cab driver, new people at work or the security guard at the door. Simply starting a conversation with them will form a link. Here are five simple ways that you can make the first move and start a conversation with strangers.

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~~42. It is a problem all of us face, you have limited time with the person that you want to talk with and you want to make this talk memorable. Honestly, if we got stuck in the result of "hi", "hello", "how are you?" and "what is going on?" you will fail to give the initial jolt to the conversation that can make it so memorable. So don't be afraid to ask more personal questions. Trust me, you'll be surprised to see how much people are willing to share if you just ask.~~

~~43. When you meet a person for the first time, make an effort to find the things which you and that person have in common so that you can build the conversation from that point. When you start conversation from there and then move outwards, you'll find all of a sudden that the conversation becomes a lot easier.~~

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~~45. You all came into a conversation where you first met the person, but after some time you may have met again and have forgotten their name. Isn't that awkward! So, remember the little details of the people you met or you talked with; perhaps the places they have been to, the places they want to go, the things they like, the things they hate-whatever you talk about. When you remember such things you can automatically become investor in their well being. So they feel a responsibility to you to keep that relationship going. That's it. Five amazing ways that you can make conversation with almost anyone. Every person is a really good book to read, or to have a conversation with!~~

(2018)

- A. Just say it**
- B. Be present**
- C. Pay a unique compliment**
- D. Name places, things**
- E. Find the "me too"s**
- F. Skip the small talk**
- G. Ask for an opinion**

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9 So don't be afraid to ask more personal questions. Trust me, you'll be surprised to see how much people are willing to share if you just ask.

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7 It is a problem all of us face; you have limited time with the person that you want to talk with and you want to make this talk memorable.

这是我们所有人都面临的问题；你和你想谈话的人在一起的时间有限，并且你想让这次谈话令人难忘。

8 Honestly, if we got stuck in the result of "hi", "hello", "how are you?" and "what is going on?", you will fail to give the initial jolt to the conversation that can make it so memorable.

老实说，如果我们总是用“hi”、“hello”、“how are you?”和“what is going on?”这样的话，你就无法在一开始带来震撼，令人难忘的谈话。

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所以，不要害怕问更多私人问题。相信我，你会惊讶地发现，只要你问，人们是很愿意分享的。

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Part B-Matching

Directions:

Read the following text and match each of the numbered items in the left column to its corresponding information in the right column. There are two extra choices in the right column.

Mark your answers on the ANSWER SHEET. (10 points)

How seriously should parents take kids' opinions when searching for a home? In choosing a new home, Camille McClain's kids have a single demand : a backyard. McClain's little ones aren't the only kids who have an opinion when it comes to housing, and in many cases youngsters' views weigh heavily on parents' real estate decisions, according to a 2018 Harris Poll survey of more than 2,000 U.S. adults.

While more families buck an older-generation proclivity to leave kids in the dark about real estate decisions, realty agents and psychologists have mixed views about the financial, personal and long-term effects kids' opinions may have.

The idea of involving children in a big decision is a great idea because it can help them feel a sense of control and ownership in what can be an overwhelming process, said Ryan Hooper, a clinical psychologist in Chicago.

"Children may face serious difficulties in coping with significant moves, especially if it removes them from their current school or support system," he said.

Greg Jaroszewski, a real estate broker with Gagliardo Realty Associates, said he's not convinced that kids should be involved in selecting a home—but their opinions should be considered in regards to proximity to friends and social activities, if possible.

Younger children should feel like they're choosing their home — without actually getting a choice in the matter, said Adam Bailey, a real estate attorney based in New York.

Asking them questions about what they like about the backyard of a potential home will make them feel like they're being included in the decision-making process, Bailey said.

Many of the aspects of homebuying aren't a consideration for children, said Tracey Hampson, a real estate agent based in Santa Clarita, Calif. And placing too much emphasis on their opinions can ruin a fantastic home purchase.

"Speaking with your children before you make a real estate decision is wise, but I wouldn't base the purchasing decision solely on their opinions," Hampson said.

The other issue is that many children — especially older ones — may base their real estate knowledge on HGTV shows, said Aaron Norris of The Norris Group in Riverside, Calif.

"They love Chip and Joanna Gaines just as much as the rest of us," he said. "HGTV has seriously changed how people view real estate. It's not shelter, it's a lifestyle. With that mindset change come some serious money consequences."

Kids tend to get stuck in the features and the immediate benefits to them personally, Norris said.

Parents need to remind their children that their needs and desires may change over time, said Julie Gurner, a real estate analyst with FitSmallBusiness.com.

"Their opinions can change tomorrow, Gurner said. "Harsh as it may be to say, that decision should likely not be made contingent on a child's opinions, but rather made for them with great consideration into what home can meet their needs best — and give them an opportunity to customize it a bit and make it their own."

This advice is more relevant now than ever before, even as more parents want to embrace the ideas of their children, despite the current housing crunch.

	A. remarks that significant moves may pose challenges to children.
41.Ryan Hooper	B. says that it is wise to leave kids in the dark about real estate decisions.
42.Adam Bailey	C. advises that home purchases should not be based only on children's opinions.
43.Tracey Hampson	D. thinks that children should be given a sense of involvement in homebuying decisions.
44.Aaron Norris	E. notes that aspects like children's friends and social activities should be considered upon homebuying.
45.Julie Gurner	F. believes that homebuying decisions should be based on children's needs rather than their opinions.
	G. assumes that many children's views on real estate are influenced by the media.

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PART A 03 判断题





PART A 02

判断题

问法：选对—true?

选错—**not** true? EXCEPT

※ 选项定位

2. According to the paragraph, which of the following is true of colors?

A.Colors are encoded in girls'DNA.

B.Blue used to be regarded as the color for girls.

C.Pink used to be a neutral color in symbolizing genders.

D.White is preferred by babies.

2. According to the paragraph, which of the following is **true** of colors?

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Girls' attraction to pink may seem unavoidable, somehow encoded in their DNA, but according to Jo Paoletti, an associate professor of American Studies, it is not. Children were not color-coded at all until the early 20th century: in the era before domestic washing machines all babies wore white as a practical matter, since the only way of getting clothes clean was to boil them. What's more, both boys and girls wore what were thought of as gender-neutral dresses. When nursery colors were introduced, pink was actually considered the more masculine color, a pastel version of red, which was associated with strength. Blue, with its intimations of the Virgin Mary, constancy and faithfulness, symbolized femininity. It was not until the mid-1980s, when amplifying age and sex differences became a dominant children's marketing strategy, that pink fully came into its own, when it began to seem inherently attractive to girls, part of what defined them as female, at least for the first few critical years.

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感谢聆听¹

主讲：格格老师

