



# 全国硕士研究生招生考试

## 管综数学极简模式

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### 裂项相消求和

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## 裂项相消求和★

裂项相消:  $\frac{1}{n(n+k)} = \frac{1}{k} \left( \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+k} \right)$

留头留尾

$$\frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \frac{1}{4 \times 5} + \cdots \frac{1}{9 \times 10} =$$

## 裂项相消求和

1. 已知  $a = 1, b = 2$ , 那么代数式  $\frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{(a+1)(b+1)} + \frac{1}{(a+2)(b+2)} + \cdots +$

$$\frac{1}{(a+2016)(b+2016)} = \text{【 】}$$

A.  $\frac{2013}{2014}$

B.  $\frac{2014}{2015}$

C.  $\frac{2015}{2016}$

D.  $\frac{2016}{2017}$

E.  $\frac{2017}{2018}$

# 裂项相消求和

1. 已知  $a = 1, b = 2$ , 那么代数式  $\frac{1}{ab} + \frac{1}{(a+1)(b+1)} + \frac{1}{(a+2)(b+2)} + \dots +$

$$\frac{1}{(a+2016)(b+2016)} = \text{【E】}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 \times 2} + \frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{(1+2016)(2+2016)}$$

A.  $\frac{2013}{2014}$

B.  $\frac{2014}{2015}$

C.  $\frac{2015}{2016}$

D.  $\frac{2016}{2017}$

E.  $\frac{2017}{2018}$

$$\frac{1}{1 \times 2} + \frac{1}{2 \times 3} + \frac{1}{3 \times 4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2016 \times 2017} + \frac{1}{2017 \times 2018}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} + \dots + \frac{1}{2016} - \frac{1}{2017} + \frac{1}{2017} - \frac{1}{2018}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{2018} = \frac{2018 - 1}{2018} = \frac{2017}{2018}$$

## 裂项相消求和

2.(2013)已知  $f(x) = \frac{1}{(x+1)(x+2)} + \frac{1}{(x+2)(x+3)} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(x+9)(x+10)}$  则  $f(8) =$  【 】

A.  $\frac{1}{9}$

B.  $\frac{1}{10}$

C.  $\frac{1}{16}$

D.  $\frac{1}{17}$

E.  $\frac{1}{18}$

# 裂项相消求和

2.(2013)已知  $f(x) = \frac{1}{(x+1)(x+2)} + \frac{1}{(x+2)(x+3)} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(x+9)(x+10)}$  则  $f(8) = \text{【E】}$

A.  $\frac{1}{9}$

B.  $\frac{1}{10}$

C.  $\frac{1}{16}$

D.  $\frac{1}{17}$

E.  $\frac{1}{18}$

当  $x=8$  时

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(8) &= \frac{1}{(8+1)(8+2)} + \frac{1}{(8+2)(8+3)} + \cdots + \frac{1}{(8+9)(8+10)} \\
 &= \frac{1}{9 \times 10} + \frac{1}{10 \times 11} + \cdots + \frac{1}{17 \times 18} \\
 &= \frac{1}{9} - \cancel{\frac{1}{10}} + \cancel{\frac{1}{10}} - \cancel{\frac{1}{11}} + \cdots + \cancel{\frac{1}{16}} - \cancel{\frac{1}{17}} + \frac{1}{17} - \frac{1}{18} \\
 &= \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{18} \\
 &= \frac{1}{18}
 \end{aligned}$$

留头留尾  $= \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{18} = \frac{1}{18}$  故选 E