

全国硕士研究生招生考试¹

考研英语一—阅读

主讲：格格老师



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明星讲师

教材主编

教育学硕士

毕业于英国University of Huddersfield

拥有广东省中小学校长（园长）任职资格证书、

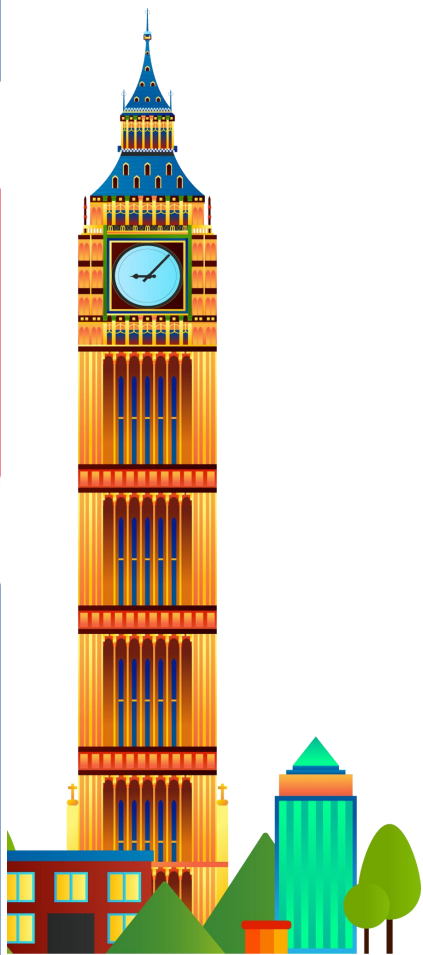
高中心理教师资格证等证书

从事教育行业9年有余，具有丰富的英语培训经验

钻研英语解题技巧，掌握考试命题规律

把握学生学习特点，授课深受学员好评





一、考试文章以**议论文**为主，说明文为辅。

二、文章的题材以经济、管理、社会、文化、科普以及简单的心理学等为主，比较生僻的、专业性较强的文章一般不会出现英语（二）的试卷中。

三、英语（二）对考生阅读理解能力的要求相对较低，**极少**出现超纲单词。

英语（二）	文量	题量	题型	建议时长（min）
Part A	4篇文章， 总：1600 词左右 （平均 400词/篇）	1篇文章， 5道题目， 共20题，2 分/题，共 40分。	细节题【105】 判断题【18】 推断题【35】 例证题【12】 态度题【13】 主旨题【16】 篇章结构题【1】 原因分析题【20】	70-75/18-1篇
Part B	1篇文 章,450- 550词	1篇文章， 5道题目， 共5题，2 分/题，共 10分。	多项对应【5】 标题对应【6】 正误判断【4】	20

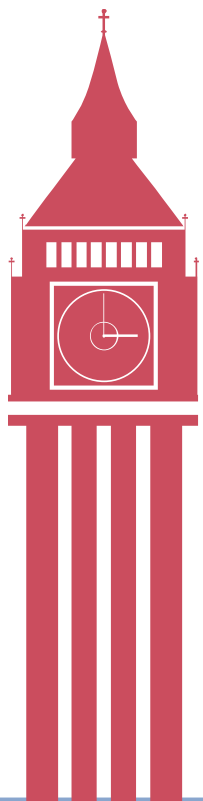
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PART B 01 信息匹配

PART B 02 小标题

PART A 03 细节题



PART B 01 信息匹配



Part B-Matching

Directions:

Read the following text and match each of the numbered items in the left column to its corresponding information in the right column. There are two extra choices in the right column. Mark your answers on the ANSWER SHEET. (10 points)

Net-zero rules set to send cost of new homes and extensions soaring [2023]

New building regulations aimed at improving energy efficiency are set to increase the price of new homes, as well as those of extensions and loft conversions on existing ones.

The rules, which came into effect on Wednesday in England, are part of government plans to reduce the UK's carbon emissions to net zero by 2050. They set new standards for ventilation, energy efficiency and heating, and state that new residential buildings must have charging points for electric vehicles.

The moves are the most significant change to building regulations in years, and industry experts say they will inevitably lead to higher prices at a time when a shortage of materials and high labour costs are already driving up bills.

Brian Berry, chief executive of the Federation of Master Builders, says the measures will require new materials, testing methods, products and systems to be installed. "All this comes at an increased cost during a time when prices are already sky high. Inevitably, consumers will have to pay more," he says.

Gareth Belsham, of surveyors Naismiths, says people who are upgrading, or extending their home, will be directly affected. "The biggest changes relate to heating and insulation," he explains. "There are new rules concerning the amount of glazing used in extensions, and any new windows or doors must be highly insulated."

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John Kelly, a construction lawyer at Freeths law firm, believes prices will eventually come down. But not in the immediate future. "As the marketplace adapts to the new requirements, and the technologies that support them, the scaling up of these technologies will eventually bring costs down, but in the short term, we will all have to pay the price of the necessary transition," he says.

However, the long-term effects of the changes will be more comfortable and energy-efficient homes, adds Andrew Mellor, of PRP architects. "Homeowners will probably recoup that cost over time in energy bill savings. It will obviously be very volatile at the moment, but they will have that benefit over time."

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PART B 02 小标题





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小标题对应类型题：

在一篇长度为450~550词的文章前有7个小概括句或小标题。

这些文字或标题分别是对文章中某一部分的概括或阐述。

要求考生根据文章内容和篇章结构对7个选项中选出最恰当的5个概括句或小标题填入文章空白处。



PART B 02

小标题

解题方法：

- 1.总——分——总，找首句，尾句
- 2.找关键词
- 3.逻辑表达——总结、因果、转折

How to Disagree with Someone More Powerful Than You [2021]

Your boss proposes a new initiative you think won't work. Your senior colleague outlines a project timeline you believe is unrealistic. What do you say when you disagree with someone who has more power than you do? How do you decide whether it's worth speaking up? And if you do, what exactly should you say? Here's how to disagree with someone more powerful than you.

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You may decide it's best to hold off on voicing your opinion. Maybe you haven't finished thinking the problem through to get a or you want clearer sense of what the group thinks. If you think other people are going to disagree, too, you might want to gather your army first. People can contribute experience or information to your thinking — all the things that would make the disagreement stronger or more valid. It's also a good idea to delay the conversation if you're in a meeting or other public space. Discussing the issue in private will make the powerful person feel less threatened.

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Before you share your thoughts, think about what the powerful person cares about — it may be the credibility of their team or getting a project done on time. You're more likely to be heard if you can connect your disagreement to a higher purpose. State it overtly, contextualizing your statements so that you're seen not as a disagreeable subordinate but as a colleague who's trying to advance a common objective. The discussion will then become more like a chess game than a boxing match.

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This step may sound overly deferential, but it's a smart way to give the powerful person psychological safety and control. You can say something like, "I know we seem to be moving toward a first-quarter commitment here. I have reasons to think that won't work. I'd like to lay out my reasoning. Would that be OK?" This gives the person a choice, allowing him to verbally opt in. And, assuming he says yes, it will make you feel more confident about voicing your disagreement

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Emphasize that you're only offering your opinion, not gospel truth. It may be a well-informed, well-researched opinion, but it's still an opinion, so talk tentatively and slightly understate your confidence. Instead of saying, "If we set an end-of-quarter deadline, we'll never make it," say, "This is just my opinion, but I don't see how we will make that deadline." Having asserted your position (as a position, not as a fact), demonstrate equal curiosity about other views. Remind the person that this is your point of view, and then invite critique. Be open to hearing other opinions.

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B. Stay humble.


C. Be realistic about the risks.

D. Identify a shared goal.

E. Decide whether to wait.

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- D. 确定共同的目标。**
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PART A 03 细节题



3. From the principles of the US jury system, we learn that_____.

A. both literate and illiterate people can serve on juries

B. defendants are immune from trial by their peers

C. no age limit should be imposed for jury service

D. judgment should consider the opinion of the public

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横扫+竖扫

1.横扫：粗细定位

(1) 名词

(2) 形容词，副词

(3) 动词

2.竖扫：共性+联系

Many **Americans** regard the **jury system** as a concrete expression of crucial democratic values, including the principles that all citizens who meet minimal qualifications of age and literacy are equally competent to serve on juries; that jurors should be selected randomly from a representative cross section of the community; that no citizen should be denied the right to serve on a jury on account of race, religion, sex, or national origin; that defendants are entitled to trial by their peers; and that verdicts should represent the conscience of the community and not just the letter of the law. The jury is also said to be the best surviving example of direct rather than representative democracy. In a direct democracy, citizens take turns governing themselves, rather than electing representatives to govern for them.

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PART A 03

细节题

方法一：粗细定位

方法二：上下文

方法三：原文改写

方法四：段落主旨

★ 前+尾

★ 逻辑：因果、总结、转折

★ 重复的关键词

感谢聆听¹

主讲：格格老师

