

随堂练习 英语（二）语法（长难句）

一、小心译译：仔细阅读下列英文句子，回答以下 5 个问题。

Because they are adjusting to their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others.

1. 划出句子中的连词。

2. 找出句子中的谓语部分。

are adjusting to、are (self-conscious)、need、comes、are admired

3. 请答出下列单词和词组在句子中的意思

(1) adjust to 调整以适应

(2) a host of 许多；大量

(3) self-conscious adj.有自我意识的

(4) accomplishment n.成就，成绩；技能

(5) admire v.赞赏；欣赏

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

因为青少年正在调整以适应自己新的身体状况以及智力和情感方面的诸多新挑战，所以他们有着特别强烈的自我意识，并且需要从取得成功以及知晓别人对自己成就的赞赏中获得自信。

句子结构分析

Because they are adjusting to their new bodies and a whole host of new intellectual and emotional

①状语从句

challenges, teenagers are especially self-conscious and need the confidence that comes

主语 系动词

表语

连词

并列谓语

宾语

②定语从句

from achieving success and knowing that their accomplishments are admired by others.

③宾语从句

【句子主干】Teenagers are self-conscious and need the confidence. (主系表+连词+谓宾)

【从句分析】

①由 Because 引导的原因状语从句，从句中 they 为主语，are adjusting to 为谓语，their new bodies 为宾语 1，and 为连词（连接并列宾语），a whole host of new intellectual and emotional challenges 为宾语 2。

②由 **that** 引导的定语从句，修饰先行词 **the confidence**，其中 **that** 在从句中充当主语。**comes** 为谓语，**from achieving success and knowing**+③为状语。

③由 **that** 引导的宾语从句，作 **knowing** 的宾语，从句中 **their accomplishments** 为主语，**are admired** 为谓语，**by others** 为状语。

二、小心译译：仔细阅读下列英文句子，回答以下 5 个问题。

We are obliged to them because some of these languages have since vanished, as the peoples who spoke them died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages.

1. 划出句子中的连词。

注：have since done 表示“从……以来（至今）”，其中 **since** 为副词。

2. 找出句子中的谓语部分。

are (obliged to)、have since vanished、spoke、died out、became(assimilated)、lost

3. 请答出下列单词和词组在句子中的意思

(1) be obliged to sb 感谢某人

(2) vanish vi. 不复存在，消失

(3) die out 逐渐消失，灭绝

(4) assimilate v. 同化；吸收

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

我们应感谢这两位先驱，因为在此之后，这些土著语言中有一些已经不复存在了，这是由于使用这些语言的部族消亡或被同化而丧失了本族语言。

句子结构分析

We are obliged to them because some of these languages have since vanished, as the peoples

主语 系动词 表语 状语 ①状语从句

②状语从句

who spoke them died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages.

③定语从句

【句子主干】We are obliged（主系表）

【从句分析】

①由 **Because** 引导的原因状语从句，从句中 **some of these languages** 为主语，**have since vanished** 为谓语。

②由 **as** 引导的原因状语从句，从句中 **the peoples** 为主语，**died out or became assimilated** 为谓

语部分，and 连词（连接并列谓语结构），lost 为谓语，their native languages 为宾语。

③由 who 引导的定语从句，修饰先行词 the peoples，其中 who 在从句中充当主语，spoke 为谓语，them 为宾语。

三、小心译译：仔细阅读下列英文句子，回答以下 5 个问题。

However, whether such a sense of fairness evolved independently in capuchins (僧帽猴) and humans, or whether it stems from the common ancestor that the species had 35 million years ago, is, as yet, an unanswered question.

1. 划出句子中的连词。

2. 找出句子中的谓语部分。

evolved、stems、had、is (an unanswered question)

3. 请答出下列单词和词组在句子中的意思

(1) fairness n. 公正；公平

(2) evolve v. 进化；（使）逐步形成

(3) stem from 起源于

(4) ancestor n. 祖先，祖宗；（动植物）原种

(5) unanswered a. 悬而未决的

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

然而，人类和僧帽猴的这种公平意识到底是各自独立进化而来的，还是来自三千五百万年前他们共同的祖先，目前还没有答案。

句子结构分析

However, whether such a sense of fairness evolved independently in capuchins and humans, or

连词 ①主语从句

连词

whether it stems from the common ancestor that the species had 35 million years ago, is, as yet,

②主语从句

③定语从句

系动词 插入语

an unanswered question.

表语

【句子主干】However, whether such a sense of fairness...or whether it stems from...is an unanswered question (主从系表)

【从句分析】

- ①由 **whether** 引导主语从句，从句中 **such a sense of fairness** 为主语，**evolved** 为谓语，**independently、in capuchins and humans** 为状语。
- ②由 **whether** 引导主语从句，从句中 **it** 为主语，**stems** 为谓语，**from the common ancestor** 为状语。
- ③由 **that** 引导的定语从句，修饰先行词 **the common ancestor**，其中 **that** 在从句中充当宾语，**the species** 为主语，**had** 为谓语，**35 million years ago** 为状语。

四、小心译译：仔细阅读下列英文句子，回答以下 5 个问题。

Russians have a deep love for their own language and carry large chunks of memorized poetry in their heads, while Italian politicians tend to elaborate speech that would seem old-fashioned to most English-speakers.

1. 划出句子中的连词。
2. 找出句子中的谓语部分。

have、carry、tend to elaborate、would seem(old-fashioned)

3. 请答出下列单词和词组在句子中的意思

(1) chunk n.大块，厚块；大量

(2) memorized adj.记住的

(3) poetry n.诗歌

(4) elaborate v.详细说明，精心制作

(5) old-fashioned adj.过时的，老式的

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

俄罗斯人深爱着他们自己的语言，并在他们的脑海中熟记着大量诗歌，而意大利的政客们倾向于精心准备演讲，尽管这对于大多数讲英语的人来说已经过时。

句子结构分析

Russians have a deep love for their own language and carry large chunks of memorized

主语 谓语 1 宾语 1 后置定语修饰 a deep love 连词 谓语 2 宾语 2

poetry in their heads, while Italian politicians tend to elaborate speech that would seem old-

状语 连词 主语 谓语 宾语 ①定语从句

fashioned to most English-speakers.

【句子主干】Russians have a deep love and carry large chunks of memorized poetry, while Italian

politicians tend to elaborate speech. (主谓宾+主谓宾)

【从句分析】

①由 **that** 引导的定语从句，修饰先行词 **speech**，其中 **that** 在从句中充当主语，**would seem** 为系动词，**old-fashioned** 为表语，**to most English-speakers** 为状语。

五、小心译译：仔细阅读下列英文句子，回答以下 5 个问题。

Planning ahead should eliminate wastage, but if you have surplus vegetables you'll do a vegetable soup, and all fruits threatening to "go off" will be cooked or juiced.

1. 划出句子中的连词。

2. 找出句子中的谓语部分。

should eliminate、have、shall/will do、will be cooked or juiced

3. 请答出下列单词和词组在句子中的意思

(1) eliminate v. 剔除，根除

(2) wastage n. 浪费；损耗

(2) surplus adj. 过剩的，剩余的，多余的

(3) go off 变质

4. 请将题干句子翻译成中文

提前计划可避免浪费，但如果你有多余的蔬菜，可以做个蔬菜汤，还有，所有快要变质的水果也可以烹食或者榨汁。

句子结构分析

Planning ahead should eliminate wastage, but if you have surplus vegetables you'll do a

主语

谓语

宾语

连词

①状语从句

主语 谓语

vegetable soup, and all fruits threatening to "go off" will be cooked or juiced.

宾语

连词

主语

后置定语修饰 fruit

谓语

【句子主干】 Planning ahead should eliminate wastage, but you'll do a vegetable soup, and all fruit will be cooked or juiced (主谓宾+主谓宾+主谓)

【从句分析】

①由 **if** 引导的条件状语从句，从句中 **you** 为主语，**have** 为谓语，**surplus vegetables** 为宾语。