

- (c) Explain why population has moved out of the inner areas of cities in HICs. [6]
- (c) Explain the challenges for a city to provide **either** power infrastructure **or** transport infrastructure. [5]
- (c) Describe the challenges for a city of trying to provide sufficient infrastructure (**either** power **or** transport). [4]
- (c) Explain **one** issue that urban renewal may create in urban settlements. [3]
- (c) Explain the issues for urban areas resulting from the development of out-of-town retail parks. [4]
- (c) Explain the challenges caused by the changing central business district (CBD). [4]
- (c) Explain why population numbers may increase in outer urban areas of cities in LICs/MICs. [5]
- (c) Explain why population numbers continue to increase in inner areas of many cities in LICs/MICs. [4]
- (c) Explain why some manufacturing stays at its original urban location rather than relocating to a new site. [4]
- (c) Explain why services might locate in the central business district (CBD) of urban areas. [4]
- (c) Explain the development of a hierarchy of **world cities**. [4]
- (c) Explain the causes of the growth of **world cities**. [5]
- (c) Explain why urban renewal occurs in the central areas of many cities in HICs. [5]
- (c) Explain why the location of services within urban settlements is changing. [5]
- (c) Explain **two** causes of the growth of world cities. [4]
- (c) Explain the issues for the provision of services in rural areas. [5]
- (c) Explain how social factors can lead to residential segregation in urban areas. [5]
- (b) Suggest **two** problems for a country caused by the rapid growth of its largest city. [4]
- (c) Explain how a large city can become classified as a 'world city'. [4]
- (b) Suggest **two** reasons why some cities are experiencing population decline. [4]
- (c) Explain how a rapid rate of population growth can influence competition for land within a city. [4]
- (c) Explain **two** negative social impacts of counterurbanisation on rural settlements. [4]
- (c) Explain how the growth of urban areas in LICs/MICs creates issues for nearby rural settlements. [4]

(a) Explain why the population of many large cities is decreasing. [7]

(b) Suggest why urban renewal occurs in many cities in HICs. [8]

(c) 'Residential segregation within urban areas is mainly caused by differences in income.'

With the aid of examples, how far do you agree? [15]

For your case study of a rural settlement or rural area:

(a) describe the issues of its development and growth (or decline) [7]

(b) explain the issues described in (a) [8]

(c) assess the effectiveness of the responses to the issues. [15]

(a) Explain why many rural settlements in **HICs** are increasing in population. [7]

(b) With the aid of examples, describe the consequences of population increase for rural settlements. [8]

(c) With the aid of one or more examples, assess the extent to which population pressure on rural settlements can be reduced. [15]

(a) Describe the characteristics of central business districts (CBDs). [7]

(b) Explain why CBDs have distinct functional zones. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, assess the extent to which retailing is still located in the central areas of urban settlements. [15]

(b) With the aid of examples, suggest why the location of retailing and other services in many urban settlements is challenging. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, assess the extent to which governments influence the structure of urban settlements. [15]

(a) Explain why the population of some rural settlements in HICs is decreasing. [7]

(b) Suggest why the provision of services may be difficult in many rural settlements in LICs. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, evaluate the extent to which improvements in transport and communications may make rural settlements more attractive for urban–rural migrants. [15]

(a) With the aid of examples, describe how environmental factors affect the location of activities in urban areas. [7]

(b) Explain why manufacturing has changed location in urban areas. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, assess the extent to which planning controls are the most important influence on the structure of urban settlements. [15]

(a) Explain how bid-rent influences the location of activities within urban areas. [7]

(b) With the aid of examples, explain how manufacturing has changed location in urban areas in LICs/MICs. [8]

(c) 'Economic factors are the most important influences on the structure of urban settlements.'

With the aid of examples, how far do you agree? [15]

(a) Describe the causes of re-urbanisation. [7]

(b) With the aid of examples, explain the consequences of re-urbanisation. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, to what extent do political factors affect the location of activities within urban areas? [15]

(a) Describe the processes that lead to residential segregation in urban areas. [7]

(b) With the aid of examples, explain why land values vary within an urban area. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, to what extent do environmental factors affect the location of activities within urban areas? [15]

For your chosen case study of a rural settlement or rural area:

(a) Describe the characteristics of the rural settlement/rural area. [7]

(b) Explain the issues of its development and growth (or decline). [8]

(c) Evaluate the responses to the issues you explained in **(b)**. [15]

(a) Describe how environmental factors affect the location of activities within urban areas. [7]

(b) With the aid of examples, explain how and why the location of retailing in cities has changed over time. [8]

(c) With the aid of examples, how far do you agree that Central Business Districts (CBDs) are in decline? [15]

- (a) Explain why many urban settlements need better infrastructure. [7]
- (b) Describe one or more attempts to provide infrastructure (**either** power **or** transport) for a city you have studied. [8]
- (c) How far do you agree that the attempt(s) to provide infrastructure described in (b) caused as many problems as they solved? [15]
- (a) With the aid of one or more examples, describe **three** ways that central business districts (CBDs) are changing. [7]
- (b) Explain how competition for space (spatial competition) affects where retailing locates within urban areas. [8]
- (c) Assess the influence of planning on one or more urban settlements. [15]
- (b) Explain why functional zonation develops in urban areas. [8]
- (c) 'It is their large scale that makes it difficult to manage urban settlements.'
- With the aid of one or more examples, how far do you agree? [15]
- (a) Describe **three** ways in which urban areas in LICs/MICs are changing as a result of rural-urban migration. [7]
- (b) Explain the consequences of urban growth for rural settlements in LICs/MICs. [8]
- (c) For your case study of **one** named city, assess the extent to which the challenges of providing **either** power infrastructure **or** transport infrastructure have been overcome. [15]
- (a) With the aid of one or more examples, describe **three** characteristics of cities at a high position within the hierarchy of world cities. [7]
- (b) With reference to your case study of **one** shanty town (squatter settlement) in an LIC or MIC, explain the challenges of its management. [8]
- (c) For the shanty town (squatter settlement) chosen in (b), assess the success of attempts to solve the challenges of its management. [15]
- (a) Compare the process of re-urbanisation with the process of urban renewal. [7]
- (b) Explain how the process of re-urbanisation may influence the competition for space in urban areas. [8]
- (c) Assess the extent to which issues in rural settlements in LICs/MICs are the result of internal migration. [15]

- (a) With the aid of examples, explain why the population of some rural areas is increasing. [7]
- (b) For your case study of **one** rural settlement or rural area, explain how its issues are related to growth (or decline). [8]
- (c) For the rural settlement or rural area chosen in (b), evaluate the success of responses to its issues related to growth (or decline). [15]
- (a) Describe how the location of services in urban areas changes over time. [7]
- (b) With the aid of examples, explain why recent changes in the location of services have occurred in urban areas in HICs. [8]
- (c) With the aid of examples, assess the extent to which residential segregation in urban settlements is caused by competition for space. [15]
- (a) Describe **two** issues in rural settlements in HICs resulting from urban growth. [7]
- (b) With the aid of examples, explain why functional zonation occurs in urban areas. [8]
- (c) With the aid of examples, assess the extent to which residential segregation in urban settlements is caused by economic factors. [15]