

Differentiation rules

$$\frac{d}{dx} f[g(x)]^n = n \cdot f[g(x)]^{n-1} \cdot f'[g(x)] \cdot g'(x) \leftarrow \text{Chain rule}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [f(x) \cdot g(x)] = f'(x) \cdot g(x) + g'(x) \cdot f(x) \leftarrow \text{Product rule}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left[\frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right] = \frac{f'(x) \cdot g(x) - g'(x) \cdot f(x)}{[g(x)]^2} \leftarrow \text{Quotient rule}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [g(x)]^n = n[g(x)]^{n-1} \cdot g'(x) \leftarrow \text{Power rule}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} b^{f(x)} = b^{f(x)} \cdot \ln(b) \cdot f'(x)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \log_a[f(x)] = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x) \cdot \ln(a)}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln[f(x)] = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\text{trig}(f(x))^n] = n \cdot \text{trig}(f(x))^{n-1} \cdot \text{trig}'(f(x)) \cdot f'(x)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\sin(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot \cos(f(x))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\cos(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot -\sin(f(x))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\tan(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot \sec^2(f(x))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\csc(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot \cot(f(x)) \cdot -\csc(f(x))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\sec(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot \sec(f(x)) \cdot \tan(f(x))$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} [\cot(f(x))] = f'(x) \cdot -\csc^2(f(x))$$

Integration rules

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + c \leftarrow \text{Power rule}$$

$$\int u \cdot v' dx = uv - \int vu' dx \leftarrow \text{By parts rule (+LIATE)}$$

$$\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + c$$

$$\int x^{-1} dx = \ln x + c$$

$$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x + c$$

$$\int \cos x dx = \sin x + c$$

$$\int \tan x dx = \ln|\sec x| + c$$

$$\int \csc x dx = -\ln|\csc x + \cot x| + c$$

$$\int \sec x dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + c$$

$$\int \cot x dx = \ln|\sin x| + c$$

$$\int \ln x dx = x(\ln x - 1) + c$$