```
#Importing libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
# importing Dataset from local machine
df= pd.read_csv('D:\Vivek_Stuff\Learning Stuff\Python_Work\Python
Project\SF_Salaries.csv')
print('Dataset loaded !!')
Dataset loaded !!
C:\Users\180329775\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_17072\2790591957.py:2:
DtypeWarning: Columns (3,4,5,6,12) have mixed types. Specify dtype
option on import or set low_memory=False.
    df= pd.read_csv('D:\Vivek_Stuff\Learning Stuff\Python_Work\Python
Project\SF_Salaries.csv')
```

### Show Dataset top 5 Rows

```
# .head()
df.head()
            EmployeeName
   Ιd
JobTitle \
          NATHANIEL FORD
                         GENERAL MANAGER-METROPOLITAN TRANSIT
  1
AUTHORITY
   2
            GARY JIMENEZ
                                         CAPTAIN III (POLICE
DEPARTMENT)
         ALBERT PARDINI
                                         CAPTAIN III (POLICE
DEPARTMENT)
   4 CHRISTOPHER CHONG
                                    WIRE ROPE CABLE MAINTENANCE
MECHANIC
         PATRICK GARDNER
                            DEPUTY CHIEF OF DEPARTMENT, (FIRE
DEPARTMENT)
                           OtherPay Benefits
     BasePay OvertimePay
                                               TotalPay
TotalPayBenefits \
0 167411.18
                     0.0
                          400184.25
                                         NaN
                                              567595.43
567595.43
1 155966.02
              245131.88
                         137811.38
                                         NaN
                                              538909.28
538909.28
2 212739.13
              106088.18
                            16452.6
                                         NaN
                                             335279.91
335279.91
3 77916.0
                56120.71
                           198306.9
                                         NaN
                                             332343.61
```

```
332343.61
   134401.6
                  9737.0 182234.59
                                         NaN 326373.19
326373.19
   Year
         Notes
                       Agency Status
   2011
           NaN
                San Francisco
                                 NaN
1
   2011
                San Francisco
                                 NaN
           NaN
  2011
           NaN
                San Francisco
                                 NaN
3
   2011
                San Francisco
                                 NaN
           NaN
4 2011
           NaN San Francisco
                                 NaN
```

#### Show Dataset last 5 Rows

```
# Show Dataset last 5 Rows
df.tail()
           Id
                 EmployeeName
                                                 JobTitle
BasePay
148649 148650
                Roy I Tillery
                                                Custodian
0.00
148650 148651
                 Not provided
                                             Not provided
                                                           Not
Provided
148651
       148652
                 Not provided
                                             Not provided
                                                           Not
Provided
148652 148653
                 Not provided
                                             Not provided
Provided
                    Joe Lopez Counselor, Log Cabin Ranch
148653 148654
0.00
         OvertimePay
                          OtherPay
                                        Benefits TotalPay
TotalPavBenefits \
148649
                0.00
                              0.00
                                            0.00
                                                      0.00
0.00
148650 Not Provided Not Provided Not Provided
                                                      0.00
0.00
148651 Not Provided Not Provided Not Provided
                                                      0.00
0.00
148652 Not Provided Not Provided Not Provided
                                                      0.00
0.00
148653
                0.00
                           -618.13
                                            0.00
                                                   -618.13
618.13
       Year
             Notes
                            Agency Status
148649
       2014
                     San Francisco
                                       PT
                NaN
148650
       2014
                NaN
                     San Francisco
                                      NaN
                     San Francisco
148651
       2014
                NaN
                                      NaN
148652
       2014
                NaN
                     San Francisco
                                      NaN
148653
       2014
                NaN
                     San Francisco
                                      PT
```

### Show dataset Shape

```
df.shape
# .shape is used to find the size of dataset
(148654, 13)
```

### Show your dataset headers name

### Show Complete information about the Dataset

```
df.info()
# .info() returnt the complete information of dataset , it returns the
column wise Total value count, datatype etc..
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 148654 entries, 0 to 148653
Data columns (total 13 columns):
    Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                       Dtype
     -----
 0
    Ιd
                      148654 non-null int64
1
    EmployeeName
                      148654 non-null object
 2
                      148654 non-null
    JobTitle
                                       object
 3
    BasePay
                      148049 non-null
                                       object
 4
    OvertimePay
                      148654 non-null
                                       object
 5
    OtherPay
                      148654 non-null
                                       object
 6
    Benefits
                      112495 non-null
                                       object
 7
    TotalPay
                      148654 non-null float64
 8
    TotalPayBenefits 148654 non-null float64
                      148654 non-null int64
 9
    Year
 10 Notes
                      0 non-null
                                       float64
                      148654 non-null object
 11 Agency
 12 Status
                      38119 non-null
                                       object
```

dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), object(8)
memory usage: 14.7+ MB

# Check Null Values in your Dataset

<pre>df.isnull() df.isna()</pre>								
# isna(	) and isn	ull() both r	returns the	True/F	alse			
	Id E	mployeeName	JobTitle	BasePa	y Over	timePay	OtherPay	
0	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
1	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
2	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
3	False	False	False	Fals	е	False	False	
4	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
148649	False	False	False	Fals	е	False	False	
148650	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
148651	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
148652	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
148653	False	False	False	Fals	e	False	False	
	Benefits	TotalPay	TotalPayBe	nefits	Year	Notes	Agency	
Status 0	True	False		False	False	True	False	
True 1	True	False		False	False	True	False	
True 2	True	False		False	False	True	False	
True 3	True	False		False	False	True	False	
True 4	True	False		False	False	True	False	
True								

148649 False	False	False	False	False	True	False
148650 True	False	False	False	False	True	False
148651 True	False	False	False	False	True	False
148652 True	False	False	False	False	True	False
148653 False	False	False	False	False	True	False

[148654 rows x 13 columns]

df.isna()

#### # .isna() returnt he Null status in True/False

" 115110	1() / Ccar	ne ne nace se	acas in ii	40,14050			
	Id	EmployeeName	JobTitle	BasePay	y Over	timePay	OtherPay
0	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
148649	False	False	False	False	e	False	False
148650	False	False	False	False	Э	False	False
148651	False	False	False	False	e	False	False
148652	False	False	False	False	e	False	False
148653	False	False	False	False	9	False	False
	Benefit	s TotalPay	TotalPayBe	nefits	Year	Notes	Agency
Status 0	Tru	e False		False	False	True	False
True 1	Tru	e False		False	False	True	False
True 2	Tru	e False		False	False	True	False
True 3	Tru	e False		False	False	True	False

True				
4	True	False	False False True Fals	e
True				
148649	False	False	False False True Fals	e
False				
148650	False	False	False False True Fals	e
True				
148651	False	False	False False True Fals	e
True				
148652	False	False	False False True Fals	e
True				
148653	False	False	False False True Fals	e
False				
[148654 r	ows x 13 c	columns]		
-		-		

# Check total Null Count in your Dataset

```
df.isnull().sum()
# .sum() to add the value ...
                          0
Id
EmployeeName
                          0
JobTitle
                          0
                        605
BasePay
OvertimePay
OtherPay
                          0
Benefits
                      36159
TotalPay
                          0
TotalPayBenefits
                          0
Year
                          0
Notes
                     148654
Agency
Status
                     110535
dtype: int64
df.isna().sum()
# .sum() to add the value ...
                          0
EmployeeName
                          0
JobTitle
                          0
BasePay
                        605
OvertimePay
                          0
```

```
OtherPay 0
Benefits 36159
TotalPay 0
TotalPayBenefits 0
Year 0
Notes 148654
Agency 0
Status 110535
dtype: int64
```

### Drop Un-wanted columns from your dataset

Un-wanted Columns (ID, Notes, Agency, Status)

#### Droping Columns below

```
df.drop(['Id','Notes','Agency','Status'], axis=1, inplace=True)
# .drop() is sued to delete/drop the rows or column
# axis =1 is used here to define that we are dropping Columns
```

#### Show the columns to verify that they are deleeted or not?

#### Get Over All Statstistic about the dataset

df.describe() # for Numerical data only

# .describe() returns the stastistic information
# By default it works on Numerical data

	Id	TotalPay	TotalPayBenefits	Year
Notes				
count	148654.000000	148654.000000	148654.000000	148654.000000
0.0				
mean	74327.500000	74768.321972	93692.554811	2012.522643
NaN				
std	42912.857795	50517.005274	62793.533483	1.117538
NaN				
min	1.000000	-618.130000	-618.130000	2011.000000
NaN				
25%	37164.250000	36168.995000	44065.650000	2012.000000
NaN				
50%	74327.500000	71426.610000	92404.090000	2013.000000
NaN				
75%	111490.750000	105839.135000	132876.450000	2014.000000
NaN				
max	148654.000000	567595.430000	567595.430000	2014.000000
NaN				

# for all data types we can use as below code

df.describe(include='all')

		Id	EmployeeNar	ne		JobTitle	BasePay
Overtime	Pav \		' '				,
		.000000	14865	54		148654	148049.0
148654.0							
unique		NaN	11083	11		2159	109900.0
66555.0							
top		NaN	Kevin Le	ee	Transit	Operator	0.0
0.0							
freq		NaN		13		7036	875.0
66103.0							
mean	74327	.500000	Na	aN		NaN	NaN
NaN							
std	42912	.857795	Na	aN		NaN	NaN
NaN	_						
min	1	.000000	Na	aN		NaN	NaN
NaN							
25%	3/164	.250000	Na	aN		NaN	NaN

NaN					
50%	74327.50	0000	NaN	NaN	NaN
NaN			-	-	
75%	111490.75	0000	NaN	NaN	NaN
NaN					
	148654.00	0000	NaN	NaN	NaN
NaN					
	OtherPay	Benefits	TotalPay	TotalPayBenefit	S
Year \	o chierray	Delicitis	rocaer ay	Total aybenerie	J
count	148654.0	112495.0	148654.000000	148654.00000	0
148654.00					
unique	84968.0	99635.0	NaN	Na	N
NaN	0 0	0.0	N - N	NI -	
top	0.0	0.0	NaN	Na	N
NaN freq	35218.0	1053.0	NaN	Na	N
NaN	33210.0	1033.0	IVAIN	ING	IN
mean	NaN	NaN	74768.321972	93692.55481	1
2012.5226			, ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	33032.33.01	_
std	NaN	NaN	50517.005274	62793.53348	3
1.117538					
min	NaN	NaN	-618.130000	-618.13000	0
2011.0000		N - N	26160 005000	44005 05000	0
25% 2012.0000	NaN	NaN	36168.995000	44065.65000	U
50%	NaN	NaN	71426.610000	92404.09000	Θ
2013.0000		Nan	71420.010000	32404.03000	O
75%	NaN	NaN	105839.135000	132876.45000	0
2014.0000					
max	NaN	NaN	567595.430000	567595.43000	0
2014.0000	000				
	Notes	Agana	. C+o+us		
count	0.0		/ Status 4 38119		
unique	NaN		1 2		
top		n Francisco			
freq	NaN	148654			
mean	NaN	Nal	N NaN		
std	NaN	Nal			
min	NaN	Nal			
25%	NaN	Nal			
50% 75%	NaN	Nal Nal			
max	NaN NaN	Nal			
mux	NGIN	1101	IVAIV		

### Find the top 5 Employee Names

```
df['EmployeeName'].value counts()
# .value counts() returns the total No of count of each data appears.
# here we are counting in the Employee name column
EmployeeName
Kevin Lee
                            13
Richard Lee
                            11
Steven Lee
                            11
William Wong
                            11
Stanley Lee
                             9
Jeffrey Skover
                             1
Ken Dever
                             1
Kevin Whitfield
                             1
Granville McCollough III
                             1
Joe Lopez
Name: count, Length: 110811, dtype: int64
# below we are displaying the only top 5 Employee Names
df.EmployeeName.value counts().head(5)
EmployeeName
Kevin Lee
                13
Richard Lee
                11
Steven Lee
                11
William Wong
                11
Stanley Lee
                9
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

## Show Qnique Job Titles avaialbe in your dataset

### How Many Job Titles Contain 'CAPTAIN'

```
# Shpw the columns
df.columns
Index(['Id', 'EmployeeName', 'JobTitle', 'BasePay', 'OvertimePay',
'OtherPay',
       'Benefits', 'TotalPay', 'TotalPayBenefits', 'Year', 'Notes',
'Agency',
        Status'],
      dtype='object')
# Searching the CAPTAIN in JobTitle
df['JobTitle'].str.contains('CAPTAIN')
# .str.contains('') use dto search any string type text in the dataset
0
          False
           True
1
2
           True
3
          False
          False
148649
          False
148650
          False
148651
          False
148652
          False
          False
148653
Name: JobTitle, Length: 148654, dtype: bool
# Showing the Data of CAPTAIN JobTitle Only
df[df['JobTitle'].str.contains('CAPTAIN')]
# .str.contains('') use dto search any string type text in the dataset
          Ιd
                  EmployeeName
                                                               JobTitle
1
           2
                  GARY JIMENEZ
                                       CAPTAIN III (POLICE DEPARTMENT)
2
           3
                ALBERT PARDINI
                                       CAPTAIN III (POLICE DEPARTMENT)
              PATRICIA JACKSON
                                       CAPTAIN III (POLICE DEPARTMENT)
11
          12
17
          18
                SEBASTIAN WONG
                                 CAPTAIN, EMERGENCYCY MEDICAL SERVICES
                 GEORGE GARCIA
                                             CAPTAIN, FIRE SUPPRESSION
22
          23
. . .
```

8684	8685	JE	ANNE SEYLE	R	CAPTA	AIN, FIRE SU	IPPRESSION
10485	10486		JANE SMIT	H CAPTAIN	, EMERGENO	CYCY MEDICAL	SERVICES
11198	11199	KA	THRYN BROW	N C	APTAIN III	(POLICE DE	PARTMENT)
31297	31298	MARC	O CARNIGLI	A CAPTAIN	, EMERGENO	CYCY MEDICAL	SERVICES
34124	34125	J0	HN FORBES-	3	CAPTA	AIN, FIRE SU	IPPRESSION
Total P	Basel ayBenef:		ertimePay	OtherPay	Benefits	TotalPay	
1 538909	155966		245131.88	137811.38	NaN	538909.28	
2 335279	212739	. 13	106088.18	16452.6	NaN	335279.91	
11 297608	9972	2.0	87082.62	110804.3	NaN	297608.92	
17	140546	. 87	119397.26	18625.08	NaN	278569.21	
278569 22	140546	.88	93200.58	39955.25	NaN	273702.71	
273702							
	95055	.34	0.0	9197.14	NaN	104252.48	
104252 10485	74592	2.0	1538.59	18804.68	NaN	94935.27	
94935. 11198	1068	4.5	0.0	81244.87	NaN	91929.37	
91929. 31297	9839	.72	0.0	1203.77	NaN	11043.49	
11043. 34124	(	0.0	982.06	2277.34	NaN	3259.40	
3259.4		M - 4	Α	Chales			
1 2 11 17 22	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	Notes NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN	San Franc San Franc San Franc San Franc San Franc	isco Na isco Na isco Na isco Na	N N N N		
8684 10485 11198 31297 34124	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN	San Franc San Franc San Franc San Franc San Franc	isco Na isco Na isco Na	N N N		

```
[141 rows x 13 columns]
len(df[df['JobTitle'].str.contains('CAPTAIN')])
# len() returns the size
141
```

# Display All the Employee Names from Fire Department

```
# Show the Columns
df.columns
Index(['Id', 'EmployeeName', 'JobTitle', 'BasePay', 'OvertimePay',
       'Benefits', 'TotalPay', 'TotalPayBenefits', 'Year', 'Notes',
'Agency'
       'Status'],
      dtype='object')
df['JobTitle'].str.contains('fire', case=False)
# .str.contains('') use dto search any string type text in the dataset
# case = Fase to turn off the case sensitive search in string
0
          False
1
          False
2
          False
3
          False
          True
148649
          False
148650
          False
148651
          False
148652
          False
          False
148653
Name: JobTitle, Length: 148654, dtype: bool
df[df['JobTitle'].str.contains('fire', case=False)]
# .str.contains('') use dto search any string type text in the dataset
# case = Fase to turn off the case sensitive search in string
            Ιd
                      EmployeeName \
                   PATRICK GARDNER
4
```

6 8 9 10 	11 	ALSON MICHAEL MO ANNE HAYES-W ARTHUR KE Genneth C Fa	RRIS HITE NNEY			
147556 148021 148209 148554	147557 148022 148210 148555	Edward A Kari A Joh Sheryl K Lawrence F	nson Lee			
4 6 8 9 10	C	BATTALIO BATTALIO CHIEF OF DEP	ON CHIEF, ON CHIEF, PARTMENT,	JobTin (FIRE DEPARTMEN (FIRE DEPARTMEN (FIRE DEPARTMEN (FIRE DEPARTMEN (FIRE DEPARTMEN	NT) 134401.6 NT) 92492.01 NT) 176932.64 NT) 285262.0	\
10 145956 147556 148021 148209 148554	ASSISTANT C	THEF OF DEP			ter 0.00 ter 1063.24 ter 688.71 ter 459.14	
Year \	OvertimePay	OtherPay	Benefits	TotalPay Tot	talPayBenefits	
4 2011	9737.0	182234.59	NaN	326373.19	326373.19	
6 2011	89062.9	134426.14	NaN	315981.05	315981.05	
8 2011	86362.68	40132.23	NaN	303427.55	303427.55	
9	0.0	17115.73	NaN	302377.73	302377.73	
2011 10 2011	71344.88	33149.9	NaN	299494.17	299494.17	
145956	0.00	0.00	4645.56	0.00	4645.56	
2014 147556	0.00	132.90	385.66	1196.14	1581.80	
2014 148021	0.00	0.00	143.39	688.71	832.10	
2014 148209	0.00	0.00	95.59	459.14	554.73	
2014 148554 2014	0.00	0.00	0.73	73.33	74.06	
	Notes	Agency S	tatus			

```
4
          NaN San Francisco
                               NaN
6
         NaN San Francisco
                               NaN
8
         NaN San Francisco
                               NaN
         NaN San Francisco
9
                               NaN
10
         NaN San Francisco
                               NaN
          . . .
145956
         NaN San Francisco
                                PT
         NaN San Francisco
                                PT
147556
         NaN San Francisco
148021
                                PT
148209
         NaN San Francisco
                                PT
148554
         NaN San Francisco
                                PT
[5879 rows x 13 columns]
```

### what are the top 5 most popular jobs?

```
df['JobTitle'].value counts()
# .value counts() returns the count of each uniue data in dataset
JobTitle
Transit Operator
                                                   7036
Special Nurse
                                                    4389
Registered Nurse
                                                    3736
Public Svc Aide-Public Works
                                                   2518
Police Officer 3
                                                    2421
CHIEF HOUSING INSPECTOR
                                                       1
TRAFFIC SIGNAL OPERATOR
                                                       1
COURT COMPUTER FACILITIES COORDINATOR
                                                       1
AUTOMOTIVE BODY AND FENDER WORKER SUPERVISOR I
                                                       1
VICTIM & WITNESS TECHNICIAN
                                                       1
Name: count, Length: 2159, dtype: int64
df['JobTitle'].value counts().head()
# showing first 5 value with .head() method
JobTitle
                                 7036
Transit Operator
Special Nurse
                                 4389
Registered Nurse
                                 3736
Public Svc Aide-Public Works
                                 2518
Police Officer 3
                                 2421
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

### What are the least five jobs?

# Find the Minimum, maximum & avg Base Pay of Employee?

```
### Converting the BasePay datatype to Numeric dataType
df['BasePay'] = pd.to_numeric(df['BasePay'], errors='coerce')
```

#### Minimum BasePay

```
df['BasePay'].min()
# .min() returns the minimum value
-166.01
```

#### Avg BasePay

```
df['BasePay'].mean()
# .mean() returns the avg value
66325.4488404877
```

#### Maximum BasePay

```
df['BasePay'].max()
# .max() returns the maximum value
319275.01
```

#### All In One

```
df['BasePay'].describe()
# .describe() returns the Basic Stastistics
        148045.000000
count
        66325.448840
mean
         42764.635495
std
min
          -166.010000
25%
         33588.200000
50%
         65007.450000
75%
         94691.050000
        319275.010000
max
Name: BasePay, dtype: float64
```

# what is the highest amount of OvertimePay in the dataset?

### Find the Highest Base Pay Employee Details?

```
OtherPay
                Benefits TotalPay TotalPayBenefits
                                                        Year
                                                              Notes
72925 20007.06
                86533.21
                           339282.07
                                             425815.28
                                                        2013
                                                                NaN
              Agency Status
72925 San Francisco
df['Benefits']
                   NaN
1
                   NaN
2
                   NaN
3
                   NaN
                   NaN
148649
                  0.00
148650
          Not Provided
         Not Provided
148651
148652
         Not Provided
148653
                  0.00
Name: Benefits, Length: 148654, dtype: object
```

# What is the name of lowest paid person (including benefits) Do you notice something strange about how much he or she is paid

# What is the average (mean) BasePay of all employees per year? (2011: 2014)?

```
df['BasePay'].dtype

# .dtype returns the datatype
dtype('float64')
```

```
df.groupby('Year')['BasePay'].mean()

# .groupby() is used to group the data

# here we are grouping the Year column and finding the average BasePay

Year
2011    63595.956517
2012    65436.406857
2013    69630.030216
2014    66564.421924
Name: BasePay, dtype: float64
```

# Replace 'Not Provided' in Employee Name to 'NaN

```
# S
df['EmployeeName']
             NATHANIEL FORD
1
               GARY JIMENEZ
2
             ALBERT PARDINI
3
          CHRISTOPHER CHONG
            PATRICK GARDNER
148649
              Roy I Tillery
               Not provided
148650
               Not provided
148651
148652
               Not provided
148653
                  Joe Lopez
Name: EmployeeName, Length: 148654, dtype: object
df['EmployeeName'] = df['EmployeeName'].replace('Not provided',np.nan)
# .replace() is used to replace the value ()
# It takes 2 parameter, what to replace and with which to replace
# showing the EmpleName data
df['EmployeeName']
0
             NATHANIEL FORD
1
               GARY JIMENEZ
             ALBERT PARDINI
2
```

```
3 CHRISTOPHER CHONG
4 PATRICK GARDNER
...

148649 Roy I Tillery
148650 NaN
148651 NaN
148652 NaN
148653 Joe Lopez
Name: EmployeeName, Length: 148654, dtype: object
```

#### Find the Job Title of ALBERT PARDINI

```
# comparing data

df[df['EmployeeName'] == 'ALBERT PARDINI']['JobTitle']

2     CAPTAIN III (POLICE DEPARTMENT)
Name: JobTitle, dtype: object
```

#### HOW MUCH ALBERT PARDINI Make Benefits

```
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df[df['EmployeeName'] == 'ALBERT PARDINI']['TotalPayBenefits']
2     335279.91
Name: TotalPayBenefits, dtype: float64
```

# Find the AVG Base Pay for All Employee per Year

2014 66564.421924

Name: BasePay, dtype: float64

# Find the Avg Base pay for Account Job Title of all Employee

```
df[df['JobTitle']=='ACCOUNTANT']['BasePay'].mean()
46643.172
```