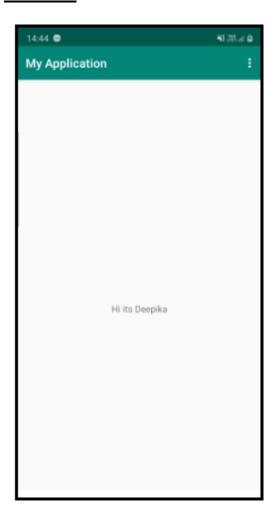
Practical-1 Create a first app on Android

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.task.task1;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
  }
}
Activity main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Hi its Deepika"
android:textSize="25dp"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"/>
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

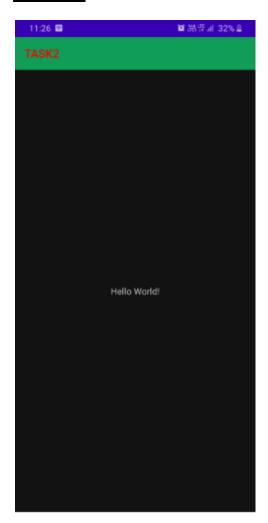


Practical-2: Create icon of app, change the label Background

```
package com.task.task2;
import androidx.appcompat.app.ActionBar;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.graphics.drawable.ColorDrawable;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.Html;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    ActionBar actionBar:
    actionBar = getSupportActionBar();
    ColorDrawable colorDrawable
         = new ColorDrawable(Color.parseColor("#0F9D58"));
    actionBar.setBackgroundDrawable(colorDrawable);
    actionBar.setTitle(Html.fromHtml(''<font color='#000000'>TASK2 </font>''));
    actionBar.setIcon(R.drawable.icon1);
  }
}
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Hello World!"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
app:layout constraintRight toRightOf="parent"
```

 $app: layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />$

 $<\!\!/ and roid x. constraint layout. widget. Constraint Layout >$



Practical-3: Create the menu, Buttons and ScrollView in an Application

```
package com.task.task3;
import android.os.Bundle;
import com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton;
import com.google.android.material.snackbar.Snackbar;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.appcompat.widget.Toolbar;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button b1,b2,b3,b4,b5,b6,b7,b8,b9,b10,b11,b12,b13,b14,b15,b16,b17;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button1);
b2=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button2);
b3=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button3);
b4=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button4);
b5=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button5);
b6=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button6);
b7=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button7);
b8=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button8);
b9=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button9);
b10=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button10);
b11=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button11);
b12=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button12);
b13=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button13);
b14=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button14);
b15=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button15);
b16=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button16);
b17=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button17);
    Toolbar toolbar = findViewById(R.id.toolbar);
    setSupportActionBar(toolbar);
  }
```

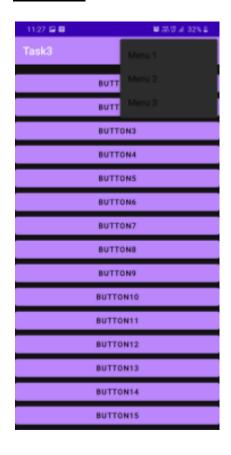
```
@Override
public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.menu_main, menu);
return true;
  }
@Override
public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
int id = item.getItemId();
if (id == R.id.menu1) 
      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Menu's Item 1
Selected", Toast. LENGTH LONG). show();
return true:
if (id == R.id.menu2) {
      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Menu's Item 2
Selected", Toast. LENGTH LONG). show();
return true;
if (id == R.id.menu3) {
      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Menu's Item 3
Selected",Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
return true;
    }
return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
public void buttonclicked(View view) {
    Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Button
Clicked", Toast. LENGTH_LONG). show();
  }
}
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
< Relative Layout xmlns: android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<com.google.android.material.appbar.AppBarLayout
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

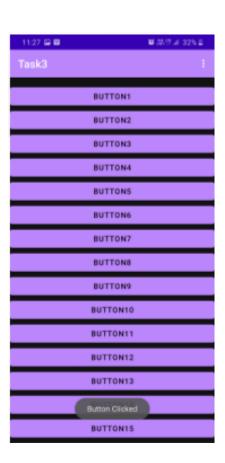
```
android:theme="@style/Theme.Task3.AppBarOverlay">
<androidx.appcompat.widget.Toolbar
android:id="@+id/toolbar"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="?attr/actionBarSize"
android:background="?attr/colorPrimary"
app:popupTheme="@style/Theme.Task3.PopupOverlay"/>
</com.google.android.material.appbar.AppBarLayout>
<ScrollView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="70dp"
>
<LinearLayout
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout below="@+id/toolbar"
android:orientation="vertical">
<Button
android:id="@+id/button1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button1"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button2"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button3"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button3"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button4"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button4"/>
<Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/button5"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button5"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button6"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button6"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button7"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button7"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button8"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button8"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button9"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button9"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button10"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button10"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button11"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button11"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button12"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button12"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button13"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button13"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button14"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button14"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button15"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button15"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button16"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:text="Button16"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button17"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:onClick="buttonclicked"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:text="Button17"/>
</LinearLayout>
</ScrollView>
</RelativeLayout>
MENU MAIN.XML
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
tools:context="com.task.task3.MainActivity">
```

```
<item
android:id="@+id/menu1"
android:orderInCategory="100"
android:title="Menu 1" />
<item
android:id="@+id/menu2"
android:orderInCategory="100"
android:title="Menu 2"
/>
<item
android:id="@+id/menu3"
android:orderInCategory="100"
android:ittle="Menu 3" />
</menu>
```





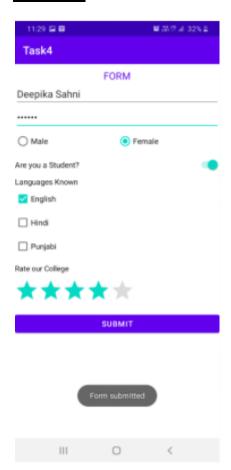
Practical-4: Create the form using all the UI i.e Check Button, Radio Button, TextView etc

```
package com.task.task4;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1:
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
b1= (Button)findViewById(R.id.button);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Form
submitted",Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    });
  }
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<ScrollView xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<LinearLayout
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:orientation="vertical">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="FORM"
android:layout marginTop="10dp"
```

```
android:textColor="@color/purple_500"
android:gravity="center"
android:textSize="20dp"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPersonName2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:hint="Enter your Name" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPassword2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:hint="Enter Password"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPassword" />
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Select Gender"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
< Radio Group
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:orientation="horizontal"
android:weightSum="2">
< Radio Button
android:id="@+id/radioButton"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:checked="true"
android:text="Male"/>
< Radio Button
android:id="@+id/radioButton2"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:text="Female"/>
</RadioGroup>
<Switch
android:id="@+id/switch1"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout marginTop="10dp"
android:text="Are you a Student?" />
<TextView
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Languages Known"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>
<CheckBox
android:id="@+id/checkBox2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="English"/>
<CheckBox
android:id="@+id/checkBox3"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Hindi"/>
<CheckBox
android:id="@+id/checkBox4"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Punjabi" />
<TextView
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Rate our College"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
< Rating Bar
android:id="@+id/ratingBar"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout marginTop="10dp"
android:numStars="5"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Submit"/>
```

</LinearLayout> </ScrollView>



Practical-5: By using all Layouts design the form

Frame.java: package com.task.task5; import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

public class Frame extends AppCompatActivity {

```
@Override
```

import android.os.Bundle;

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_frame);
   }
}
```

Linear.java:

```
package com.task.task5;
```

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
```

```
public class Linear extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1;
```

@Override

}

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_linear);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.linearbutton);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
```

```
package com.task.task5;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button b1,b2,b3,b4;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.linear1);
b2=(Button)findViewById(R.id.relative2);
b3=(Button)findViewById(R.id.table3);
b4=(Button)findViewById(R.id.frame4);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Intent i= new Intent(MainActivity.this,Linear.class);
         startActivity(i);
       }
     });
b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Intent i= new Intent(MainActivity.this,Relative.class);
         startActivity(i);
       }
    });
b3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Intent i= new Intent(MainActivity.this, Table.class);
         startActivity(i);
       }
    });
b4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Intent i= new Intent(MainActivity.this,Frame.class);
         startActivity(i);
       }
    });
```

```
}
Relative.java:
package com.task.task5;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class Relative extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1:
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_relative);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.rbutton);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Form
Submitted", Toast. LENGTH_LONG). show();
    });
  }
Table.java:
package com.task.task5;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class Table extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity table);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.tbutton);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Form
Submitted", Toast. LENGTH_LONG). show();
    });
  }
}
Activity_frame.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:padding="10dp"
tools:context=".Frame">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="FRAME LAYOUT"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:textColor="@color/purple 200"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
<ImageView
android:src="@drawable/logo"
android:scaleType="fitCenter"
android:layout_height="fill_parent"
android:layout_width="fill_parent"/>
</FrameLayout>
Activity_linear.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:padding="10dp"
tools:context=".Linear">
```

```
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="FORM LINEAR"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:layout marginTop="20dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:textColor="@color/purple 200"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Name"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/Linearname"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
/>
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Department"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/linerdepartment"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"/>
```

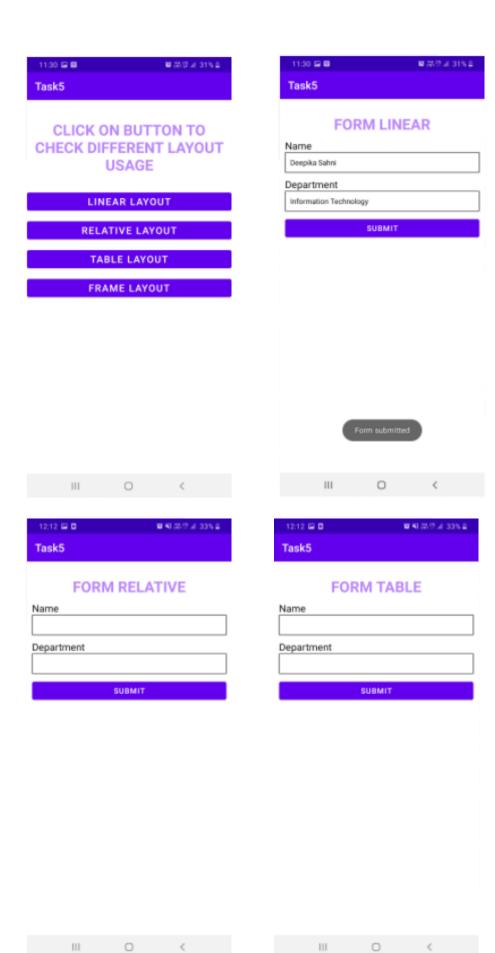
```
<Button
android:id="@+id/linearbutton"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="SUBMIT"/>
</LinearLayout>
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textColor="@color/purple 200"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"
android:text="CLICK ON BUTTON TO CHECK DIFFERENT LAYOUT
USAGE"></TextView>
<Button
android:id="@+id/linear1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:text="LINEAR LAYOUT"
/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/relative2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:text="RELATIVE LAYOUT" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/table3"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:text="TABLE LAYOUT" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/frame4"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:text="FRAME LAYOUT" />
</LinearLayout>
Activity_relative.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
< Relative Layout xmlns: android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:padding="10dp"
tools:context=".Linear">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/r1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="FORM RELATIVE"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:textColor="@color/purple_200"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
<TextView
android:id="@+id/r2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Name"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout_below="@+id/r1"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>
<EditText
```

```
android:id="@+id/rname"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout below="@+id/r2"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
/>
<TextView
android:id="@+id/r3"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Department"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout below="@+id/rname"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/rdepartment"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:ems="10"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:layout below="@+id/r3"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/rbutton"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:layout below="@id/rdepartment"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="SUBMIT"/>
</RelativeLayout>
Activity_table.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<TableLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:padding="10dp"
tools:context=".Table">
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="FORM TABLE"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:textColor="@color/purple 200"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
</TableRow>
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Name"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:layout weight="1"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"/>
</TableRow>
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<EditText
android:id="@+id/tname"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:ems="10"
android:layout weight="1"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
/>
</TableRow>
```

```
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="Department"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:textSize="20dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
</TableRow>
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<EditText
android:id="@+id/tdepartment"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:padding="10dp"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:background="@drawable/editt"
android:inputType="textPersonName"/>
</TableRow>
<TableRow
android:weightSum="1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content">
<Button
android:id="@+id/tbutton"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:text="SUBMIT" />
</TableRow>
</TableLayout>
```





FRAME LAYOUT



III O <

Practical 6: Create a Fragment

```
package com.task.task6;
import android.app.Fragment;
import android.app.FragmentManager;
import android.app.FragmentTransaction;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button firstFragment, secondFragment;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
// get the reference of Button's
firstFragment = (Button) findViewById(R.id.firstFragment);
secondFragment = (Button) findViewById(R.id.secondFragment);
// perform setOnClickListener event on First Button
firstFragment.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
// load First Fragment
loadFragment(new FirstFragment());
    });
// perform setOnClickListener event on Second Button
secondFragment.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
// load Second Fragment
loadFragment(new SecondFragment());
    });
  }
private void loadFragment(Fragment fragment) {
// create a FragmentManager
FragmentManager fm = getFragmentManager();
// create a FragmentTransaction to begin the transaction and replace the Fragment
```

```
FragmentTransaction fragmentTransaction = fm.beginTransaction();
// replace the FrameLayout with new Fragment
fragmentTransaction.replace(R.id.frameLayout, fragment);
    fragmentTransaction.commit(); // save the changes
}
FirstFragment.java:
package com.task.task6;
import android.app.Fragment;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class FirstFragment extends Fragment {
  View view;
  Button firstButton;
@Override
public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group container,
                 Bundle savedInstanceState) {
// Inflate the layout for this fragment
view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.activity_first_fragment, container, false);
// get the reference of Button
firstButton = (Button) view.findViewById(R.id.firstButton);
// perform setOnClickListener on first Button
firstButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
// display a message by using a Toast
Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "First Fragment", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    });
return view;
  }
}
SecondFragment.java:
package com.task.task6;
```

```
import android.app.Fragment;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class SecondFragment extends Fragment {
  View view;
  Button secondButton;
@Override
public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group container,
                Bundle savedInstanceState) {
// Inflate the layout for this fragment
view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.activity second fragment, container, false);
// get the reference of Button
secondButton = (Button) view.findViewById(R.id.secondButton);
// perform setOnClickListener on second Button
secondButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
// display a message by using a Toast
Toast.makeText(getActivity(), "Second Fragment", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
       }
    });
return view;
  }
}
Activity_main.xml:
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:padding="5dp"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<!-- display two Button's and a FrameLayout to replace the Fragment's -->
<LinearLayout
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:orientation="horizontal"
android:weightSum="2">
<Button
android:id="@+id/firstFragment"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout weight="1"
android:background="@color/button background color"
android:text="First Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="20sp"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/secondFragment"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_weight="1"
android:background="@color/button_background_color"
android:text="Second Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="20sp"/>
</LinearLayout>
< Frame Layout
android:id="@+id/frameLayout"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp" />
</LinearLayout>
<u>Activity_first_fragment.xml:</u>
< Relative Layout xmlns: android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".FirstFragment">
<!--TextView and Button displayed in First Fragment -->
<TextView
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
android:text="This is First Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:textSize="25sp"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/firstButton"
android:layout width="fill parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_centerInParent="true"
```

```
android:layout_marginLeft="20dp"
android:layout_marginRight="20dp"
android:background="@color/purple 200"
android:text="First Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="20sp"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
</RelativeLayout>
Activity_second_fragment.xml:
< Relative Layout xmlns: android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".SecondFragment">
<!--TextView and Button displayed in Second Fragment -->
<TextView
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
android:layout_marginTop="100dp"
android:text="This is Second Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/black"
android:textSize="25sp"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/secondButton"
android:layout width="fill parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_centerInParent="true"
android:layout marginLeft="20dp"
android:layout_marginRight="20dp"
android:background="@color/purple_200"
android:text="Second Fragment"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="20sp"
android:textStyle="bold"/>
```

</RelativeLayout>







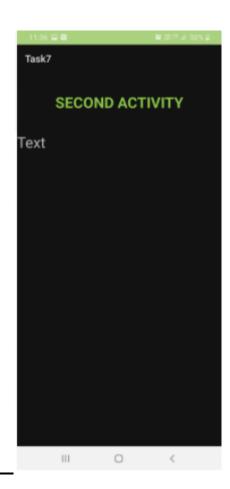
Practical 7: Activities and Intents

```
package com.task.task7;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1;
EditText e1:
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.next);
e1=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.edit);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Intent i= new Intent(MainActivity.this,SecondActivity.class);
         i.putExtra("text",e1.getText().toString());
         startActivity(i);
       }
    });
  }
}
SecondActivity.java:
package com.task.task7;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
TextView t1;
String a;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

```
setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);
t1=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.result);
    Intent i=getIntent();
a=i.getStringExtra("text");
t1.setText(a);
  }
}
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:textColor="@color/purple 200"
android:layout marginTop="40dp"
android:text="INTENT USAGE"
android:gravity="center"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/edit"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:ems="10"
android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:hint="Enter any text" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/next"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:layout marginTop="30dp"
android:text="NEXT"/>
</LinearLayout>
Activity_second.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
```

```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
tools:context=".SecondActivity">
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="SECOND ACTIVITY"
android:textColor="@color/purple_200"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"/>
<TextView
android:id="@+id/result"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:inputType="textMultiLine"
android:text="text" />
</LinearLayout>
```





Practical 8: Storing data using SQLite database

```
sqlite.java:
package com.mad.mad;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Toast;
import com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout;
public class SQLITE extends AppCompatActivity {
Button b1,b2;
TextInputLayout t1,t2;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_s_q_l_i_t_e);
b1=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button);
b2=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button2);
t1=(TextInputLayout)findViewById(R.id.name);
t2=(TextInputLayout)findViewById(R.id.college);
b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Student Name:
"+t1.getEditText().getText().toString().trim()+"\n College Name:
"+t2.getEditText().getText().toString().trim(),Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
       }
    });
b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
         Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Data Saved
Successfully", Toast. LENGTH LONG). show();
    });
  }
}
Activity s q l i t e.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
```

```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
tools:context=".SQLITE">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/top"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:textColor="@color/purple_200"
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:gravity="center"
android:text="SQLite Database" />
<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout
android:id="@+id/name"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:hint="Student Name"
style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextInputLayout.OutlinedBox"
app:hintTextColor="@color/purple 200"
app:boxStrokeWidthFocused="2dp"
app:boxStrokeColor="#1B7169"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp">
<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputEditText
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:inputType="text"/>
</com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout>
<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout
android:id="@+id/college"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                                         android:hint="College Name"
style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextInputLayout.OutlinedBox"
app:hintTextColor="@color/purple 200"
app:boxStrokeWidthFocused="2dp"
app:boxStrokeColor="#1B7169"
android:layout_marginTop="10dp">
<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputEditText
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:inputType="text"/>
</re></com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout>
```

<Button

android:id="@+id/button" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginTop="10dp" android:text="Save"/>

<Button

android:id="@+id/button2" android:layout_width="match_parent" android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_marginTop="20dp" android:text="Load" />

</LinearLayout>





Practical 9: Demonstration of Content Provider

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.task.task9;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.MotionEvent;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.inputmethod.InputMethodManager;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
@Override
public boolean onTouchEvent(MotionEvent event) {
    InputMethodManager imm =
(InputMethodManager)getSystemService(Context.INPUT_METHOD_SERVICE);
    imm.hideSoftInputFromWindow(getCurrentFocus().getWindowToken(), 0);
return true;
public void onClickAddDetails(View view) {
    ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
    values.put(MyContentProvider.name, ((EditText)
findViewById(R.id.txtName)).getText().toString());
    getContentResolver().insert(MyContentProvider.CONTENT_URI, values);
    Toast.makeText(getBaseContext(), "New Record Inserted",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
  }
public void onClickShowDetails(View view) {
    TextView resultView= (TextView) findViewById(R.id.res);
    Cursor cursor =
getContentResolver().query(Uri.parse("content://com.task.task9.UserProvider/users"),
null, null, null, null);
if(cursor.moveToFirst()) {
      StringBuilder strBuild=new StringBuilder();
```

```
while (!cursor.isAfterLast()) {
         strBuild.append("\n"+cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("id"))+ "-"+
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("name")));
         cursor.moveToNext();
      resultView.setText(strBuild);
else {
      resultView.setText("No Records Found");
}
MyCcntentProvider.java:
package com.task.task9;
import android.content.ContentProvider;
import android.content.ContentUris;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.UriMatcher;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteException;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteQueryBuilder;
import android.net.Uri;
import java.util.HashMap;
public class MyContentProvider extends ContentProvider {
static final String PROVIDER_NAME = "com.task.task9.UserProvider";
static final String URL = "content://" + PROVIDER_NAME + "/users";
static final Uri CONTENT_URI = Uri.parse(URL);
static final String id = "id";
static final String name = "name";
static final int uriCode = 1;
static final UriMatcher uriMatcher;
private static HashMap<String, String>values;
static {
uriMatcher = new UriMatcher(UriMatcher.NO_MATCH);
uriMatcher.addURI(PROVIDER NAME, "users", uriCode);
uriMatcher.addURI(PROVIDER_NAME, "users/*", uriCode);
  }
@Override
public String getType(Uri uri) {
switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
case uriCode:
```

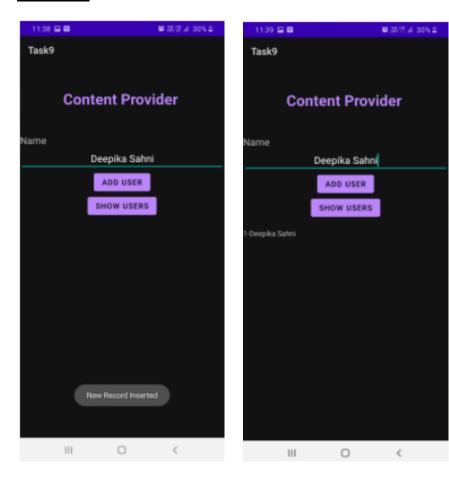
```
return "vnd.android.cursor.dir/users";
default:
throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unsupported URI: " + uri);
  }
@Override
public boolean onCreate() {
    Context context = getContext();
    DatabaseHelper dbHelper = new DatabaseHelper(context);
db = dbHelper.getWritableDatabase();
if (db != null) {
return true;
    }
return false:
  }
@Override
public Cursor query(Uri uri, String[] projection, String selection,
              String[] selectionArgs, String sortOrder) {
    SQLiteQueryBuilder qb = new SQLiteQueryBuilder();
    qb.setTables(TABLE_NAME);
switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
case uriCode:
         qb.setProjectionMap(values);
break:
default:
throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unknown URI" + uri);
if (sortOrder == null || sortOrder == '''') {
       sortOrder = id;
    Cursor c = qb.query(db, projection, selection, selectionArgs, null,
null, sortOrder);
    c.setNotificationUri(getContext().getContentResolver(), uri);
return c;
  }
@Override
public Uri insert(Uri uri, ContentValues values) {
long rowID = db.insert(TABLE_NAME, "", values);
if (rowID > 0) {
       Uri _uri = ContentUris.withAppendedId(CONTENT_URI, rowID);
       getContext().getContentResolver().notifyChange(_uri, null);
return _uri;
throw new SQLiteException("Failed to add a record into " + uri);
@Override
public int update(Uri uri, ContentValues values, String selection,
```

```
String[] selectionArgs) {
int count = 0;
switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
case uriCode:
        count = db.update(TABLE_NAME, values, selection, selectionArgs);
break:
default:
throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unknown URI" + uri);
    getContext().getContentResolver().notifyChange(uri, null);
return count;
  }
@Override
public int delete(Uri uri, String selection, String[] selectionArgs) {
int count = 0;
switch (uriMatcher.match(uri)) {
case uriCode:
        count = db.delete(TABLE_NAME, selection, selectionArgs);
break:
default:
throw new IllegalArgumentException("Unknown URI" + uri);
    getContext().getContentResolver().notifyChange(uri, null);
return count;
private SQLiteDatabase db;
static final String DATABASE_NAME = "EmpDB";
static final String TABLE_NAME = "Employees";
static final int DATABASE_VERSION = 1:
static final String CREATE DB TABLE = "CREATE TABLE" + TABLE NAME
+ " (id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT, "
+ "name TEXT NOT NULL);";
private static class DatabaseHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
    DatabaseHelper(Context context) {
super(context, DATABASE_NAME, null, DATABASE_VERSION);
    }
@Override
public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
      db.execSQL(CREATE DB TABLE);
    }
@Override
public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int newVersion) {
      db.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " + TABLE NAME);
      onCreate(db);
    }
  }
}
```

Activity_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:orientation="vertical" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent">
<TextView
android:id="@+id/textView2"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Content Provider"
android:textColor="@color/purple_200"
android:textStyle="bold"
android:textSize="30dp"
android:gravity="center"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"/>
<TextView
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout marginTop="50dp"
android:text="Name"
android:textSize="20dp"/>
<EditText
android:id="@+id/txtName"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:gravity="center"
android:ems="10"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnAdd"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:onClick="onClickAddDetails"
android:text="Add User"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnRetrieve"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:onClick="onClickShowDetails"
android:text="Show Users"/>
<TextView
```

```
android:id="@+id/res"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:clickable="false"
android:textSize="15dp"
android:ems="10"/>
</LinearLayout>
```



Practical 10: Demonstrating Services

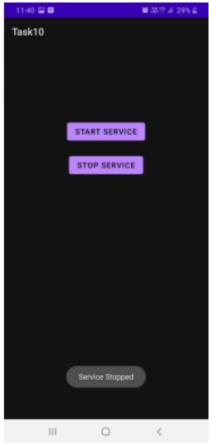
MainActivity.java:

```
package com.task.task10;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
// Start the service
public void startService(View view) {
    startService(new Intent(this, MyService.class));
// Stop the service
public void stopService(View view) {
    stopService(new Intent(this, MyService.class));
  }
}
MyService.java:
package com.task.task10;
import android.app.Service;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.provider.Settings;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MyService extends Service {
private MediaPlayer player;
@Override
public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {
return null;
  }
@Override
public void onCreate() {
    Toast.makeText(this, "Service was Created", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
```

```
@Override
public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {
player = MediaPlayer.create(this, Settings.System.DEFAULT_RINGTONE_URI);
// This will play the ringtone continuously until we stop the service.
player.setLooping(true);
// It will start the player
player.start();
    Toast.makeText(this, "Service Started", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
return START STICKY;
  }
@Override
public void onDestroy() {
super.onDestroy();
// Stopping the player when service is destroyed
player.stop();
    Toast.makeText(this, "Service Stopped", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
android:orientation="vertical" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent">
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnStart"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:onClick="startService"
android:layout gravity="center"
android:layout_marginTop="150dp"
android:text="Start Service"/>
<Button
android:id="@+id/btnstop"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_gravity="center"
android:onClick="stopService"
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:text="Stop Service"/>
</LinearLayout>
```







Practical 11: Android Security and Debugging

MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.task11;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText e1,e2;
  TextView t:
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
e1 = findViewById(R.id.t1);
e2 = findViewById(R.id.editText);
t = findViewById(R.id.re);
public void add(View view){
    Log.i("Mainactivity", "Executed 1");
int a1 = Integer.parseInt(e1.getText().toString());
    Log.i("Mainactivity", "Executed 2");
int a2 = Integer.parseInt(e2.getText().toString());
    Log.i("Mainactivity", "Executed 3");
int res = a1 + a2;
    Log.i("Mainactivity", "Executed 4");
t.setText(""+res);
    Log.i("Mainactivity", "Executed 5");
  }
}
Activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:orientation="vertical"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<EditText
android:id="@+id/t1"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:hint="Enter number 1"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/editText"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.73"
tools:ignore="MissingConstraints"
tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="0dp" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editText"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:hint="Enter number 2"
tools:ignore="MissingConstraints"
tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="0dp"
tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="253dp" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:text="Add two numbers"
android:gravity="center"
android:layout marginTop="30dp"
android:layout_marginLeft="85dp"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.497"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.217"
tools:ignore="MissingConstraints"
android:onClick="add"/>
<TextView
android:id="@+id/re"
android:layout_width="98dp"
android:layout height="25dp"
android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
android:gravity="center"
```

```
android:layout_marginLeft="100dp"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/button"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.258"
tools:ignore="MissingConstraints"/>
```

$<\!\!/Linear Layout\!\!>$

