

Middle East Technical University  
Electrical and Electronics Eng. Dept.

EE 361      Homework 1      due 22 Oct. 2010

Question 1

Mohamed E. El-Hawary, Principles of Electric Machines with Power Electronics Applications, A Reston Book, Prentice-Hall.

**Example 1.5** In the magnetic system shown in Fig. 1.32, employ the magnetization curves of Fig. 1.7 to determine:

- a) The coil current required to produce total flux  $\phi = 0.25 \times 10^{-3}$  Wb.
- b) The reluctance of the entire flux path.
- c) Relative permeability  $\mu_r$  for each material under these conditions.
- d) The reluctance of each part, cast iron and cast steel, of the magnetic system.

Leakage flux may be neglected.

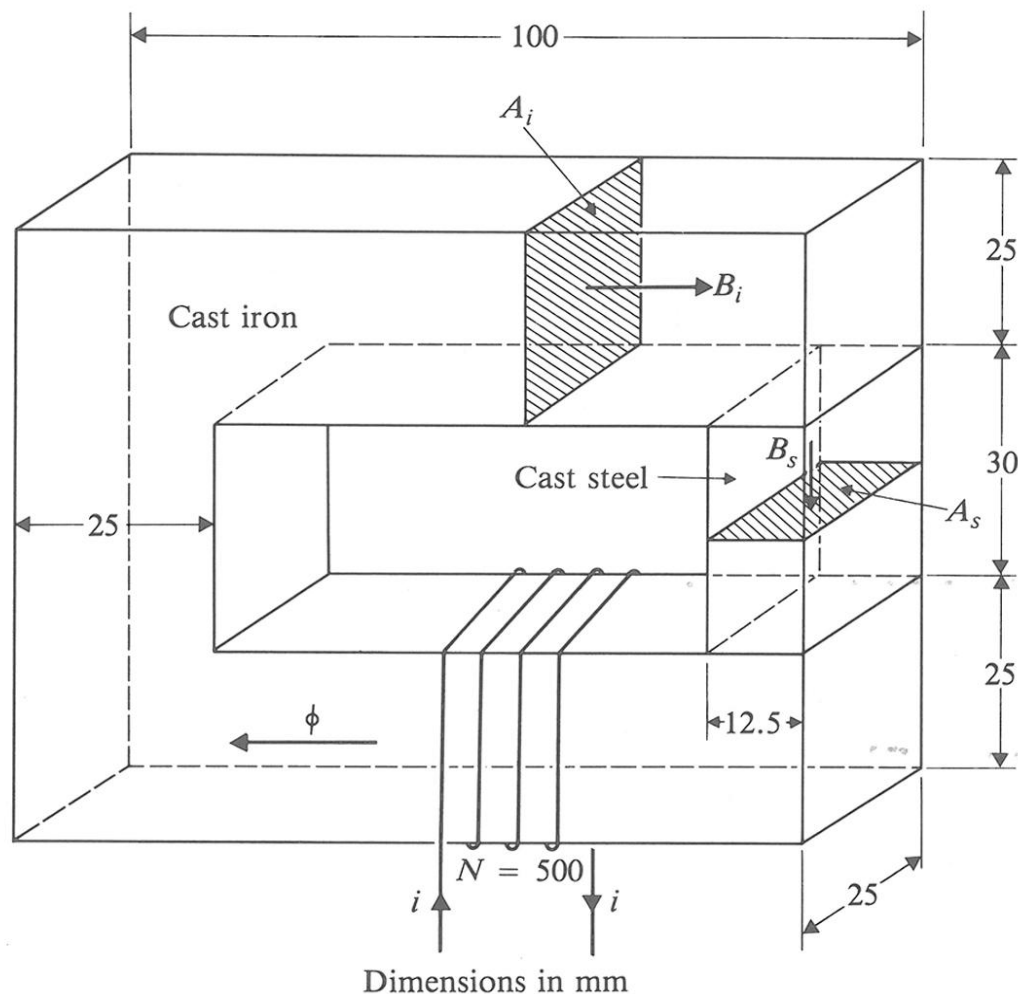
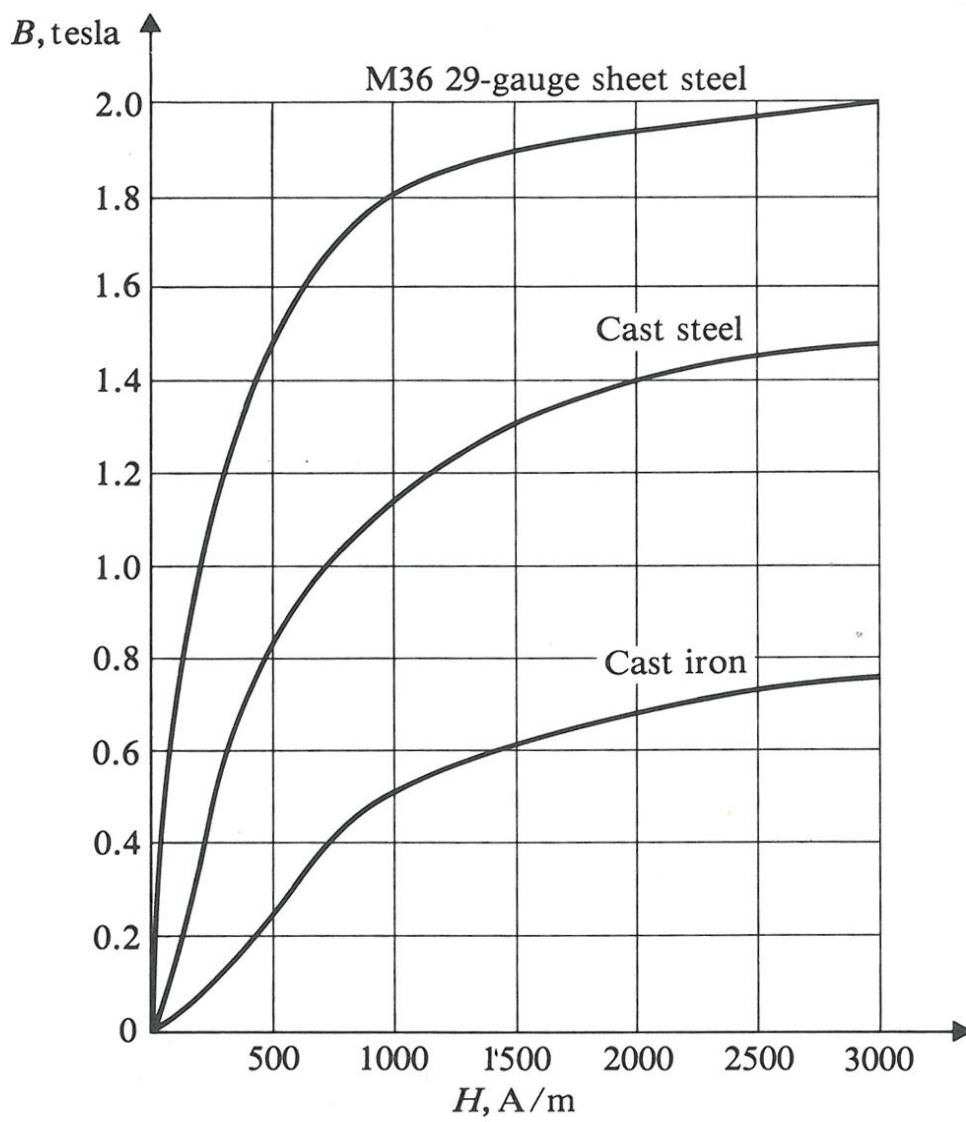


Fig. 1.32 Magnetic system of two different materials for Example 1.5.



**Fig. 1.7** Magnetization curves.

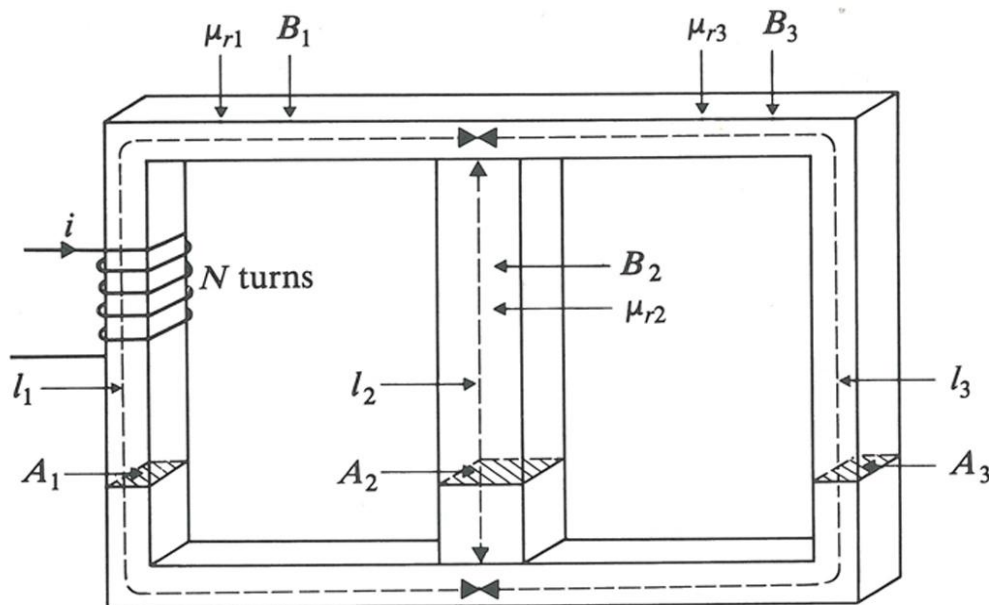
### Question 2

Mohamed E. El-Hawary, Principles of Electric Machines with Power Electronics Applications, A Reston Book, Prentice-Hall.

**Example 1.6** In the magnetic system shown in Fig. 1.34,

$$\begin{aligned} l_1 &= l_3 = 300 \text{ mm} & l_2 &= 100 \text{ mm} \\ A_1 &= A_3 = 200 \text{ mm}^2 & A_2 &= 400 \text{ mm}^2 \\ \mu_{r1} &= \mu_{r3} = 2250 & \mu_{r2} &= 1350 \\ N &= 25 \end{aligned}$$

Determine the flux densities  $B_1$ ,  $B_2$ , and  $B_3$  in the three branches of the circuit when the coil current is 0.5 A.



**Fig. 1.34** Magnetic circuit for Example 1.6.

### Question 3

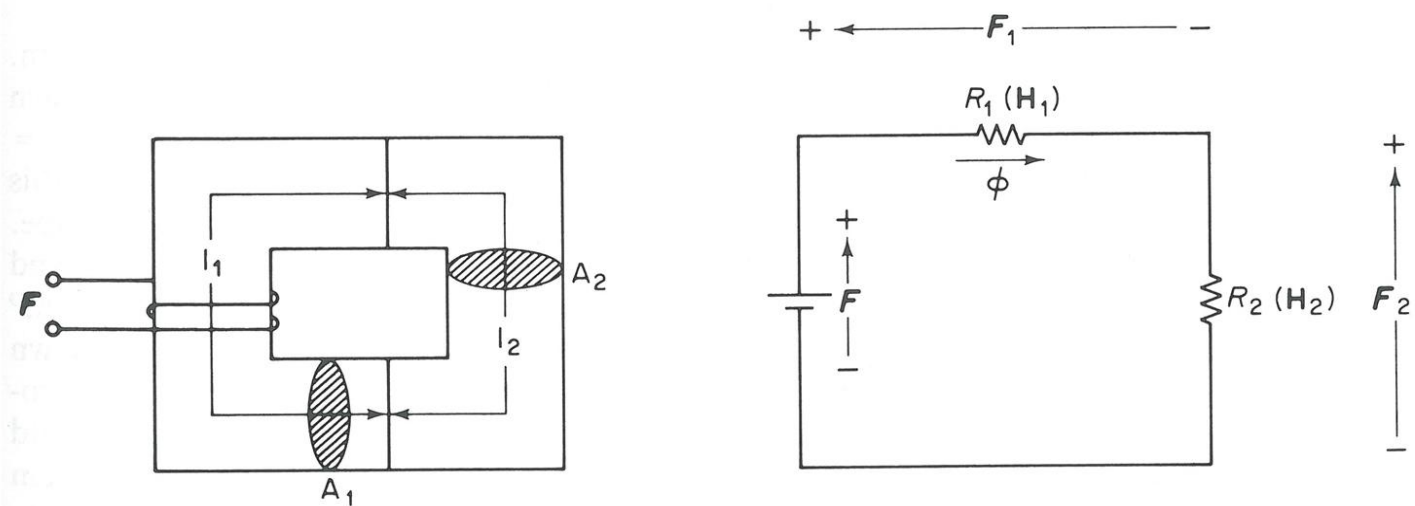
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**Example 2.7** Consider the magnetic structure shown in Figure 2.22. Assume that section 1 is made of sheet steel and section 2 is made of cast steel. Let

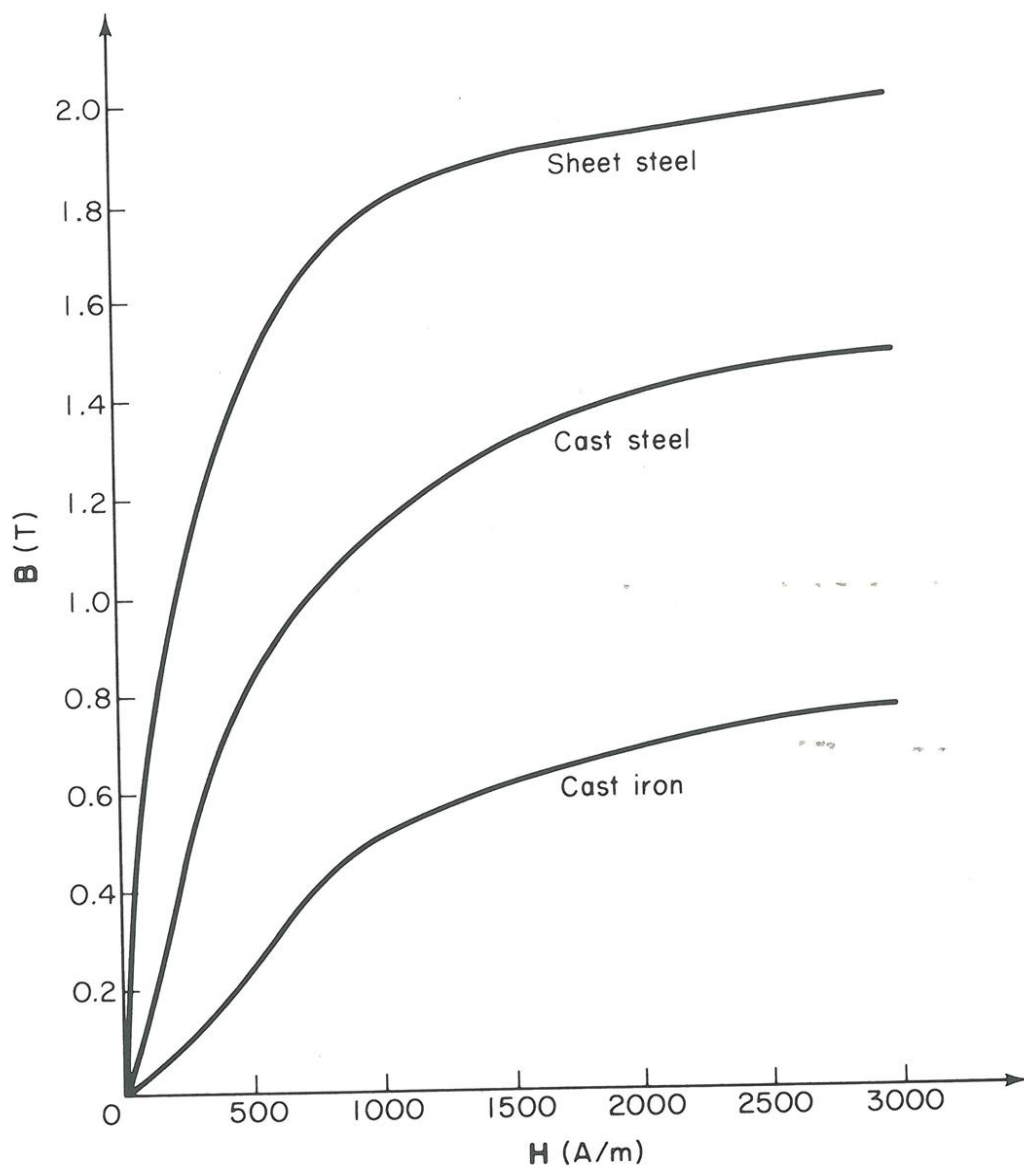
$$\begin{aligned} l_1 &= l_2 = 0.4 \text{ m} \\ A_1 &= A_2 = 8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Find the flux, flux densities  $B_1$  and  $B_2$ , and magnetic field intensities  $H_1$  and  $H_2$ , for the following MMFs.

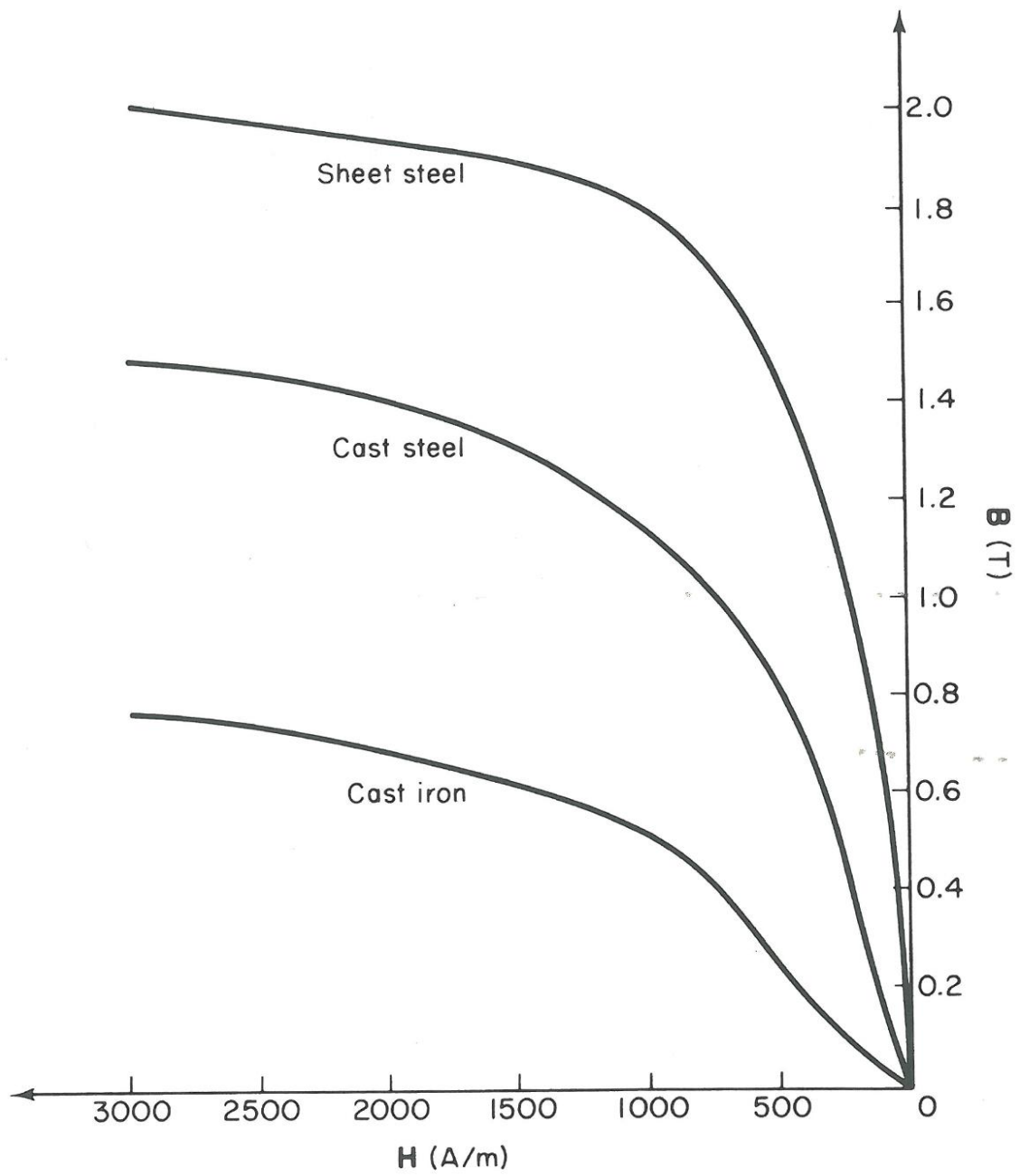
- (a)  $\mathcal{F} = 800 \text{ At.}$
- (b)  $\mathcal{F} = 1200 \text{ At.}$
- (c)  $\mathcal{F} = 1400 \text{ At.}$



**FIGURE 2.22** A Single-loop magnetic structure and its equivalent circuit.



**FIGURE 2.25** Magnetization curves for three soft ferromagnetic materials.

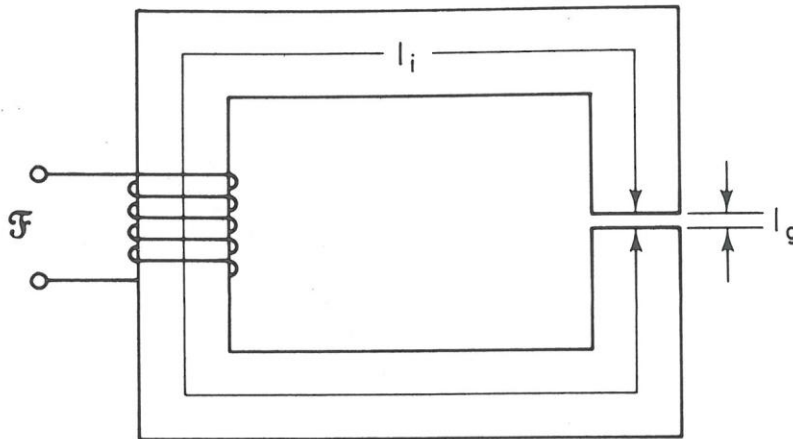


**FIGURE 2.26** Reversed magnetization curves for three soft ferromagnetic materials.

Question 4

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**Example 2.8** Find the flux density in the structure shown in Figure 2.30 given that the source MMF is 2400 At. The material of section 1 is cast steel, with a length of 80 cm, while the air-gap length is  $0.4\pi$  mm.



**FIGURE 2.30** Magnetic structure for Example 2.8.