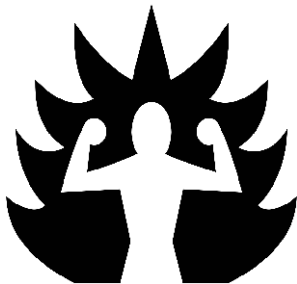


Limit Break

1



Skill

Double your **strength**.

v0.0.1