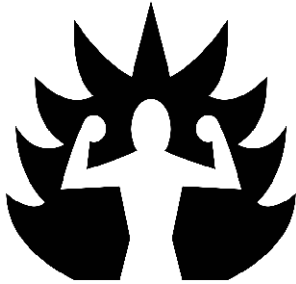


Limit Break

1



Skill

Double your **strength**.