

OS HW1

Operation system 108 fall

W.J. TSAI 蔡文錦 教授

TA 潘璿任 游依杰 簡育聲 石瑾旋

PREWORK

Login Tools

- PuTTY

Editors

- vim

FTP Tools

- FileZilla Client

PuTTY

Download PuTTY

<https://goo.gl/rM4Scb>

Alternative binary files

The installer packages above will provide all of these (except PuTTYtel), but you can download
(Not sure whether you want the 32-bit or the 64-bit version? Read the [FAQ entry](#).)

putty.exe (the SSH and Telnet client itself)

32-bit:	putty.exe	(or by FTP)	(signature)
64-bit:	putty.exe	(or by FTP)	(signature)

PuTTY

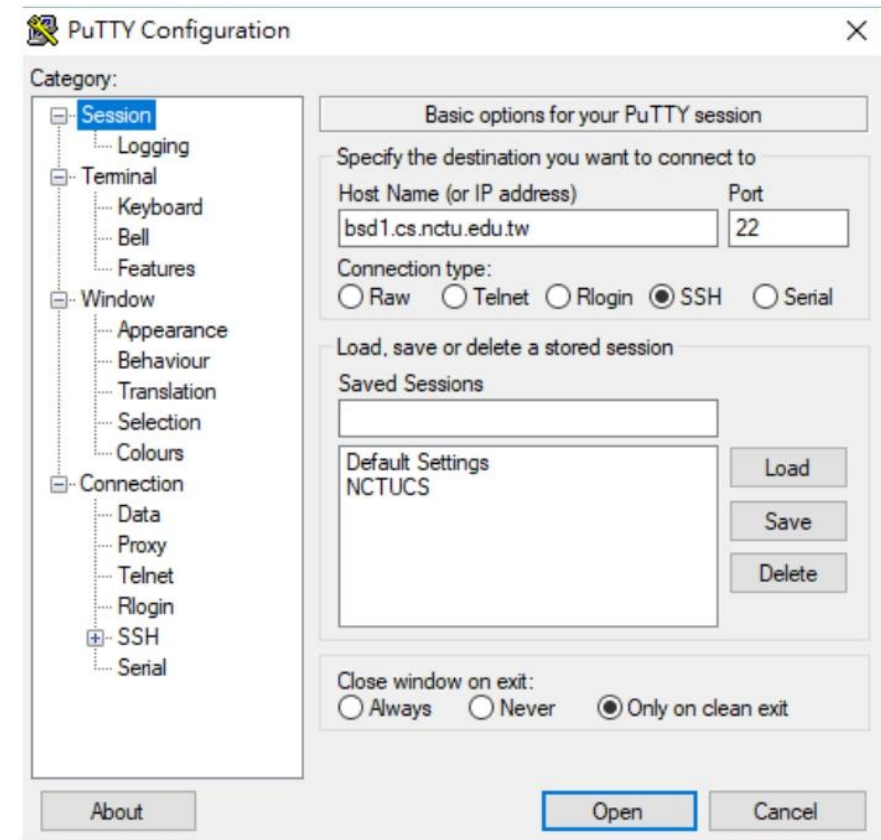
How to Use PuTTY

<https://goo.gl/8AJsPL>

Login

The default for SSH service is port 22

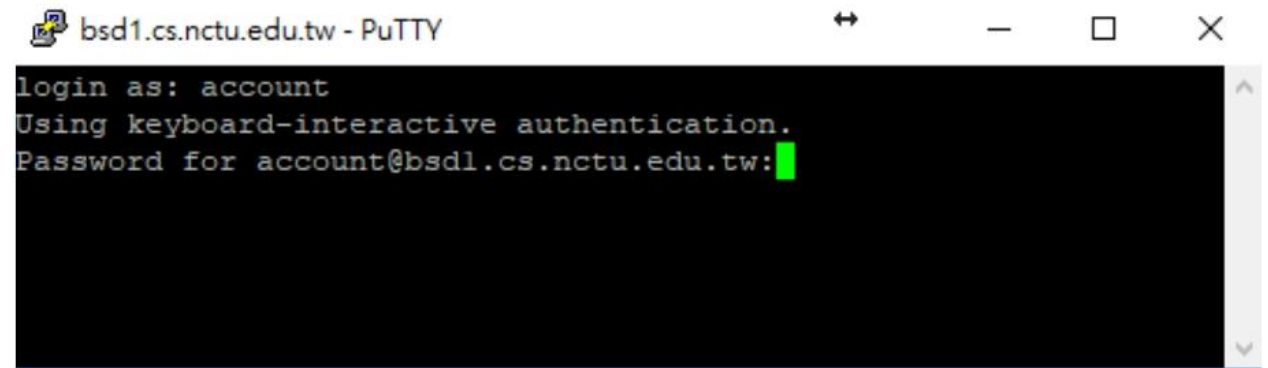
- bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw – bsd5.cs.nctu.edu.tw
- linux1.cs.nctu.edu.tw – linux6.cs.nctu.edu.tw



PuTTY

Command

- clear – clear the screen
- ls – list directory contents
- mv – move files or directories
- mkdir – create directories
- rm – remove files or directories
- chmod – change file system modes of files or directories
- Other instruction Reference
 - http://linux.vbird.org/linux_basic/redhat6.1/linux_06command.php#filesystem

A screenshot of a PuTTY terminal window titled "bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw - PuTTY". The terminal displays the following text: "login as: account", "Using keyboard-interactive authentication.", and "Password for account@bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw:". A green cursor is visible at the end of the password prompt line. The window has standard PuTTY window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner.

FileZilla

- Upload File to Workstation

- Login

主機: bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw

協定: SFTP

登入型態: 一般

使用者: 計中申請帳號

密碼: 計中申請密碼



HW 1-1

Finish “hw1_1.c” in order to design a C program to serve as a shell interface that accepts user commands then execute each command in a separate process.

UNIX shells typically allow the child process to run in the background or concurrently, so if a `ampersand(&)` at the end of the command means the parent and child processes will run concurrently.

Important System Call:

`read(STDIN_FILENO, inputBuffer, MAX_LINE)`: read command line

`fork()`: create child process

`execvp(char *command, char *params[])`: execute system calls

`waitpid()`

...

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define MAX_LINE 80

int main(void)
{
    char *arg[MAX_LINE/2+1]; /*command line arguments*/
    int should_run = 1; /*flag to determine when to exit program*/

    while(should_run){
        print("ssh>");
        fflush(stdout);

        /**
         * your code!
         * After reading user input, the step are:
         * (1) fork a child process using fork()
         * (2) the child process will invoke execvp()
         * (3) if command included &, parent will invoke wait()
         */
    }

    return 0;
}
```

HW 1-1

- Change directory

`$cd your/folder/`

- Compile

`$gcc -o shell hw1_1.c`

- Execute

`./shell`

- You need

1. finish “hw1_1.c” as a **shell** interface.

2. user can **keep entering** the command until he/she enters “**exit**”.(a command include the command itself and its parameters).

3. if a user enter “**&**”, the **shell** should let child run in the background (means child and parent run concurrently).

4. Your shell needs to support following commands: cat, ls, date, ps -f, ps -f &, exit(you can refer to pages 9, 10, 11).

Example

Show the content of hi.txt file

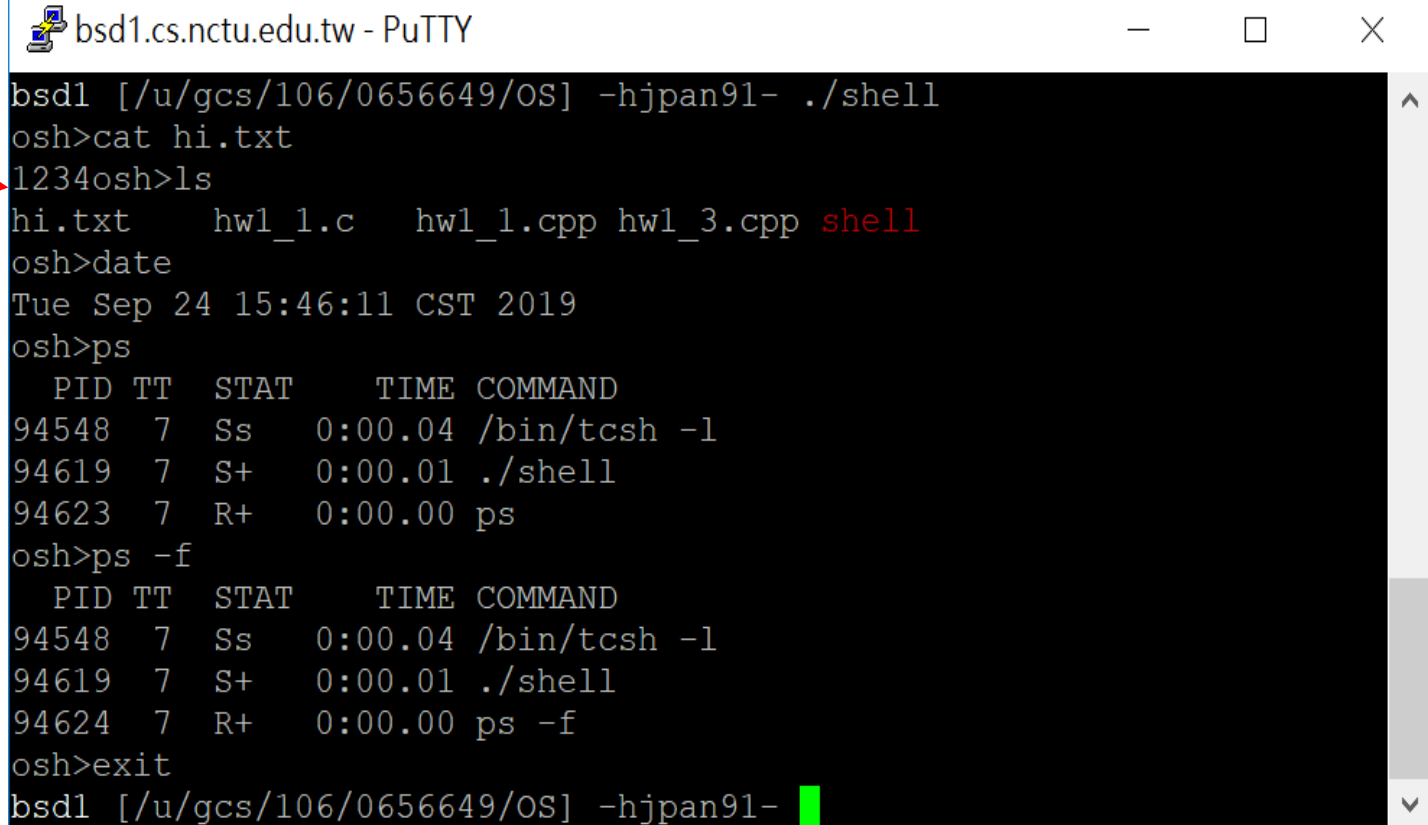
Show the file in the directory

Show the date

List all processes in current shell

Perform a full-format processes list

Enter "exit" to finish shell



```
bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw - PuTTY
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649/OS] -hjpan91- ./shell
osh>cat hi.txt
1234osh>ls
hi.txt  hw1_1.c  hw1_1.cpp hw1_3.cpp shell
osh>date
Tue Sep 24 15:46:11 CST 2019
osh>ps
  PID TT  STAT    TIME COMMAND
94548  7   Ss    0:00.04 /bin/tcsh -l
94619  7   S+    0:00.01 ./shell
94623  7   R+    0:00.00 ps
osh>ps -f
  PID TT  STAT    TIME COMMAND
94548  7   Ss    0:00.04 /bin/tcsh -l
94619  7   S+    0:00.01 ./shell
94624  7   R+    0:00.00 ps -f
osh>exit
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649/OS] -hjpan91- 
```

Example

```
bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw - PuTTY
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649/OS] -hjpan91- ./shell
osh>ps -ael
  UID    PID  PPID  CPU  PRI  NI       VSZ    RSS  MWCHAN  STAT  TT      TIME  COMMAND
    0      535    1    0   20   0      6412   1604  ttyin   Is+   v0    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
65534    716    1    0   20   0      6352   2136  accept  I     v0-   0:00.05 /usr/local/etc/p
    0      811    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v1    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
    0      812    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v2    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
    0      813    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v3    0:00.01 /usr/libexec/get
    0      814    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v4    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
    0      815    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v5    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
    0      816    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v6    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
    0      817    1    0   52   0      6412   2196  ttyin   Is+   v7    0:00.00 /usr/libexec/get
16287  42957  42956    0   20   0      7864   3728  pause   Is    0    0:00.42 /bin/tcsh -l
16287  95047  42957    0   20   0     22748  15188  select  I+    0    0:02.06 mutt
16287  94361  94360    0   23   0      7864   3616  ttyin   Is+   1    0:00.35 /bin/tcsh -l
14301  58772  58771    0   20   0      7544   3976  ttyin   Is+   2    0:00.60 /bin/csh -l
18601  89028  89027    0   20   0      7544   4160  ttyin   Is+   3    0:00.34 /bin/tcsh -l
14301  72224  72222    0   20   0      7544   3308  ttyin   Is+   5    0:00.06 /bin/csh -l
10094  96657  96656    0   20   0      7544   3312  ttyin   Is+   6    0:00.64 /bin/tcsh -l
18026  94548  94547    0   21   0      7544   3980  pause   Is    7    0:00.05 SSH_CLIENT=140.11
18026  96118  94548    0   20   0      6284   1800  wait    S+    7    0:00.00 SSH_CLIENT=140.11
18026  96121  96118    0   20   0      6996   2804  -       R+    7    0:00.00 SSH_CLIENT=140.11
18601  48366  48365    0   20   0      9592   4108  ttyin   Is+   8    0:00.10 /bin/tcsh -l
15184  19780  19779    0   20   0      7544   4100  ttyin   Is+   9    0:00.01 -tcsh (tcsh)
15184  19830  19779    0   20   0      7544   4100  ttyin   Is+  10    0:00.02 -tcsh (tcsh)
12793  33243  33242    0   20   0      7544   3324  pause   Is   11    0:00.36 /bin/tcsh
12793  50730  33243    0   31   0     1486156  94328  uwait   I+   11    0:02.87 ./test2
18601  94337  94336    0   52   0      7544   4104  ttyin   Is+  13    0:00.04 /bin/tcsh -l
18601  94409  94408    0   20   0      9592   4456  pause   Is   14    0:00.26 /bin/tcsh -l
18601  95945  94409    0   20   0      7412   3880  ttyin   S+   14    0:00.07 vi hw01_b.c
15463  23726  23725    0   25   0      7544   3292  ttyin   Is+  17    0:00.01 -tcsh (tcsh)
osh>
```

Receive “-ael” as args and execute

Example

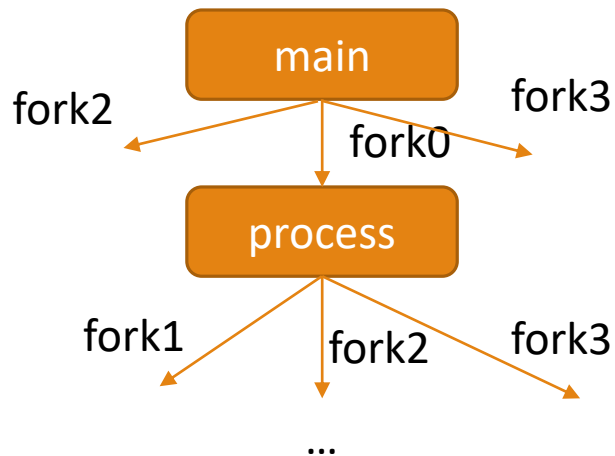
PID 96322 becomes a zombie
(because `ps -f &` will let child
process and parent process run
concurrently, meaning that the
parent process didn't call "wait"
for the child)

```
bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw - PuTTY
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649] -hjpan91- cd OS
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649/OS] -hjpan91- g++ -o shell hw1_1.cpp
bsd1 [/u/gcs/106/0656649/OS] -hjpan91- ./shell
osh>ps -f &
osh> PID TT STAT TIME COMMAND
96229 4 Ss 0:00.05 /bin/tcsh -l
96320 4 S+ 0:00.01 ./shell
96322 4 R+ 0:00.00 ps -f
osh> ps -f &
osh> PID TT STAT TIME COMMAND
96229 4 Ss 0:00.05 /bin/tcsh -l
96320 4 S+ 0:00.01 ./shell
96322 4 Z+ 0:00.00 <defunct>
96323 4 R+ 0:00.00 ps -f
osh> ps -f
osh> PID TT STAT TIME COMMAND
96229 4 Ss 0:00.05 /bin/tcsh -l
96320 4 S+ 0:00.01 ./shell
96322 4 Z+ 0:00.00 <defunct>
96323 4 Z+ 0:00.00 <defunct>
96324 4 R+ 0:00.00 ps -f
osh>
```

HW 1-2

Please draw the tree format according the code on the report(OS_document.docx).

You need to clarify which fork(fork0, fork1, fork2 or fork3) the process been made by, for instance:



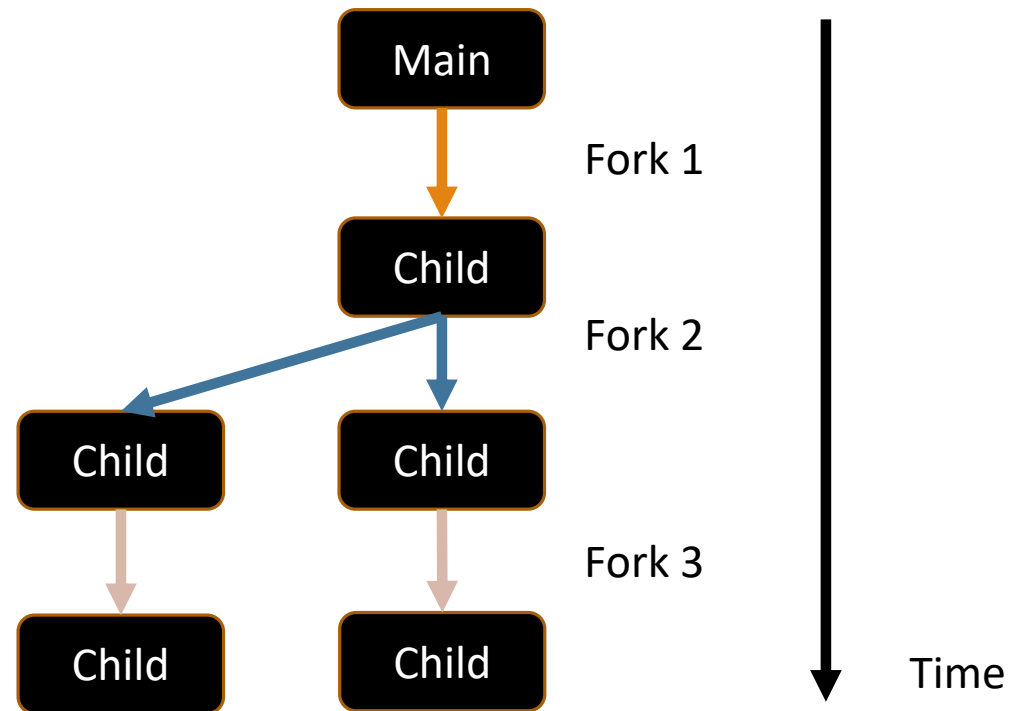
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    pid_t pid;
    pid = fork(); //fork0
    for(int i=0;i<2;i++)
    {
        if(pid==0)
        {
            pid = fork(); //fork1
        }
        else if(pid>0)
        {
            pid = fork(); //fork2
        }
        else
        {
            printf("Error!");
        }
    }
    pid = fork(); //fork3
    return 0;
}
```

HW 1-3

Write a program which uses `fork()` to produce the following tree format.



HW 1-3

Your program must output messages in the format as below

Main Process ID →

Total 5 Children {

The **format** & **fork order** have to be same.
(Fork 1 2 2 3 3)

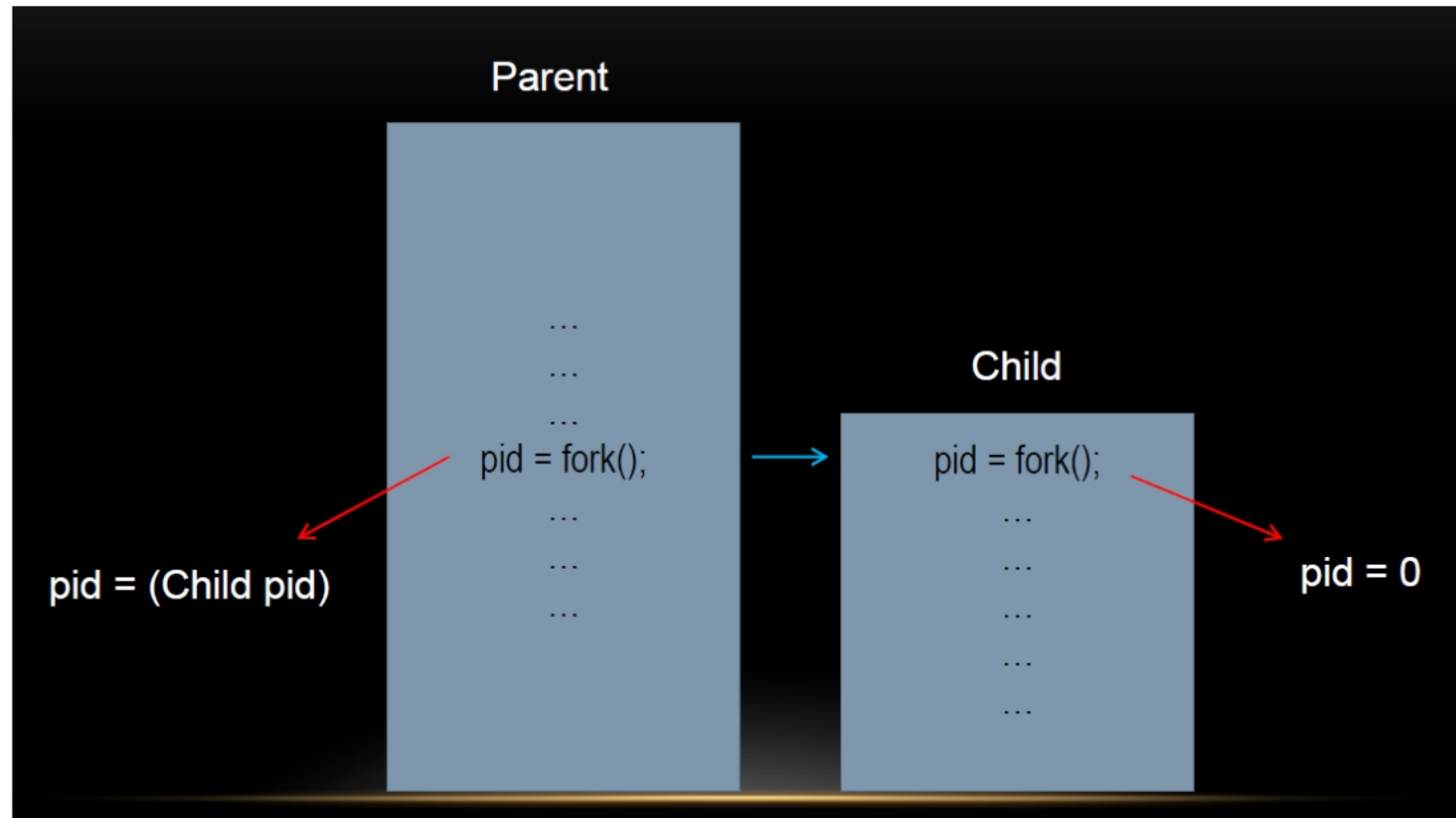
```
16:07      @bsd1 [~/106_OS/hw1] >./a.out
Main Process ID : 29428

Fork 1. I'm the child 29429, my parent is 29428.
Fork 2. I'm the child 29431, my parent is 29429.
Fork 2. I'm the child 29432, my parent is 29429.
Fork 3. I'm the child 29433, my parent is 29432.
Fork 3. I'm the child 29434, my parent is 29431.
```

Hint:

Parent Process has to wait until
Child Process finish, then **exit**.

Hint



Submission and Grade

Filename format please according : **hw1-1.c**, **hw1-3.c** (or .cpp), **OS_report.docx**.
Put two *.c(*.cpp) files and a *.docx report into same compressed file named **StudentID_hw1.zip** (ex : 00000000_hw1.zip).

Deadline: 2019/10/13 (SUN) PM11:59

- a. Total score: 100pts. **COPY WILL GET A 0 POINT!**
- b. hw1-1 score: code 40pts, report Q1 10pts
- c. hw1-2 score: report Q2 20pts
- d. hw1-3 score: code 20pts, report Q3 10pts
- e. Report: format is in **OS_report.docx**. **YOU NEED TO FINISH EVERY PART OF REPORT TO GET SCORE!**

Rules

- 0. Use NCTU CS Workstation as your programming environment
- 1. Use only C/C++, **OTHER LANGUAGES WILL GET 0 POINT!**
- 2. **Incorrect filename format** will get -5 pts
- 3. **Incorrect output format** will get -5 pts
- 4. **DELAYED SUBMISSION WILL GET 0 POINT!**

*If you have any question, just send email to Tas by new E3.