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# React : useEffect Hooks



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Hey Everyone 🙌

React hook is very expressive. You can do so much by writing so little.

But, they're relatively difficult to get started. Especially `useEffect()`.

In this post, you'll learn how and when to use `useEffect()` hook.

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## Why useEffect?

- The `useEffect` Hook allows you to perform `side effects` in your components.
- If the `functional component` makes calculations that `don't target the output value`, then these calculations are `named side-effects`.
- Examples are : `fetching data`, `directly updating the DOM`, and `timers`.



## useEffect?

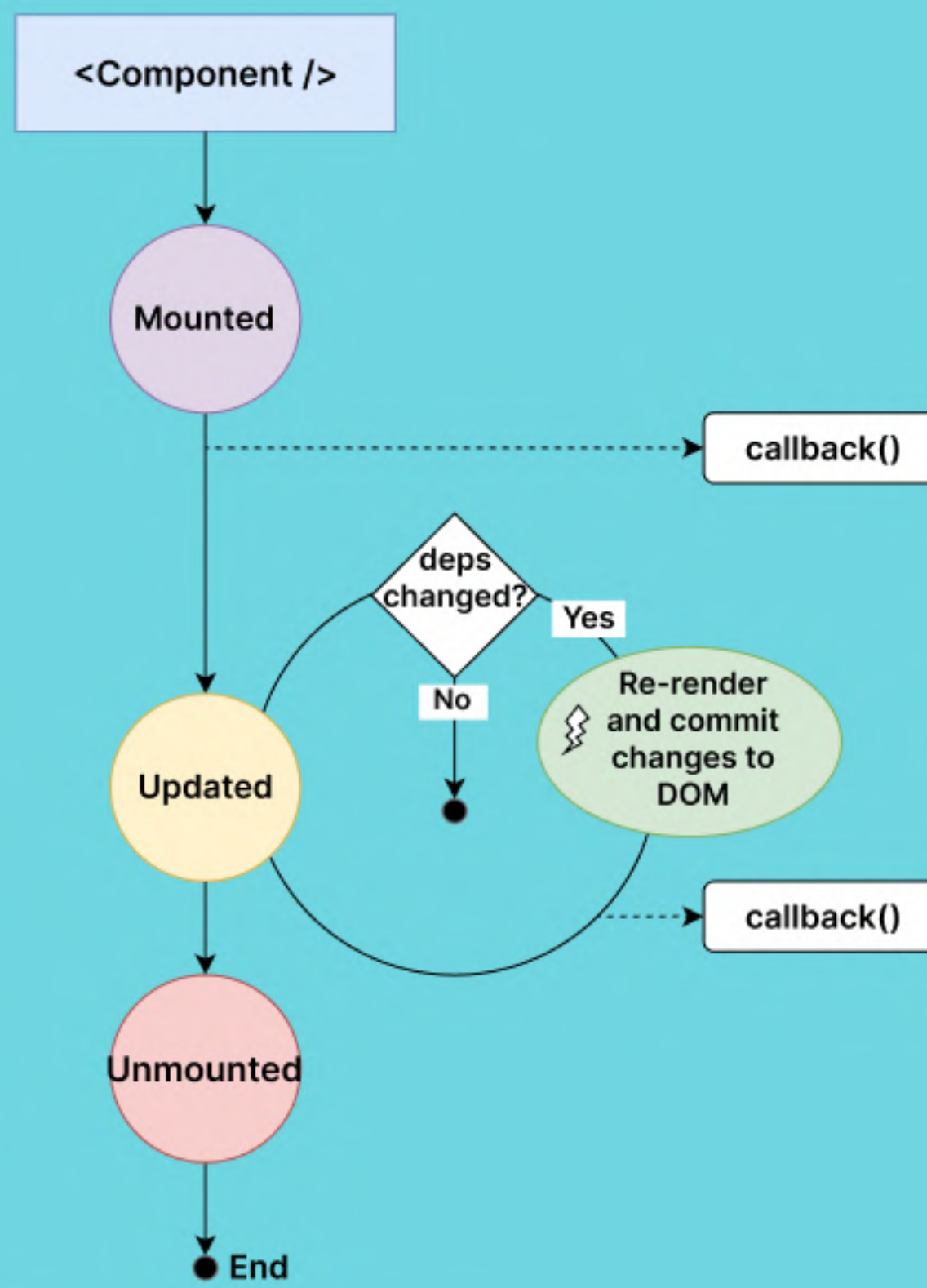
- `useEffect()` hook accepts 2 arguments:

```
useEffect(callback, [dependencies]);
```

- `callback` is the function containing the side-effect logic.
- `dependencies` is an optional array of dependencies.
- `useEffect()` executes callback only if the dependencies have changed between renderings.

- Put your **side-effect** logic into the **callback** function, then use the **dependencies** argument to **control** when you want the **side-effect** to run.

### useEffect() Hook





The **correct way** to perform the side effect in our User component is as follows:

1. We import **useEffect** from "react"
2. We call it above the **returned** JSX in our component
3. We pass it **two arguments**: a function and an array

```
import { useEffect } from 'react';

function Greet({ name }) {
  const message = `Hello, ${name}!`; // Calculates output

  useEffect(() => {
    document.title = `Greetings to ${name}`; // Side-effect!
  }, [name]);

  return <div>{message}</div>; // Calculates output
}
```

## Dependencies argument

`dependencies` argument of `useEffect` lets you control when the `side-effect` runs.

1. **Not provided:** the side-effect runs after every rendering.

```
import { useEffect } from 'react';  
function MyComponent() {  
  useEffect(() => {  
    // Runs after EVERY rendering  
  }); //Dependencies argument Not provided  
}
```



## 2. An empty array `[]`: the side-effect runs once after the initial rendering

```
import { useEffect } from 'react';
function MyComponent() {
  useEffect(() => {
    // Runs ONCE after initial rendering
  }, []); //Dependencies argument Is empty array[]
}
```

## 3. Has props or state values : the side-effect runs only when any dependency value changes.

```
function MyComponent({ prop }) {
  const [state, setState] = useState('');
  useEffect(() => {
    // Runs ONCE after initial rendering
    // and after every rendering ONLY IF `prop` or `state` changes
  }, [prop, state]);
}
```



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