

# 1 $\mathbf{m}$ opening

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1 $\clubsuit$  – ?

- 1 $\diamond$  = 0-6
- 1 $\heartsuit$  = 4+ $\heartsuit$
- 1 $\spadesuit$  = 4+ $\spadesuit$
- 1NT = 7-10, no 4 $\mathbf{M}$
- 2 $\clubsuit$  =  $\mathbf{GF}$ : BAL or  $\clubsuit$
- 2 $\diamond$  = 5+ $\diamond$ ,  $\mathbf{GF}$ , may have 4 $\mathbf{M}$
- 2 $\heartsuit$  = 5 $\spadesuit$  4 $\heartsuit$  6-9
- 2 $\spadesuit$  = 11+ BAL, no 4 $\mathbf{M}$
- 2NT = 11-12 BAL
- 3NT = 15-17 BAL

1 $\diamond$  – ?

- 1 $\heartsuit$  = 4+ $\heartsuit$
- 1 $\spadesuit$  = 4+ $\spadesuit$
- 1NT = 6-10, no 4 $\mathbf{M}$ , no  $\diamond$  support
- 2 $\clubsuit$  = 12-14 BAL or  $\clubsuit$ ,  $\mathbf{GF}$
- 2 $\diamond$  = no 4 $\mathbf{M}$ , 4+ $\diamond$ ,  $\mathbf{INV}^+$
- 2 $\heartsuit$  = 5 $\spadesuit$  4 $\heartsuit$  6-9
- 2 $\spadesuit$  = 11+ BAL, no 4 $\mathbf{M}$

- 2NT = 11-12 BAL
- 3NT = 15-17 BAL

1♣ – 1♥/1♠  
?

- 2♣ = 5+♣, 12-15, ~~BAL~~

1♣ – 1♥  
2♣ – ?

- 2♦ = INV art
- 2♠/2NT = GF

!!

1♣ – 1♥  
2♣ – 2♦  
?

- 2♥ = 3+♥, F1
- 2♠ = GF
- 2NT = 3145, NF (3♦ to play)
- 3♣ = NAT, NF

1♣ – 1♠  
2♣ – ?

- 2♦ = INV art or 5♠ 4♥ GF
- 2♥ = GF art, no 4♥
- 2NT = GF

!!

!!

1♣ – 1♠  
2♣ – 2♦  
?

- 2♥ = NAT, F1
- 2♠ = 3+♠, F1
- 2NT = 3145, NF (3♦ to play)

- $3\clubsuit = \text{NAT}, \text{NF}$

- $3\diamond = \text{GF art}$

!!

$1\clubsuit - 1\spadesuit$

$2\clubsuit - 2\diamond$

$2\heartsuit/2\spadesuit - ?$

- $3\diamond = \text{agreeing } \heartsuit/\spadesuit, \text{GF}$

$1\clubsuit - 1\spadesuit$

$2\clubsuit - 2\diamond$

$2\text{NT}/3\clubsuit - ?$

- $3\heartsuit = 5\spadesuit 5\heartsuit, \text{GF}$

- $3\spadesuit = 6\spadesuit 4\heartsuit, \text{GF}$

- $3\text{NT} = 5\spadesuit 4\heartsuit, \text{GF}$

$1\diamond - 1\heartsuit$

?

- $1\text{NT} = 12-14 \text{ BAL}$

- $2\diamond = 6+\diamond$

$1\diamond - 1\heartsuit$

$2\diamond - ?$

- $2\spadesuit = \text{GF art } (\rightarrow \text{all NAT})$

!!

- $2\text{NT} = \text{INV art}, \text{F to } 3\diamond$

!!

$1\diamond - 1\heartsuit$

$2\diamond - 2\text{NT}$

?

- $3\clubsuit = \text{any minimum or } \clubsuit \text{ values}$

- $3\diamond = 7+\diamond, \text{GF}$

- $3\heartsuit = 3\heartsuit, \text{GF}$

1♦ – 1♠  
?

- 1NT = 12-14 BAL, may have 1♠
- 2♦ = 6+♦

1♦ – 1♠  
2♦ – ?

- 2♥ = GF art
- 2NT = INV art, F to 3♦

!!

!!

1♦ – 1♠  
2♦ – 2♥  
?

- 2♠ = 3♠ (2NT = ASK LSF)
- 2NT = NAT
- 3♣ = 4♥

!!

1♦ – 1♠  
2♦ – 2♥  
3♣ – ?

- 3♦ = agreeing ♦
- 3♥ = agreeing ♥

1♦ – 1♠  
2♦ – 2NT  
?

- 3♣ = any minimum or ♣ values
- 3♦ = 7+♦, GF
- 3♥ = ♥ values max (4♦ = NF)
- 3♠ = 3♠ max

1♣ – 2♣  
?

- 2♦ = BAL
- 2♥ = 5♣ 4♥ ~~BAL~~
- 2♠ = 5♣ 4♠ ~~BAL~~
- 2NT = 5♣ 4♦ ~~BAL~~
- 3♣ = ♣ ~~BAL~~

1♣ – 2♣  
2♦ – ?

- 2♥ = 5♣ 4♥ ~~BAL~~
- 2♠ = 5♣ 4♠ ~~BAL~~
- 2NT = 12-14/18+ BAL
- 3♣ = 6♣, no 4♥♠
- 3♦ = 5♣ 4♦, **GF**
- 3NT = 15-17 BAL

1♦ – 2♦  
?

- 2♥ = ♥ stopper
- 2♠ = ♠ stopper
- 2NT = both major stoppers
- 3♣ = NAT
- 3♦ = sign off (threshold for invite)

bidding higher suit denies lower stopper

1♣♦ – 2♥  
?

- 2NT = **ASK LSF**

1♣ – 2♠

?

- 2NT = BAL min
- 3♣ = 5+♣ min
- 3♦ = 5+♣ **GF**
- 3♥ = 1-♥, 5+♣ **GF**
- 3♠ = 1-♠, 5+♣ **GF**
- 3NT = to play

1♦ – 2♠

?

- 2NT = BAL min
- 3♣ = 4+♣ min
- 3♦ = 5+♦ min
- 3♥ = 1-♥, 5+♦ **GF**
- 3♠ = 1-♠, 5+♦ **GF**
- 3NT = to play

### Two way checkback

After any 1x – 1y – 1z sequence (except: 1♣ – 1♦ = negative).

1x – 1y

1z – ?

- 2♣ = any invite, forces 2♦
- 2♦ = any **GF**