

♠♣ Strefa ♦♥

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Contents

| | |
|--|---------------|
| General assumptions | 3 |
| Offensive bidding | 3 |
| Competitive bidding | 3 |
| Defensive bidding | 4 |
| Defensive signaling | 4 |
| Offensive bidding | 6 |
| Minor suit openings | 6 |
| 1♣ opening | 6 |
| 1♦ opening | 7 |
| Negative 1♦ | 8 |
| Forcing 1♠ rebid | 8 |
| Jump reverses | 8 |
| Two-way checkback | 8 |
| Flannery | 8 |
| Major suit openings | 9 |
| 1♥♠ opening | 9 |
| Drury | 9 |
| 2♥ opening | 11 |
| 2♠ opening | 13 |
| 2 over 1 GF | 15 |
| Rebid 2NT | 16 |
| American rebid (with 3-card support) | 18 |
| Ask shape 2NT schema (reverses, 2/1, 2NT rebid) | 23 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3-color auction | 23 |
| Reverses | 23 |
| 1NT opening | 25 |
| 2NT opening | 30 |
| Minor Puppet Stayman | 31 |
| 2♣ opening (Dutch Acol) | 34 |
| Preempt openings | 35 |
| 2♦ opening (Multi) | 35 |
| 3-level openings | 35 |
| Competitive bidding | 38 |
| 1-level opening – opponents’ overcalls | 38 |
| Opponents’ overcalls over 1♣ opening | 38 |
| Opponents’ overcalls over 1♦ opening | 41 |
| Opponents’ overcalls over 1♥ opening | 43 |
| Opponents’ overcalls over 1♠ opening | 46 |
| Opponents’ overcalls over 1NT opening | 49 |
| Dealing with 2-suited overcalls | 52 |
| Other opponents’ overcalls | 55 |
| HSF interference | 55 |
| RKCB interference | 55 |
| Defensive bidding | 57 |
| 1NT defense (Jassem) | 57 |
| 2NT defense (CRASH) | 58 |
| Michaels & Unusual 2NT | 59 |
| Kokish 2♦ Multi (Wilkosz) defense | 60 |

General assumptions

Offensive bidding

- $1\clubsuit = 2+$ (Strefa) or Acol with \clubsuit
- $1\diamond = 12-17$ ~~BAL~~ or 18-19 BAL (with $5\diamond$) or 4441
- Gazilli after $1\diamond/1\heartsuit$ openings
- Swedish $2\heartsuit$ openings (8)9-12
- $2\diamond$ Multi
- strong 2NT (20-21)
- Acol $2\clubsuit$ (**GF** or 22-23 BAL) w/o Acol \clubsuit
- non-**GF** reverses
- **ASK LSF** schema (no shortness first)
- Non-Serious 3NT; we do not show strength after 2/1 (shape only)
- $5\clubsuit+1 = \text{RKCB for } \clubsuit$ (4NT = NAT)
- Blackwood answers w/o kings
- Specific King Query (agreed suit = no kings)
- Exclusion 03/14
- 3rd hand: 2NT = $\clubsuit\diamond$, $2\diamond = 20-21$ BAL, $2\heartsuit = 2\text{-suited}$

Competitive bidding

- Transfers after opponents' preempt interference

- DONT after 1NT (✗)
- Rubensohl + Lebensohl after 1NT overcall

Defensive bidding

- Jassem 1NT defense
- transfers + CRASH defense to strong openings
- Michaels – full range (not mini-maxi)
- Kokish 2♦ Multi (Wilkosz) defense

Defensive signaling

- Polish (upside-down) opening lead
- upside-down count and attitude (high-low odd/discouraging)
- Lavinthal (suit preference) discards

Offensive bidding

Minor suit openings

1♣ opening

1♣ ?

| | |
|-----|--|
| 1♦ | negative or 7-10 w/o 4♥♠ or ♣♦ or GF ♦ |
| 1NT | INV to 3NT |
| 2♣ | GF BAL |
| 2♦ | Multi |
| 2♥ | Flannery |
| 2♠ | → NT |
| 2NT | → ♣, preempt or strong splinter |
| 3♣ | mixed raise |
| 3♦ | INV NAT |

1♣ 2♣^A
?

| | |
|-----|--------------------|
| 2♦ | ? |
| 2♥♠ | 5♣ 4♥♠ |
| 2NT | BAL (may have 4♥♠) |
| 3♣ | ♣ |
| 3NT | 15-17 BAL |

1♦ opening

1♦ ?

| | |
|----|-----------------------|
| 2♦ | 4+♦, INV ⁺ |
|----|-----------------------|

| | |
|-----|----------------------------------|
| 2♥ | 5♠ 4♥ 5-11 |
| 2♠ | 11+ BAL, no 4♥♠ |
| 2NT | 11-12 BAL |
| 3♣ | → 3♦, preempt or strong splinter |
| 3♦ | mixed raise |
| 3NT | 15-17 BAL |

1♦ 1♥♠
2♦ ?

| | |
|----------|-------------|
| 2♥♠ | NF |
| 3rd suit | stopper, GF |
| 2NT | GF |
| 3♦ | INV |

1♦ 2♦
?

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------|
| 2♥ | ♥ stopper |
| 2♠ | ♠ stopper |
| 2NT | both major stoppers |
| 3♣ | NAT |
| 3♦ | sign off (threshold for invite) |

Bidding higher suit denies lower stopper.

1♦ 2♠
?

| | |
|-----|-------------|
| 2NT | BAL min |
| 3♣ | NAT NF (4+) |
| 3♦ | NAT NF |
| 3♥ | 1-♥, 5+♦ GF |
| 3♠ | 1-♠, 5+♦ GF |
| 3NT | to play |

1♦ 3♣
3♦ ?

| | |
|----|-------------|
| 3♥ | ♥ shortness |
|----|-------------|

| | |
|-----|-------------|
| 3♠ | ♠ shortness |
| 3NT | ♣ shortness |

Negative 1♦

1♣ 1♦
?

| | |
|-----|-------------------------|
| 1♥ | almost any hand |
| 1♠ | 4♠ |
| 1NT | 18-19 BAL |
| 2♣ | 5+♣ |
| 2♦ | GF ♣ + other |
| 2♥♠ | reverse NF |
| 2NT | Acol ♣ |
| 3♣ | ♣ strong hand NF |

Forcing 1♠ rebid

Jump reverses

Two-way checkback

Flannery

Major suit openings

1♥♠ opening

1♥♠ – ?

- 2♥♣ = constructive raise
- 2♠ (over 1♥) = preempt
- 2NT = limit raise
- 3♣ = mixed raise
- 3♦ = mini splinter
- 3♥ (over 1♠) = NAT **INV**
- 3♥♠ = preemptive
- 3NT/4x (3♠) = splinter
- 4♦/4♥ = → 4♥♠

Drury

OFF in competition

P – 1♥
?

- 2♣ = better hand, 3♥
- 2♦ = better hand, 4+♥
- 2♥ = weak raise

- 2NT/3♣/3♦ = color + fit (2NT = ♠)
- 3♠ = Two Tiered Splinters = 4+♥, unspecified singleton, (10)11DP
- 3NT/4♣/4♦ = void splinter (3NT = ♠ void)

P – 1♠

?

- 2♣ = better hand, 3♠
- 2♦ = TRSF to ♥
- 2♥ = better hand, 4+♠
- 2♠ = weak raise
- 3♣/3♦/3♥ = color + fit
- 3NT = Two Tiered Splinters = 4+♠, unspecified singleton, (10)11DP
- 4♣/4♦/4♥ = void splinter

P – 1♥

2♣ – ?

- 2♦ = INV
- 2♥ = no interest in the game
- 2♠ = ASK HSF, usually 18-20 BAL
- 2NT/3♣/3♦ = 55 (may be 54) Slam Try (2NT = ♠)
- 3NT/3♠/4♣/4♦ = splinter (3NT = 4♦)
- 4♥ = to play

P – 1♠

2♣ – ?

- 2♦ = INV
- 2♥ = 4+♥ INV⁺
- 2♠ = no interest in the game
- 2NT = ASK HSF, usually 18-20 BAL
- 3♣/3♦/3♥ = 55 (may be 54) Slam Try

- 3NT/4♣/4♦/4♥ = splinter (3NT = 4♥)
- 4♠ = to play

P – 1♥♠

2♣ – 2♦

?

- 2♥ over 1♠ = Last Train (says nothing about ♥)
- 2♥♠ = SIGN-OFF
- 2NT = 11, BAL
- 3♥♠ = 4-card support
- any other bid = NAT, INV

2♥ opening

2♥ = 10-13 6+♥

2♥^A – ?

- 2♠ = NAT 5+, F to 3♥♠
- 2NT = relay
- 3♣ = ♣♦ GF (3♦ = ask)
- 3♦ = ♥ INV⁺
- 3♥ = preemptive
- 3♠/4♣♦ = splinter
- 3NT = to play

2♥ – 2♠

?

- 2NT = ♠ shortness, better hand
- 3♣ = 2♠, ♣ feature
- 3♦ = 2♠, ♦ feature
- 3♥ = ♠ shortness, weak

- $3\spadesuit = 3\clubsuit$, weak
- $3NT = 3\spadesuit$, no shortness
- $4\heartsuit = \text{splinter, } 3+\spadesuit$

$2\heartsuit - 2NT$

?

- $3\clubsuit = 4+\heartsuit\spadesuit$ ($3\heartsuit = \text{ask}$)
- $3\heartsuit = \heartsuit\spadesuit$ feature ($3\heartsuit = \text{ask}$)
- $3\heartsuit = \text{bad hand}$
- $3\spadesuit = \spadesuit$ feature
- $3NT = \text{very good } \heartsuit$

$2\heartsuit - 2NT$

$3\clubsuit - 3\heartsuit$

?

- $3\heartsuit = 4\spadesuit$
- $3\spadesuit = 4\clubsuit$
- $3NT = 4\heartsuit$

$2\heartsuit - 2NT$

$3\heartsuit - 3\heartsuit$

?

- $3\spadesuit = \clubsuit$ feature
- $3NT = \heartsuit$ feature

$2\heartsuit - 3\heartsuit$

?

- $3\heartsuit = \text{weak}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{better hand, no shortness}$
- $3NT/4\heartsuit = \text{shortness (} 3NT = \spadesuit \text{ shortness)}$

2♠ opening

2♠ = 10-13 6+♠

2♠^A – ?

- 2NT = relay
- 3♣ = 5+♥ **F1**
- 3♦ = ♣♦ **GF** (3♥ = ask)
- 3♥ = ♠ **INV**⁺
- 3♠ = preemptive
- 4♣♦/4♥ = splinter
- 3NT = to play

2♠ – 2NT

?

- 3♣ = 4+♣♥ (3♦ = ask)
- 3♦ = ♣♦ feature (3♥ = ask)
- 3♥ = ♥ feature
- 3♠ = weak hand
- 3NT = very good ♠

2♠ – 2NT

3♣ – 3♦

?

- 3♥ = 4♥
- 3♠ = 4♣
- 3NT = 4♦

2♠ – 2NT

3♦ – 3♥

?

- 3♠ = ♣ feature

- 3NT = ♦ feature

2♠ – 3♣
?

- 3♦ = 2♥
- 3♥ = 3♥ weak
- 3♠ = ♥ shortness, weak
- 3NT = ♥ shortness, better hand
- 4♣♦ = splinter, 3+♥

2♠ – 3♦
3♥ – ?

- 3♠ = ♣
- 3NT = ♦

2♠ – 3♥
?

- 3♠ = weak hand
- 3NT = good hand, no shortness
- cue = shortness

2 over 1 GF

After 2/1 bid, up to 3 level, we only bid our shape (not strength). Then, unserious bids are used to balance.

$x - 2y$
?

- $2NT = 5332$ or 5422 , denies 4-card support
- $3y = 4$ -card support or 3-card support with shortness

$x - 2y$
 $2NT - ?$

- $3\clubsuit =$ checkback

$x - 2y$
 $2NT - 3\clubsuit$
?

- $3\diamond = 3y$
- other = denies $3y$

!

Rebid 2_{NT}

Accepting transfer agrees suit.

1♣ – 1♥

2_{NT} – 3♣

- 3♦ = 3♥
- 3♥ = 4♠, denies 3♥
- 3♠ = 5♣
- 3_{NT} = 4♦

1♦ – 1♥

2_{NT} – 3♣

- 3♦ = 3♥
- 3♥ = 4♠, denies 3♥
- 3♠ = 6♦
- 3_{NT} = 3+♣

1♣ – 1♠

2_{NT} – 3♣

- 3♦ = 4♥, may have 3♠
- 3♥ = 3♠, denies 4♥
- 3♠ = 5♣
- 3_{NT} = 4♦

$1\spadesuit - 1\heartsuit$

$2NT - 3\clubsuit$

- $3\spadesuit = 4\heartsuit$, may have $3\heartsuit$
- $3\heartsuit = 3\heartsuit$, denies $4\heartsuit$
- $3\heartsuit = 6\spadesuit$
- $3NT = 3+\clubsuit$

American rebid

(with 3-card support)

2♥ rebid with 3-card does not deny 4♠.

Do not rebid 2♠ with 3(244).

With 43(42) rebid 1♠, not 2♥.

1♣ – 1♥

2♥ – ?

- 2♠ = **GF**
- 2NT = **INV** ♠
- 3♣♦/3♥ = **INV**

1♣ – 1♥

2♥ – 2♠

?

- 2NT = 4♥ (3♣ = ask)
- 3♣ = 3♥ + shortness (3♦ = ask, does not agree ♥)
- 3♦ = 2326
- 3♥ = 2335
- 3♠ = 3325
- 3NT = 2344

1♣ – 1♥

2♥ – 2♠

2NT – 3♣

?

- 3♦ = BAL
- 3♥ = 2425
- 3♠ = 1435
- 3NT = 3415

1♣ – 1♠

2♠ – ?

- 2NT = GF
- 3x = INV

1♣ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

?

- 3♣ = 4♠ (3♦ = ask)
- 3♦ = 3♠+ shortness (3♥ = ask, does not agree ♠)
- 3♥ = 3325
- 3♠ = 3226
- 3NT = 3235

1♣ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

3♣ – 3♦

?

- 3♥ = BAL
- 3♠ = 4225
- 3NT = 4135
- 4♣ = 4315

1♦ – 1♥

2♥ – ?

- 2♠ = **GF**
- 2NT = **INV** ♠
- 3♣♦/3♥ = **INV**

1♦ – 1♥

2♥ – 2♠

?

- 2NT = 4♥ (3♣ = ask)
- 3♣ = 3♥ + shortness (3♦ = ask, does not agree ♥)
- 3♦ = 2362
- 3♥ = 2353
- 3♠ = 3332
- 3NT = 2352

1♦ – 1♥

2♥ – 2♠

2NT – 3♣

?

- 3♦ = 2452
- 3♥ = 1453/1444
- 3♠ = 3451/4441

1♦ – 1♠

2♠ – ?

- 2NT = **GF**
- 3x = **INV**

1♦ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

?

- 3♣ = 4♠ (3♦ = ask)
- 3♦ = 3♠+ shortness (3♥ = ask, does not agree ♠)
- 3♥ = 3262
- 3♠ = 3253
- 3NT = 3352

1♦ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

3♣ – 3♦

?

- 3♥ = BAL
- 3♠ = 4252
- 3NT = 4153
- 4♣ = 4351

1♥ – 1♠

2♠ – ?

- 2NT = GF
- 3x = INV

1♥ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

?

- 3♣ = 4♠ (3♦ = ask)
- 3♦ = 3♠+ shortness (3♥ = ask, does not agree ♠)
- 3♥ = 3622
- 3♠ = 3523
- 3NT = 3532

1♥ – 1♠

2♠ – 2NT

3♣ – 3♦

?

- 3♥ = BAL
- 3♠ = 4522
- 3NT = 4513
- 4♣ = 4531

Ask shape 2_{NT} schema (reverses, 2/1, 2_{NT} rebid)

3-color auction

$x - y$
 $z - ?$

- 4th suit = ask for stopper, **GF**
- 2_{NT} = ask shape, **GF**

$x - y$
 $z - 2\text{NT}$
?

- $3\clubsuit = 3y$
- $3\diamond = 5x\ 4z\ 2y\ 2$
- $3\heartsuit = 5x\ 5z\ 2y\ 1$
- $3\spadesuit = 5x\ 5z\ 1-y\ 2+$
- $3\text{NT} = 5x\ 4z\ 1-y\ 3+$

Reverses

$x - y$
 $z - ?$

- y = slow down
- 2_{NT} = ask shape

$x - y$
 $z - 2NT$
 $?$

- $3\clubsuit = 3y$
- $3\diamond = 5x - 4z - 2y - 2$
- $3\heartsuit = 6x - 4z - 2y - 1$
- $3\spadesuit = 6x - 4z - 1 - y$

1NT opening

1NT – ?

- 2♣ = Stayman
- 2♦/2♥ = → ♥♠
- 2♠ = → ♣
- 2NT = 6+♦ weak/**GF** or ♣♦ weak (54)
- 3♣ = Puppet Stayman (like after 2NT opening) !
- 3♦ = 6+♦ **INV**
- 3♥♠ = 4441 (♥♠ shortness) **GF** ?

1NT – 2♣

?

- 2♦ = no 4♥♠
- 2♥ = 4♥
- 2♠ = 4♠
- 2NT = both 4♥♠, min
- 3♣ = both 4♥♠, max

1NT – 2♣

2♦ – ?

- 2♥ = ♥♠ weak
- 2♠ = 5♠, **INV**
- 2NT = **INV**

- $3\clubsuit = \text{ask shape}$
- $3\diamond = \text{ask } 3\heartsuit\spadesuit$
- $3\heartsuit = \clubsuit \text{ shortness}$
- $3\spadesuit = \diamond \text{ shortness}$

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\diamond - 3\clubsuit$

?

- $3\diamond = 5\clubsuit\diamond$
- $3\heartsuit = 2\spadesuit$
- $3\spadesuit = 2\heartsuit$
- $3\text{NT} = 33(34)$

?

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\diamond - 3\diamond$

$3\heartsuit\spadesuit - ?$

- $3\text{NT}/4\heartsuit\spadesuit = \text{to play}$
- other = cuebid

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\heartsuit - ?$

- $2\spadesuit = \text{relay } (2\text{NT} = \text{min}, 3\clubsuit = \text{max})$
- $2\text{NT} = 5\spadesuit, \text{INV}$
- $3\clubsuit = \text{ask shape}$
- $3\diamond = \clubsuit\diamond \text{ shortness}$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{INV}$
- $3\spadesuit/4\clubsuit\diamond = \text{splinter}$

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\heartsuit - 2\spadesuit$

$2\text{NT} - ?$

- PASS = INV BAL

- $3\clubsuit = 6\clubsuit 4\spadesuit$ INV
- $3\diamond = 6\diamond 4\spadesuit$ INV
- $3\heartsuit = 4\heartsuit$ slam try, no splinter
- 3NT = choice of games

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\heartsuit$ – $2\spadesuit$

$3\clubsuit$ – ?

- $3\diamond = 6\clubsuit\diamond 4\spadesuit$ ($3\heartsuit$ = ask)
- $3\heartsuit = 4\heartsuit$ slam try, no splinter
- 3NT = to play

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\spadesuit$ – ?

- 2NT = INV
- $3\clubsuit$ = ask shape
- $3\diamond = \clubsuit\diamond$ shortness
- $3\heartsuit = 4\spadesuit$ slam try, no splinter
- $3\spadesuit =$ INV

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$2\heartsuit\spadesuit$ – $3\clubsuit$

?

- $3\diamond = 43\clubsuit\diamond$
- $3\heartsuit = 4\clubsuit$
- $3\spadesuit = 4\diamond$
- 3NT = 4333 ($4\heartsuit\spadesuit$)

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

2NT – ?

- PASS = INV BAL

- $3\clubsuit = 6+\diamondsuit$, \clubsuit shortness, no $4\heartsuit$, **GF**
- $3\diamondsuit = 4+\heartsuit$
- $3\heartsuit = 4+\spadesuit$

1NT – $2\clubsuit$

$3\clubsuit$ – ?

- $3\diamondsuit = 4+\heartsuit$
- $3\heartsuit = 4+\spadesuit$
- $3\spadesuit = 6+\diamondsuit$, \clubsuit shortness, no $4\heartsuit$, **GF**

1NT – $2\diamondsuit/2\heartsuit$

?

- $2\heartsuit = \text{acc}$
- $2\text{NT} = 4+\heartsuit \text{ max}$
- $3\heartsuit = 4+\heartsuit \text{ min}$

1NT – $2\diamondsuit$

$2\heartsuit$ – ?

- $2\spadesuit = \text{INV}$
- $2\text{NT} = 4+\clubsuit$ **GF**
- $3\clubsuit = 4+\diamondsuit$ **GF**
- $3\diamondsuit = 6+\heartsuit$ **GF**
- $3\heartsuit = 5\heartsuit 4\spadesuit$, **INV**
- $3\spadesuit/4\clubsuit = \text{splinter}$

1NT – $2\diamondsuit$

$2\heartsuit$ – $2\spadesuit$

?

- $2\text{NT}/3\heartsuit = \text{min}$
- $3\clubsuit = \text{max}$, no $3\heartsuit$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{max}$, $3\heartsuit$

- 3NT = choice of games

1NT – 2♦

2♥ – 2NT

?

- 3♣ = 3♥ + 4♣
- 3♦ = 3♥
- 3♥ = 4♣
- 3NT = to play

1NT – 2♥

2♠ – ?

- 2NT = 4+♣ GF
- 3♣ = 4+♦ GF
- 3♦ = 55♥♠, INV
- 3♥ = 6+♠ GF
- 3♠ = 6+♠ INV

1NT – 2♠

?

- 2NT = min
- 3♣ = max

1NT – 2NT

?

- 3♣♦ = better minor

1NT – 2NT

3♣♦ – ?

- 3♦ = to play
- 3♥♠ = splinter (agreeing ♦)

2NT opening

2NT^A opening = 21-22 BAL, may have 5♥♠

2NT – ?

- 3♣ = Puppet Stayman
- 3♦ = → ♥ + superaccepts
- 3♥ = → ♠ + superaccepts
- 3♠ = forces 3NT
- 3NT = 5♠ 4♥, NF
- 4♣ = 55♥♠
- 4♦, 4♥ = Texas
- 4NT = quantitative

2NT – 3♦

?

- 3♥ = 2♥
- 3NT = 3+♥, propositional
- cue = 3+♥

2NT – 3♦

3♥ – ?

- 3♠ = → 3NT (→ Minor Puppet)
- 3NT = ♠ NAT

- cue = agreeing ♥

2NT – 3♥
?

- 3♠ = 2♠
- 3NT = 3+♠, propositional
- cue = 3+♠

2NT – 3♠
3NT – ?

- 4♣ = 6+♣
- 4♦ = 6+♦
- 4♥ = 54♣♦ 1-♥
- 4♠ = 54♣♦ 1-♠

Minor Puppet Stayman

2NT – 3♣
3♦ – ?

- 4♣ = Minor Puppet Stayman

2NT – 3♣
3♥♠ – ?

- 4♣ = Minor Puppet Stayman
- 4♦ = Minor Puppet, ask 3s

2NT – 3♣
(3♦ – 3♥♠)
3NT – ?

- 4♣ = Minor Puppet Stayman
- 4♦ = Minor Puppet, ask 3s

All of the above apply also after 1NT – 3♣ sequence.

2NT – 3♦

3♥ – 3♠

3NT – ?

- 4♣ = Minor Puppet Stayman
- 4♦ = Minor Puppet, ask 3s

2NT – 3♥

3♠ – ?

- 4♣ = Minor Puppet Stayman
- 4♦ = Minor Puppet, ask 3s

... – 4♣

?

- 4♦ = 4♣♦, no 5♣♦
- 4♥ = 5+♣
- 4♠ = 5+♦
- 4NT = no 4♣♦
- 5♣ = 5♣, 4♦
- 5♦ = 5♦, 4♠

... – 4♣

4♦ – ?

- 4♥ = 4♣
- 4♠ = 4♦
- 4NT = SIGN-OFF

... – 4♦

?

- 4♥ = 3+♣, 3+♦
- 4♠ = 3+♣, 2♦ (4NT = SIGN-OFF, other bids agreeing ♣)
- 4NT = 2♣, 3+♦ (all bids agreeing ♦)

... - 4♦

4♥ - ?

- 4♠ = agreeing ♣
- 4NT = SIGN-OFF
- 5♣ = agreeing ♦

After showing ♣♦ (5-card, 4-card or 3-card) 4NT is a SIGN-OFF, other bids agree shown suit.

2♣ opening (Dutch Acol)

2♣ = weak with ♦ or **GF** with ♣/♥/♠ or 22+, BAL.

→ 2♦ = relay / other bids like after 2♦ preempt opening

2♣ – ?

- 2♥/3♣♦ = NAT 5+, **F1**
- 2NT = ask NT feature

2♣ – 2♦

?

- 2♥ = Kokish relay
- 2♠ = NAT (2NT = relay → transfers)
- 2NT = 22-23 BAL **NF**

Preempt openings

2♦ opening (Multi)

2♦ = (4)6-9, 6+♥♠

2♦ – ?

- 2♥♠ = PASS/correct
- 2NT = ask, INV⁺
- 3♣ = GF own suit
- 3♦ = INV both fits
- 3♥ = preempt, both fits

TODO

3-level openings

3♣ – ?

- 3♦/♥/♠ = NAT 5+, GF
- 4♦ = ask keycards
- 4♥♠ = to play

3♦ – ?

- 3♥♠ = NAT 5+, GF
- 4♣ = ask keycards

- $4\heartsuit\spadesuit = \text{to play}$

$3\heartsuit\spadesuit - ?$

- $4\clubsuit = \text{ask keycards}$

ask keycards answers: $0/1-Q/1+Q/2-Q/2+Q$

$3NT - ?$

$3NT = \text{constructive } \heartsuit\spadesuit \text{ preempt}$

- $3\clubsuit = \text{ask (answer with transfer)}$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{ask}$

Competitive bidding

1-level opening – opponents' overcalls

Opponents' overcalls over 1♣ opening

1♣ – (×) – ?

- ×× = 10+
- 1♦/1♥/1♠ = TRSF to ♥/♠/NT 4+
- 1NT = 7-11
- 2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠ = TRSF to ♦/♥/♠/♣ 6+, weak/GF
- 2NT = ♣♦ weak/GF
- 3♣/3♦ = INV

1♣ – (1♦) – ?

- × = 7+, 4+♥
- 1♥ = 7+, 4+♠
- 1♠ = → 1NT
- 1NT = INV
- 2♣ = 54♥♠ 6-11
- 2♦/2♥/2♠ = TRSF to ♥/♠/♣ 6+, weak/GF
- 2NT = INV with ♣ and ♦ stopper (F to 3♣)
- 3♣ = INV
- 3♦ = ask stopper, long ♣

1♣ – (1♥) – ?

- ♠ = 7+, 4+♠
- 1♠ = → 1NT
- 1NT = INV
- 2♣/2♥/2♠ = TRSF to ♦/♠/♣ 6+, weak/GF
- 2♦ = INV⁺, ask stopper (2NT/3♣ = NF)
- 2NT = INV with ♣ or ♦ (3♣ = reject)
- 3♣/3♦/3♠ = INV

1♣ – (1♠) – ?

- ♠ = 4-5♥
- 1NT = 7-10, ♠ stopper
- 2♣/2♦/2♠ = TRSF to ♦/♥/♣ 6+, weak/GF
- 2♥ = INV⁺, ask stopper (2NT/3♣ = NF)
- 2NT = INV
- 3♣/3♦/3♥ = INV

1♣ – (1NT) – ?

- ♠ = penalty 9+
- 2♣ = 54♥♠ (44)
- 2♦/2♥/2♠ = NF
- 2NT = 55♣♦
- 3x = INV BAL

1♣ – (2♦) – ?

2♦ = ♦

- ♠ = takeout
- 2♥/2♠ = NAT NF
- 2NT/3♦/3♥ = TRSF to ♣/♥/♠ INV⁺

- $3\clubsuit = 54\heartsuit \text{ GF}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{ask for } \diamond \text{ stopper}$

$1\clubsuit - (2\heartsuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2\spadesuit = \text{NAT NF}$
- $2\text{NT}/3\clubsuit/3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \clubsuit/\diamond/\spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamond = \text{ask stopper}$
- $3\spadesuit = \clubsuit\diamond$

$1\clubsuit - (2\spadesuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2\text{NT}/3\clubsuit/3\diamond = \text{TRSF to } \clubsuit/\diamond/\heartsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{ask stopper}$
- $3\spadesuit = \clubsuit\diamond$

$1\clubsuit - (3\clubsuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout, GF}$
- $3\diamond/3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \heartsuit/\spadesuit, \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{TRSF to } \diamond, \text{ GF}$

$1\clubsuit - (3\diamond) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout, GF}$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \spadesuit, \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{TRSF to } \heartsuit, \text{ GF}$

$1\clubsuit - (3\heartsuit) - ?$

- $\times = \spadesuit, \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = 4\spadesuit, \text{ no } \heartsuit \text{ stopper, GF}$

1♣ – (3♠) – ?

- × = 4♥, **GF**, no ♠ stopper

Opponents' overcalls over 1♦ opening

1♦ – (×) – ?

- ×× = 10+
- 1♥/1♠ = 7+HCP, 4+
- 1NT = 7-11
- 2♣ = ♦ raise weak/**GF**
- 2♦/2♥/2♠ = TRSF to ♥/♠/♣ 6+, weak/**GF**
- 2NT = 4+♦, **INV**⁺
- 3♣ = **INV**
- 3♦ = preempt

1♦ – (1♥) – ?

- × = 4+♠
- 1♠ = → 1NT
- 1NT = **INV**
- 2♣/2♥/2♠ = TRSF to ♦/♠/♣, weak/**GF**
- 2♦ = ♦ **INV**
- 3♣/3♠ = NAT, **INV**
- 3♦ = preempt

1♦ – (1♠) – ?

- × = 4-5♥
- 1NT = 7-10
- 2♣/2♦/2♠ = TRSF to ♦/♥/♣, weak/**GF**
- 2♥ = ♦ **INV**

- $2_{NT} = \text{INV}$
- $3\clubsuit/3\heartsuit = \text{NAT}, \text{INV}$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{preempt}$

$1\diamondsuit - (1NT) - ?$

- $\times = \text{penalty } 10+$
- $2\clubsuit = 54\heartsuit\spadesuit (44)$
- $2\diamondsuit/2\heartsuit/2\spadesuit = \text{NF}$
- $2_{NT} = \text{INV } \diamondsuit$
- $3x = \text{NAT}, \text{INV } \text{BAL}$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{preempt}$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\clubsuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2\diamondsuit = \text{NAT}$
- $2\heartsuit/2\spadesuit = \text{NAT}, \text{F1}$
- $2_{NT} = 54\heartsuit\spadesuit$
- $3\clubsuit = \diamondsuit \text{INV}^+$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{preempt}$
- $3\heartsuit/3\spadesuit = \text{color+fit}$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\heartsuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2\spadesuit = \text{NAT } \text{NF}$
- $2_{NT}/3\clubsuit/3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \clubsuit/\diamondsuit/\spadesuit \text{INV}^+$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{competitive}$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\spadesuit) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$

- 2NT/3♣ = TRSF to ♣/♦, INV⁺
- 3♦ = competitive
- 3♥ = NAT, GF

1♦ – (3♣) – ?

- × = takeout, GF
- 3♦ = competitive
- 3♥ = ♠, INV⁺
- 3♠ = ♥, GF

1♦ – (3♥) – ?

- × = ♠, GF
- 3♠ = 4♠, no ♥ stopper, GF

1♦ – (3♠) – ?

- × = ♥, GF

Opponents' overcalls over 1♥ opening

1♥ – (×) – ?

- ×× = 10+ (may have 3♥)
- 1♠ = NAT, 4+♠, F1
- 1NT = TRSF to 2♣
- 2♣ = TRSF to 2♦
- 2♦ = TRSF to 2♥, constructive 7-10
- 2♥ = 3-6, 3♥
- SYSTEM ON

1♥ – (1♠) – ?

- ✕ = takeout
- 1NT = ♣
- 2♣ = ♦
- 2♦ = fit, constructive/**GF**
- 2♥ = weak raise (4-6)
- 2♠ = ♥ **INV** (4♥ or shortness)
- SYSTEM ON

1♥ – (1NT) – ?

- ✕ = 10+, penalty
- 2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠ = NAT, **NF**
- 2NT = ♣♦
- 3♣ = ♥ **INV**
- 3♦ = mixed raise
- 3♥ = preempt
- 3♠/3NT/4♣ = ♠/♦/♣ + fit

1♥ – (2♣) – ?

- ✕ = takeout
- 2♦ = **F1**
- 2♥ = 6-10
- 2♠ = **F1**
- 2NT = ♥ **GF**
- 3♣ = ♥ **INV**
- 3♦ = mixed raise
- 3♥ = preempt
- 3♠/4♦ = color + fit

1♥ – (2♦) – ?

- ♠ = takeout
- 2♥ = 6-10
- 2♠ = F1
- 2NT = ♣ INV⁺
- 3♣ = ♥ INV⁺
- 3♦ = mixed raise
- 3♥ = preempt
- 3♠/4♣ = color + fit

1♥ – (2♠) – ?

- ♠ = takeout
- 2NT = ♣ INV⁺
- 3♣ = ♦ INV⁺
- 3♦ = ♥ INV⁺
- 3♥ = competitive
- 3♠ = splinter
- 4♣/4♦ = color + fit

1♥ – (3♣) – ?

- ♠ = takeout
- 3♦ = ♥ INV⁺
- 3♥ = ♥ competitive
- 3♠ = ♠ GF
- 4♣ = slam try, no ♣ shortness
- 4♦ = slam try, ♣ shortness

1♥ – (3♦) – ?

- ♠ = takeout
- 3♥ = competitive
- 3♠ = ♠ **GF**
- 4♣ = slam try, no ♦ shortness
- 4♦ = slam try, ♦ shortness

1♥ – (3♠) – ?

- ♠ = takeout
- 4♣ = slam try, no ♠ shortness
- 4♦ = slam try, ♠ shortness
- 4♠ = slam try, ♠ void

Opponents' overcalls over 1♠ opening

1♠ – (♠) – ?

- ♠♠ = 10+ (may have 3♠)
- 1NT = TRSF to 2♣
- 2♣ = TRSF to 2♦
- 2♦ = TRSF to 2♥
- 2♥ = TRSF to 2♠, constructive 7-10
- 2♠ = 3-6, 3♠
- SYSTEM ON

1♠ – (1NT) – ?

- ♠ = 10+, penalty
- 2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠ = NAT, **NF**
- 2NT = ♣♦
- 3♣ = ♠ **INV**

- $3\diamond = \text{mixed raise}$
- $3♥/3NT/4♣ = ♥/\diamond/♣ + \text{fit}$
- $3♠ = \text{preempt}$

$1♠ - (2♣) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2\diamond/2♥ = \text{F1}$
- $2♠ = 6-10$
- $2NT = ♠ \text{ GF}$
- $3♣ = ♠ \text{ INV}$
- $3\diamond = \text{mixed raise}$
- $3♥ = ♥ + \text{fit}, \text{ INV}$
- $3♠ = \text{preempt}$
- $4\diamond/4♥ = \text{color} + \text{fit}$

$1♠ - (2\diamond) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2♥ = \text{F1}$
- $2♠ = 6-10$
- $2NT = ♣ \text{ INV}^+$
- $3♣ = ♠ \text{ GF}$
- $3\diamond = ♠ \text{ INV}$
- $3♥ = \text{mixed raise}$
- $3♠ = \text{preempt}$
- $4♣/4♥ = \text{color} + \text{fit}$

$1♠ - (2♥) - ?$

- $\times = \text{takeout}$
- $2♠ = 6-10$

- $2_{NT} = \clubsuit INV^+$
- $3\clubsuit = \diamond INV^+$
- $3\diamond = \spadesuit INV^+$
- $3\heartsuit =$ mixed raise
- $3\spadesuit =$ preempt
- $4\clubsuit/4\diamond =$ color + fit

$1\spadesuit - (3\clubsuit) - ?$

- $\times =$ take out
- $3\diamond = \heartsuit INV^+$
- $3\heartsuit = \spadesuit INV^+$
- $3\spadesuit =$ competitive
- $4\clubsuit =$ slam try, no \clubsuit shortness
- $4\diamond =$ slam try, \clubsuit shortness
- $4\heartsuit/4\spadesuit =$ to play

$1\spadesuit - (3\diamond) - ?$

- $\times =$ takeout
- $3\heartsuit = \heartsuit GF$
- $3\spadesuit =$ competitive
- $4\clubsuit =$ slam try, no \diamond shortness
- $4\diamond =$ slam try, \diamond shortness
- $4\heartsuit/4\spadesuit =$ to play

$1\spadesuit - (3\heartsuit) - ?$

- $\times =$ takeout
- $3\spadesuit =$ competitive
- $4\clubsuit =$ slam try, no \diamond shortness
- $4\diamond =$ slam try, \diamond shortness

- 4♥ = slam try, ♥ void
- 4NT = minors

Opponents' overcalls over 1NT opening

1NT – (2♣) – ?

2♣ = ♣

- ✕ = Stayman

SYSTEM ON

1NT – (2♣^A) – ?

2♣ = ♥♠

- ✕ = 8+
- 2♦, 2♥ = to play
- 2♠ = ♣♦, INV⁺
- 2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥ = TRSF to ♣/♦/♥/♠, 5+, INV⁺
- 3♠ = GF

1NT – (2♦) – ?

2♦ = ♦

- ✕ = negative
- 2♥, 2♠ = to play
- 2NT = Lebensohl
- 3♣ = 5+♥, INV⁺
- 3♦ = 1-♦, INV⁺
- 3♥ = 5+♠, INV⁺
- 3♠ = 5+♣, INV⁺
- 3NT = no ♦ stopper
- 4♦, 4♥ = Texas

1NT – (2♦^A) – ?

2♦ = 6+ ♥♠

- ✕ = 8+
- 2♥, 2♠ = to play
- 2NT = Lebensohl
- 3♣ = 5+♦, INV⁺
- 3♦ = 5+♥, INV⁺
- 3♥ = 5+♠, INV⁺
- 3♠ = 5/5 ♣♦
- 3NT = to play
- 4♦, 4♥ = Texas

1NT – (2♥) – ?

- ✕ = negative
- 2♠ = to play
- 2NT = Lebensohl
- 3♣ = 5+♦, INV⁺
- 3♦ = 5+♠, INV⁺
- 3♥ = 1-♥, INV⁺
- 3♠ = 55 ♣♦, GF
- 3NT = no ♥ stopper
- 4♥ = Texas

1NT – (2♠) – ?

- ✕ = negative
- 2NT = Lebensohl
- 3♣ = 5+♦, INV⁺
- 3♦ = 5+♥, INV⁺

- $3♥ = 55♣♦, \text{GF}$
- $3♠ = 1-♠, \text{INV}^+$
- $3\text{NT} = \text{no } ♠ \text{ stopper}$
- $4♦ = \text{Texas}$

$1\text{NT} - (2\text{NT}^A) - ?$

$2\text{NT} = ♣♦$

- $× = 10+$
- $3♣ = \text{Stayman}$
- $3♦ = 5+♥, \text{INV}^+$
- $3♥ = 5+♠, \text{INV}^+$

$1\text{NT} - (3♣) - ?$

- $× = \text{negative}$
- $3♦ = 5+♥, \text{INV}^+$
- $3♥ = 5+♠, \text{INV}^+$
- $3♠ = 5+♦, \text{INV}^+$
- $3\text{NT} = \text{to play}$

$1\text{NT} - (3♦) - ?$

- $× = \text{negative}$
- $3♥ = 5+♠, \text{INV}^+$
- $3♠ = 5+♥, \text{GF}$
- $3\text{NT} = \text{to play}$

$1\text{NT} - (×^A) - ?$

$×$ artificial

SYSTEM ON

1NT – (×) – ?

× = penalty

- PASS = forces ××
- ××
- 2× = forces x+1

1NT – (×) – P^A – (P)

××

- PASS = penalty
- 2♣ = 4♣ + 4× or 4333 or any other edge case
- 2♦ = 4♦ + 4♥♠
- 2♥ = 4♥ + 4♠

Dealing with 2-suited overcalls

1♣ – (2♣♦^A) – ?

2♣♦ = ♥♠

- 2♦ = NAT NF
- 2♥ = ♣ INV⁺
- 2♠ = ♦ INV⁺
- 2NT = ♣♦ weak
- 3♣♦ = NAT NF
- 3♥ = 55♣♦ GF
- 3♠ = 55♣♦ INV

1♣ – (2NT^A) – ?

2NT = ♣♦

- 3♣ = 54♥♠ GF
- 3♦ = ♥ INV⁺

- $3\heartsuit = \spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{TRSF to NT}$
- $3\text{NT} = 55\heartsuit\spadesuit \text{ slam try}$
- $4\clubsuit = 55\heartsuit\spadesuit \text{ (no slam try)}$
- $4\diamondsuit/4\heartsuit = \text{Texas}$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\diamondsuit^A) - ?$

$2\diamondsuit = \heartsuit\spadesuit$

- $2\heartsuit = \clubsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $2\spadesuit = \diamondsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $2\text{NT} = \clubsuit\diamondsuit \text{ weak}$
- $3\clubsuit\diamondsuit = \text{NAT NF}$
- $3\heartsuit\spadesuit = \text{splinter (F to } 4\diamondsuit)$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\text{NT}^A) - ?$

$2\text{NT} = \clubsuit\heartsuit$

- $3\clubsuit = \diamondsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamondsuit = \text{competitive}$
- $3\heartsuit = \spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{NAT NF}$

$1\diamondsuit - (2\text{NT}^A) - ?$

$2\text{NT} = \clubsuit + \heartsuit\spadesuit$

- $3\clubsuit/3\diamondsuit/3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \diamondsuit/\heartsuit/\spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{GF}$

$1\heartsuit - (2\heartsuit^A) - ?$

- $2\spadesuit = \heartsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $2\text{NT} = \clubsuit \text{ INV}^+$

- $3\clubsuit = \diamond \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamond = \text{mixed raise}$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{competitive}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{splinter}$
- $4\clubsuit\diamond = \text{color} + \text{fit}$

$1\heartsuit - (2\text{NT}^A) - ?$

- $3\clubsuit = \heartsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamond = \spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{NAT NF}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{NAT NF}$

$1\spadesuit - (2\clubsuit^A) - ?$

- $2\text{NT} = \clubsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\clubsuit = \diamond \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamond = \spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{mixed raise}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{competitive}$
- $4\clubsuit\diamond = \text{color} + \text{fit}$
- $4\heartsuit = \text{splinter}$

$1\spadesuit - (2\text{NT}^A) - ?$

- $3\clubsuit = \heartsuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\diamond = \spadesuit \text{ INV}^+$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{NAT NF}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{NAT NF}$

Other opponents' overcalls

HSF interference

...
ASK – (•) – ?

- × = no shortness
- PASS = shortness in •
- other suit = shortness in this suit
- agreed suit = other shortness (if there is no place to bid it)

...
ASK – (×) – ?

- ×× = no shortness
- PASS = shortness in doubled suit
- other suit = shortness in this suit

RKCB interference

4NT – (×/5♣♦) – ?

DOPI

4NT – (5♥♠) – ?

DEPO

Defensive bidding

1_{NT} defense (Jassem)

(1NT) – ?

- $\times = 5\clubsuit + 4\heartsuit$
- \times in balancing position = $5\clubsuit + 4\heartsuit$ or $6\clubsuit$
- $2\clubsuit = 54\heartsuit$
- $2\diamond = 6+\heartsuit$
- $2\heartsuit = 5\heartsuit + 4\clubsuit$
- $2\spadesuit = 5\spadesuit + 4\clubsuit$

(1NT) – \times – (P) – ?

- $2\clubsuit = \text{PASS/correct}$
- $2\diamond = \text{show major}$
- $2\heartsuit = \text{own suit}$
- $2\spadesuit = \text{own suit}$

(1NT) – $2\clubsuit$ – (P) – ?

- $2\diamond = \text{show better major}$
- $2\heartsuit, 2\spadesuit = \text{preference}$

(1NT) – $2\diamond$ – (P) – ?

- $2\heartsuit = \text{PASS/correct}$
- $2\spadesuit = \text{INV with } \heartsuit$

2NT defense (CRASH)

(2NT) – ?

- $\times = \heartsuit$
- $3\clubsuit = \spadesuit$
- $3\diamond = \clubsuit\spadesuit$ or $\diamond\heartsuit$
- $3\heartsuit = \clubsuit\diamond$ or $\heartsuit\spadesuit$
- $3\spadesuit = \clubsuit\heartsuit$ or $\diamond\spadesuit$

Similar schema after strong $1\clubsuit$ (16+) opening.

Michaels & Unusual 2_{NT}

TODO

Kokish 2♦ Multi (Wilkosz) defense

(2♦) – ?

- ✕ = (13)14-16 BAL, no 5♥♠, may have minor singleton
- 2♥ = 11-15, 5+♥
- 2♠ = 11-15, 5+♠
- 2NT = 17-19, BAL
- 3♣ = ♣, not 5332/5422
- 3♦ = ♦, not 5332/5422
- 3♥, 3♠ = solid suit, weaker then power double
- 3NT = ♣♦
- 4♣ = ♣+♥♠
- 4♦ = ♦+♥♠

!!

!!

(2♦) – P – (P^A) – ?

System like after 2♦ preempt.

(2♦) – P – (2♥) – ?

- PASS = no suitable call OR takeout with ♠ shortness
- ✕ = 14-16 BAL
- 2♠ = 11-15, 5+♠, may be solid 4♠ with 1-♥
- 2NT = 17-19, BAL

!!

(2♦) – P – (2♠) – ?

- PASS = no suitable call OR takeout with ♥ shortness
- ✕ = takeout with ♠ shortness
- 2NT = 17-19, BAL

!

!

(2♦) – P – (>2♠) – ?

- ✕ = takeout

!

(2♦) – P – (2♥) – P
(P) – ?

- 2NT = ♣♦

(2♦) – ✕ – (✕✕/PASS) – ?

- PASS = want to defend, doubles are penalty
- 2♥♠ = 5+♥♠, to play
- 2NT = Lebensohl (see below)
- 3♣ = Stayman
- 3♦ = TRSF to ♥, GF + superaccepts
- 3♥ = TRSF to ♠, GF + superaccepts
- 3♠ = TRSF to NT, no ♥♠ stoppers
- 4♦, 4♥ = Texas

!!

(2♦) – ✕ – (✕✕/PASS) – 2NT
(P) – 3♣ – (P) – ?

- PASS = to play
- 3♦ = GF, no 4♥♠
- 3♥, 3♠ = INV

!!

(2♦) – ✕ – (♥/♠) – ?

- ✕ = 9+, F to 2NT, no 5♥♠, no ♥♠ shortness
- 2NT = Lebensohl (see below)

- $3\clubsuit = \text{Stayman}$
- $3\diamond = \text{TRSF to } \heartsuit, \text{ GF} + \text{superaccepts}$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{TRSF to } \spadesuit, \text{ GF} + \text{superaccepts}$
- $3\spadesuit = \text{takeout with opps' suit shortness, GF}$
- $4\diamond, 4\heartsuit = \text{Texas}$

!!

$(2\diamond) - \times - (2\heartsuit/\spadesuit) - 2\text{NT}$
 $(\text{P}) - 3\clubsuit - (\text{P}) - ?$

- $\text{PASS}/3\diamond = \text{to play}$
- $3\heartsuit, 3\spadesuit = \text{INV}$

$(2\diamond) - \times - (2\heartsuit/\spadesuit) - \times$
 $(\text{P}) - ?$

- $\text{PASS} = \text{to play}$
- $2\spadesuit = 4\spadesuit, \text{ F1}$
- $2\text{NT} = \text{NAT, minimum}$
- $3\clubsuit = \text{NAT, minimum}$
- $3\diamond = \text{NAT, minimum}$
- $3\heartsuit \text{ over } 2\spadesuit = \text{NAT, minimum}$
- $\text{cue } 3\heartsuit, 3\spadesuit = \text{maximum, no stopper, no } 4\spadesuit$
- $3\text{NT} = \text{maximum, stopper, no } 4\spadesuit$

$(2\diamond) - \times - (2\heartsuit) - \times$
 $(2\spadesuit) - ?$

- $\text{PASS} = \text{F1}$
- $\times = \text{penalty}$
- $2\text{NT} = \text{do not want to defend, GF}$
- $3\clubsuit = \text{NAT, GF}$
- $3\diamond = \text{NAT, GF}$
- $3\heartsuit = \text{NAT, GF}$

- $3\spadesuit = \text{maximum, no } \spadesuit \text{ stopper}$
- $3\text{NT} = \text{maximum, stopper}$

$(2\diamond) - \times - (2\heartsuit) - \times$
 $(2\spadesuit) - \text{P} - (\text{P}) - ?$

- $3\spadesuit = \spadesuit \text{ shortness, GF}$

$(2\diamond) - \times - (2\spadesuit) - \times$
 $(3\heartsuit) - ?$

- $\text{PASS} = 14-16, \text{ no } 4\spadesuit \text{ OR power double, F1}$
- $\times = 14-16, 4\spadesuit, \text{ defensive}$