
Algorithm 1 Recursive route-counting function

```
function countRoutes(m, n)
  if n = 0 OR m = 0
    return 1
  end
  return countRoutes(m, n - 1) + countRoutes(m - 1, n)
end
```

Algorithm 2 Recursive route-counting function

```
cache  $\leftarrow$  Dict()

function countRoutes(m, n)
  if n = 0 OR m = 0
    return 1
  end

  try
    return cache[(m, n)]
  end

  cache[(m, n)]  $\leftarrow$  countRoutes(m, n - 1) + countRoutes(m - 1, n)
  return cache[(m, n)]
end
```
