Laporan Tugas Kecil 1 Penyelesaian *Word Search Puzzle* dengan Algoritma *Brute Force*

IF2211 Strategi Algoritma



Disusun Oleh: Farnas Rozaan Iraqee (13520067)

PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG 2021/2022

Algoritma Brute Force

Berikut ini adalah deskripsi langkah-langkah algoritma brute force yang digunakan dalam program penyelesaian word seacrh puzzle. Pertama, file masukan dibaca dan disimpan di dua nested array, masing-masing untuk layout puzzle dan daftar kata yang hendak dicari di dalam puzzle. Setelah file masukan dibaca dan disimpan di nested array, kita melakukan pencocokan setiap huruf dari setiap kata yang hendak dicari dengan huruf yang ada di puzzle. Upaya pencocokan dimulai dari ujung kiri atas sampai dengan ujung kanan bawah puzzle. Arah pencocokan dilakukan searah jarum jam, yaitu mulai dari atas, kanan atas, kanan kanan bawah, bawah, kiri bawah, kiri, sampai kiri atas. Apabila seluruh kata dari suatu huruf berhasil ditemukan di dalam *puzzle*, maka upaya pencocokan dihentikan dan kita beralih ke kata yang hendak dicari selanjutnya. Karena proses pencocokan ini dilakukan per huruf, maka meskipun kita sudah sampai ke huruf terakhir yang hendak dicocokkan, tetapi ternyata tidak cocok, upaya pencocokan diulangi lagi dari awal dengan arah yang berbeda. Namun, sebelum melakukan upaya pencocokan tersebut, program ini terlebih dahulu mengecek apakah panjang huruf yang hendak dicari tidak menyebabkan upaya pencocokan melewati batas dari layout puzzle yang ada sehingga kita tidak perlu melakukan upaya pencocokan ke arah tersebut dan langsung berpindah ke arah yang lain. Setelah semua kata sudah berhasil ditemukan di dalam *puzzle*, maka akan ditampilkan letak masing-masing kata di dalam puzzle dan jumlah perbandingan huruf yang dilakukan dalam upaya pencocokan sebelumnya serta waktu yang dibutuhkan program dalam melakukan upaya pencocokan terhadap seluruh kata yang terdapat dalam daftar kata yang hendak dicari dalam puzzle..

Source Code Program dalam Bahasa C

Program ini memiliki dua *file* .c dan satu *file* header. Berikut adalah *source code program* yang tertulis di ketiga *file* tersebut:

1. wsp.h (header)

```
#ifndef WSP_H
#define WSP_H

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<time.h>
char word[2000][30];
char puzzle[40][40];
/* Membaca file puzzle*/
void readFile(int *rowPuzzle, int *totalWords);
/* Menyelesaikan word search puzzle */
void solve(int rowPuzzle, int totalWords);
/* Cek apakah panjang kata cukup di puzzle */
int checkLength(int row, int col);
/* String matching ke atas */
int searchUp(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
/* String matching ke kanan atas */
int searchUpRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
/* String matching ke kanan */
int searchRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
/* String matching ke kanan bawah */
int searchDownRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x_i
int *comparison);
int searchDown(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
/* String matching ke kiri bawah */
int searchDownLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x,
int *comparison);
```

```
int searchLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
int searchUpLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison);
atas)*/
void displaySolutionUp(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength);
atas kanan)*/
void displaySolutionUpRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength);
/* Menampilkan solusi (kata berada di puzzle dengan posisi ke
kanan)*/
void displaySolutionRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength);
bawah kanan)*/
void displaySolutionDownRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength);
/* Menampilkan solusi (kata berada di puzzle dengan posisi ke
bawah)*/
void displaySolutionDown(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength);
/* Menampilkan solusi (kata berada di puzzle dengan posisi ke
bawah kiri)*/
void displaySolutionDownLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength);
```

```
void displaySolutionLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength);
/* Menampilkan solusi (kata berada di puzzle dengan posisi ke
atas kiri)*/
void displaySolutionUpLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength);
#endif
```

2. wsp.c (berisi fungsi-fungsi yang digunakan dalam program)

```
#include "wsp.h"
void readFile(int *rowPuzzle, int *totalWords) {
    FILE *file;
    char fileName[20];
    printf("\nInput file name (../test/namafile.txt): ");
    scanf("%s", fileName);
    file = fopen(fileName, "r");
    if (file == NULL)
        printf("Error in opening file!!!\n");
        exit(1);
    else {
        char line[100], line2[40];
        int i, rows=0, cols;
            fgets(line, sizeof(line), file);
```

```
cols = 0;
            for (i = 0; i < strlen(line)-1; i++)
                if (line[i] != 32)
                    puzzle[rows] [cols] = line[i];
                    cols++;
            rows++;
        } while (puzzle[rows-1][0] != 0);
        *rowPuzzle = rows-1;
        rows = 0;
        while (!feof(file))
            fgets(line2, sizeof(line2), file);
            for (i = 0; i < strlen(line2)-1; i++)
                word[rows][i] = line2[i];
            rows++;
                             word[rows-1][strlen(line2)-1]
line2[strlen(line2)-1];
        *totalWords = rows;
void solve(int rowPuzzle, int totalWords) {
```

```
int i, j, k, wordLength, comparison;
        int wordsDir[totalWords], listComparison[totalWords],
listWordLength[totalWords];
    int listRow[totalWords], listCol[totalWords];
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    clock t start = clock();
    for (i = 0; i < totalWords; i++)
        comparison = 0;
        for (j = 0; j < rowPuzzle; j++)
            for (k = 0; k < colPuzzle; k++)
                wordLength = strlen(word[i]);
                listWordLength[i] = wordLength;
                         if (checkLength(j-wordLength+1, k) &&
searchUp(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 1;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                         else if (checkLength(j-wordLength+1,
k+wordLength-1)
                                                              & &
searchUpRight(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 2;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
```

```
listComparison[i] = comparison;
                    else if (checkLength(j, k+wordLength-1) &&
searchRight(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 3;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                          else if (checkLength(j+wordLength-1,
k+wordLength-1)
                                                              & &
searchDownRight(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 4;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                    else if (checkLength(j+wordLength-1, k) &&
searchDown(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 5;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                          else if (checkLength(j+wordLength-1,
k-wordLength+1)
                                                              & &
searchDownLeft(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
```

```
wordsDir[i] = 6;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                   else if (checkLength(j, k-wordLength+1) &&
searchLeft(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 7;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
                         else if (checkLength(j-wordLength+1,
k-wordLength+1) && searchUpLeft(j,k,wordLength,i,&comparison))
                    wordsDir[i] = 8;
                    listRow[i] = j;
                    listCol[i] = k;
                    listComparison[i] = comparison;
    clock t end = clock();
    double seconds = ((double) end - start)/CLOCKS PER SEC;
    double ms = 1000 * seconds;
    for (i = 0; i < totalWords; i++)
       printf("\n");
```

```
if (wordsDir[i] == 1) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                     displaySolutionUp(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
       else if (wordsDir[i] == 2) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons n, i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                 displaySolutionUpRight(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
        else if (wordsDir[i] == 3) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                  displaySolutionRight(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
        else if (wordsDir[i] == 4) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
               displaySolutionDownRight(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
        else if (wordsDir[i] == 5) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                   displaySolutionDown(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
        else if (wordsDir[i] == 6) {
```

```
printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                displaySolutionDownLeft(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
       else if (wordsDir[i] == 7) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                    displaySolutionLeft(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
        else if (wordsDir[i] == 8) {
            printf("%d. %s - %d comparisons \n", i+1, word[i],
listComparison[i]);
                  displaySolutionUpLeft(rowPuzzle, listRow[i],
listCol[i], listWordLength[i]);
    printf("\nTime elapsed = %f s or %f ms\n", seconds, ms);
int checkLength(int row, int col) {
    if (puzzle[row][col] != 0)
       return 1;
    else
        return 0;
```

```
int searchUp(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
            i++;
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchUpRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
```

```
else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
```

```
return match;
int searchDownRight(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x,
int *comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
            row++;
            i++;
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchDown(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
```

```
if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchDownLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x,
int *comparison) {
    int match = 1;
    int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
        else
            match = 0;
```

```
*comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
   while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
            i++;
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
int searchUpLeft(int row, int col, int wordLength, int x, int
*comparison) {
    int match = 1;
```

```
int i = 0;
    while (wordLength != 0 && match == 1)
        if (puzzle[row][col] == word[x][i])
            i++;
        else
            match = 0;
        *comparison += 1;
        wordLength--;
    return match;
void displaySolutionUp(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength) {
    int upLimit = row-wordLength+1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)</pre>
            if (i >= upLimit && i <= row && j == col)
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
```

```
else
                printf("- ");
        printf("\n");
void displaySolutionUpRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength) {
    int x = 0;
    int upLimit = row-wordLength+1;
    int rightLimit = col+wordLength-1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)</pre>
             if (i == upLimit+x && i <= row && j >= col && j ==
rightLimit-x)
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
                x++;
            else
                printf("- ");
        printf("\n");
```

```
void displaySolutionRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength) {
    int rightLimit = col+wordLength-1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)
            if (i == row && j >= col && j <= rightLimit)</pre>
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
            else
                printf("- ");
        printf("\n");
void displaySolutionDownRight(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength) {
    int x = 0;
    int lowLimit = row+wordLength-1;
    int rightLimit = col+wordLength-1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)
```

```
for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)
            if (i == row+x && i <= lowLimit && j == col+x && j
<= rightLimit)
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
                x++;
            else
               printf("- ");
       printf("\n");
void displaySolutionDown(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength) {
    int lowLimit = row+wordLength-1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)
            if (i >= row && i <= lowLimit && j == col)
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
            else
```

```
printf("- ");
        printf("\n");
void displaySolutionDownLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength) {
    int x = 0;
    int lowLimit = row+wordLength-1;
    int leftLimit = col-wordLength+1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)</pre>
             if (i == row+x && i <= lowLimit && j >= leftLimit
\&\& j == col -x
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
                x++;
            else
                printf("- ");
        printf("\n");
```

```
void displaySolutionLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col, int
wordLength) {
    int leftLimit = col-wordLength+1;
   int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < colPuzzle; j++)
            if (i == row && j >= leftLimit && j <= col)
                printf("%c ", puzzle[i][j]);
           else
               printf("- ");
       printf("\n");
void displaySolutionUpLeft(int rowPuzzle, int row, int col,
int wordLength) {
   int x = 0;
    int upLimit = row-wordLength+1;
    int leftLimit = col-wordLength+1;
    int colPuzzle = strlen(puzzle[0]);
    for (int i = 0; i < rowPuzzle; i++)
```

3. main.c (berisi program inti)

```
#include "wsp.h"

int main() {
   int rowPuzzle, totalWords;
   readFile(&rowPuzzle, &totalWords);
   solve(rowPuzzle, totalWords);
   return 0;
}
```

Screenshot Input dan Output

Untuk screenshot output ukuran medium-large hanya akan ditampilkan beberapa saja dengan tujuan menghemat tempat dan karena untuk ukuran large seluruh hasil tidak dapat ditampilkan secara bersamaan ketika program dijalankan karena ruang terminal yang terbatas sehingga tidak memungkinkan untuk semuanya disertakan di laporan.

1. small1.txt *Input:*



Output:

```
Input file name (../test/namafile.txt): ../test/smalli.txt 3. GAIT - 1000 comparisons 5. HYPE - 893 comparisons

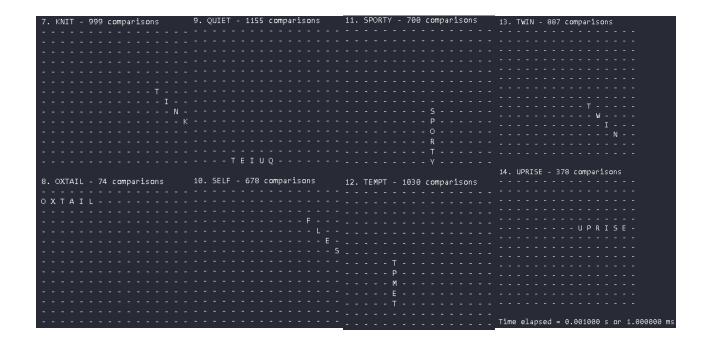
1. ALPHA - 1000 comparisons

2. BECALM - 521 comparisons

3. HYPE - 893 comparisons

4. HOMELY - 929 comparisons

4. HOMELY - 920 compa
```



2. small2.txt *Input*:

CLAIM COPPER DESIGN ELOPE **ENJOY** HATCH HENCE Word KIDNAP MACRO R K R E P P O C O M Q A C I H A REBEL RISER SINNER IPXTAUQCCNHPALO SLOUCH A R Z K B I V C X P S E P P B H

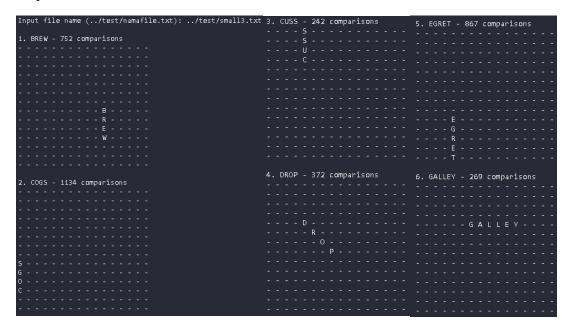
<pre>Input file name (/test/namafile.txt):/test/small2.txt</pre>		5. ENJOY - 210 comparisons
1. CLAIM - 670 comparisons	- E	
		E
	- I	
	- N	0
		Y
<u>-</u>		
A		
I		
M		
0 000000 710	4. ELOPE - 191 comparisons	6. HATCH - 1033 comparisons
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons	4. ELOPE - 191 comparisons	6. HATCH - 1033 comparisons
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons	4. ELOPE - 191 comparisons	6. HATCH - 1033 comparisons
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		6. HATCH - 1033 comparisons
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		
2. COPPER - 749 comparisons		

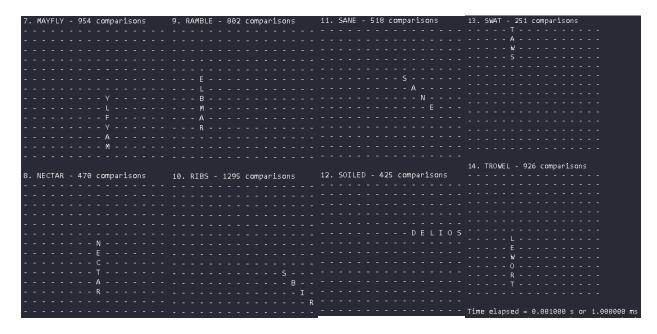
3. small3.txt *Input*:

BREW LSABIUOCIVPWB COGS CUSS DROP EGRET GALLEY Word MAYFLY NECTAR RAMBLE RIBS SANE IWRRNURAHHILIA SOILED M J A Y E T M W Q M W E I F U R SWAT TROWEL

Output:

Puzzle





4. medium1.txt

Puzzle

Input:

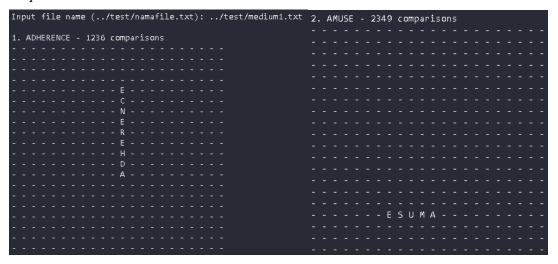
D Z N F B F F F F F Y P T H R U X Y B R I N Y Y G C B X D X I R R E G U L A R J Y J I R R X J L R G M N U U T M Y O H J B X T J H F E I B W G K D W P U S O L I D F L T L Q U E C I I N E R T N E S S Z E S F W B T D A D C O O O N F C H B L K D G C Y N G Z X E D H D Y S M H I N Y N A B Y O N C N Y S M B L X I E O J W R D N C N H O U E J W T M J I L P A R J Q O M Y E A I C B F R G K S L D R O W R U F Y E N U J I F D P A E Y Y N K A C G X B P P R E S C R I B E D D H A R A N X S Q F K Z C K N I I Q G H N X M D I U L R L N P K X D R U R U G U A Y D G C A C J U R Y I M L Q B K Q C Y J W N Z K S Q J Y R T W B T J G Y I U H O E D T K H E O G I F E A R S R Q B I B Y I H E R E W O H S J H Y P P G G Q T P H L S I S A S Q D E S U M A S J S N W P M A R I O J O T T O T A L L Y A A O T H U Y S H O C K C K C R E R R T X T O G G N I K C A S C A T S E N O H S I D G T Z M F U P J M Z J Y L

BIBLICAL
BRAID
BRINY
DISHONEST
FINAL
INERTNESS
INSCRIBED
IRREGULAR

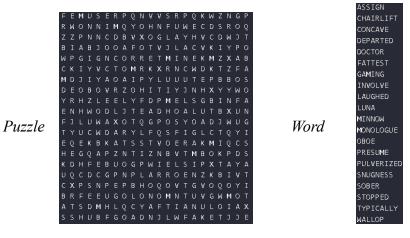
Word
JUNE
PERJURY
PRESCRIBED
RECOVER
SACKING
SHOWER
SOLID
SPATULA
TOTALLY

URUGUAY

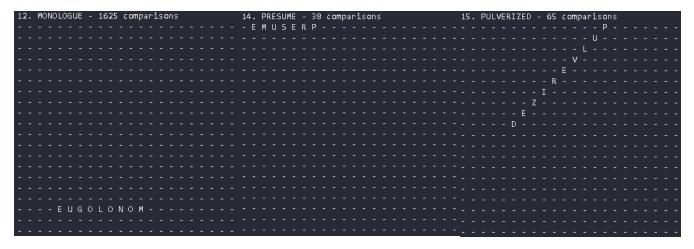
ADHERENCE



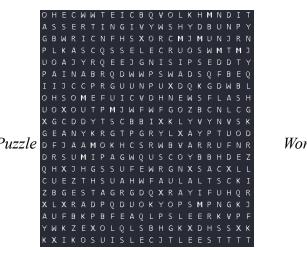
5. medium2.txt *Input*:



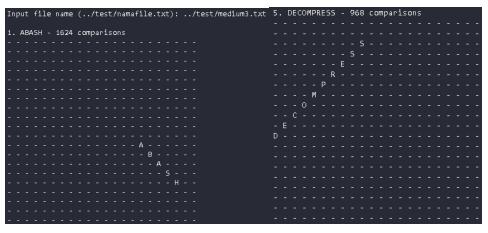
<pre>Input file name (/test/namafile.txt):/test/medium2.txt</pre>	2. CHAIRLIFT - 149 comparisons	3. CONCAVE - 202 comparisons
1. ASSIGN - 2028 comparisons	C C C C	
	+	
	A	
	I	N
	R	C
		-
		E
	TT	
N		
G		
I		
5		
S		
A		

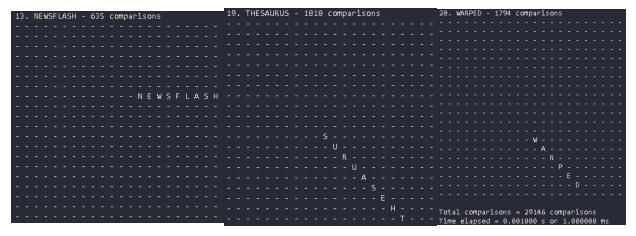


6. medium3.txt *Input*:

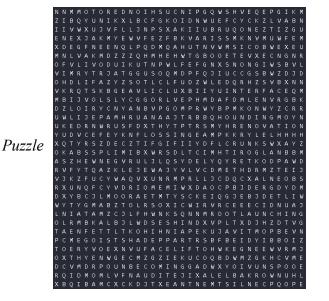


ASSERTING
ASTHMA
CELSIUS
DECOMPRESS
DESPISING
DRAUGHT
GLANCE
LAUGH
LEES
LEFTY
MIGHT
NEWSFLASH
OSCAR
PASSPORT
SLIME
SMUG
SOURCELESS
THESAURUS
WARPED





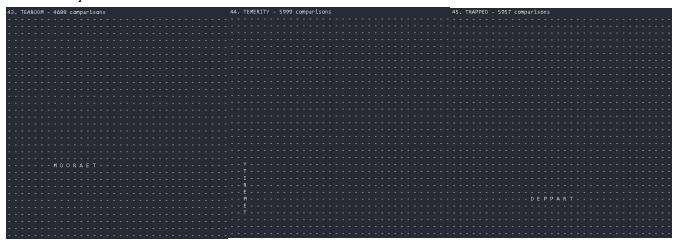
7. large1.txt *Input*:

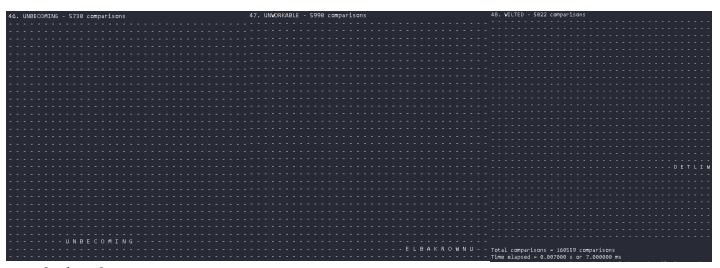


ALGORITHMIC APOLOGIZE COMMON CRASSNESS DEVOLVING DE WY DISTANCE DRILLED ENLISTMENT FLOSSING FRACAS HANDMADE HOUNDING INEVITABLY INTERFACE JAUNDICE

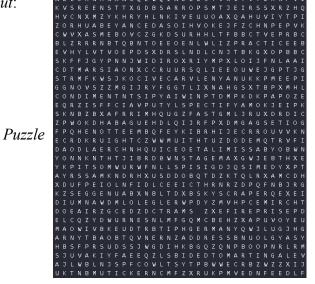
Word

LANK LAUNCHING LOWEST MAKEOVER MEMOIR MIDDLEMEN PAIN PHENOMENAL PHILISTINE PINCUSHION REFILE RENOVATION SCARED SHAVE SORENESS SPEAKING TEAROOM TEMERITY TRAPPED UNBECOMING UNWORKABLE





8. large2.txt *Input*:



ANISEED ASHAMED ASSIMILATE BAPTIZING BASIN BIDED CHART CONDIMENT CONSULT Word CONTAINMENT CRIME DETERMINIST EMPIRICIST EXPERT EED FRIGID GERMANY HEARING ноот

IDIOM

INTEGRATION

ADDRESS

MARTINGALE NURTURING **PASTURE LAND** PHOTOGRAPHY PRACTICE PRINTABLE REBATE REPRISE SKYSCRAPER SMART SMOULDERED SNAKED SNEER SUNS SWINE TIGHTENING TRAFFIC USURP WHEREON

MANLINESS

```
27. NURTURING - 2990 comparisons

36. SMOULDERED - 3865 comparisons

46. VULE - 2960 comparisons

Y

V

V

V

V

V

R

R

V

V

S

V

V

S

V

C

G

U

Total comparisons - 16853 comparisons

Time clayered - 9. 6097600 s or 7. 2880000 ms

Time clayered - 9. 6097600 s or 7. 2880000 ms
```

Repository Github

Berikut adalah link *repository* github yang akan diatur ke *public* setelah pengumpulan: https://github.com/OjaanIr/TucilStima-WordSearchPuzzle

Status Program

Poin	Ya	Tidak
Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan (no syntax error)	✓	
2. Program berhasil running	✓	
3. Program dapat membaca file masukan dan menuliskan luaran.	✓	
4. Program berhasil menemukan semua kata di dalam puzzle	1	