```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn import metrics
# Load the digits dataset
digits = datasets.load digits()
# Split the data into features (X) and labels (y)
X = digits.data
y = digits.target
print(X)
Output:
[[0. 0. 5. ... 0. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 0. ... 10. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0. ... 16. 9. 0.]
 [0. 0. 1. ... 6. 0. 0.]
[ 0. 0. 2. ... 12. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 10. ... 12. 1. 0.]
# print(y) // 0 1 2 ... 8 9 8
X train, X test, y train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test size=0.2, random state=42)
# Create an SVM classifier (linear kernel)
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
# Fit the classifier on the training data
clf.fit(X train, y train)
SVC(kernel='linear')
# Predict on the test data
y pred = clf.predict(X test)
# Calculate accuracy
accuracy = metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy : ", accuracy)
Accuracy: 0.977777777777777
# Confusion matrix
confusion_matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y pred)
print("Confusion Matrix : ")
print(confusion matrix)
```

```
Confusion Matrix :
           0
                 0
                   0
                             01
[[33 0
        0
             0
                      0 0
 [ 0 28 0
           0
             0
                0
                   0
                      0 0
                             01
 [ 0 0 33 0 0
                 0
                    0
                       0 0
                             0]
 [ 0
     0 0 32 0 1 0
                       0 0
                             11
 0 1
     1
        0 0 45
                0
                    0
                       0 0
                             0]
        0 0 0 47 0
                      0 0
 [ 0 0
                             0]
 0 0
        0 0 0
                0 35 0 0
                             01
 [ 0
     0
        0 0 0
                 0 0 33 0
                             1]
 [ 0
                 1 0 0 29 0]
     0 0
           0 0
 [ 0
     0 0 1 1
                 0 0 1 0 3711
# Classification report
classification report = metrics.classification report(y test, y pred)
print("Classification Report : ")
print(classification report)
Classification Report:
             precision
                          recall f1-score
                                             support
                            1.00
                  1.00
                                      1.00
                                                  33
          1
                  0.97
                            1.00
                                      0.98
                                                  28
          2
                  1.00
                                      1.00
                                                  33
                            1.00
          3
                  0.97
                            0.94
                                      0.96
                                                  34
          4
                  0.98
                            0.98
                                      0.98
                                                  46
          5
                  0.96
                            1.00
                                      0.98
                                                  47
          6
                            1.00
                                      1.00
                  1.00
                                                  35
          7
                  0.97
                            0.97
                                      0.97
                                                  34
          8
                  1.00
                            0.97
                                      0.98
                                                  30
          9
                  0.95
                            0.93
                                      0.94
                                                  40
   accuracy
                                      0.98
                                                 360
                            0.98
                                      0.98
                  0.98
                                                 360
   macro avq
                            0.98
weighted avg
                  0.98
                                      0.98
                                                 360
# Visualize some of the test images and their predicted labels
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
for i in range(10):
   plt.subplot(5, 5, i + 1)
   plt.imshow(X test[i].reshape(8, 8), cmap=plt.cm.gray r)
   plt.title(f"Predicted : {y_pred[i]}, Actual : {y_test[i]}")
   plt.axis('on')
```

