

COMPUTER NETWORKS AND SECURITY LABORATORY

Group B
Assignment No. 9

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Ques :- Write a program using TCP socket for wired network for following

- a. Say Hello to Each other
- b. File transfer
- c. Calculator

Solution :-

Program :

a) Say Hello to Each other =>

1) Server

```
// Hello Server-Side Program
```

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<unistd.h>
```

```
#define buffsize 150
```

```
int main(void)
{
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr,clientaddr;
    char buff[buffsize],rcbuff[buffsize];
    int listenfd,connfd;
    int sin_size;
```

```

if((listenfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))==-1)
    perror("Socket Creation Error.\n");
else
    printf("Socket Created Successfully\n");
    bzero((char *) &servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    servaddr.sin_port=htons(5000);
    if(bind(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,
                                                    sizeof(servaddr)) == -1)
        perror("Bind Error\n");
    listen(listenfd,4);
    sin_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
    for(;;)
    {
        if((connfd=accept(listenfd,(struct sockaddr *)&clientaddr,
                            &sin_size))==-1)
            perror("Accept Error\n");
            strcpy(buff,"Hello Client - Server\n");
            write(connfd,buff,strlen(buff));
            close(connfd);
    }
}

```

2) Client

// Hello Client Side

```

#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

```

```

#define buffsize 150

```

```

int main(void)
{
    struct sockaddr_in clientaddr;
    char recvline[buffsize];

```

```

int sockfd,n;
if((sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))<0)
    perror("Socket Creation Error.\n");
else
    printf("Socket Created Successfully\n");
bzero((char *) &clientaddr, sizeof(clientaddr));
clientaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
clientaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
clientaddr.sin_port=htons(5000);
if(connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *) &clientaddr, sizeof(clientaddr)) < 0 )
    perror("Connect error\n");
else
    printf("Connected successfully\n");
while(( n = read(sockfd,recvline,buffsize)) > 0 )
{
    recvline[n]=0;
    if(fputs(recvline,stdout)==EOF)
        perror("fputs Error.\n");
}
if(n < 0)
    perror("Read Error\n");
exit(0);
}

```

b) File transfer =>

1) Server

```
import java.io.BufferedInputStream;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.OutputStream;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;

public class TcpFSer {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        //Initialize Sockets
        ServerSocket ssock = new ServerSocket(5000);
        Socket socket = ssock.accept();

        //The InetAddress specification
        InetAddress IA = InetAddress.getByName("localhost");

        //Specify the file
        File file = new File("/home/dypiemr-/Desktop/Ashish_Shahane/Ashish.txt");
        FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(file);
        BufferedInputStream bis = new BufferedInputStream(fis);

        //Get socket's output stream
        OutputStream os = socket.getOutputStream();

        //Read File Contents into contents array
        byte[] contents;
        long fileLength = file.length();
        long current = 0;

        long start = System.nanoTime();
        while(current!=fileLength){
            int size = 10000;
            if(fileLength - current >= size)
                current += size;
            else{
```

```

        size = (int)(fileLength - current);
        current = fileLength;
    }
    contents = new byte[size];
    bis.read(contents, 0, size);
    os.write(contents);
    System.out.print("Sending file ... " + (current*100)/fileLength + "% complete!");
}

os.flush();
//File transfer done. Close the socket connection!
socket.close();
ssock.close();
System.out.println("File sent succesfully!");
}
}

```

2) Client

```

import java.io.BufferedOutputStream;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.Socket;

public class TcpFCli {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        //Initialize socket
        Socket socket = new Socket(InetAddress.getByName("localhost"), 5000);
        byte[] contents = new byte[10000];

        //Initialize the FileOutputStream to the output file's full path.
        FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream("/home/dypiern-
/Desktop/Ashish_Shahane/AshishRecived.txt");
        BufferedOutputStream bos = new BufferedOutputStream(fos);
        InputStream is = socket.getInputStream();
    }
}

```

```
//No of bytes read in one read() call
int bytesRead = 0;

while((bytesRead=is.read(contents))!=-1)
    bos.write(contents, 0, bytesRead);

bos.flush();
socket.close();

System.out.println("File saved successfully!");
}
}
```

c) Calculator =>

1) Server

```
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

void main()
{
    int b,sockfd,connfd,sin_size,l,n,len;
    char operator;
    int op1,op2,result;
    if((sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))>0)
        printf("socket created sucessfully\n"); //socket creation
    //printf("%d\n", sockfd);           //on success 0 otherwise -1

    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
    struct sockaddr_in clientaddr;

    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    servaddr.sin_port=6006;

    if((bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr)))==0)
        printf("bind sucessful\n"); //bind() assigns the
        // address specified by addr to the socket referred to by the file
        // descriptor sockfd. addrlen specifies the size, in bytes, of the
        // address structure pointed to by addr. Traditionally, this operation is
        // called "assigning a name to a socket".

    //printf("%d\n",b);

    if((listen(sockfd,5))==0) //listen for connections on a socket
        printf("listen sucessful\n");
```



```

//printf("%d\n",l);

sin_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
if((connfd=accept(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&clientaddr,&sin_size))>0);
printf("accept sucessful\n");
//printf("%d\n",connfd);
read(connfd, &operator,10);
read(connfd,&op1,sizeof(op1));
read(connfd,&op2,sizeof(op2));
switch(operator) {
    case '+': result=op1 + op2;
        printf("Result is: %d + %d = %d\n",op1, op2, result);
        break;
    case '-':result=op1 - op2;
        printf("Result is: %d - %d = %d\n",op1, op2, result);
        break;
    case '*':result=op1 * op2;
        printf("Result is: %d * %d = %d\n",op1, op2, result);
        break;
    case '/':result=op1 / op2;
        printf("Result is: %d / %d = %d\n",op1, op2, result);
        break;
    default:
        printf("ERROR: Unsupported Operation");
}

write(connfd,&result,sizeof(result));
close(sockfd);
}

```

2) Client

```

#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<strings.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

//#define bufsize 150
void main()

```

```

{
int b,sockfd,sin_size,con,n,len;
//char buff[256];
char operator;
int op1,op2,result;
if((sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))>0)
printf("socket created sucessfully\n");
//printf("%d\n", sockfd);
struct sockaddr_in servaddr;

servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
servaddr.sin_port=6006;

sin_size = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
if((con=connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *) &servaddr, sin_size))==0); //initiate a connection on
a socket
printf("connect sucessful\n");
printf("Enter operation:\n +:Addition \n -: Subtraction \n /: Division \n *:Multiplication \n");
scanf("%c",&operator);
printf("Enter operands:\n");
scanf("%d %d", &op1, &op2);

write(sockfd,&operator,10);
write(sockfd,&op1,sizeof(op1));
write(sockfd,&op2,sizeof(op2));
read(sockfd,&result,sizeof(result));
printf("Operation result from server=%d\n",result);
close(sockfd);
}

```

Output :

a) Say Hello to Each other =>

1) Server

```
ojus@Legion: ~/9 B
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ gcc -o server helloserver.c
helloserver.c: In function 'main':
helloserver.c:27:28: warning: implicit declaration of function 'inet_addr'
[-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   27 |     servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
      |                               ^~~~~~
helloserver.c:42:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'write'; did
you mean 'fwrite'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   42 |     write(connfd,buff,strlen(buff));
      |     ^~~~~
      |     fwrite
helloserver.c:43:3: warning: implicit declaration of function 'close'; did
you mean 'pclose'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   43 |     close(connfd);
      |     ^~~~~
      |     pclose
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ ./server
Socket Created Successfully
```

2) Client

```
ojus@Legion: ~/9 B
ojus@Legion:~$ cd '9 B'
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ gcc -o client helloclient.c
helloclient.c: In function 'main':
helloclient.c:30:15: warning: implicit declaration of function 'read'; did
you mean 'fread'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
   30 |     while(( n = read(sockfd,recvline,buffsize)) > 0 )
      |               ^~~~~
      |               fread
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ ./client
Socket Created Successfully
Connected successfully
Hello Client - Server
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$
```

b) File transfer =>

1) Server

```
ojus@Legion: ~/9 B
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ javac TcpFSer.java
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ ls
Sent.txt  TcpFCli.java  TcpFSer.class  TcpFSer.java  ccalculator.c  helloclient.c
helloserver.c  scalculator.c
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ java TcpFSer
Sending file ... 100% complete!File sent succesfully!
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$
```

2) Client

```
ojus@Legion: ~/9 B
ojus@Legion:~$ cd '9 B'
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ javac TcpFCli.java
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ ls
Sent.txt      TcpFCli.java  TcpFSer.java  helloclient.c  scalculator.c
TcpFCli.class  TcpFSer.class  ccalculator.c  helloserver.c
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ java TcpFCli
File saved successfully!
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$ ls
Received.txt  TcpFCli.class  TcpFSer.class  ccalculator.c  helloserver.c
Sent.txt      TcpFCli.java  TcpFSer.java  helloclient.c  scalculator.c
ojus@Legion:~/9 B$
```

c) Calculator =>

1) Server

```
ojuş@Legion: ~/9 B
ojuş@Legion:~$ cd '9 B'
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$ gcc -o sercal scalculator.c
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$ ./sercal
socket created sucessfully
bind sucessful
listen sucessful
accept sucessful
Result is: 20 * 10 = 200
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$
```

2) Client

```
ojuş@Legion: ~/9 B
ojuş@Legion:~$ cd '9 B'
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$ gcc -o clical ccalculator.c
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$ ./clical
socket created sucessfully
connect sucessful
Enter operation:
+:Addition
-: Subtraction
/: Division
*:Multiplication
*
Enter operands:
20 10
Operation result from server=200
ojuş@Legion:~/9 B$
```