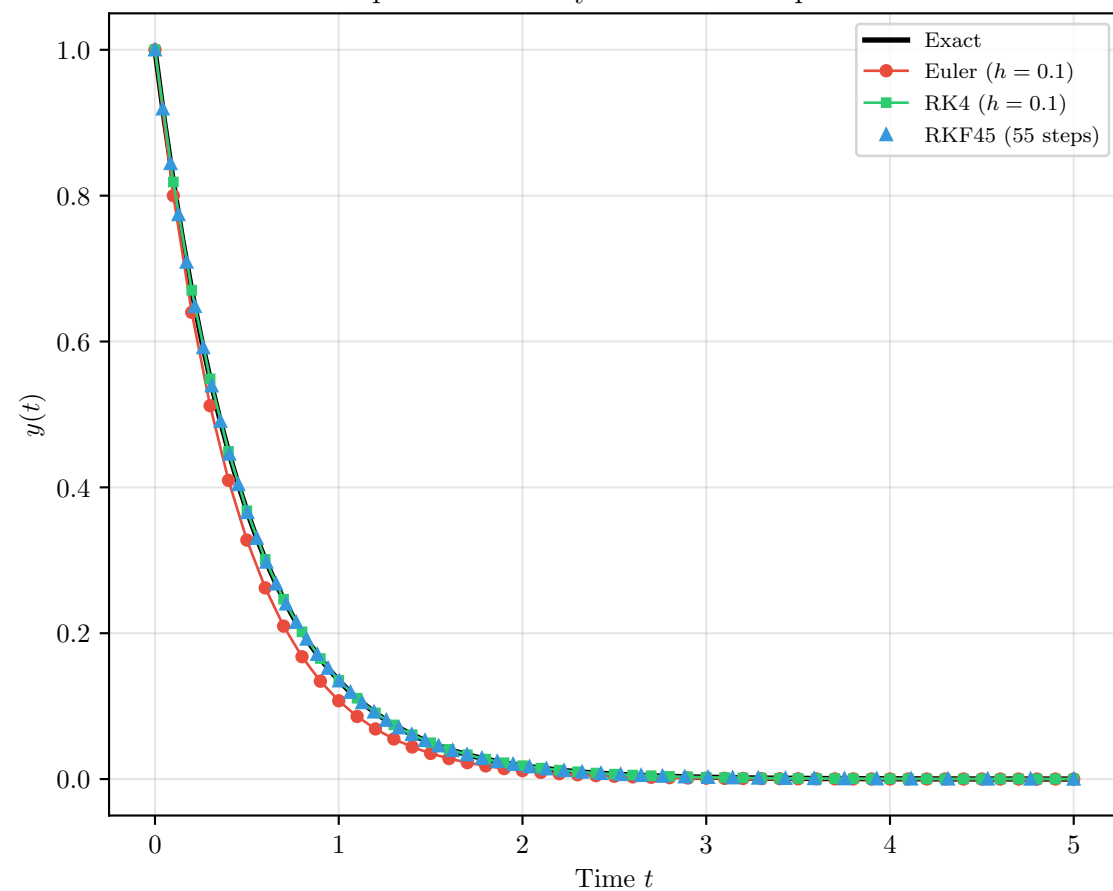
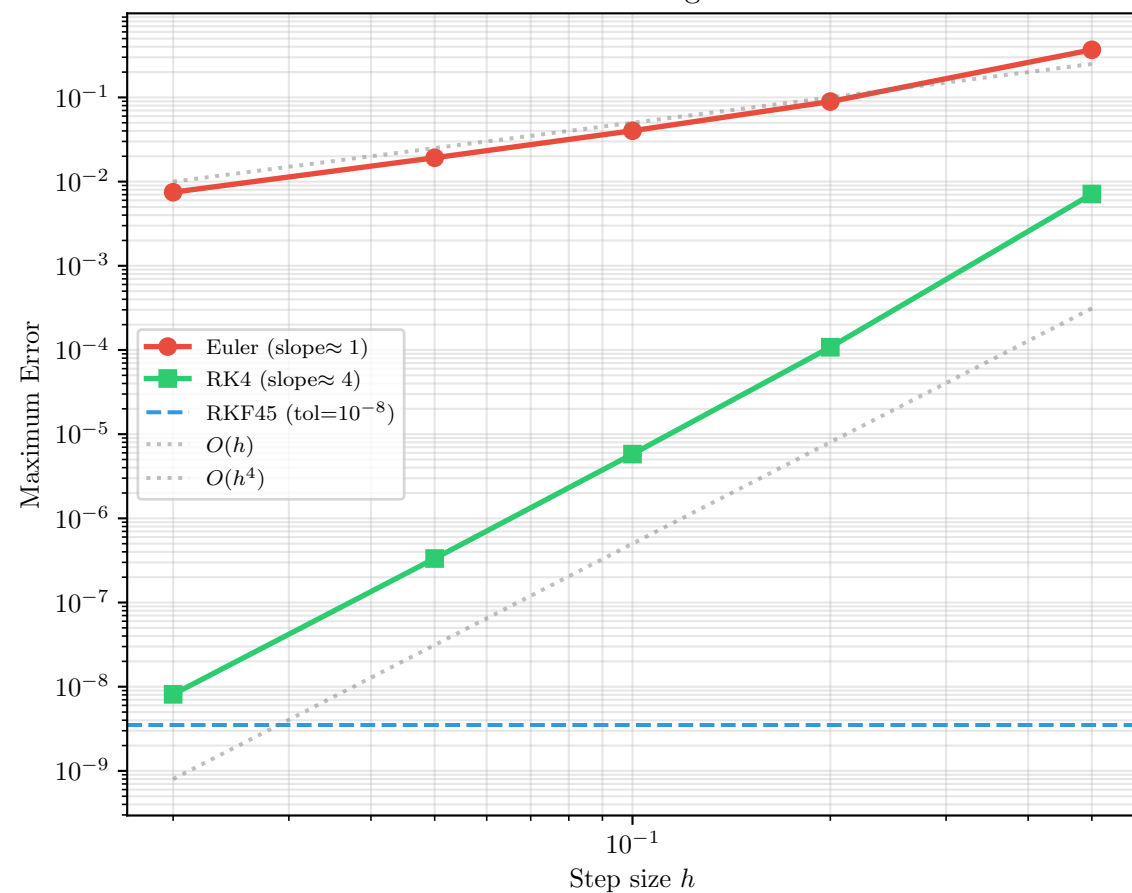


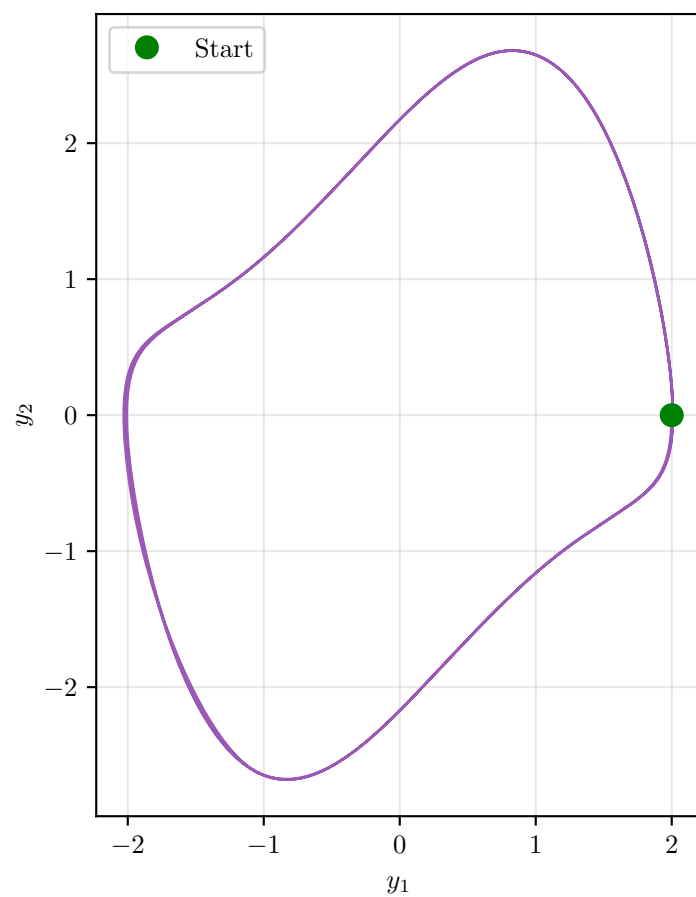
Exponential Decay: Method Comparison



Error Convergence



Van der Pol Oscillator Phase Portrait



Computational Efficiency

