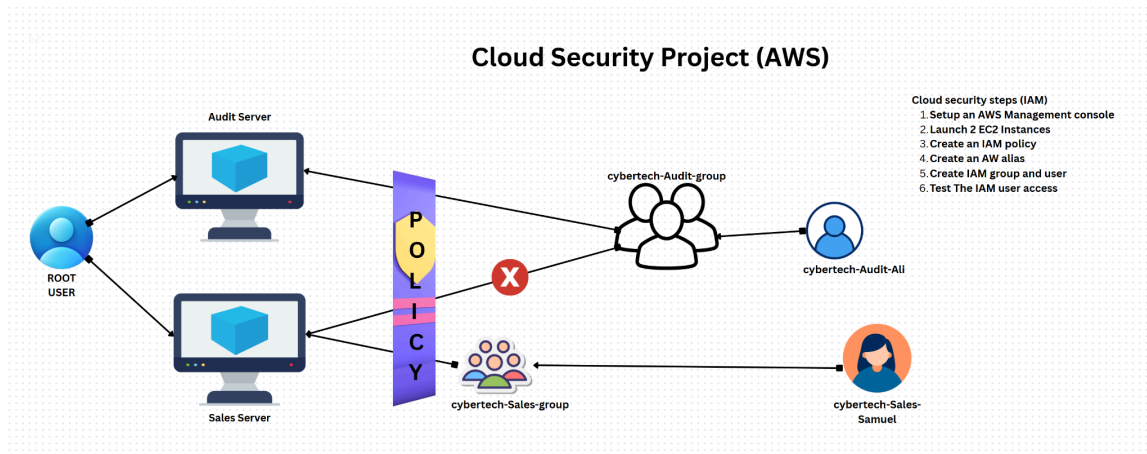


AWS IAM Cloud Security Project

1. Project Overview

I completed this project on cloud security controls in Amazon Web Services (AWS), focusing on Identity and Access Management (IAM). The goal was to create a least-privilege policy, attach it to a user group, and verify that the policy correctly restricts actions on two Amazon EC2 instances (audit and sales).



2. Tools & Concepts

- AWS IAM – users, groups, policies, account alias
- Amazon EC2 – instance tagging and lifecycle actions
- JSON policy syntax – Effect, Action, Resource
- Principle of least privilege and policy testing

3. Tagging Strategy

I applied a descriptive tag to each EC2 instance:

Instance	Tag Key	Tag Value
audit	Environment	Audit
sales	Environment	Sales

Instances (1/2) [Info](#) Last updated less than a minute ago [Refresh](#) [Connect](#) [Instance state](#) [Actions](#) [Launch instances](#)

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) [All states](#)

[Instance state = running](#) [Clear filters](#)

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	cybertech-aud...	i-03e590b416cd54355	Running	t3.micro	3/3 checks passed	View alarms +	eu-north-1b	ec2-13-60...
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	cybertech-sale...	i-0c4adcc4d506a3321	Running	t3.micro	Initializing	View alarms +	eu-north-1b	ec2-16-1...

4. Creating the IAM Policy

I authored the following JSON policy to block instance stop/start actions on the audit server but allow those actions on the sales server:

Permissions defined in this policy [Info](#) [Copy](#) [Edit](#) [Summary](#) [JSON](#)

Permissions defined in this policy document specify which actions are allowed or denied. To define permissions for an IAM identity (user, user group, or role), attach a policy to it

```

1 {
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",
3   "Statement": [
4     {
5       "Effect": "Allow",
6       "Action": "ec2:*",
7       "Resource": "*",
8       "Condition": {
9         "StringEquals": {
10          "ec2:ResourceTag/Env": "Audit"
11        }
12      }
13    },
14    {
15      "Effect": "Allow",
16      "Action": "ec2:Describe*",
17      "Resource": "*"
18    },
19    {
20      "Effect": "Deny",
21      "Action": [
22        "ec2:DeleteTags",
23        "ec2:CreateTags"
24      ],
25      "Resource": "*"
26    }
27  ]
28 }
```

5. Account Alias

I set a memorable account alias to replace the default numeric URL, making sign-in easier for team members.

AWS Account

Account ID

 288645738432

Account Alias

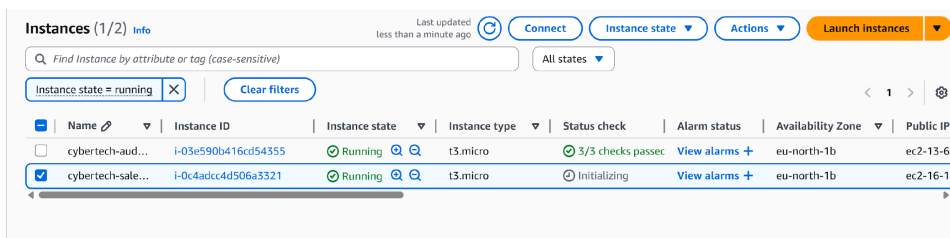
cybertechusers [Edit](#) | [Delete](#)

Sign-in URL for IAM users in this account

 <https://cybertechusers.signin.aws.amazon.com/console>

6. IAM Users & Groups

1. Created an IAM user group called Developers.
2. Attached the **CybertechAuditEnvPolicy** policy to the group.
3. Added individual IAM users who require controlled EC2 access.

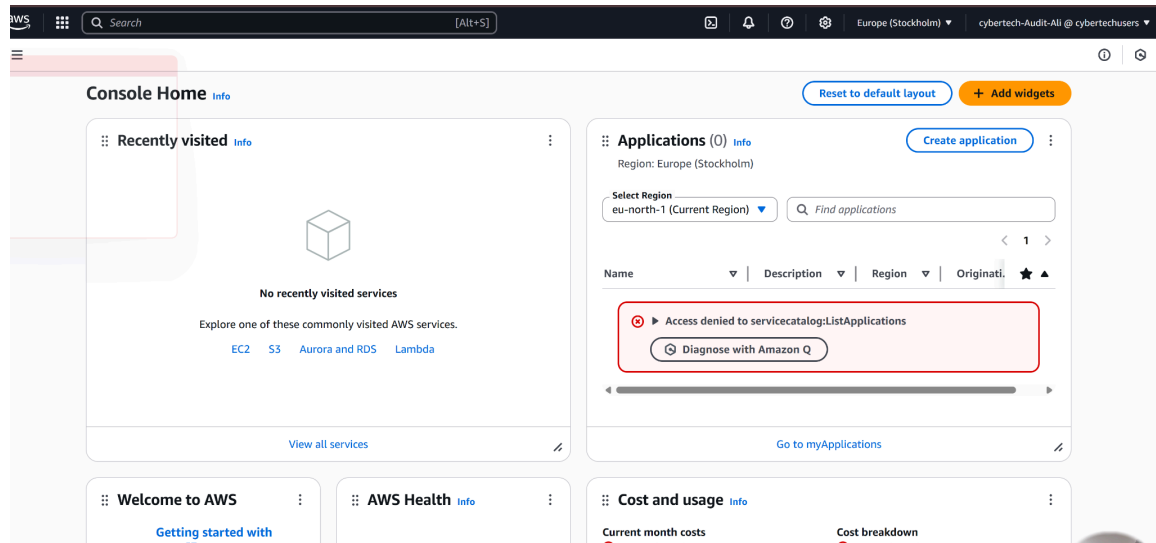


	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	cybertech-aud...	i-03e590b416cd54355	Running	t3.micro	3/3 checks passed	View alarms +	eu-north-1b	ec2-13-6t
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	cybertech-sale...	i-0c4adcc4d506a3321	Running	t3.micro	Initializing	View alarms +	eu-north-1b	ec2-16-1'

7. Logging in as an IAM User

IAM users can sign in through:

- AWS Management Console (using the new alias URL)
- AWS CLI via programmatic keys



8. Testing the Policy

Test Action | Expected Result | Actual Result

Stop audit instance | Denied | Access denied error displayed

Stop sales instance | Allowed | Instance stopped successfully

Start audit instance | Denied | Access denied error displayed

Start sales instance | Allowed | Instance started successfully

IAM Dashboard Info

Security recommendations 0


⊗ Access denied

You don't have permission to `iam:GetAccountSummary`. To request access, copy the following text and send it to your AWS administrator. [Learn more about troubleshooting access denied errors.](#)

User: arn:aws:iam::288645738432:user/cybertech-Audit-Ali

Action: iam:GetAccountSummary

Context: no identity-based policy allows the action

 Diagnose with Amazon Q

⊗ Access denied

You don't have permission to `iam:ListMFADevices`. To request access, copy the following text and send it to your AWS administrator. [Learn more about troubleshooting access denied errors.](#)


User: arn:aws:iam::288645738432:user/cybertech-Audit-Ali

Action: iam:ListMFADevices

Context: no identity-based policy allows the action

⊗ Failed to stop the instance i-0b9626f2835a5f977

You are not authorized to perform this operation. User: arn:aws:iam::288645738432:user/cybertech-Audit-Ali is not authorized to perform: ec2:StopInstances on resource: arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:288645738432:instance/i-0b9626f2835a5f977 because no identity-based policy allows the ec2:StopInstances action. Encoded authorization failure message: sAVefFO1FXITMRJ52xofnO4bp5GLz7IFqT-w1DqTxLoat_IV4T5r87OVMHxzf5SmG4VXFVa2cdWhfQ1uQ0OshFk8kUgfZhoC9Tn_IhCnKyVswG-blGkFfw9OLb4-2CT9TP84118ni9O6EaSTAt0ztgtsh2t1VXnMzhUuPZeQmG3Ajek6wr21590c0le6YNjRMmccGw8Gd_xH9dlfdp-4ilwIF0H1uwTpAt1QHgr8FbW3kJOue7UMNuhGzJzgCiiA30Q5pqHwW1_ALxzQAulhMpW9i6xdEiwRRLOfQG_W-dDTm6Z7YNPth09woBuuiXzLbc13Mz5-ciFyB_0PBgVz8xMy4kuncld_ZDmTsNfyv0sszpKwvYxm8Du71JN3rSTmBylKAIW0cA0nzxOFVWIQ9kigwtxbT-gocngZg2GLqW2RxlqW8XBC42OEN3lUz-URc-xYZCS1palfmicLRiDvCBZJNWPPr4rK_OWgaADMkzFgQJk7xmnnNmFI2mgHr5Aw46VvHCp-pqURgYZ_Oa8xBnq7y6luLZ_MxlUb20pZDh805ynHoNGRmOMRzRy1etyCipN14aBfvWB12hSkMoXobUZawc9Rat-Pk_vPSbim-Opv1riuGTCT-YJtiZ6FSYUfFEcxnmX6B3IFHqgGTOp6sDAziXMCX3g2yqEqbTN5f-CIWszbva7CK5m5yf8nt1po_-8fBDM67ZwyEe21nGxikjEmj_nMMMfQVPqk46tBHdwRYHLxQQA2b-cG58FOMUsv_eHnT1xBHLtkVMB7VxU-_Scg_KyhWQlMrGy4NR4Ho_RumoDyK8aWNLtixh-j1yTKrJk8ctDTf11QzyfSAKRTQp-j1QBzXEA47t8IXxAwqRD3vWCNE3PL3YfwcYpRHP

 Diagnose with Amazon Q

Instances (1/2) Info

All states

i-0b9626f2835a5f977 (Cybertech-sales-Ali)

[Details](#)

[Status and alarms](#)

[Monitoring](#)

[Security](#)

[Networking](#)

[Storage](#)

[Tags](#)

