

In[]:= (*Лабораторная работа №5*)

(*Крутько Андрей 251004 вариант 15*)

(*Задание 1*)

f[x_] = Sqrt[x^2 + Sqrt[x^2 + x]]; x0 = 7.17;
[квадратный]·[квадратный корень]

(*Пункт а*)

D[f[x], x]

[дифференцировать]

D[f[x], {x, 2}]

[дифференцировать]

$$\text{Out[]:= } \frac{2x + \frac{1+2x}{2\sqrt{x+x^2}}}{2\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x+x^2}}}$$

$$\text{Out[]:= } -\frac{\left(2x + \frac{1+2x}{2\sqrt{x+x^2}}\right)^2}{4\left(x^2 + \sqrt{x+x^2}\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 - \frac{(1+2x)^2}{4(x+x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+x^2}}}{2\sqrt{x^2 + \sqrt{x+x^2}}}$$

In[]:= D1 = D[f[x], x] /. x -> x0

[дифференцировать]

D2 = D[f[x], {x, 2}] /. x -> x0

[дифференцировать]

Out[]:= 0.998158

Out[]:= 0.000442529

In[]:= (*Пункт б*)

h1 = 0.1;

delta1 = f[x0 + h1] - f[x0];

delta2 = (f[x0 + 2 h1] - f[x0 + h1]) - delta1;

delta3 = f[x0 + 3 h1] - f[x0 + 2 h1] - (f[x0 + 2 h1] - f[x0 + h1]) - delta2;

$$\text{In[]:= Dif1} = \frac{1}{h1} * \left(\text{delta1} - \frac{1}{2} \text{delta2} + \frac{1}{3} \text{delta3} \right)$$

Out[]//NumberForm=

0.998158452549858

$$\text{In[]:= Dif2} = \frac{1}{h1^2} * (\text{delta2} - \text{delta3})$$

Out[]:= 0.000441887

(* для шага 0.01*)

In[]:= h2 = 0.01;

delta1 = f[x0 + h2] - f[x0];

delta2 = (f[x0 + 2 h2] - f[x0 + h2]) - delta1;

delta3 = f[x0 + 3 h2] - f[x0 + 2 h2] - (f[x0 + 2 h2] - f[x0 + h2]) - delta2;

$$\text{In[]:= Dif1} = \frac{1}{h2} * \left(\text{delta1} - \frac{1}{2} \text{delta2} + \frac{1}{3} \text{delta3} \right)$$

Out[]//NumberForm=

0.998158435155657

```
In[*]:= Dif2 =  $\frac{1}{h2^2} * (\text{delta2} - \text{delta3})$ 
```

```
Out[*]:= 0.000442523
```

```
In[45]:= (*Задание 2*)
```

```
f[x_] =  $\sqrt[5]{(\text{Sin}[\text{Sinh}[3x + 1]])^2}$ ; a = -1; b = 3; h = 0.2;
```

```
In[46]:= n = (b - a) / h
```

```
Out[46]:= 20.
```

```
In[70]:= d[x_] = D[f[x], x];
```

[дифференцировать](#)

```
graphic1 = Plot[d[x], {x, a, b}, PlotRange -> {{-1, 3}, {-100, 100}}];
```

[график функции](#)

[отображаемый диапазон графика](#)

```
graphic2 = ListPlot[Table[{a + h * i, d[a + h * i]}, {i, 0, n}],
```

[диаграмм...](#)

[таблица значений](#)

```
PlotStyle -> Green, PlotStyle -> PointSize[20]];
```

[стиль графика](#) [зелёный](#) [стиль графика](#) [размер точки](#)

```
por1[x_] =  $\frac{f[x + h] - f[x - h]}{2h}$ ;
```

```
graphic3 = ListPlot[Table[{a + h * i, por1[a + h * i]}, {i, 0, n}],
```

[диаграмм...](#)

[таблица значений](#)

```
PlotStyle -> Orange, PlotStyle -> PointSize[20]];
```

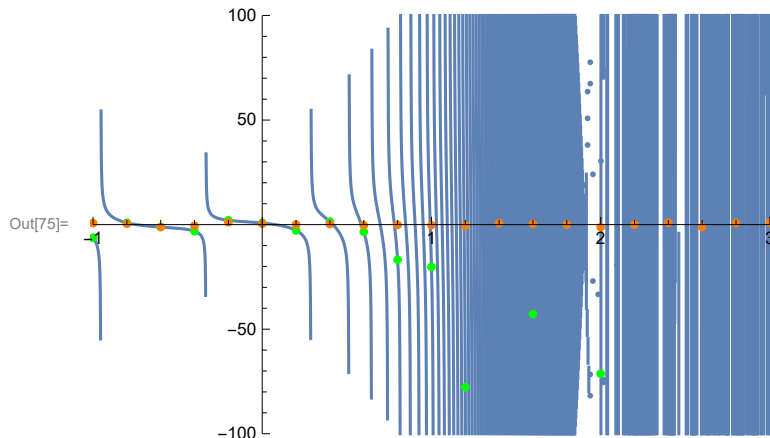
[оранже...](#)

[стиль графика](#)

[размер точки](#)

```
In[75]:= Show[graphic1, graphic2, graphic3]
```

[показать](#)



```
In[42]:= Table[{a + h * i, por1[a + h * i]}, {i, 0, n}]
```

[таблица значений](#)

```
Out[42]:= {{-1., 0.711052}, {-0.8, 0.41597}, {-0.6, -1.13075}, {-0.4, -0.527047},  
{-0.2, 1.10769}, {0., 0.4276}, {0.2, 0.0463707}, {0.4, 0.283203}, {0.6, -0.329449},  
{0.8, -0.118711}, {1., -0.236963}, {1.2, -0.498591}, {1.4, 0.576031},  
{1.6, 0.242311}, {1.8, 0.0172506}, {2., -1.19877}, {2.2, 0.00282127},  
{2.4, 0.845545}, {2.6, -1.10382}, {2.8, 0.712905}, {3., 0.981881}}
```

```
In[43]:= por1[1]
d[1] // N
└численное приѣ
```

```
Out[43]= -0.236963
```

```
Out[44]= -20.235
```

```
In[*]:= (*Задание 3*)
```

```
f[x_] =  $\frac{1.1 + \sqrt[3]{x^2 + 4.8}}{2x + \text{Sqrt}[x + 3.1]}$ ; a = 1.3; b = 1.9;
```

```
n = 8;
```

```
(*a*)
```

```
h = (b - a) / n;
```

```
Int1 = h * Sum[f[a +  $\frac{h * i}{2}$  +  $\frac{h (i - 1)}{2}$ ], {i, 1, n}]
└сумма
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341917
```

```
In[*]:= n = 10;
```

```
h = (b - a) / n;
```

```
Int2 = h * Sum[f[a +  $\frac{h * i}{2}$  +  $\frac{h (i - 1)}{2}$ ], {i, 1, n}]
└сумма
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341926
```

```
In[*]:= (*Ричардсон*)
```

```
Int = Int2 +  $\frac{8^2}{(10^2 - 8^2)}$  * (Int2 - Int1)
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341942
```

```
In[*]:= (*б*)
```

```
n = 8; h = (b - a) / n;
```

```
Int1 = h * (f[a] / 2 + Sum[f[a + h * i], {i, 1, n - 1}] + f[b] / 2)
└сумма
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341993
```

```
In[*]:= n = 10; h = (b - a) / n;
```

```
Int2 = h * (f[a] / 2 + Sum[f[a + h * i], {i, 1, n - 1}] + f[b] / 2)
└сумма
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341974
```

```
In[*]:= (*Ричардсон*)
```

```
Int = Int2 +  $\frac{8^2}{(10^2 - 8^2)}$  * (Int2 - Int1)
```

```
Out[*]= 0.341942
```

(*задание 4*)

```
X = {{0.292, 0.3799}, {0.38, 0.399}, {0.468, 0.4055}, {0.556, 0.4319},
      {0.644, 0.4449}, {0.732, 0.48}, {0.82, 0.5004}, {0.908, 0.5458}, {0.996, 0.5748},
      {1.084, 0.6326}, {1.172, 0.6714}, {1.26, 0.7438}, {1.348, 0.7937},
      {1.436, 0.8829}, {1.524, 0.9447}, {1.612, 1.0524}, {1.7, 1.1261}};
```

```
Arr = Table[X[[i]], {i, 1, 17, 2}]
```

таблица значений

```
In[ ]:= n = 8; a = Arr[[1, 1]]; b = Arr[[9, 1]]; h = (b - a) / n;
```

```
Answer1 =
```

```

$$\frac{h}{3} * (Arr[[1, 2]] + Arr[[9, 2]] + 4 * Sum[Arr[[i + 1, 2]], {i, 1, n - 1, 2}] +$$

```

сумма

```

$$2 * Sum[Arr[[i + 1, 2]], {i, 2, n - 2, 2}])$$

```

сумма

```
Out[ ]:= 0.892954
```

```
n = 16; h = (X[[17, 1]] - X[[1, 1]]) / n;
```

```
Answer2 =  $\frac{h}{3} * (X[[1, 2]] + X[[17, 2]] +$ 
```

```

$$4 * Sum[X[[i + 1, 2]], {i, 1, n - 1, 2}] + 2 * Sum[X[[i + 1, 2]], {i, 2, n - 2, 2}])$$

```

сумма

сумма

```
Out[ ]:= 0.904945
```

(*задание 5*)

```
f[x_] =  $\frac{\text{Log}[3 x^2]}{x^2 + 1}$ ; n = 7; a = 0.2; b = 1;
```

```
s1 = NSolve[LegendreP[n, t] == 0, t]
```

числе... P-функция Лежандра первого рода

```
tt = t /. s1
```

```
Out[ ]:= {-0.949108, -0.741531, -0.405845, 0., 0.405845, 0.741531, 0.949108}
```

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[T = Table[If[i == 1, 1, (tt[[j]])^(i - 1)], {i, n}, {j, n}]]
```

матричная форма табл... условный оператор

```
In[ ]:= B = Table[If[EvenQ[i] == True, 0,  $\frac{2}{i}$ ], {i, n}] // N
```

табл... чётное число?

истина

чи

```
In[ ]:= A = LinearSolve[T, B]
```

решить линейные урав

```
Out[ ]:= {0.129485, 0.279705, 0.38183, 0.417959, 0.38183, 0.279705, 0.129485}
```

```
In[ ]:= PaddedForm[int =  $\frac{b - a}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n \left( A[[i]] * f\left[\frac{b + a}{2} + \frac{b - a}{2} * tt[[i]]\right] \right)$ , {19, 18}]
```

форма числа с заполнением нулями

```
Out[ ]:= PaddedForm=
```

```
-0.152304984223679200
```

```
In[ ]:=  $\int_a^b f[x] dx$ 
```

```
Out[ ]:= NumberForm=
```

```
-0.1523051947050158
```