

求 First 集和 Follow 集

First 看产生式左边，推出的字符串首部，
Follow 看产生式右边

若为 ϵ 终结符，直接将其加入集合
若为非终结符 X ，将 $\text{First}(X)$ 加入集合

例 1:

$G[S]$:

First 集

$S \rightarrow aH$

$H \rightarrow aMd$

$H \rightarrow d$

$M \rightarrow Ab$

$M \rightarrow \epsilon$

$A \rightarrow aM$

$A \rightarrow e$

$\text{First}(S) = \{a\}$

$\text{First}(H) = \{a, d\}$

$\text{First}(M) = \{\epsilon\} \cup \text{First}(A) = \{a, e, \epsilon\}$

$\text{First}(A) = \{a, e\}$

例 2:

$G(E)$:

$E \rightarrow TE'$

$E' \rightarrow +E \mid \epsilon$

$T \rightarrow FT'$

$T' \rightarrow T \mid \epsilon$

$F \rightarrow PF'$

$F' \rightarrow *F' \mid \epsilon$

$P \rightarrow (E) \mid a \mid b \mid \Lambda$

$\text{First}(E) = \{ (, a, b, \Lambda \}$

$\text{First}(E') = \{ +, \epsilon \}$

$\text{First}(T) = \{ (, a, b, \Lambda \}$

$\text{First}(T') = \{ (, a, b, \Lambda, \epsilon \}$

$\text{First}(F) = \{ (, a, b, \Lambda \}$

$\text{First}(F') = \{ *, \epsilon \}$

$\text{First}(P) = \{ (, a, b, \Lambda \}$

Follow集:

① 文法开始符: 必有1个#

② $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ 可求 Follow(B), 且B后为空, 将 Follow(A) 加入到 Follow(B) 中

③ $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \beta \text{ 是一个终结符 } x, \text{ 直接将 } x \text{ 加入至 Follow(B)} \\ \beta \text{ 是一个非终结符 } X, \text{ 直接将 } \boxed{\text{First}(\beta)} \text{ 加入到 Follow(B)} \\ \beta \text{ 为空串, 按 ② 处理} \end{array} \right.$ $\left. \begin{array}{l} \beta \text{ 不为空串} \\ \text{且除去 } \epsilon \end{array} \right\}$

例3:

求例1中文法的 Follow 集

$$\text{Follow}(S) = \{ \# \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(H) = \{ \# \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(M) = \{ d \} \cup \text{Follow}(A) = \{ d, b \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(A) = \{ b \}$$

例4:

求例2中文法的 Follow 集

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} E \rightarrow \epsilon \\ T' \rightarrow \epsilon \\ F' \rightarrow \epsilon \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Follow}(E) = \{ \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(E') = \{ \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(T) = \{ +, \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(T') = \{ +, \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(F) = \{ (, a, b, \wedge, +, \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(F') = \{ (, a, b, \wedge, +, \#, \cdot \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(P) = \{ *, (, a, b, +, \wedge, \#, \cdot \}$$